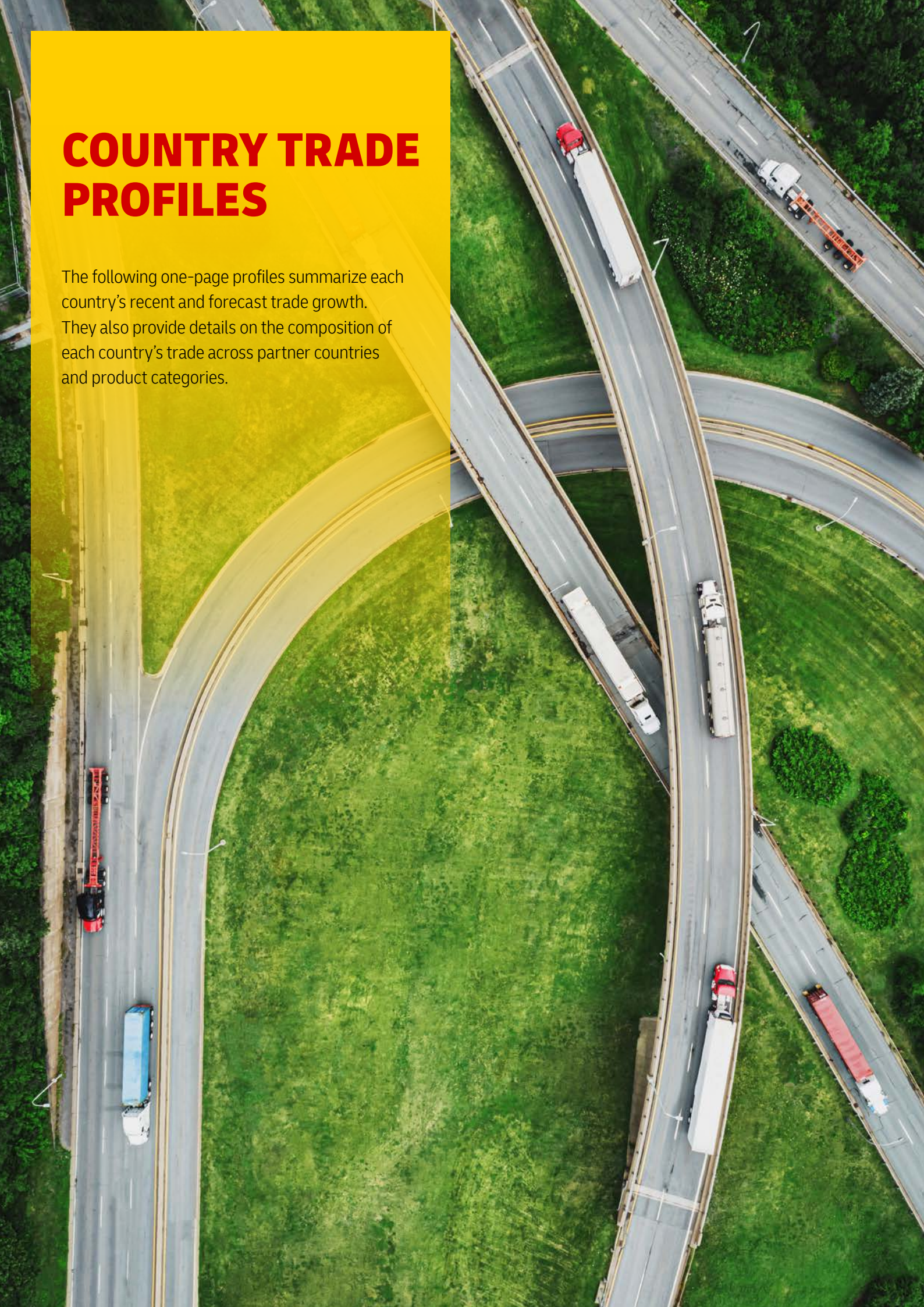


COUNTRY TRADE PROFILES

The following one-page profiles summarize each country's recent and forecast trade growth. They also provide details on the composition of each country's trade across partner countries and product categories.



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COUNTRY PROFILES EXPLANATION AND DATA SOURCES

MEXICO

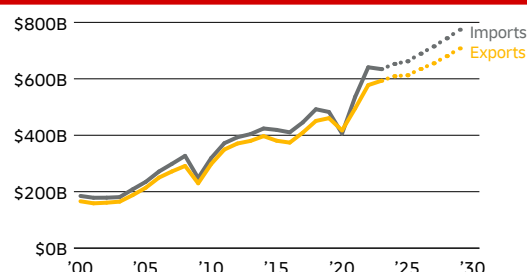
KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$1.3T	9	\$609.3B	10	\$652.7B	10
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$318.9B	7	\$148.7B	5	\$170.2B	7
Forecast 2024–29	\$219.6B	21	\$98.4B	22	\$121.2B	19
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$103.7B	17	\$6.1B	47	\$97.6B	6
Forecast 2024–29	\$206.7B	7	\$96.0B	10	\$110.7B	9
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.8%	94	0.2%	117	3.3%	71
Forecast 2024–29	3.1%	99	3.0%	106	3.2%	99

The Key Data and Ranks table shows the current value of the profiled country's exports, imports, and total trade, and it summarizes the country's trade growth in both value and volume terms. For an explanation of the difference between trade values and trade volumes, refer to p. 13. Trade volume growth expressed in U.S. dollars is calculated using the 2023 trade value as a starting point and expanding or contracting it based on trade volume growth rates. Data here and throughout these profiles cover trade in goods only (services trade is excluded).

Data Sources: Historical data from IMF Direction of Trade Statistics, IMF World Economic Outlook database; Forecasts aggregated from Economist Intelligence Unit, IMF World Economic Outlook database, Oxford Economics, S&P Global Market Intelligence.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

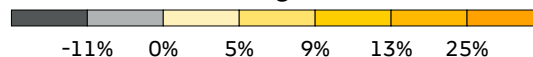


The Trade Value Growth chart graphs the growth of the profiled country's merchandise exports and imports. These graphs are shown in value terms and displayed in current U.S. dollars (they are not adjusted for changes in price levels). Where available, forecasts are shown using dotted lines from 2025–2029.

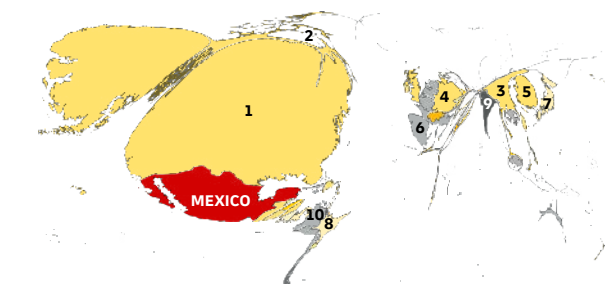
Data Sources: Historical data from IMF Direction of Trade Statistics; Forecasts aggregated from Economist Intelligence Unit, IMF World Economic Outlook database, Oxford Economics, S&P Global Market Intelligence.

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of the profiled country's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of the profiled country's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

Annualized growth rate



GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023

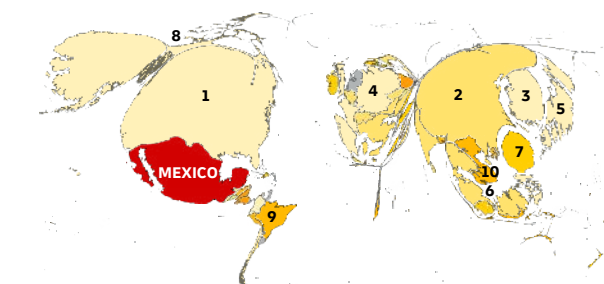


1. United States (81%)
2. Canada (2.9%)
3. China (1.8%)
4. Germany (1.5%)
5. Korea (Republic of) (1.2%)
6. Spain (0.97%)
7. Japan (0.82%)
8. Brazil (0.82%)
9. India (0.75%)
10. Colombia (0.66%)

The Goods Export Destinations and Goods Import Origins cartogram maps use size and color to visualize the profiled country's export destinations and import sources.

Country Sizes and Top 10 Lists: These maps size all countries, except the profiled country itself, in proportion to the profiled country's trade with them during the period indicated above the maps. For example, in Mexico's Goods Exports Destinations map, the United States has been scaled to fill almost all of the land area shown, because 81% of Mexico's exports went to the U.S. during the period from 2018–2023. Similarly, Mexico's Goods Imports Origins map scales the U.S. to almost half of the land area, because 44% of Mexico's imports came from the U.S. during the same period. The profiled country's top 10 export destinations and import sources are labeled on each map, and

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



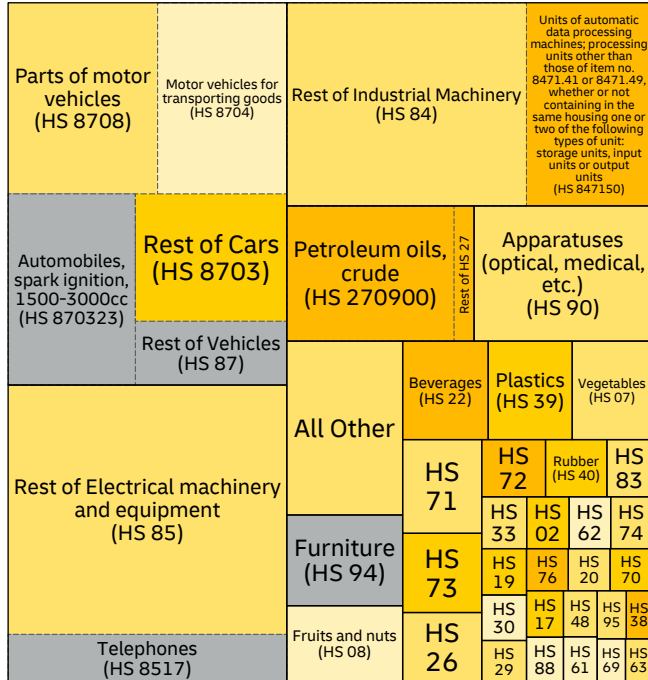
1. United States (44%)
2. China (19%)
3. Korea (Republic of) (3.7%)
4. Germany (3.5%)
5. Japan (3.5%)
6. Malaysia (2.4%)
7. Taiwan (China) (2.2%)
8. Canada (2.2%)
9. Brazil (1.8%)
10. Viet Nam (1.6%)

they are listed below the map, with their shares of the profiled country's total exports or imports shown in parentheses (trade with unspecified countries is excluded from these calculations).

Country Colors: All countries except the profiled country are colored based on the growth rate of the profiled country's exports to them (on the exports map) or imports from them (on the imports map) over the period indicated. The color scale shown above the Goods Imports Origins map is used for both maps, and the growth rates are shown in value terms (they are not adjusted for changes in price levels). Shades of yellow/orange denote positive growth, and shades of gray denote negative growth.

Data Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics.

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



The Exports by Product and Imports by Product tree maps show the mix of goods traded by the profiled country during the indicated period. The categories of goods are classified using the Harmonized System (HS), which is explained on p. 60. A list of HS codes and corresponding product categories is provided on p. 284.

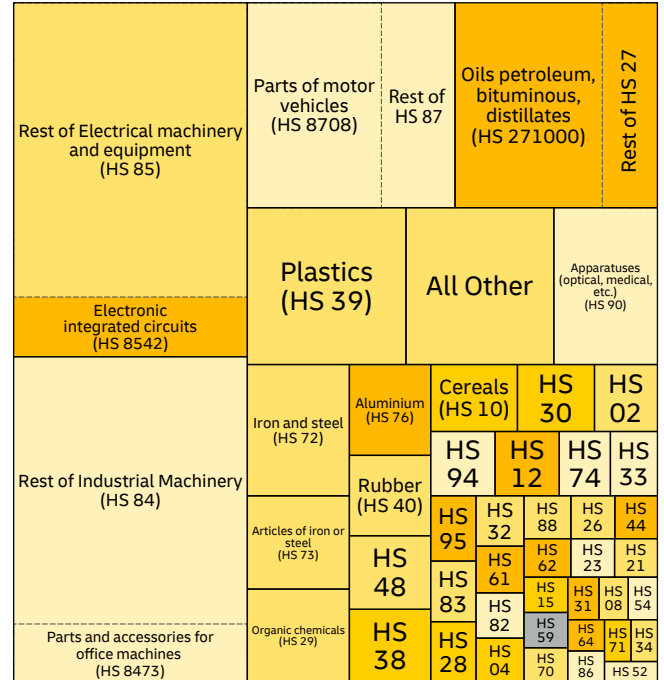
Box Sizes: Boxes are sized so that the area of the box is proportional to each product’s share of the country’s total exports (left) and imports (right). The categories are sorted from top-left to bottom-right according to the value of goods traded by 2-digit HS chapter. Thus, the goods each country trades the most are shown at the top-left, and goods the country does not trade much are shown at the bottom-right. To provide additional detail on countries’ key exports and imports, where space constraints permit, selected 2-digit HS chapters are subdivided (using

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (24%)	United States	78%	2.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (19%)	United States	74%	5.5%
84	Industrial machinery (17%)	United States	82%	9.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (5.8%)	United States	56%	18.2%
90	Apparatuses (5.5%)	United States	61%	6.4%

The Top Five Export Products and Top Five Import Products tables provide additional detail about the profiled country’s top five export and import categories at the level of 2-digit HS chapters. The time period covered is the same period used for the Exports by Product and Imports by Product tree maps. The two columns on the left side of each table show the relevant HS codes, the category names, and each category’s share of the country’s total exports or imports (in parentheses). The three columns on the right side provide information about the top

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



dashed lines) to show the 4-digit HS headings and/or 6-digit HS subheadings the country trades most within the given chapter.

Box Colors: Each category of goods shown is colored based on the growth rate of the profiled country’s exports or imports of the goods in that category. The same color scale used for the maps (shown above the Goods Imports Origins map) is also used here. This ensures that the colors used throughout these profiles are comparable. Growth rates are shown in value terms (they are not adjusted for changes in price levels). Shades of yellow/orange denote positive growth, and shades of gray denote negative growth.

Data Source: CEPII BACI database. Product category names are from Atlas of Economic Complexity.

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (19%)	United States	53%	2.2%
84	Industrial machinery (17%)	United States	57%	0.3%
87	Vehicles (9.7%)	United States	50%	1.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (9.5%)	United States	92%	16.1%
39	Plastics (5.7%)	United States	74%	4.8%

destination country (for exports) and top origin country (for imports). For example, Mexico’s top export was Vehicles (HS 87), which comprised 24% of Mexico’s total exports. The top destination for these exports was the United States, which received 78% of Mexico’s exports from this chapter. Mexico’s exports of Vehicles to the U.S. grew at an annualized rate of 2.9% from 2017 to 2022.

Data Source: CEPII BACI database

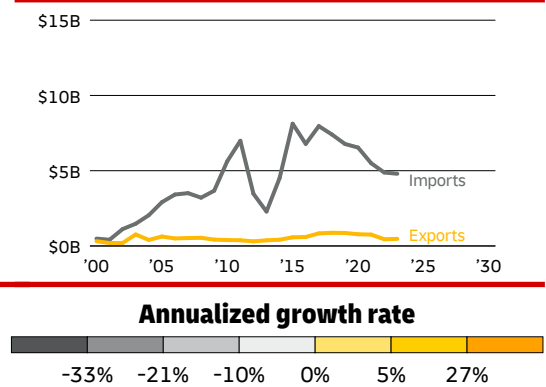
AFGHANISTAN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

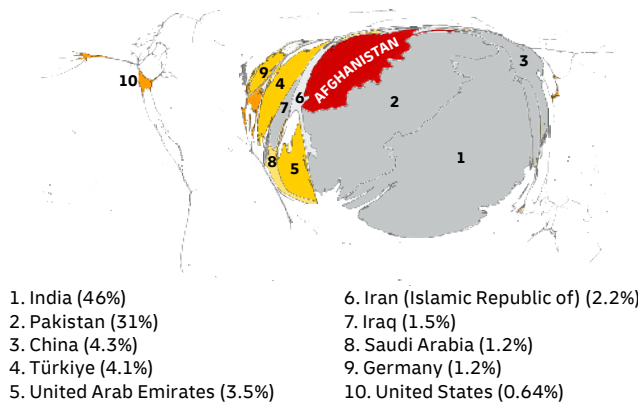
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$5.3B	-	\$471.3M	-	\$4.8B	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$-3.0B	-	\$-403.9M	-	\$-2.6B	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2018–23	\$-505.0M	-	\$-82.0M	-	\$-423.0M	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2018–23	-1.8%	-	-3.2%	-	-1.7%	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Afghanistan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Afghanistan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

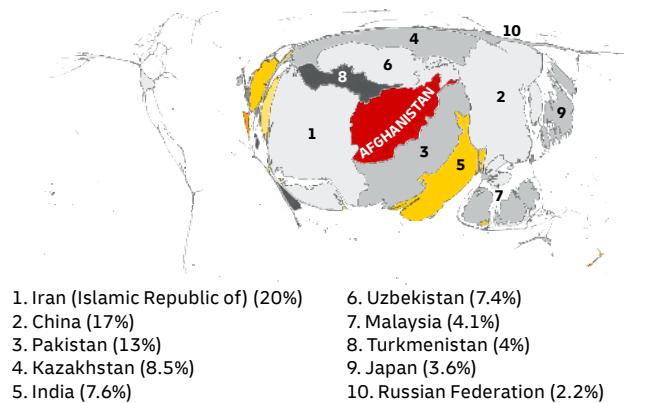
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2023



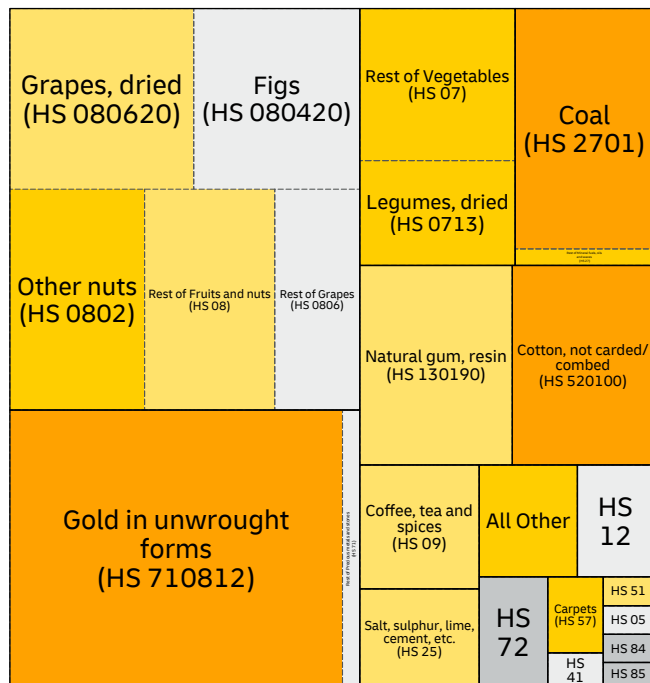
GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



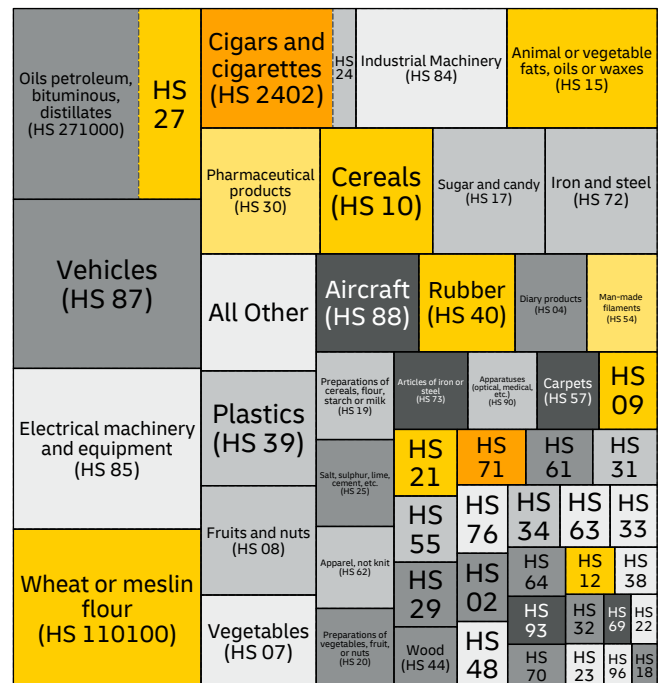
GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
08	Fruits and nuts (32%)	India	55%	-2.6%
71	Precious metals, stones (22%)	United Arab Emirates	96%	-
07	Vegetables (9.1%)	Pakistan	84%	14.2%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (8.1%)	Pakistan	94%	41.8%
13	Lac and other vegetable extracts (7%)	India	100%	4.2%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (8.2%)	Iran	43%	-100.0%
87	Vehicles (7.3%)	United States	42%	-100.0%
11	Flours, starches, malts (7%)	Kazakhstan	59%	11.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.9%)	United Arab Emirates	33%	-
24	Tobacco (4.2%)	United Arab Emirates	83%	-

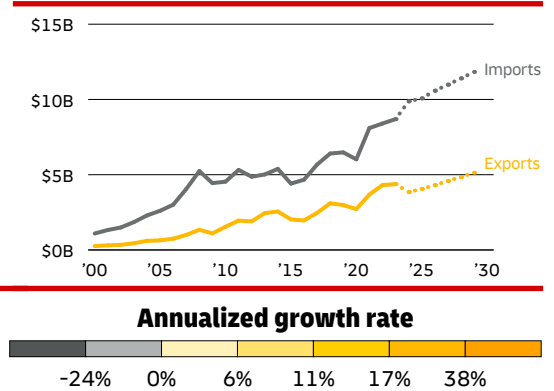
ALBANIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

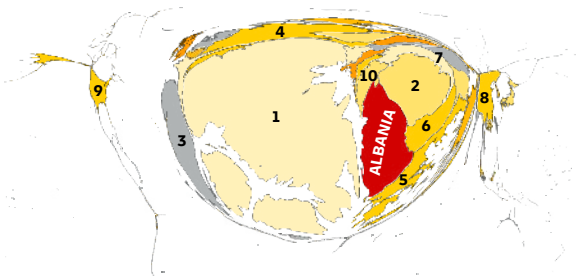
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$13.7B	121	\$3.8B	130	\$9.9B	111
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$4.3B	111	\$864.4M	118	\$3.4B	94
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.2B	120	\$1.3B	115	\$2.0B	118
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$5.3B	69	\$3.4B	57	\$1.8B	87
Forecast 2024–29	\$4.1B	107	\$2.7B	94	\$1.5B	117
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	8.8%	11	16.9%	6	4.7%	45
Forecast 2024–29	4.9%	52	7.3%	28	3.0%	105

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Albania's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Albania's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

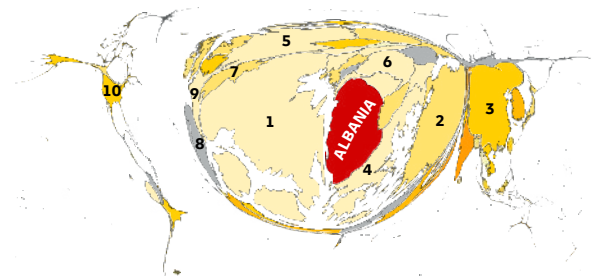


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



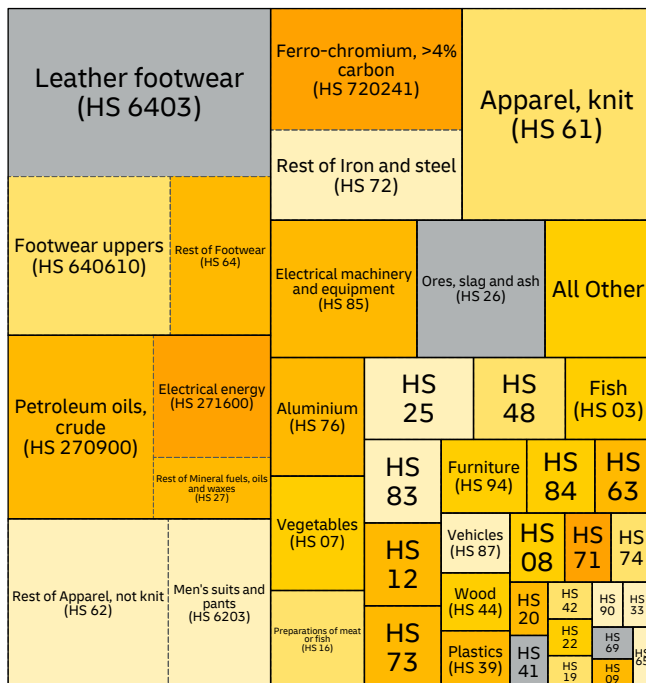
- Italy (45%)
- Kosovo (Republic of) (9.2%)
- Spain (6%)
- Germany (5.4%)
- Greece (5.3%)
- North Macedonia (3.4%)
- Serbia (2.4%)
- China (2.1%)
- United States (1.9%)
- Montenegro (1.8%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Italy (24%)
- Türkiye (10%)
- China (9%)
- Greece (7.9%)
- Germany (7%)
- Serbia (3.4%)
- Switzerland (1.9%)
- Spain (1.7%)
- France (1.7%)
- United States (1.7%)

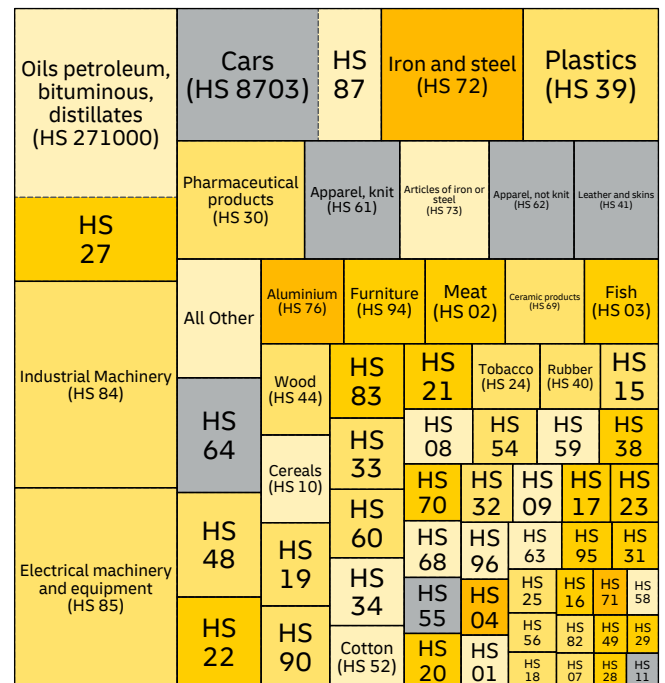
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
64	Footwear (20%)	Italy	71%	4.3%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (11%)	Spain	50%	24.4%
62	Apparel, not knit (10%)	Italy	58%	1.5%
72	Iron and steel (9.3%)	Italy	22%	44.2%
61	Apparel, knit (9.2%)	Italy	59%	3.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (10%)	Greece	31%	13.7%
84	Industrial machinery (7.7%)	Italy	29%	2.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.4%)	Italy	27%	13.6%
87	Vehicles (6.2%)	Germany	31%	-3.6%
72	Iron and steel (4.3%)	Türkiye	39%	70.2%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

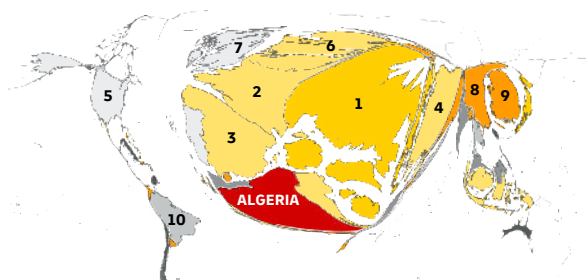
ALGERIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$96.6B	59	\$51.3B	54	\$45.3B	63
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$14.3B	68	\$16.0B	45	\$-1.7B	165
Forecast 2024–29	\$10.0B	86	\$-237.9M	165	\$10.3B	67
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-679.2M	148	\$232.8M	107	\$-912.1M	151
Forecast 2024–29	\$12.8B	69	\$8.1B	64	\$4.7B	77
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-0.1%	143	0.1%	122	-0.4%	143
Forecast 2024–29	2.5%	127	2.9%	112	2.0%	142

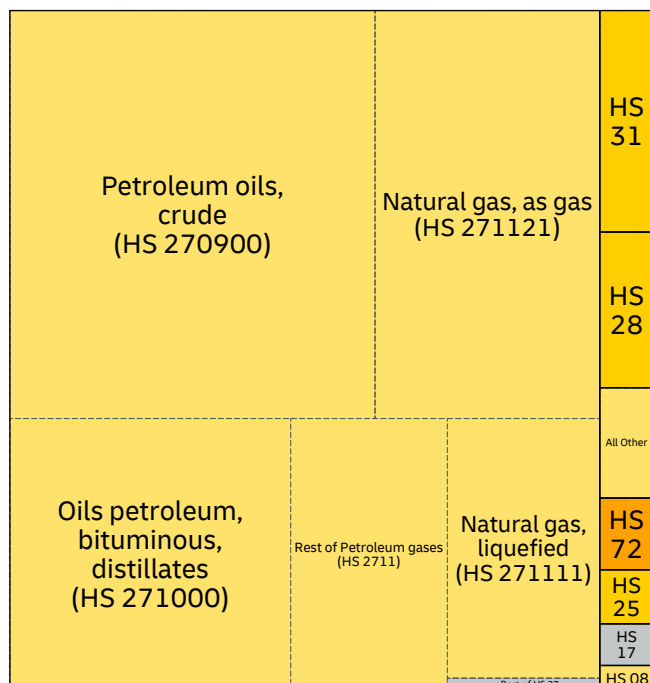
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Algeria's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Algeria's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Italy (21%)
2. France (12%)
3. Spain (12%)
4. Türkiye (5.6%)
5. United States (5.3%)
6. Netherlands (5.2%)
7. United Kingdom (4.4%)
8. China (3.4%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (3.1%)
10. Brazil (3%)

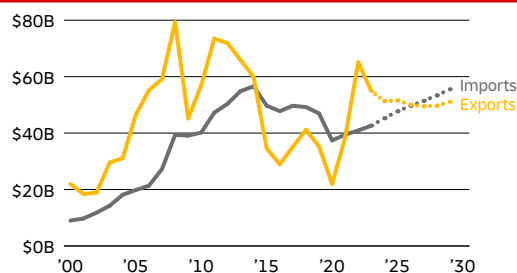
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



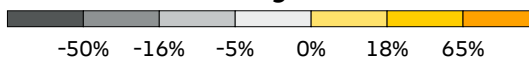
TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (92%)	Italy	21%	22.2%
31	Fertilisers (2.7%)	Brazil	29%	31.6%
28	Inorganic chemicals (1.9%)	France	20%	14.8%
72	Iron and steel (0.88%)	United States	33%	1896.2%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (0.67%)	India	14%	58.9%

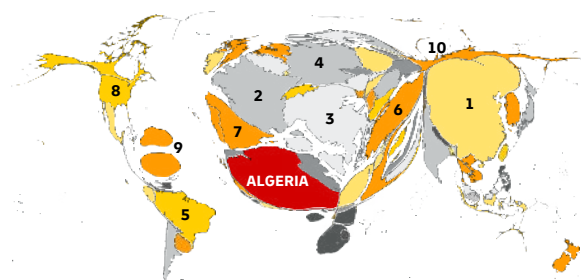
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

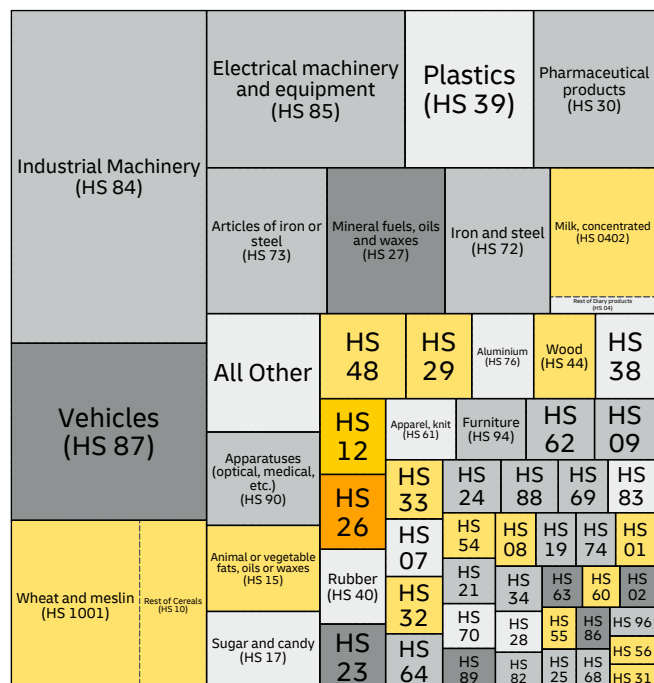


GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (18%)
2. France (9.3%)
3. Italy (7.1%)
4. Germany (6.3%)
5. Brazil (4.4%)
6. Türkiye (4%)
7. Spain (3.5%)
8. United States (3.1%)
9. Antigua and Barbuda (2.9%)
10. Russian Federation (2.4%)

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (15%)	China	23%	-9.0%
87	Vehicles (7.9%)	France	20%	0.6%
10	Cereals (7.6%)	France	31%	4.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.1%)	China	35%	-12.1%
39	Plastics (4.6%)	China	19%	11.4%

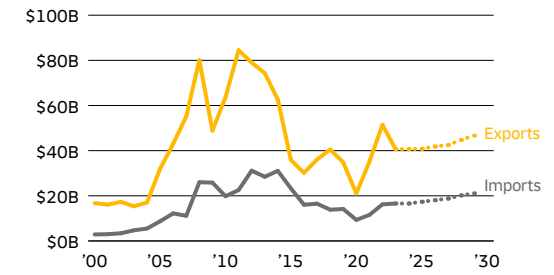
ANGOLA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

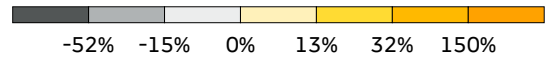
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$57.2B	70	\$40.6B	61	\$16.6B	88
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$8.2B	84	\$5.8B	72	\$2.4B	112
Forecast 2024–29	\$10.5B	82	\$6.0B	75	\$4.5B	95
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-\$7.1B	160	-\$6.1B	159	-\$1.1B	153
Forecast 2024–29	\$7.5B	86	\$5.7B	68	\$1.8B	111
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-2.3%	158	-2.7%	154	-1.2%	153
Forecast 2024–29	2.4%	130	2.6%	123	2.0%	140

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Angola's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Angola's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

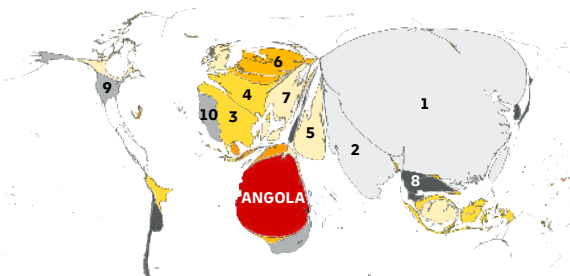
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

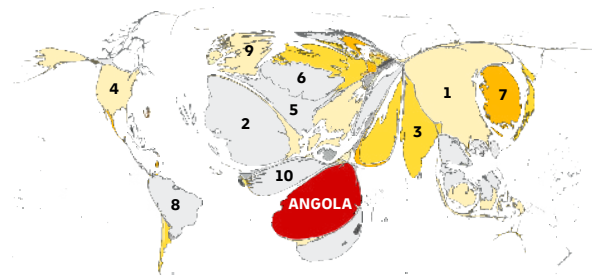


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- China (55%)
- India (8.8%)
- Spain (4.1%)
- France (3.4%)
- United Arab Emirates (3.3%)
- Netherlands (3.1%)
- Italy (2.2%)
- Thailand (1.8%)
- United States (1.8%)
- Portugal (1.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- China (15%)
- Portugal (12%)
- India (5.2%)
- United States (5.1%)
- France (4.8%)
- Belgium (4.8%)
- Korea (Republic of) (4.6%)
- Brazil (4.4%)
- United Kingdom (4%)
- Togo (3.8%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	HS 710231
	HS 71
Ships (HS 89)	HS 89
	All Other
Natural gas, liquefied (HS 271111)	HS 84
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (89%)	China	59%	3.3%
71	Precious metals and stones (7.5%)	United Arab Emirates	63%	-
89	Ships (1.6%)	Namibia	13%	-
84	Industrial machinery (0.29%)	United States	17%	-
44	Wood (0.21%)	Viet Nam	38%	-

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Vehicles (HS 87)	Special function vessels, n.e.c. (HS 8905)	Cereals (HS 10)
	Plastics (HS 39)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Meat (HS 02)
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (HS 15)	Flours, starches and malts (HS 11)	Furniture (HS 94)
	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	HS 04	Rubber (HS 40)
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	HS 17	HS 49
	Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 19	HS 63
			HS 64
			HS 21
			HS 29
			HS 31
			HS 03
			HS 06
			HS 07
			HS 08
			HS 09
			HS 10
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			HS 93
			HS 94
			HS 95
			HS 96
			HS 97
			HS 98
			HS 99

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (14%)	China	17%	14.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (11%)	Togo	25%	-
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.7%)	China	36%	3.4%
87	Vehicles (6%)	China	25%	20.5%
89	Ships (5%)	Singapore	37%	-

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

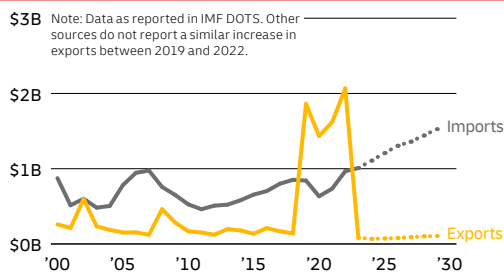
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

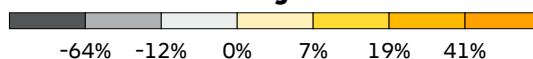
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$1.2B	161	\$68.4M	164	\$1.1B	160
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$-1.5B	164	\$-1.8B	163	\$265.2M	149
Forecast 2024–29	\$455.8M	152	\$37.5M	155	\$418.3M	153
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$71.4M	136	\$32.9M	114	\$38.5M	135
Forecast 2024–29	\$218.0M	158	\$15.6M	160	\$202.4M	151
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.3%	110	10.7%	13	0.8%	124
Forecast 2024–29	3.6%	83	3.5%	89	3.6%	86

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Antigua and Barbuda's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Antigua and Barbuda's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



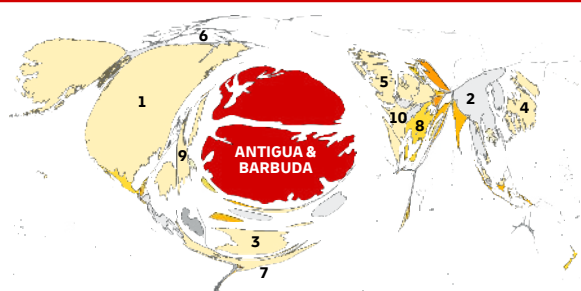
Annualized growth rate



GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023

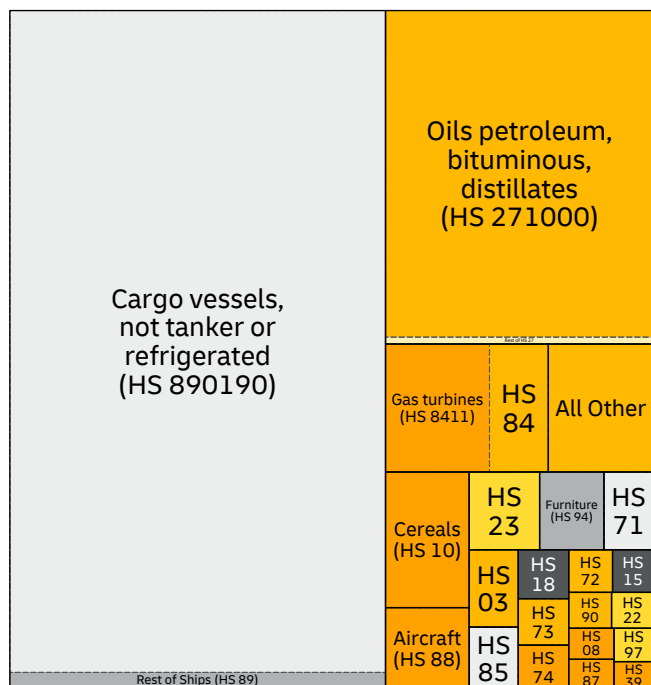
Map Unavailable

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

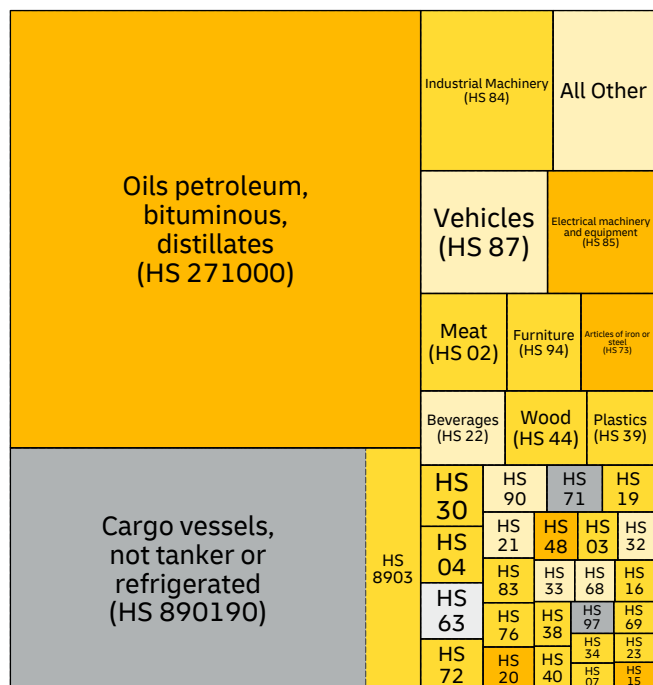


1. United States (51%)
2. China (5.5%)
3. Trinidad and Tobago (4.2%)
4. Japan (3.7%)
5. United Kingdom (3.5%)
6. Canada (1.9%)
7. Brazil (1.9%)
8. Italy (1.8%)
9. Dominican Republic (1.8%)
10. France (1.6%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
89	Ships (58%)	Poland	85%	-16.2%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (20%)	Dominican Republic	42%	-100.0%
84	Industrial machinery (4.8%)	United Kingdom	64%	241.8%
10	Cereals (2.6%)	Korea (Republic of)	49%	-
88	Aircraft (1.6%)	Thailand	82%	-

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (41%)	United States	78%	29.0%
89	Ships (23%)	Poland	69%	-23.5%
84	Industrial machinery (4.8%)	United States	46%	11.1%
87	Vehicles (3.6%)	Japan	33%	-5.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (3%)	United States	54%	9.0%

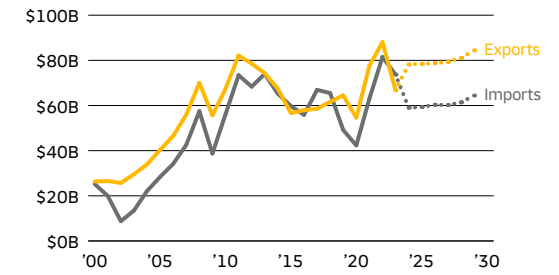
ARGENTINA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

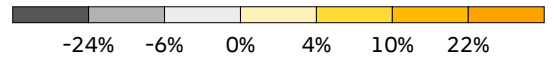
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$137.3B	49	\$78.2B	45	\$59.1B	53
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$23.7B	53	\$13.7B	47	\$9.9B	58
Forecast 2024–29	\$11.6B	80	\$6.2B	71	\$5.4B	89
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-1.2B	153	\$-2.2B	154	\$1.0B	106
Forecast 2024–29	\$15.0B	65	\$3.7B	84	\$11.2B	56
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-0.2%	144	-0.5%	134	0.3%	135
Forecast 2024–29	2.1%	144	0.9%	159	3.5%	92

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Argentina's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Argentina's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

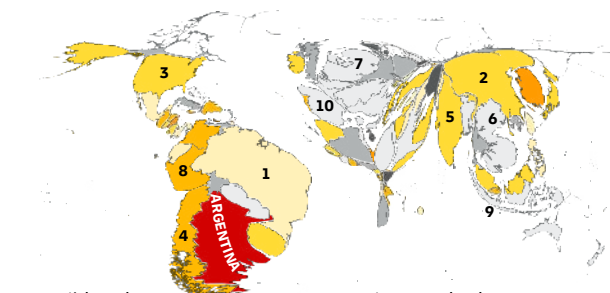
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

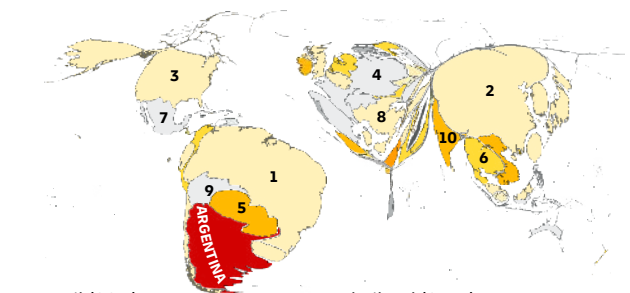


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



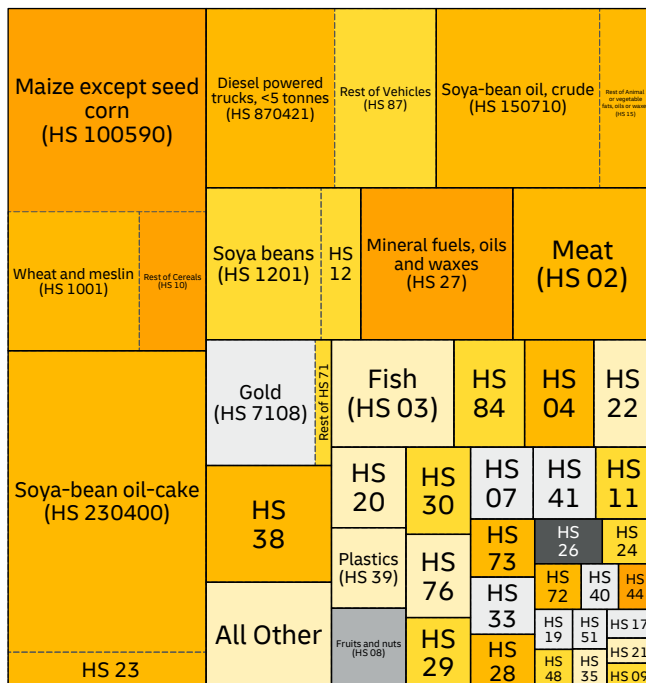
1. Brazil (16%)
2. China (8.8%)
3. United States (7.1%)
4. Chile (5.7%)
5. India (4.3%)
6. Viet Nam (4%)
7. Netherlands (3.3%)
8. Peru (2.7%)
9. Indonesia (2.3%)
10. Spain (2.3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Brazil (22%)
2. China (20%)
3. United States (12%)
4. Germany (4.4%)
5. Paraguay (4%)
6. Thailand (2.3%)
7. Mexico (2.3%)
8. Italy (2.3%)
9. Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (2.2%)
10. India (1.9%)

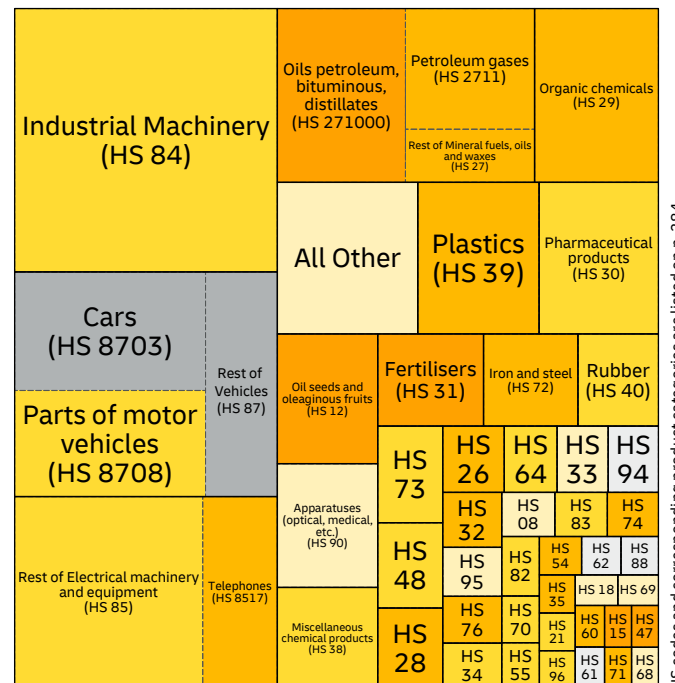
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
10	Cereals (15%)	Brazil	15%	6.5%
23	Food residues and animal feed (15%)	Viet Nam	11%	-
87	Vehicles (9.4%)	Brazil	68%	6.1%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (8.8%)	India	43%	10.7%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (5.4%)	China	64%	3.9%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (16%)	China	28%	17.8%
87	Vehicles (13%)	Brazil	59%	-15.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	China	46%	15.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (10%)	United States	30%	18.7%
29	Organic chemicals (4.9%)	China	43%	30.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

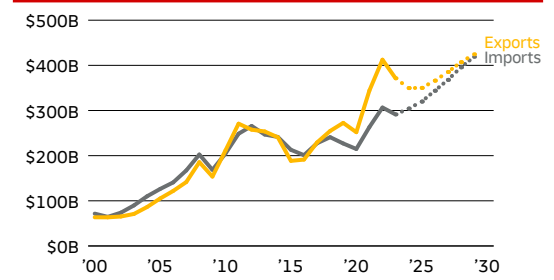
AUSTRALIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

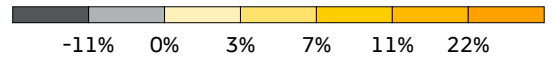
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$654.0B	23	\$349.7B	23	\$304.3B	24
Trade Value Change 2019 – 24	\$154.5B	23	\$77.2B	23	\$77.3B	23
Forecast 2024 – 29	\$189.4B	25	\$74.9B	27	\$114.5B	21
Trade Volume Change 2019 – 24	\$44.7B	21	-\$8.8B	164	\$53.5B	13
Forecast 2024 – 29	\$94.8B	28	\$48.7B	24	\$46.1B	27
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019 – 24	1.4%	106	-0.5%	133	3.9%	60
Forecast 2024 – 29	2.7%	117	2.5%	126	2.8%	111

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Australia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Australia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

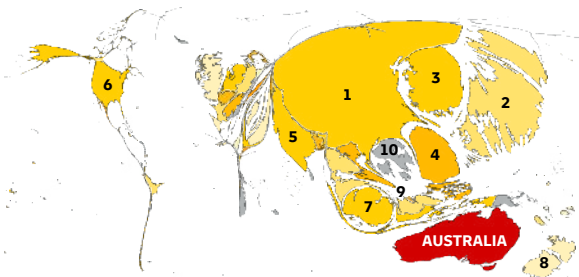
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

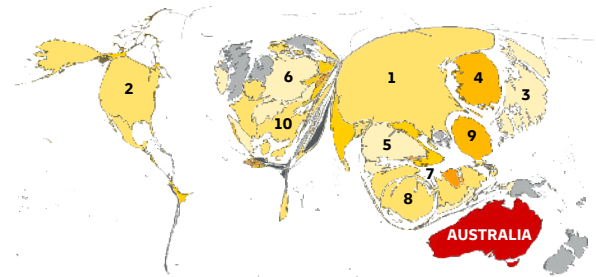


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



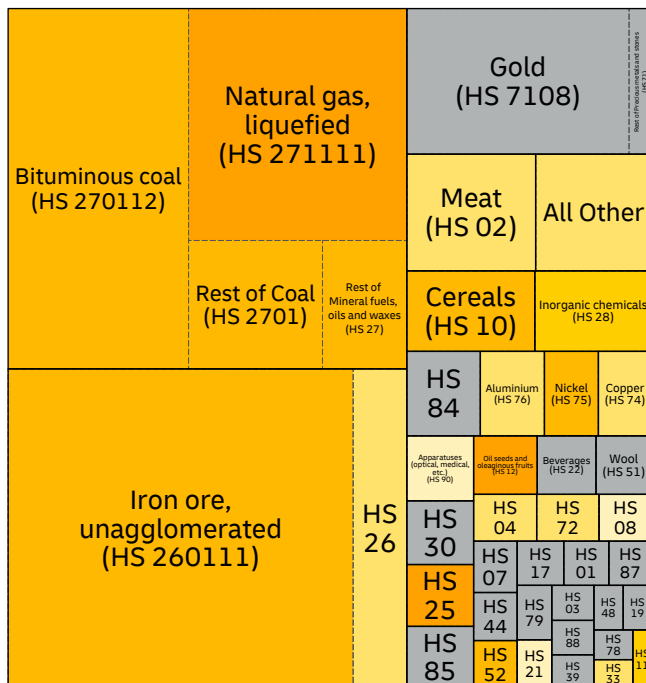
1. China (36%)
2. Japan (16%)
3. Korea (Republic of) (7.5%)
4. Taiwan (China) (4.4%)
5. India (4.3%)
6. United States (3.9%)
7. Singapore (3.4%)
8. New Zealand (2.5%)
9. Malaysia (2.1%)
10. Hong Kong SAR (China) (1.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



1. China (27%)
2. United States (11%)
3. Japan (6.5%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (4.9%)
5. Thailand (4.7%)
6. Germany (4.5%)
7. Malaysia (4.1%)
8. Singapore (3.8%)
9. Taiwan (China) (2.8%)
10. Italy (2.3%)

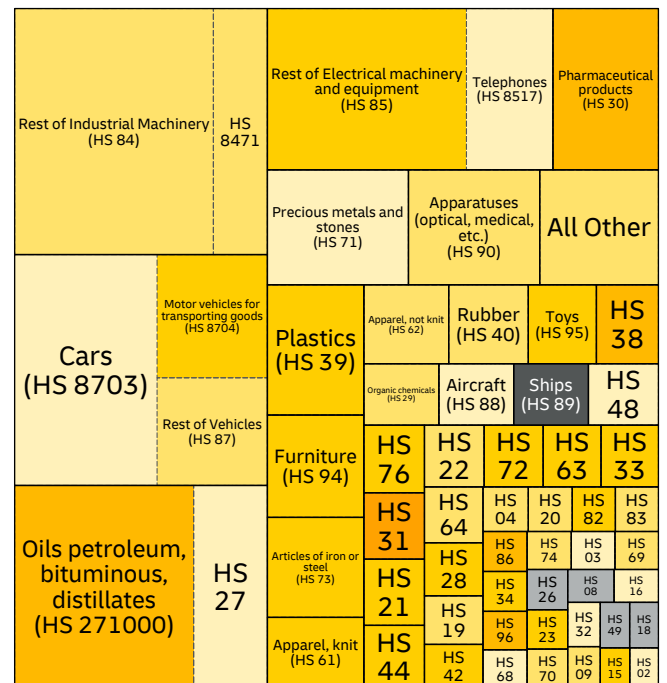
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (33%)	Japan	31%	20.6%
26	Ores, slag and ash (29%)	China	76%	11.3%
71	Precious metals and stones (8.2%)	China	29%	-3.4%
02	Meat (3.4%)	United States	21%	3.4%
10	Cereals (2.4%)	China	20%	10.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (14%)	China	34%	10.2%
87	Vehicles (13%)	Japan	26%	3.2%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	Singapore	22%	24.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	China	51%	8.3%
30	Pharmaceutical products (3.9%)	United States	18%	11.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

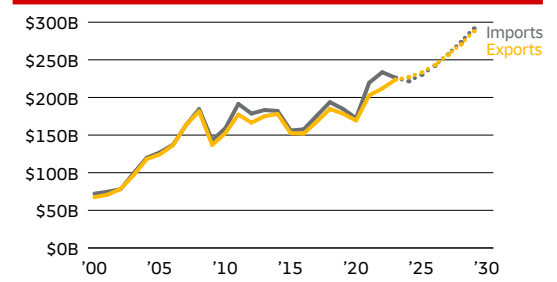
AUSTRIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

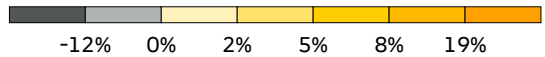
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$448.4B	31	\$226.9B	31	\$221.5B	31
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$85.2B	29	\$48.4B	29	\$36.7B	32
Forecast 2024–29	\$131.4B	30	\$61.0B	31	\$70.4B	28
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$22.6B	34	\$17.5B	23	\$5.1B	50
Forecast 2024–29	\$54.8B	37	\$22.3B	39	\$32.5B	35
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.1%	118	1.7%	86	0.5%	132
Forecast 2024–29	2.4%	134	1.9%	140	2.8%	115

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Austria's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Austria's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

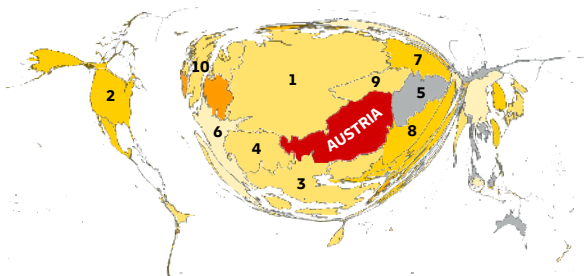
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

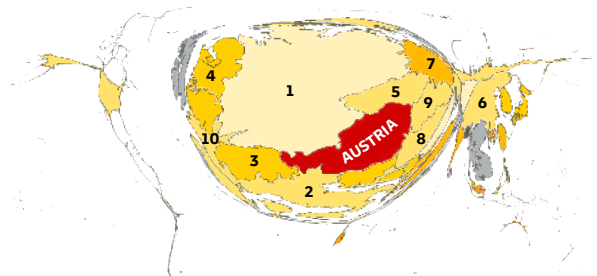


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- Germany (29%)
- United States (6.4%)
- Italy (6.3%)
- Switzerland (5.1%)
- Slovakia (4.1%)
- France (4%)
- Poland (3.7%)
- Hungary (3.6%)
- Czechia (3.5%)
- United Kingdom (2.7%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Germany (40%)
- Italy (6.2%)
- Switzerland (4.9%)
- Netherlands (4.7%)
- Czechia (4.6%)
- China (3.7%)
- Poland (3%)
- Hungary (2.6%)
- Slovakia (2.6%)
- France (2.3%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)	HS 30	All Other	Plastics (HS 39)
	Iron and steel (HS 72)		Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Paper and paperboard (HS 48)
Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Cars (HS 8703)	Wood (HS 44)	Aluminium (HS 76)	Beverages (HS 22)
		Organic chemicals (HS 29)	Copper (HS 74)	Trains (HS 86)
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Furniture (HS 94)	Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 61
		HS 19	HS 68	HS 70
	HS 71	HS 82	HS 64	HS 10
	HS 38	HS 95	HS 82	HS 32
	HS 38	HS 55	HS 21	HS 81
	HS 38	HS 55	HS 21	HS 81

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (17%)	Germany	30%	0.7%
87	Vehicles (10%)	Germany	30%	0.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.8%)	Germany	27%	2.9%
30	Pharmaceutical products (7.1%)	Switzerland	21%	8.9%
39	Plastics (4.6%)	Germany	30%	5.1%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Plastics (HS 39)
	All Other		Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)
	Precious metals and stones (HS 71)	Copper (HS 74)	Toys (HS 95)
Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Cars (HS 8703)	HS 38	HS 04
		HS 32	HS 70
	HS 64	HS 34	
	HS 82	HS 42	
	HS 83	HS 21	
	HS 83	HS 49	

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (13%)	Germany	45%	1.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	Germany	32%	4.9%
87	Vehicles (10%)	Germany	42%	0.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (6.1%)	Germany	41%	24.2%
30	Pharmaceutical products (4.3%)	Germany	30%	5.5%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

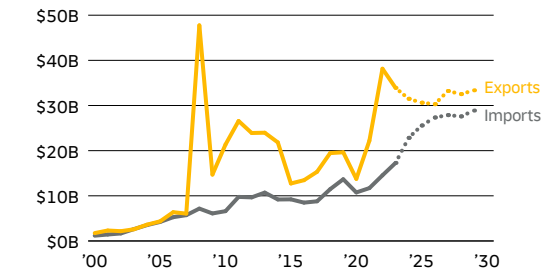
AZERBAIJAN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

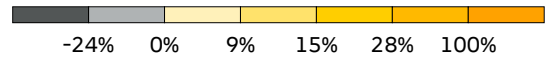
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$54.3B	72	\$31.5B	67	\$22.8B	79
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$21.0B	56	\$11.8B	51	\$9.2B	62
Forecast 2024–29	\$7.9B	93	\$1.9B	111	\$6.0B	87
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$2.9B	87	\$16.8M	119	\$2.9B	72
Forecast 2024–29	\$4.9B	98	\$4.2B	76	\$697.3M	134
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.3%	113	0.0%	124	3.9%	62
Forecast 2024–29	2.0%	146	2.5%	125	0.8%	154

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Azerbaijan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Azerbaijan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

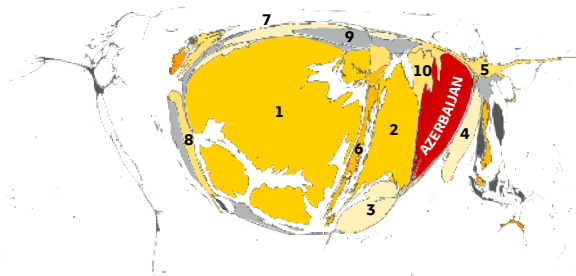
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

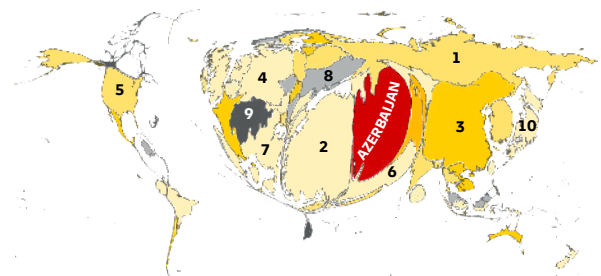


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



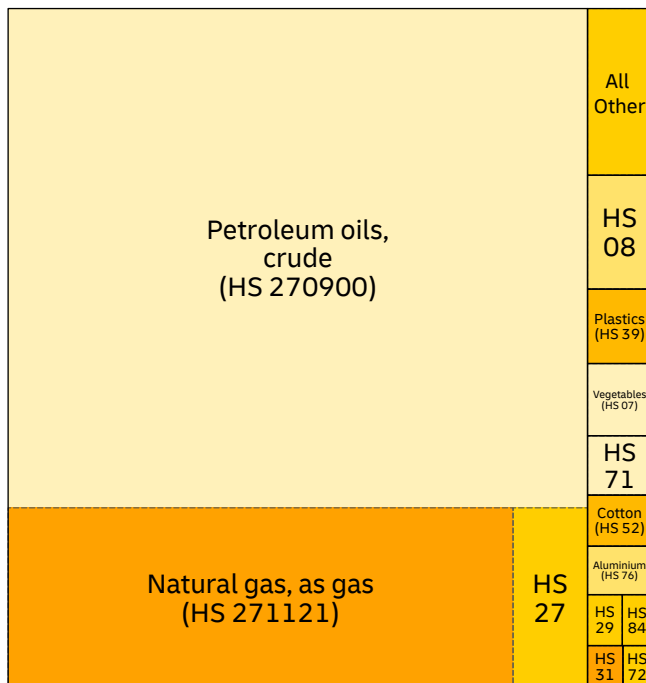
- Italy (39%)
- Türkiye (13%)
- Israel (4.8%)
- India (3.9%)
- Russian Federation (3.5%)
- Greece (2.8%)
- Germany (2.8%)
- Spain (2.6%)
- Czechia (2.5%)
- Georgia (2.4%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

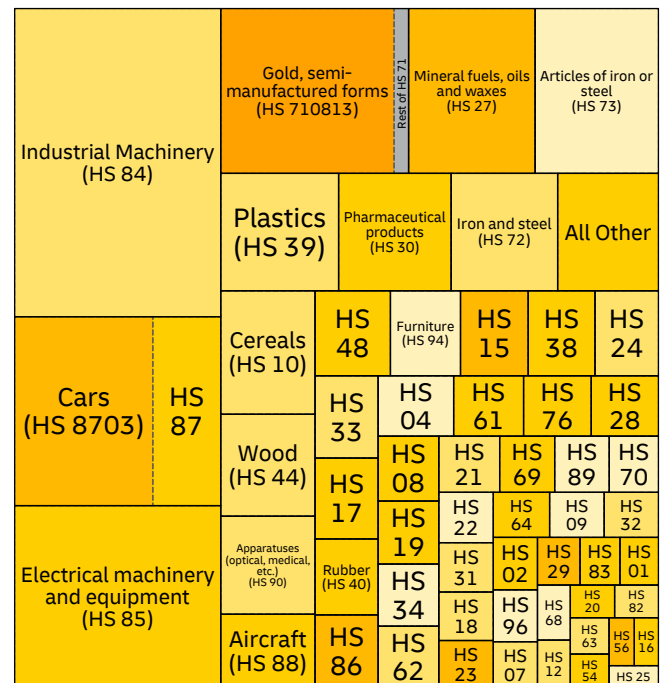


- Russian Federation (18%)
- Türkiye (14%)
- China (14%)
- Germany (5.2%)
- United States (4.7%)
- Iran (Islamic Republic of) (3.2%)
- Italy (3%)
- Ukraine (2.9%)
- Switzerland (2.7%)
- Japan (2.2%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (90%)	Italy	41%	30.6%
08	Fruits and nuts (1.7%)	Russian Federation	79%	14.7%
39	Plastics (1.1%)	Russian Federation	31%	96.0%
07	Vegetables (1.1%)	Russian Federation	96%	1.2%
71	Precious metals and stones (0.87%)	Switzerland	94%	5.2%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (15%)	Türkiye	17%	9.1%
87	Vehicles (8.9%)	Georgia	21%	27.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.6%)	China	25%	41.9%
71	Precious metals, stones (7.1%)	United Kingdom	58%	-38.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (4.8%)	Russian Federation	32%	52.1%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

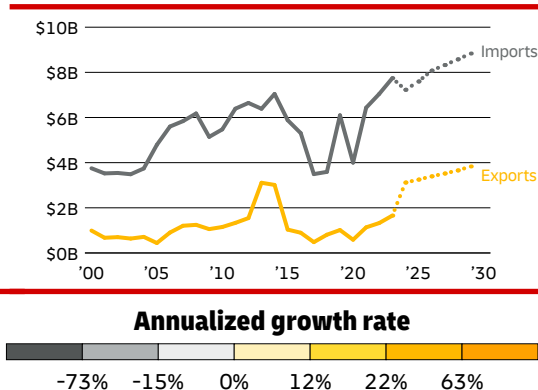
BAHAMAS

KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$10.3B	132	\$3.1B	135	\$7.2B	125
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$3.2B	120	\$2.1B	101	\$1.1B	130
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.3B	129	\$713.0M	126	\$1.6B	127
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$714.7M	118	\$146.0M	109	\$568.6M	114
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.4B	135	\$98.9M	147	\$1.3B	120
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.6%	97	1.9%	83	1.5%	108
Forecast 2024–29	2.8%	106	1.2%	158	3.2%	101

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Bahamas's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Bahamas's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



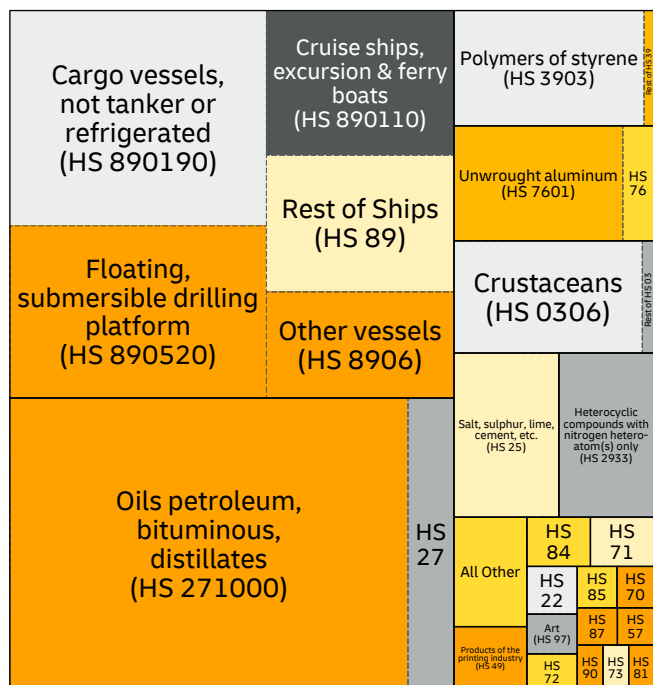
GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023

Map Unavailable

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

Map Unavailable

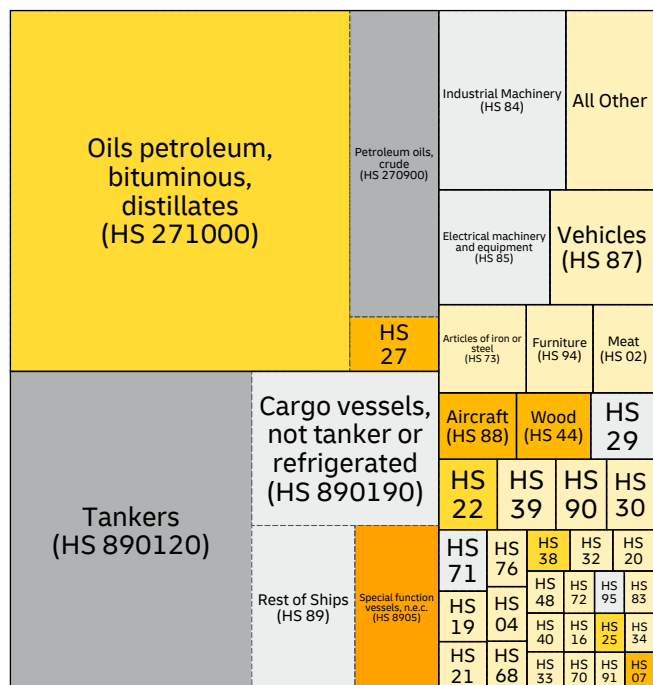
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
89	Ships (39%)	Poland	37%	-15.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (30%)	United States	50%	93.2%
39	Plastics (5.3%)	United States	88%	0.2%
76	Aluminium (5.3%)	Germany	97%	46.5%
03	Fish (5.1%)	United States	73%	1.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (35%)	United States	50%	16.3%
89	Ships (31%)	Korea (Republic of)	54%	-21.4%
84	Industrial machinery (5.2%)	United States	48%	1.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (2.9%)	United States	58%	-1.2%
87	Vehicles (2.7%)	United States	43%	3.1%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

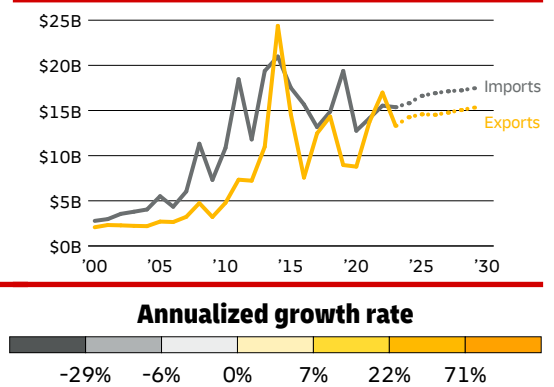
BAHRAIN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

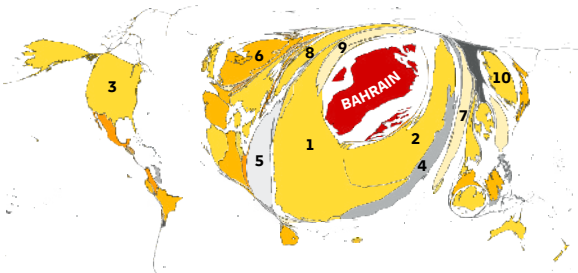
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$30.1B	88	\$14.3B	91	\$15.8B	93
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$1.7B	130	\$5.3B	77	-\$3.6B	169
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.7B	126	\$1.1B	120	\$1.7B	124
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$6.8B	65	\$3.4B	58	\$3.4B	64
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.6B	112	\$541.0M	132	\$3.0B	88
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	5.4%	29	6.2%	31	4.9%	40
Forecast 2024–29	2.3%	135	0.8%	160	3.5%	91

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Bahrain's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Bahrain's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

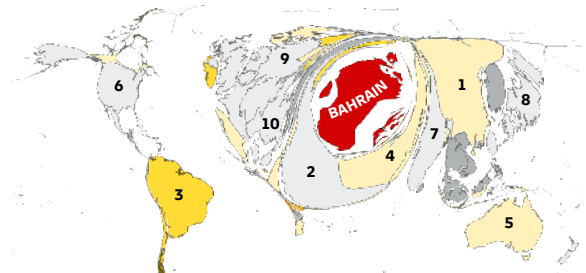


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Saudi Arabia (23%)
2. United Arab Emirates (13%)
3. United States (10%)
4. Oman (5%)
5. Egypt (4.6%)
6. Netherlands (4%)
7. India (3.3%)
8. Türkiye (2.8%)
9. Kuwait (2.6%)
10. Korea (Republic of) (2.3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (13%)
2. Saudi Arabia (12%)
3. Brazil (8.1%)
4. United Arab Emirates (7.5%)
5. Australia (7%)
6. United States (6.2%)
7. India (4.8%)
8. Japan (4.3%)
9. Germany (3.5%)
10. Italy (2.9%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Rest of HS 27	Iron ore, agglomerated (HS 260112)		Iron and steel (HS 72)		
		Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	All Other	Vehicles (HS 87)		
Aluminum, unwrought, alloy (HS 760120)	Rest of Aluminium (HS 76)	Precious metals and stones (HS 71)	Plastics (HS 39)	Diary products (HS 04)	HS 28	
			HS 85	HS 29	HS 70	
		HS 73	HS 62	HS 34	HS 74	HS 91
			HS 19	HS 63	HS 94	HS 24
Aluminum wire (HS 7605)	Fertilisers (HS 31)	HS 21	HS 03	HS 48	HS 83	
		HS 03	HS 38	HS 90	HS 88	

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (27%)	United Arab Emirates	27%	209.6%
76	Aluminium (25%)	United States	19%	17.4%
26	Ores, slag and ash (9.8%)	Saudi Arabia	25%	41.5%
72	Iron and steel (6.5%)	Saudi Arabia	32%	11.7%
84	Industrial machinery (3.4%)	Saudi Arabia	35%	3.1%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Cars (HS 8703)		Iron ore, unagglomerated (HS 260111)		Aluminum oxide (HS 2818)	
	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)		Rest of HS 28		Rest of HS 28	
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Precious metals and stones (HS 71)	All Other		Ships (HS 89)		Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)
	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 72	HS 90	Meat (HS 02)	Furniture (HS 94)	
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 91	HS 33	HS 61	HS 38	
		Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	HS 19	HS 10	HS 24	HS 21
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Diary products (HS 04)	HS 08	HS 07	HS 22	HS 34	HS 20
		HS 25	HS 48	HS 40	HS 32	HS 15
Aluminium (HS 76)	Aluminium (HS 76)	HS 62	HS 44	HS 29	HS 70	HS 83
		HS 62	HS 44	HS 29	HS 68	HS 16

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (20%)	Saudi Arabia	85%	-72.1%
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	China	18%	2.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.4%)	China	31%	2.9%
87	Vehicles (6.8%)	Japan	39%	-12.5%
26	Ores, slag and ash (6.1%)	Brazil	76%	41.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

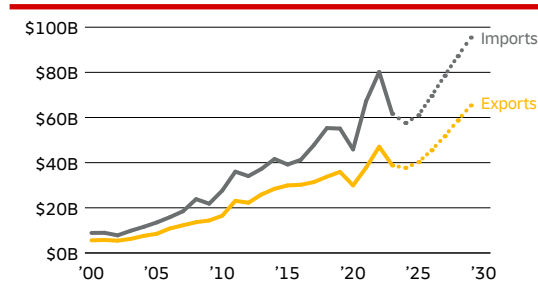
BANGLADESH

KEY DATA AND RANKS

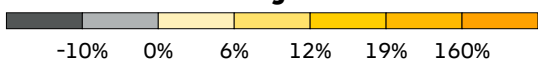
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$95.3B	61	\$37.7B	62	\$57.6B	56
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$4.3B	110	\$1.8B	107	\$2.5B	110
Forecast 2024–29	\$65.4B	39	\$27.6B	39	\$37.8B	38
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$17.5B	39	\$6.6B	45	\$10.9B	35
Forecast 2024–29	\$39.4B	44	\$14.3B	52	\$25.1B	43
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.6%	56	3.6%	58	3.7%	64
Forecast 2024–29	6.5%	28	6.2%	43	6.7%	20

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Bangladesh's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Bangladesh's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

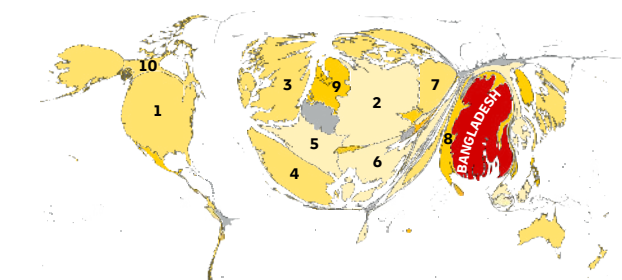
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

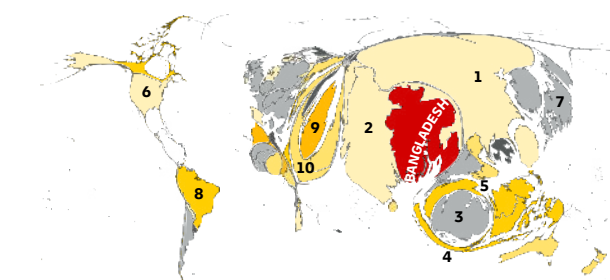


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



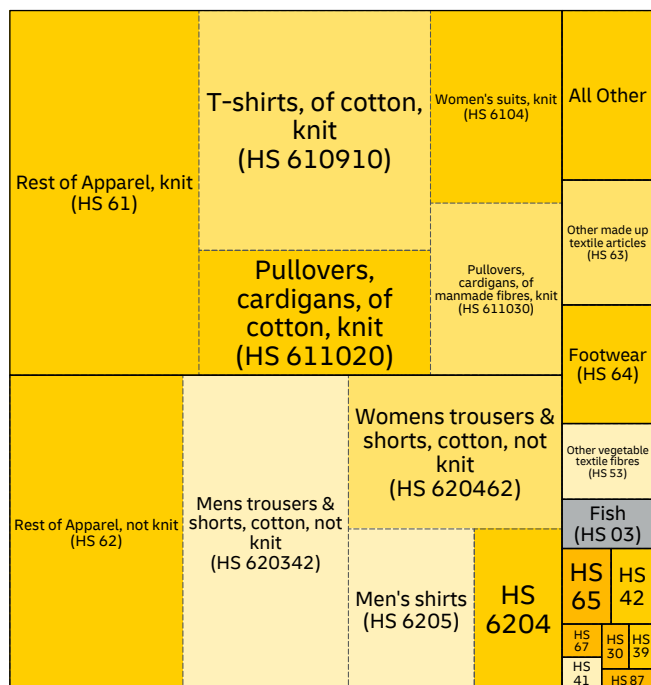
1. United States (18%)
2. Germany (14%)
3. United Kingdom (9.9%)
4. Spain (7%)
5. France (5.7%)
6. Italy (4%)
7. Poland (3.7%)
8. India (3.6%)
9. Netherlands (3.4%)
10. Canada (3.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (26%)
2. India (15%)
3. Singapore (4.8%)
4. Indonesia (4.3%)
5. Malaysia (3.9%)
6. United States (3.8%)
7. Japan (3.4%)
8. Brazil (3.2%)
9. Qatar (2.6%)
10. Saudi Arabia (2.3%)

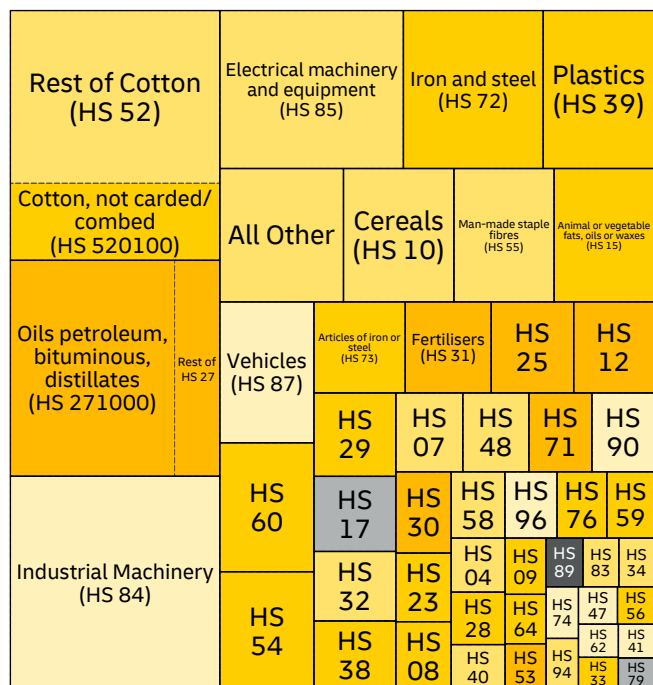
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knit (46%)	Germany	19%	12.4%
62	Apparel, not knit (40%)	United States	23%	12.3%
63	Other made up textile articles (2.6%)	United States	21%	7.8%
64	Footwear (2.5%)	United States	18%	33.9%
53	Other vegetable textile fibres (1.6%)	Türkiye	30%	-4.1%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
52	Cotton (12%)	China	33%	2.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (10%)	Malaysia	20%	38.9%
84	Industrial machinery (10%)	China	38%	7.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.6%)	China	48%	11.6%
72	Iron and steel (5%)	China	21%	16.1%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

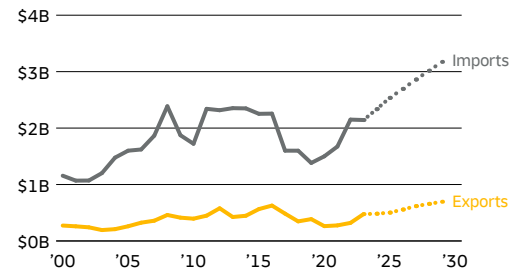
BARBADOS

KEY DATA AND RANKS

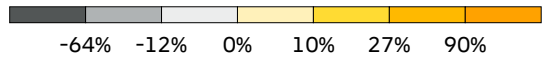
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$2.8B	151	\$482.6M	153	\$2.3B	148
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$1.0B	136	\$95.8M	137	\$953.0M	133
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.0B	143	\$212.0M	143	\$837.7M	141
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$251.3M	127	-\$19.6M	130	\$270.9M	123
Forecast 2024–29	\$704.1M	147	\$97.5M	148	\$606.6M	137
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.9%	90	-0.7%	137	2.5%	86
Forecast 2024–29	4.6%	61	3.6%	88	4.8%	58

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Barbados's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Barbados's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

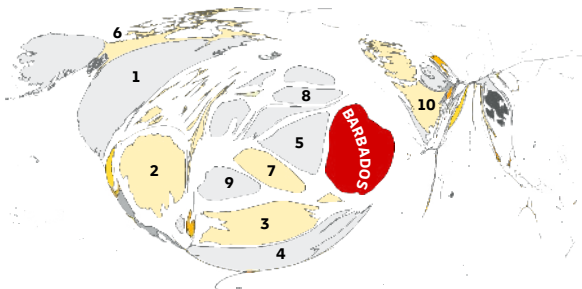
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

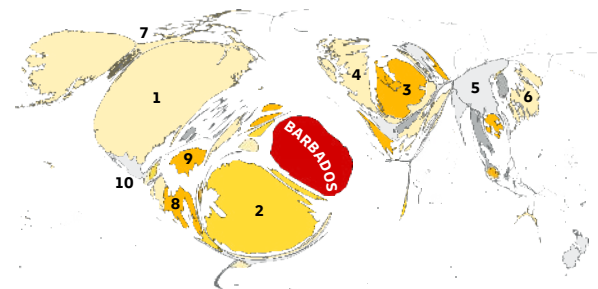


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. United States (26%)
2. Jamaica (9.8%)
3. Trinidad and Tobago (9.6%)
4. Guyana (8.9%)
5. St. Lucia (6.2%)
6. Canada (4.9%)
7. St. Vincent and the Grenadines (4.1%)
8. Antigua and Barbuda (3.9%)
9. Grenada (3.5%)
10. France (3.2%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. United States (40%)
2. Trinidad and Tobago (17%)
3. Netherlands (5.2%)
4. United Kingdom (4.6%)
5. China (4.5%)
6. Japan (2.5%)
7. Canada (2.3%)
8. Panama (1.9%)
9. Jamaica (1.4%)
10. Mexico (1.1%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rum (HS 220840)	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)	Cements (HS 2523)
Rest of Beverages (HS 22)	Precious metals and stones (HS 71)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Paper and paperboard (HS 48)
Artificial parts of the body; excluding artificial joints (HS 902139)	All Other	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk (HS 19)	Iron and steel (HS 72)
Cargo vessels, not tanker or refrigerated (HS 890190)	Rest of Ships (HS 89)	HS 73	HS 32
		Plastics (HS 39)	HS 33
		HS 76	HS 83
		HS 84	HS 94
		HS 87	HS 90
		HS 88	HS 91
		HS 89	HS 92
		HS 90	HS 93
		HS 91	HS 94
		HS 92	HS 95
		HS 93	HS 96
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		HS 95	HS 98
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		HS 99	HS 02
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		HS 97	HS 00
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		HS 99	HS 02
		HS 00	HS 03
		HS 01	HS 04
		HS 02	HS 05
		HS 03	HS 06
		HS 04	HS 07
		HS 05	HS 08
		HS 06	HS 09
		HS 07	HS 10
		HS 08	HS 11
		HS 09	HS 12
		HS 10	HS 13
		HS 11	HS 14
		HS 12	HS 15
		HS 13	HS 16
		HS 14	HS 17
		HS 15	HS 18
		HS 16	HS 19
		HS 17	HS 20
		HS 18	HS 21
		HS 19	HS 22
		HS 20	HS 23
		HS 21	HS 24
		HS 22	HS 25
		HS 23	HS 26
		HS 24	HS 27
		HS 25	HS 28
		HS 26	HS 29
		HS 27	HS 30
		HS 28	HS 31
		HS 29	HS 32
		HS 30	HS 33
		HS 31	HS 34
		HS 32	HS 35
		HS 33	HS 36
		HS 34	HS 37
		HS 35	HS 38
		HS 36	HS 39
		HS 37	HS 40
		HS 38	HS 41
		HS 39	HS 42
		HS 40	HS 43
		HS 41	HS 44
		HS 42	HS 45
		HS 43	HS 46
		HS 44	HS 47
		HS 45	HS 48
		HS 46	HS 49
		HS 47	HS 50
		HS 48	HS 51
		HS 49	HS 52
		HS 50	HS 53
		HS 51	HS 54
		HS 52	HS 55
		HS 53	HS 56

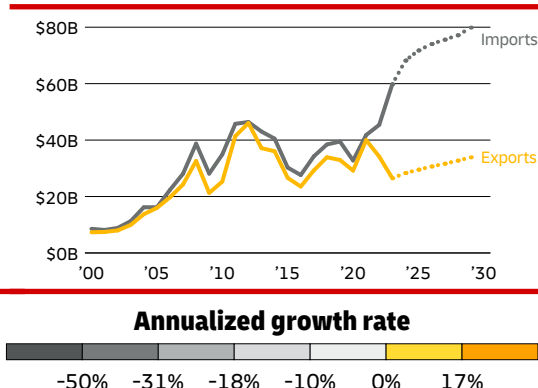
BELARUS

KEY DATA AND RANKS

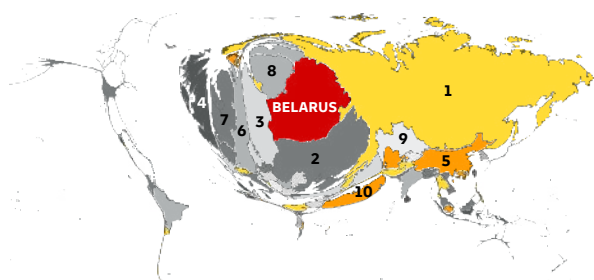
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$96.5B	60	\$28.3B	69	\$68.2B	50
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$24.1B	52	\$-4.6B	165	\$28.7B	35
Forecast 2024–29	\$17.2B	66	\$5.5B	79	\$11.7B	62
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$1.0B	111	\$4.3B	54	\$-3.2B	158
Forecast 2024–29	\$6.3B	91	\$2.3B	99	\$4.0B	81
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.2%	136	3.4%	63	-1.0%	149
Forecast 2024–29	1.4%	161	1.6%	146	1.3%	149

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Belarus's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Belarus's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

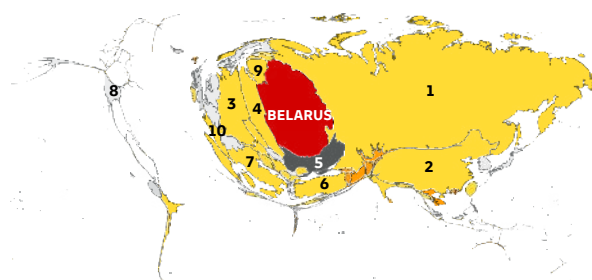


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Russian Federation (49%)
2. Ukraine (9.6%)
3. Poland (4.3%)
4. United Kingdom (3.4%)
5. China (3.3%)
6. Germany (3.2%)
7. Netherlands (3.1%)
8. Lithuania (3%)
9. Kazakhstan (2.5%)
10. United Arab Emirates (1.5%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Russian Federation (61%)
2. China (9.8%)
3. Germany (4.1%)
4. Poland (2.9%)
5. Ukraine (2.5%)
6. Türkiye (2%)
7. Italy (1.8%)
8. United States (1.1%)
9. Lithuania (0.79%)
10. France (0.77%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Diary products (HS 04)	Wood (HS 44)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)
	Plastics (HS 39)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	All Other	HS 90 HS 15 HS 16
Potassium chloride, > 10kg (HS 310420)	Trains (HS 86)	HS 70 HS 07 HS 25 HS 76	HS 90 HS 15 HS 16
	Meat (HS 02)	HS 62 HS 68 HS 61 HS 55 HS 17	
Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 29 HS 54 HS 69 HS 33 HS 32 HS 83	HS 90 HS 15 HS 16
	Furniture (HS 94)	HS 22 HS 71 HS 20 HS 82 HS 95	
HS 8704	HS 38 HS 23	HS 08 HS 64 HS 55 HS 63 HS 06	HS 90 HS 15 HS 16
	HS 30 HS 48	HS 03 HS 19 HS 26 HS 56 HS 47	

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (19%)	Ukraine	39%	-15.6%
31	Fertilisers (11%)	Brazil	17%	-3.1%
87	Vehicles (7.7%)	Russian Federation	62%	-100.0%
04	Diary products (7.2%)	Russian Federation	82%	-100.0%
44	Wood (5.4%)	Poland	17%	-9.6%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Cars (HS 8703)	Plastics (HS 39)
	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	All Other
Natural gas, as gas (HS 271121)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Fish (HS 03)
	HS 90	HS 38 HS 23 HS 71	
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 08	HS 12 HS 60 HS 83 HS 19 HS 06 HS 54 HS 82	HS 90 HS 15 HS 16
	HS 29	HS 86 HS 34 HS 74 HS 96 HS 95 HS 20 HS 63	
	HS 48	HS 33 HS 28 HS 61 HS 18 HS 10 HS 68 HS 55	HS 90 HS 15 HS 16
	HS 94	HS 25 HS 62 HS 15 HS 02 HS 09 HS 24	

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (23%)	Russian Federation	97%	-100.0%
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	Russian Federation	28%	-100.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.2%)	China	32%	4.5%
87	Vehicles (6.2%)	Russian Federation	33%	-100.0%
39	Plastics (4.7%)	Russian Federation	47%	-100.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

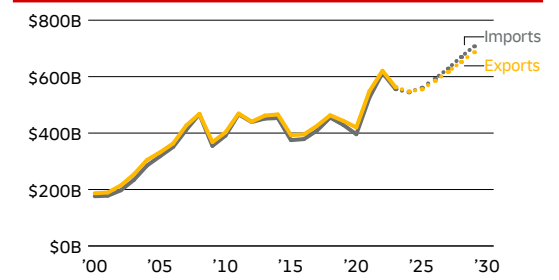
BELGIUM

KEY DATA AND RANKS

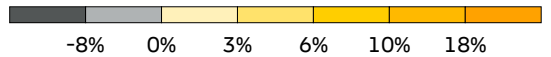
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$1.1T	14	\$547.5B	12	\$544.9B	14
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$219.7B	12	\$104.0B	16	\$115.7B	12
Forecast 2024–29	\$301.6B	11	\$139.1B	10	\$162.6B	13
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-\$19.1B	165	-\$9.8B	165	-\$9.3B	166
Forecast 2024–29	\$128.1B	19	\$52.2B	23	\$75.9B	16
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-0.4%	145	-0.4%	131	-0.3%	142
Forecast 2024–29	2.3%	137	1.9%	142	2.7%	119

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Belgium's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Belgium's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

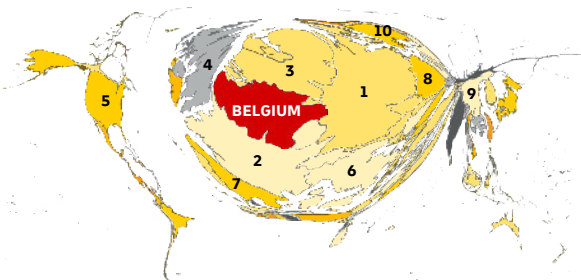
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

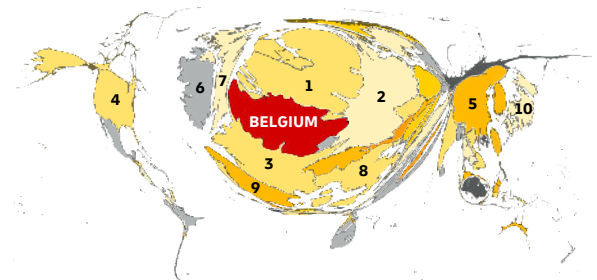


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- Germany (19%)
- France (14%)
- Netherlands (13%)
- United Kingdom (6.5%)
- United States (6.1%)
- Italy (4.9%)
- Spain (2.9%)
- Poland (2.4%)
- China (1.7%)
- Sweden (1.7%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Netherlands (18%)
- Germany (13%)
- France (9.7%)
- United States (6.6%)
- China (5.3%)
- Ireland (4.5%)
- United Kingdom (4.5%)
- Italy (3.8%)
- Spain (3%)
- Japan (2.3%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Serums and vaccines (HS 3002)	Plastics (HS 39)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Diamonds (HS 7102)				
Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)			Rest of Precious metals and stones (HS 71)				
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Organic chemicals (HS 29)	All Other		Iron and steel (HS 72)			
Petroleum gases (HS 2711)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 73	HS 28	Copper (HS 74)	Rubber (HS 40)	Meat (HS 02)	
Cars (HS 8703)		HS 04	HS 48	HS 18	HS 32	HS 34	
	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	HS 22	HS 64	HS 07	HS 61	HS 31	HS 21
		HS 19	HS 76	HS 23	HS 94	HS 08	HS 62
	Miscellaneous chemical products (HS 38)	HS 20	HS 33	HS 70	HS 57	HS 96	HS 95
		HS 44	HS 15	HS 11	HS 68	HS 88	HS 35

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Petroleum gases (HS 2711)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Organic chemicals (HS 29)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)				
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)				Diamonds (HS 7102)	Plastics (HS 39)		All Other	
Cars (HS 8703)		Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 73	HS 04	HS 74	HS 28	HS 22	
Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)				HS 48	Wood (HS 44)	Aluminum (HS 76)	HS 62	HS 33
Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Furniture (HS 94)	HS 26	HS 32	HS 18	HS 10	HS 23	
			HS 64	HS 20	HS 34	HS 70	HS 12	HS 02
	Miscellaneous chemical products (HS 38)	Rubber (HS 40)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 08	HS 07	HS 24	HS 21	HS 82
				HS 15	HS 09	HS 95	HS 88	HS 16
			HS 03	HS 63	HS 83	HS 42	HS 96	

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
30	Pharmaceutical products (12%)	United States	17%	36.2%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	France	26%	21.7%
87	Vehicles (10%)	United Kingdom	16%	-24.8%
39	Plastics (6.8%)	Germany	19%	2.7%
84	Industrial machinery (6.3%)	France	13%	11.4%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	Netherlands	43%	11.0%
87	Vehicles (11%)	Germany	19%	-0.1%
30	Pharmaceutical products (8.8%)	Ireland	21%	15.0%
84	Industrial machinery (8.3%)	Germany	19%	0.3%
29	Organic chemicals (6.7%)	Ireland	26%	-14.6%

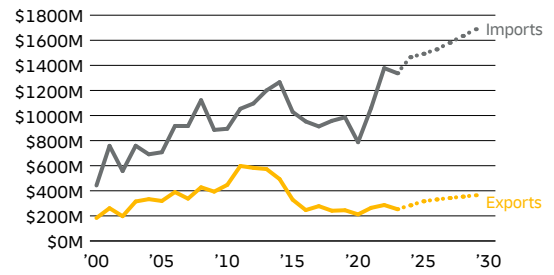
BELIZE

KEY DATA AND RANKS

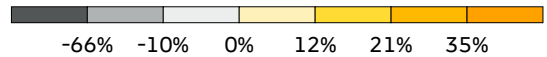
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$1.7B	158	\$284.3M	155	\$1.5B	157
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$518.8M	142	\$39.4M	139	\$479.4M	139
Forecast 2024–29	\$302.7M	155	\$79.9M	149	\$222.8M	155
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$186.0M	130	\$-18.1M	129	\$204.1M	127
Forecast 2024–29	\$196.0M	159	\$27.3M	155	\$168.7M	155
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.3%	83	-1.5%	145	3.0%	76
Forecast 2024–29	2.2%	140	2.2%	134	2.2%	135

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Belize's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Belize's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

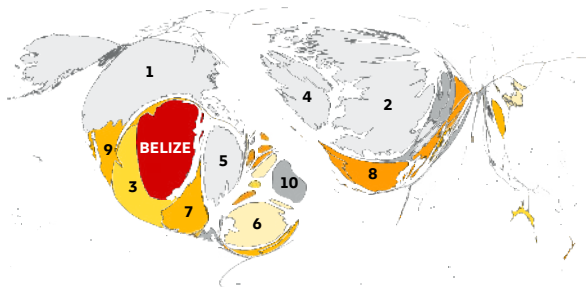
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

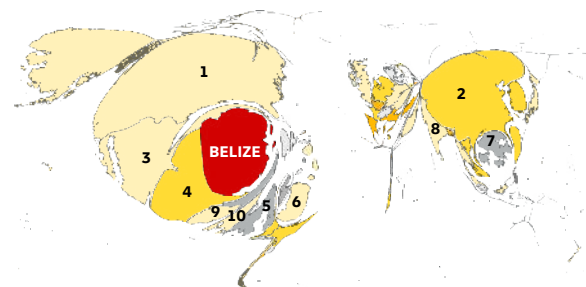


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



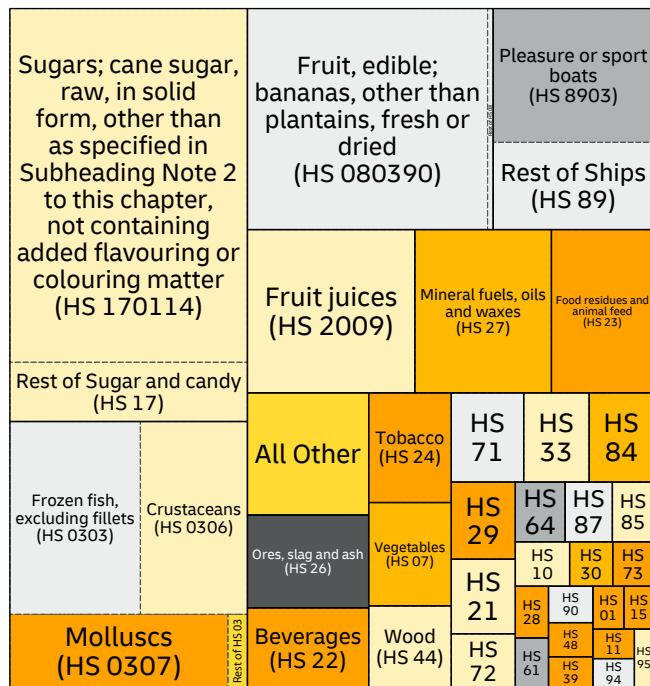
1. United States (26%)
2. United Kingdom (25%)
3. Guatemala (6.4%)
4. Ireland (5.4%)
5. Jamaica (5.2%)
6. Trinidad and Tobago (4.8%)
7. Honduras (4%)
8. Spain (3.8%)
9. Mexico (3.5%)
10. Barbados (2.2%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. United States (41%)
2. China (16%)
3. Mexico (11%)
4. Guatemala (8.9%)
5. Panama (1.7%)
6. Trinidad and Tobago (1.6%)
7. Hong Kong SAR (China) (1.5%)
8. India (1.4%)
9. El Salvador (1.2%)
10. Costa Rica (1.1%)

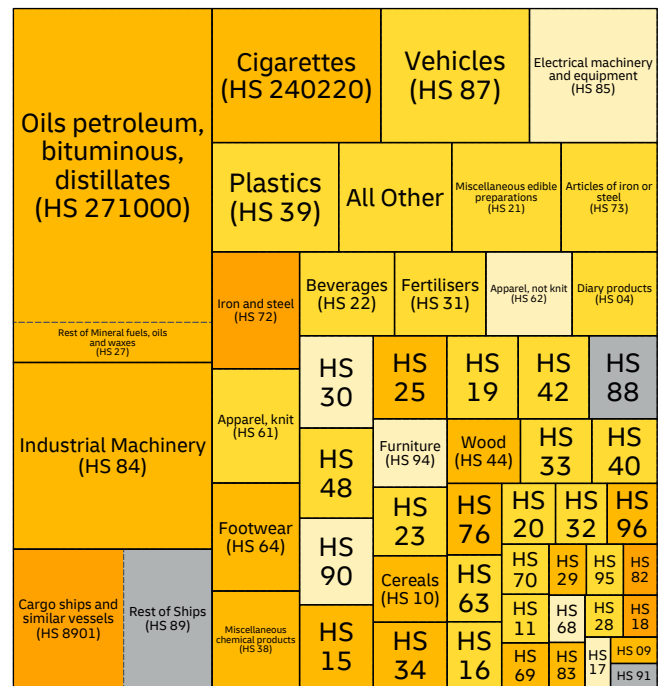
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
17	Sugar and candy (22%)	United Kingdom	38%	13.0%
03	Fish (14%)	United States	40%	15.7%
08	Fruits and nuts (12%)	United Kingdom	63%	-4.4%
89	Ships (8.1%)	Seychelles	53%	-
20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, or nuts (6.4%)	United States	25%	-19.8%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	United States	65%	24.2%
84	Industrial machinery (8.5%)	United States	39%	11.9%
89	Ships (6.3%)	China	36%	80.3%
24	Tobacco (5.3%)	China	30%	15.2%
87	Vehicles (4.6%)	United States	50%	13.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

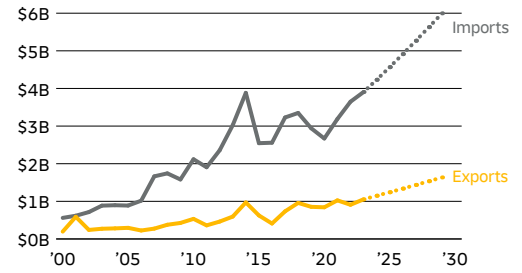
BENIN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

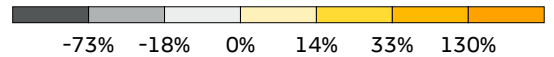
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$5.4B	142	\$1.1B	145	\$4.2B	140
Trade Value Change 2019 – 24	\$1.6B	132	\$295.1M	131	\$1.3B	127
Forecast 2024 – 29	\$2.3B	130	\$486.7M	134	\$1.8B	121
Trade Volume Change 2019 – 24	\$1.4B	104	\$291.9M	102	\$1.1B	104
Forecast 2024 – 29	\$3.6B	111	\$836.7M	122	\$2.8B	96
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019 – 24	5.4%	30	5.6%	37	5.4%	33
Forecast 2024 – 29	10.1%	6	10.9%	13	9.8%	3

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Benin's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Benin's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

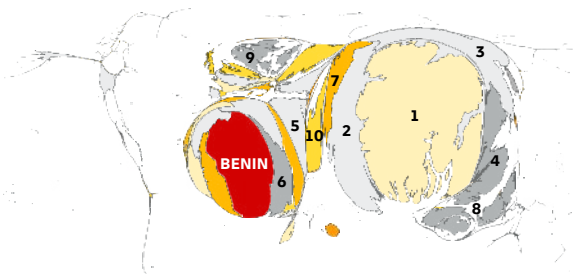
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

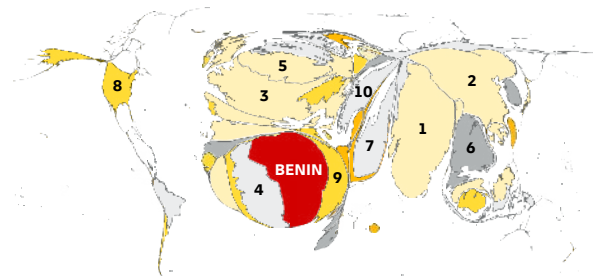


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



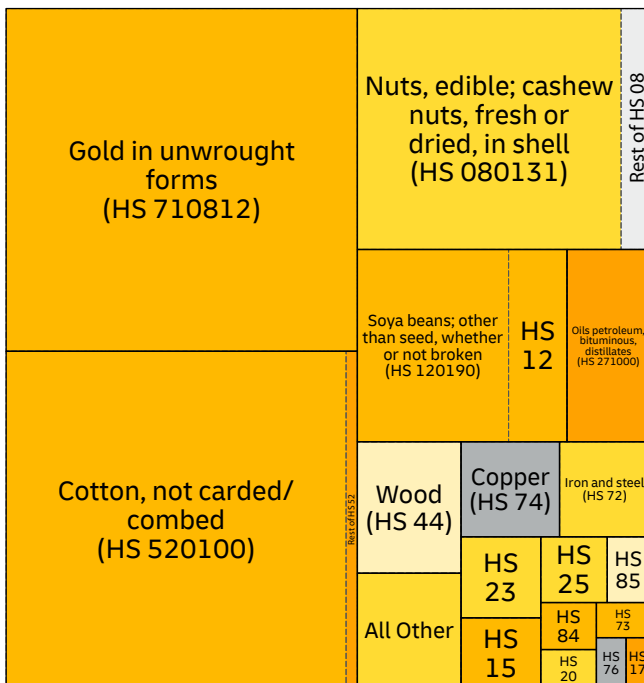
1. Bangladesh (35%)
2. India (14%)
3. China (7.2%)
4. Viet Nam (5.3%)
5. Egypt (3%)
6. Nigeria (3%)
7. Pakistan (2.6%)
8. Malaysia (2.6%)
9. Denmark (2.4%)
10. United Arab Emirates (2.3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



1. India (15%)
2. China (11%)
3. France (9%)
4. Togo (6%)
5. Belgium (4.5%)
6. Thailand (4.5%)
7. United Arab Emirates (4.3%)
8. United States (3.6%)
9. Nigeria (3.3%)
10. Türkiye (2.7%)

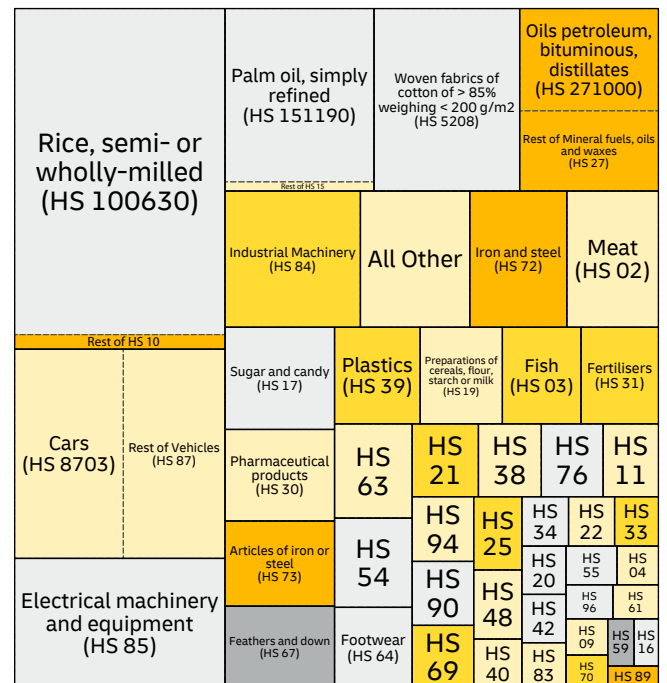
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals, stones (28%)	UAE	93%	-
52	Cotton (27%)	Bangladesh	56%	-
08	Fruits and nuts (16%)	India	87%	16.0%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (9.2%)	India	46%	52.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (3.7%)	Mali	65%	-

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
10	Cereals (16%)	Thailand	44%	-27.9%
87	Vehicles (10%)	United States	38%	2.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.2%)	China	60%	-13.9%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (6.2%)	Indonesia	55%	-0.4%
52	Cotton (6.1%)	China	78%	-14.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

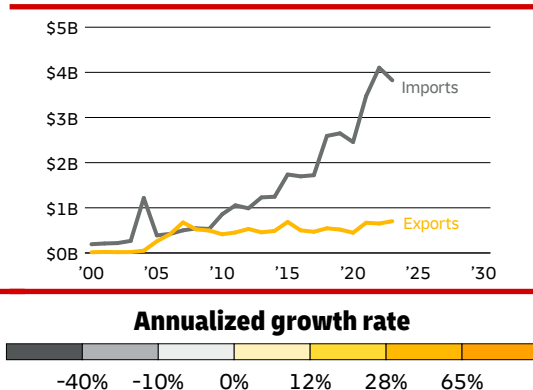
BHUTAN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

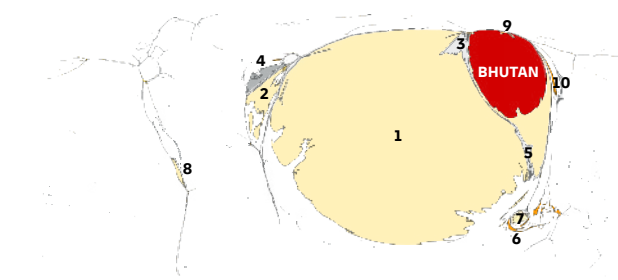
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$4.5B	-	\$703.7M	-	\$3.8B	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$1.4B	-	\$157.6M	-	\$1.2B	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$167.4M	-	\$115.9M	-	\$51.5M	-
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.9B	-	\$531.4M	-	\$1.3B	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.8%	-	3.0%	-	0.3%	-
Forecast 2024–29	7.8%	-	10.2%	-	7.2%	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Bhutan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Bhutan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2023

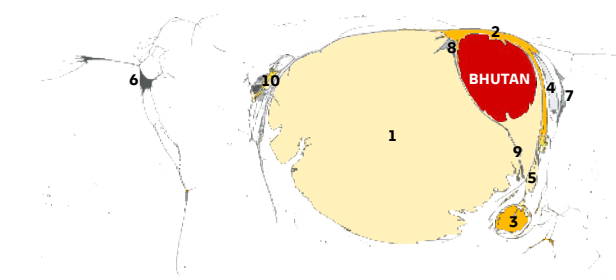


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



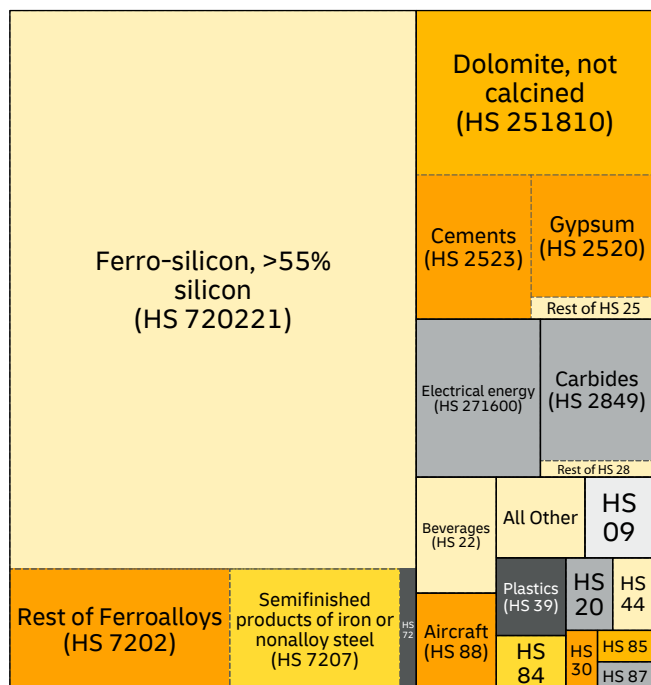
- India (95%)
- Italy (1.3%)
- Nepal (0.87%)
- Netherlands (0.71%)
- Bangladesh (0.51%)
- Indonesia (0.37%)
- Singapore (0.28%)
- Colombia (0.2%)
- China (0.2%)
- Korea (Republic of) (0.16%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



- India (91%)
- China (3.1%)
- Singapore (1.4%)
- Korea (Republic of) (0.87%)
- Thailand (0.65%)
- United States (0.58%)
- Japan (0.29%)
- Nepal (0.28%)
- Bangladesh (0.23%)
- Austria (0.22%)

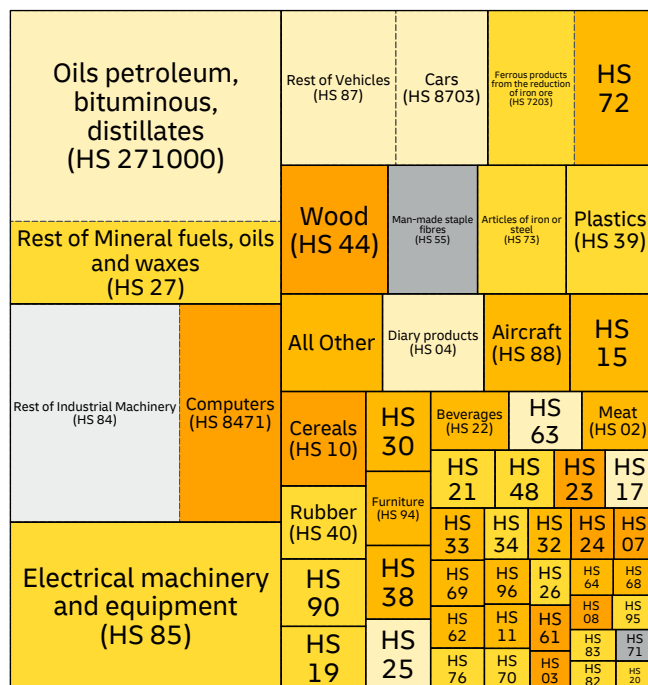
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
72	Iron and steel (63%)	India	91%	15.7%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (17%)	India	88%	39.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (4.6%)	India	99%	-22.6%
28	Inorganic chemicals (4.1%)	India	100%	-20.3%
22	Beverages (2.1%)	India	99%	11.5%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (18%)	India	96%	14.3%
84	Industrial machinery (14%)	India	56%	1.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	India	68%	22.0%
87	Vehicles (7.3%)	India	88%	10.6%
72	Iron and steel (5.9%)	India	100%	27.1%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

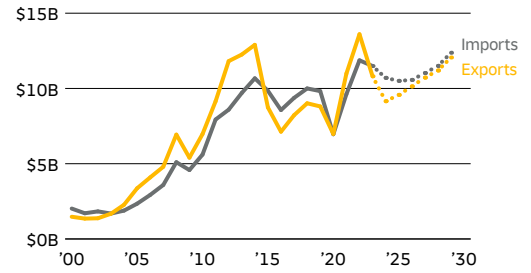
BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF)

KEY DATA AND RANKS

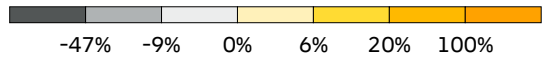
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$19.9B	106	\$9.2B	102	\$10.7B	107
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$1.2B	134	\$349.5M	128	\$879.0M	134
Forecast 2024–29	\$4.6B	109	\$2.9B	95	\$1.7B	123
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-2.9B	155	\$-1.8B	153	\$-1.0B	152
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.8B	117	\$841.4M	121	\$2.0B	108
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-2.8%	162	-3.7%	161	-2.0%	158
Forecast 2024–29	2.9%	105	1.8%	143	3.8%	78

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Bolivia (Plurinational State of)'s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Bolivia (Plurinational State of)'s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

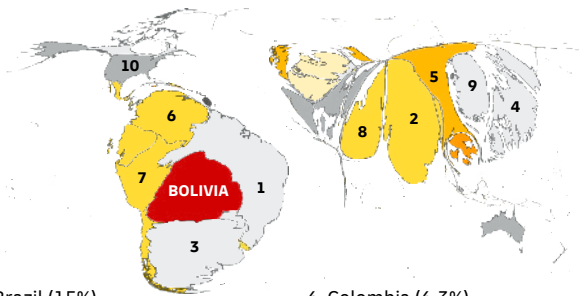
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

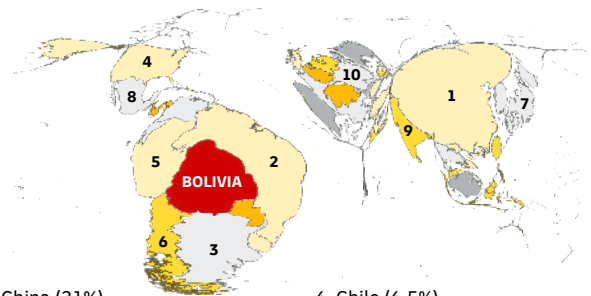


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



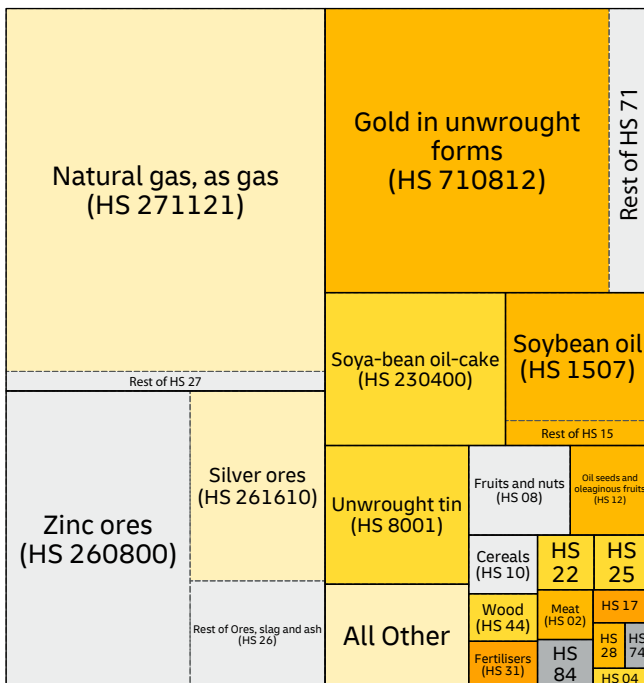
1. Brazil (15%)
2. India (13%)
3. Argentina (13%)
4. Japan (7.4%)
5. China (6.4%)
6. Colombia (6.3%)
7. Peru (5.5%)
8. United Arab Emirates (5.5%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (4.1%)
10. United States (3.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

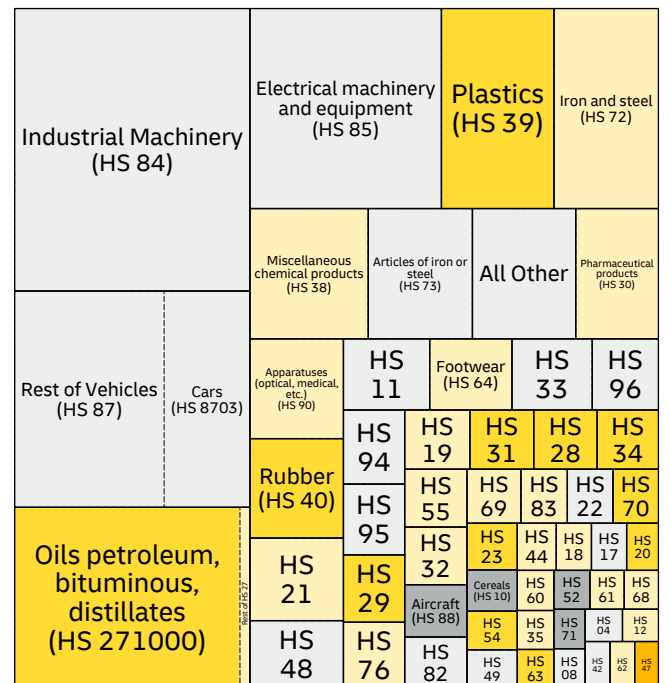


1. China (21%)
2. Brazil (17%)
3. Argentina (11%)
4. United States (7%)
5. Peru (7%)
6. Chile (6.5%)
7. Japan (2.5%)
8. Mexico (2.4%)
9. India (2%)
10. Germany (1.9%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (28%)	Brazil	52%	3.5%
26	Ores, slag and ash (22%)	Japan	24%	-4.7%
71	Precious metals and stones (21%)	India	56%	31.5%
23	Food residues and animal feed (6.5%)	Colombia	41%	24.4%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (5%)	Colombia	46%	14.2%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (15%)	China	23%	1.6%
87	Vehicles (12%)	China	25%	2.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (9.7%)	Chile	24%	28.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.8%)	China	33%	3.0%
39	Plastics (5.1%)	Brazil	24%	13.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

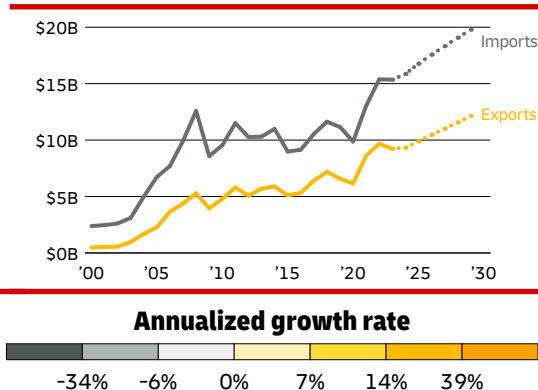
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

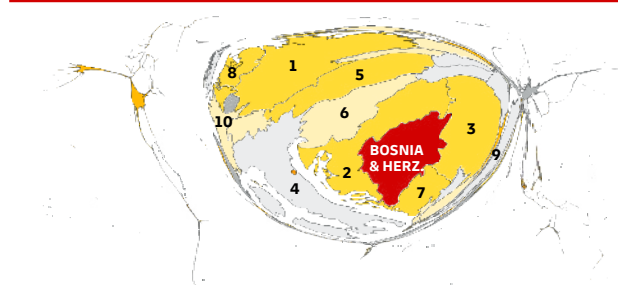
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$25.2B	92	\$9.3B	100	\$15.9B	92
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$7.5B	88	\$2.8B	94	\$4.7B	85
Forecast 2024–29	\$6.7B	100	\$2.8B	96	\$3.9B	97
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$2.9B	86	\$1.2B	78	\$1.7B	90
Forecast 2024–29	\$9.4B	79	\$3.9B	81	\$5.4B	68
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.5%	81	2.9%	71	2.3%	89
Forecast 2024–29	6.6%	27	7.4%	27	6.1%	28

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Bosnia and Herzegovina's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Bosnia and Herzegovina's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

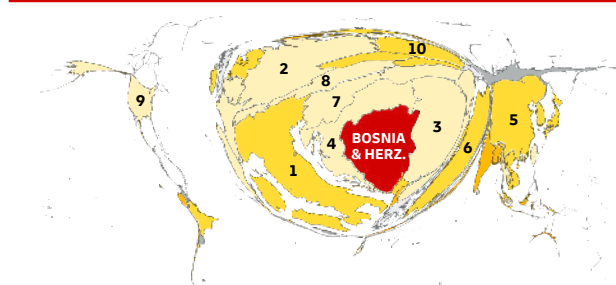


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- Germany (15%)
- Croatia (14%)
- Serbia (12%)
- Italy (11%)
- Austria (9.4%)
- Slovenia (8.5%)
- Montenegro (3.3%)
- Netherlands (2.4%)
- Türkiye (2.3%)
- France (2.2%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Italy (12%)
- Germany (12%)
- Serbia (11%)
- Croatia (9.2%)
- China (8.1%)
- Türkiye (5.4%)
- Slovenia (4.4%)
- Austria (3.7%)
- United States (3%)
- Poland (2.9%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Electrical energy (HS 271600)	Rest of HS 27	Footwear (HS 64)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Wood (HS 44)				
Seats (HS 9401)		Aluminium (HS 76)	Inorganic chemicals (HS 28)	Iron and steel (HS 72)				
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	All Other	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 93	HS 30			
			HS 08	HS 15	HS 95	HS 04		
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Plastics (HS 39)	Vehicles (HS 87)	HS 74	HS 90	HS 41	HS 22	HS 42	
			HS 68	HS 83	HS 38	HS 63		
			HS 25	HS 19	HS 49	HS 71	HS 02	HS 70
		Paper and paperboard (HS 48)	HS 26	HS 16	HS 79	HS 07	HS 36	HS 82

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (9.7%)	Serbia	38%	20.2%
94	Furniture (8.2%)	Germany	30%	-1.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.9%)	Austria	34%	20.2%
84	Industrial machinery (6.9%)	Germany	25%	12.9%
64	Footwear (6.6%)	Italy	39%	-4.7%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Plastics (HS 39)	Iron and steel (HS 72)						
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	All Other	Aluminium (HS 76)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)					
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Footwear (HS 64)	Wood (HS 44)	HS 21	Meat (HS 02)	HS 41	Furniture (HS 94)			
	Beverages (HS 22)	HS 62	HS 19	HS 10	HS 23	HS 08	HS 38		
Cars (HS 8703)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Paper and paperboard (HS 48)	HS 74	HS 83	Cocoa (HS 18)	HS 34	HS 28	HS 69	
		Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	HS 33	HS 15	HS 70	HS 59	HS 54	HS 60	HS 25
		Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 40	HS 32	HS 17	HS 12	HS 09	HS 55	HS 07
			HS 04	HS 16	HS 96	HS 68	HS 20	HS 56	HS 24
			HS 32	HS 95	HS 82	HS 29	HS 42	HS 01	HS 52

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	Croatia	33%	16.4%
84	Industrial machinery (8.1%)	Germany	15%	4.8%
87	Vehicles (7.2%)	Germany	36%	2.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.5%)	China	24%	14.9%
39	Plastics (5.4%)	Germany	19%	10.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

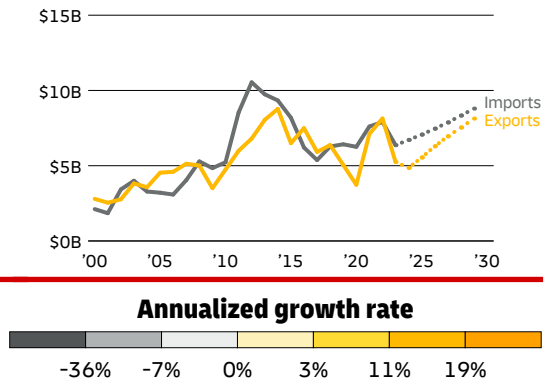
BOTSWANA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

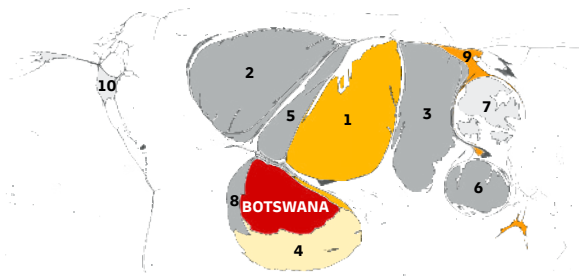
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$11.6B	129	\$4.9B	123	\$6.7B	127
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$98.9M	154	-\$192.7M	158	\$291.7M	148
Forecast 2024–29	\$5.4B	105	\$3.3B	91	\$2.1B	115
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-\$898.7M	150	-\$634.7M	147	-\$264.0M	146
Forecast 2024–29	\$5.0B	96	\$1.7B	107	\$3.4B	86
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-1.4%	154	-2.3%	150	-0.8%	146
Forecast 2024–29	7.2%	16	5.7%	47	8.3%	5

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Botswana's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Botswana's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

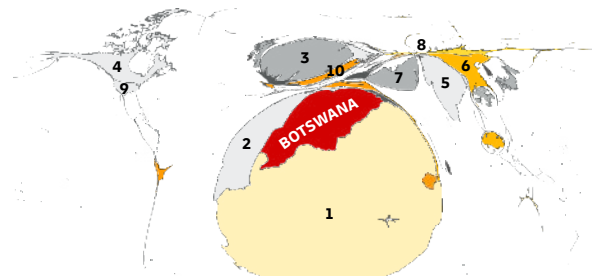


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



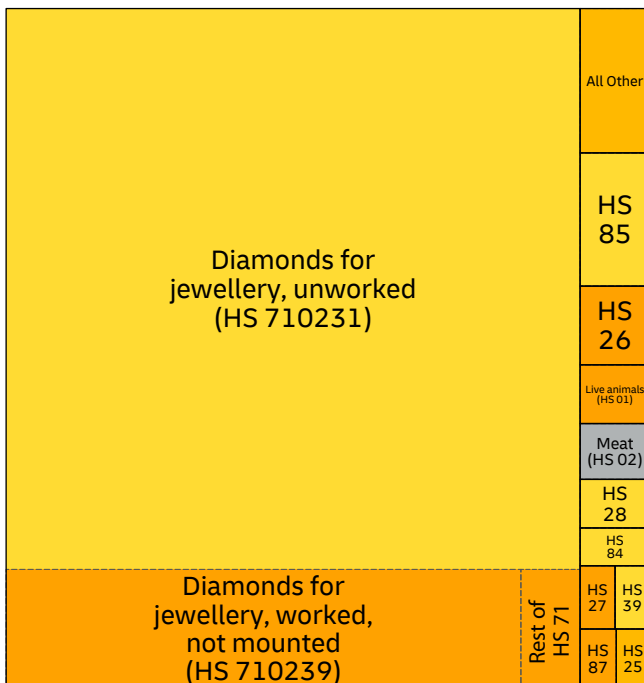
1. United Arab Emirates (23%)
2. Belgium (21%)
3. India (17%)
4. South Africa (10%)
5. Israel (6%)
6. Singapore (5.5%)
7. Hong Kong SAR (China) (5.4%)
8. Namibia (2.2%)
9. China (1.9%)
10. United States (1.8%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. South Africa (63%)
2. Namibia (7.2%)
3. Belgium (6.1%)
4. Canada (4.7%)
5. India (3.7%)
6. China (2.3%)
7. United Arab Emirates (2.3%)
8. Russian Federation (1.2%)
9. United States (0.95%)
10. Switzerland (0.85%)

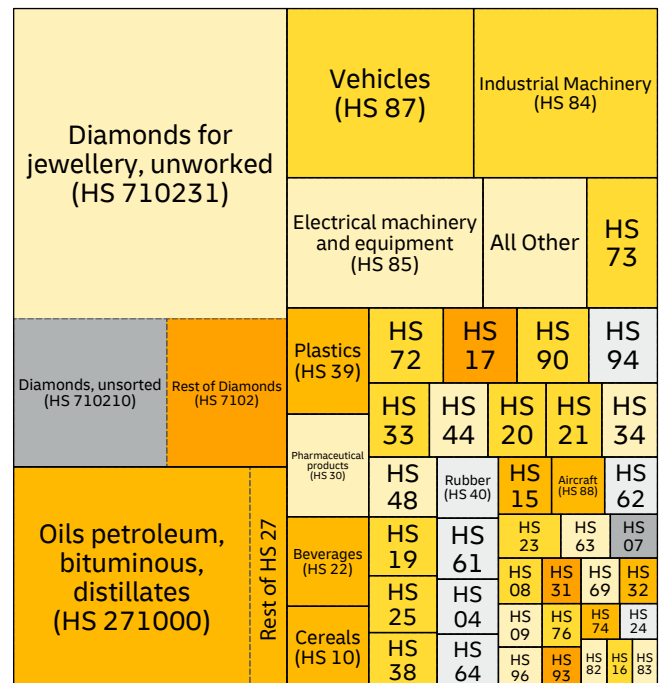
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (89%)	Belgium	24%	0.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (2.1%)	South Africa	87%	4.5%
26	Ores, slag and ash (1.3%)	China	74%	-
01	Live animals (0.94%)	South Africa	98%	592.9%
02	Meat (0.89%)	South Africa	30%	-17.3%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (29%)	South Africa	21%	-0.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (14%)	South Africa	83%	12.1%
87	Vehicles (7.2%)	South Africa	59%	-1.0%
84	Industrial machinery (7.1%)	South Africa	72%	1.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.8%)	South Africa	51%	0.4%

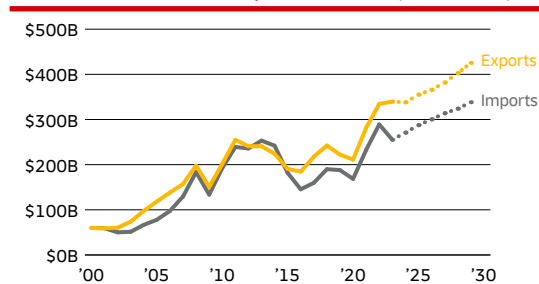
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

BRAZIL

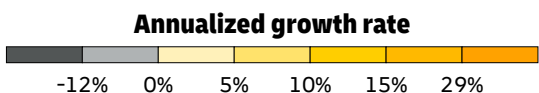
KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$609.0B	25	\$338.1B	24	\$271.0B	26
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$198.8B	17	\$115.9B	9	\$83.0B	22
Forecast 2024–29	\$154.7B	27	\$87.3B	24	\$67.3B	29
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$121.3B	10	\$71.9B	10	\$49.4B	15
Forecast 2024–29	\$89.8B	29	\$47.9B	26	\$41.9B	29
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	4.4%	44	4.7%	45	3.9%	59
Forecast 2024–29	2.7%	114	2.6%	122	2.8%	113

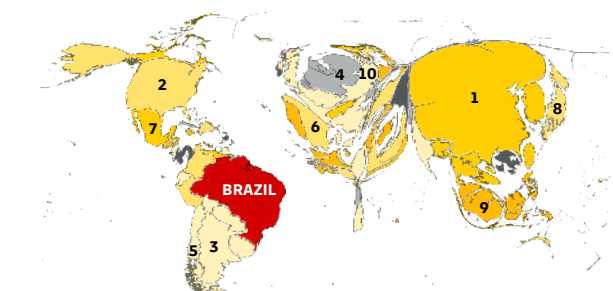
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Brazil's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Brazil's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

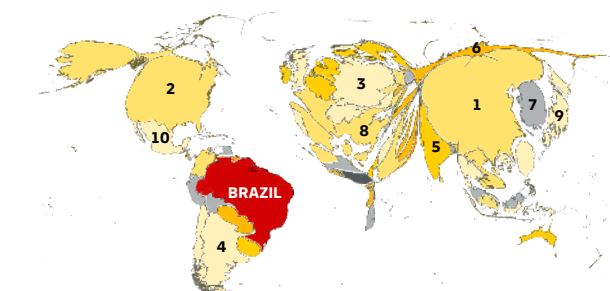


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



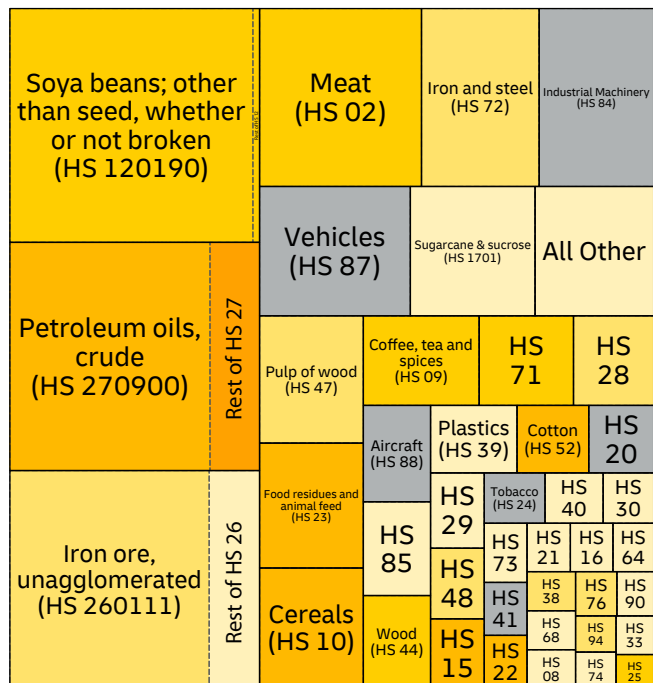
- China (29%)
- United States (12%)
- Argentina (4.7%)
- Netherlands (3.9%)
- Chile (2.4%)
- Spain (2.2%)
- Mexico (2.1%)
- Japan (2%)
- Singapore (2%)
- Germany (1.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

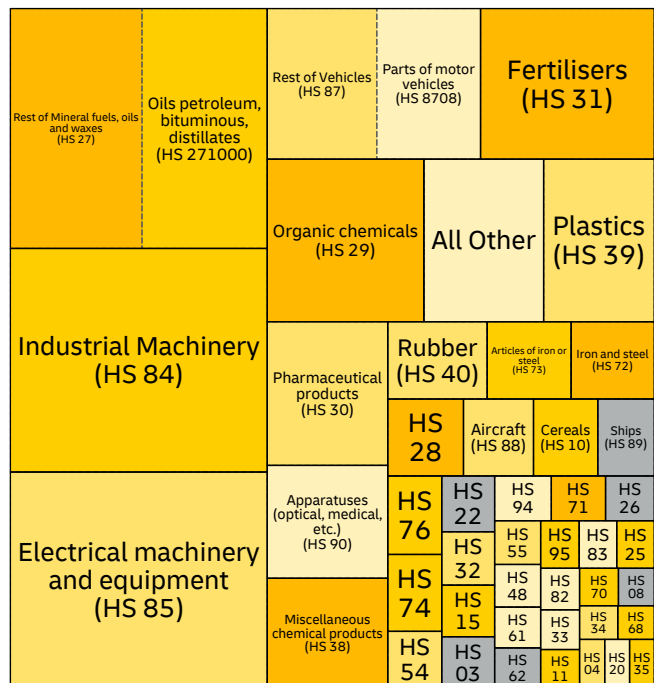


- China (22%)
- United States (18%)
- Germany (5.5%)
- Argentina (5.4%)
- India (2.8%)
- Russian Federation (2.7%)
- Korea (Republic of) (2.4%)
- Italy (2.4%)
- Japan (2.3%)
- Mexico (2.3%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (13%)	China	72%	9.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	China	40%	18.0%
26	Ores, slag and ash (12%)	China	55%	11.3%
02	Meat (6.6%)	China	32%	42.2%
72	Iron and steel (4.8%)	United States	33%	8.9%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (14%)	United States	43%	18.4%
84	Industrial machinery (13%)	China	25%	17.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (13%)	China	49%	13.6%
87	Vehicles (7.3%)	Argentina	28%	6.1%
31	Fertilisers (6%)	Russian Federation	22%	24.0%

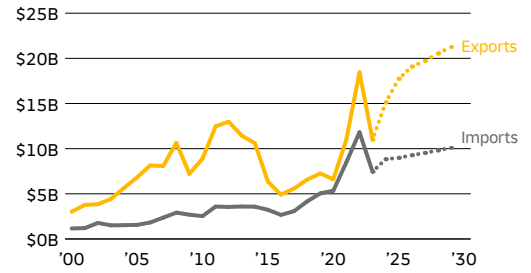
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

KEY DATA AND RANKS

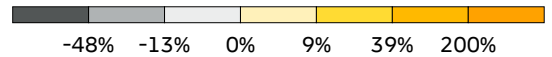
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$23.9B	94	\$15.1B	87	\$8.8B	116
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$11.7B	71	\$7.9B	62	\$3.8B	93
Forecast 2024–29	\$7.4B	95	\$6.1B	72	\$1.3B	131
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$4.5B	72	\$3.1B	63	\$1.3B	99
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.6B	119	\$1.8B	106	\$852.8M	129
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	5.2%	35	6.1%	32	3.8%	63
Forecast 2024–29	2.5%	125	2.7%	116	2.1%	137

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Brunei Darussalam's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Brunei Darussalam's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

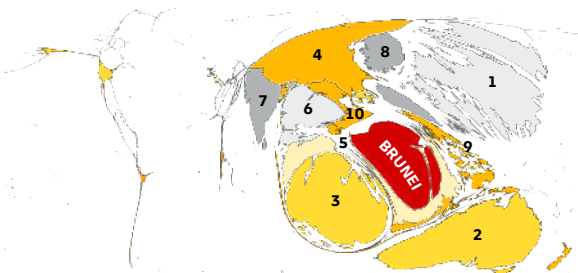
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

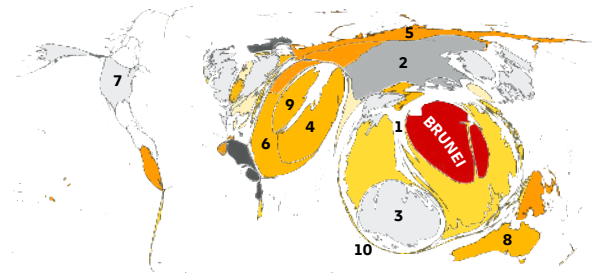


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



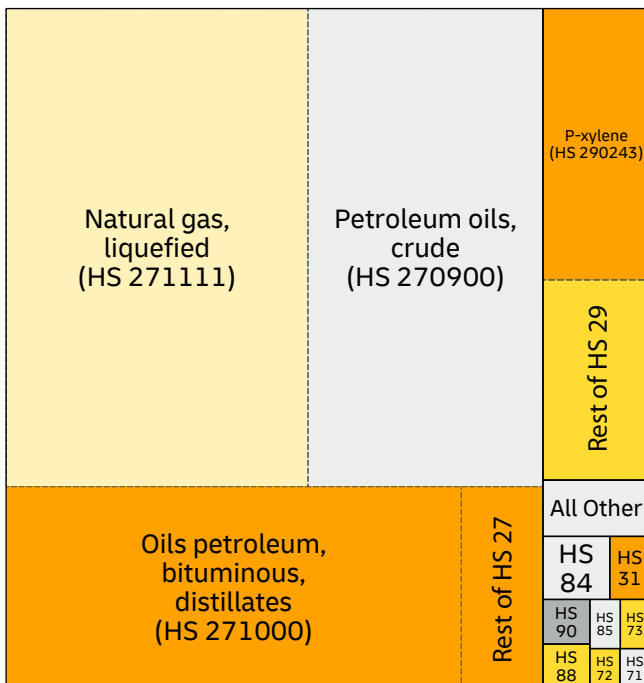
1. Japan (22%)
2. Australia (18%)
3. Singapore (16%)
4. China (14%)
5. Malaysia (7.4%)
6. Thailand (5.2%)
7. India (4%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (2.9%)
9. Philippines (2.6%)
10. Viet Nam (2.4%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Malaysia (20%)
2. China (13%)
3. Singapore (8.6%)
4. United Arab Emirates (6.8%)
5. Russian Federation (5.1%)
6. Saudi Arabia (4.9%)
7. United States (4.4%)
8. Australia (4.3%)
9. Qatar (2.9%)
10. Indonesia (2.7%)

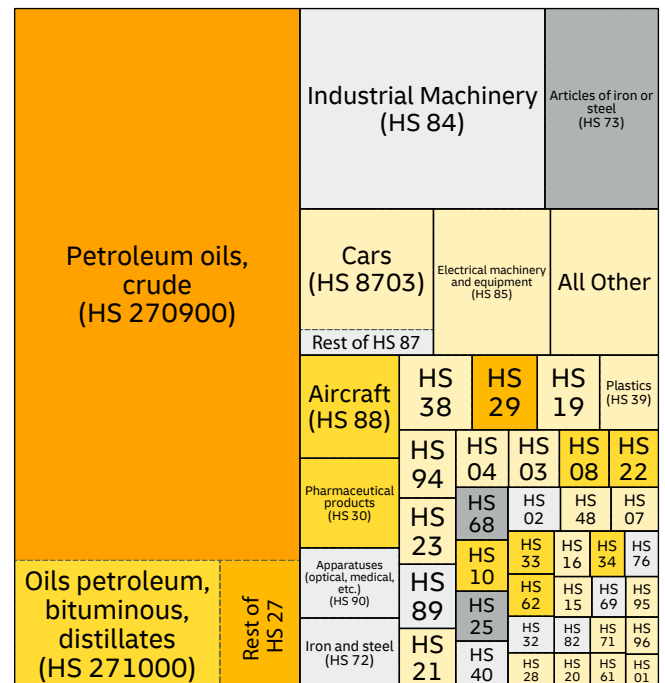
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (83%)	Japan	28%	7.8%
29	Organic chemicals (12%)	China	79%	117.6%
84	Industrial machinery (0.96%)	Singapore	34%	-8.0%
31	Fertilisers (0.58%)	Myanmar	38%	-
90	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (0.48%)	Switzerland	50%	-90.9%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (44%)	Malaysia	16%	152.8%
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	China	24%	-6.4%
73	Articles of iron or steel (5.2%)	China	58%	-26.0%
87	Vehicles (4.5%)	Japan	17%	-14.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (3.9%)	China	27%	-5.2%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

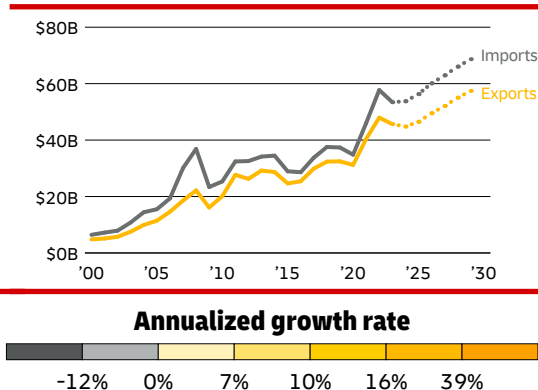
BULGARIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

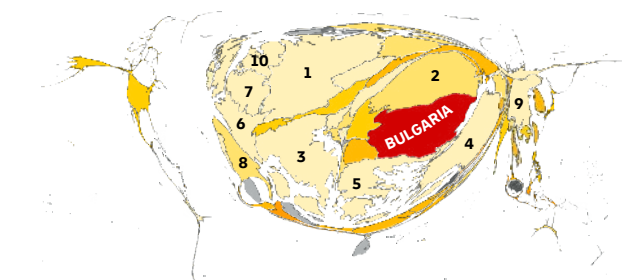
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$98.6B	58	\$44.8B	57	\$53.8B	59
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$28.7B	47	\$12.4B	50	\$16.4B	46
Forecast 2024–29	\$27.5B	54	\$12.6B	54	\$14.9B	55
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$10.1B	55	\$3.2B	62	\$6.9B	46
Forecast 2024–29	\$17.0B	62	\$7.1B	66	\$9.9B	57
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.2%	87	1.5%	92	2.8%	80
Forecast 2024–29	3.2%	97	3.0%	111	3.4%	96

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Bulgaria's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Bulgaria's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

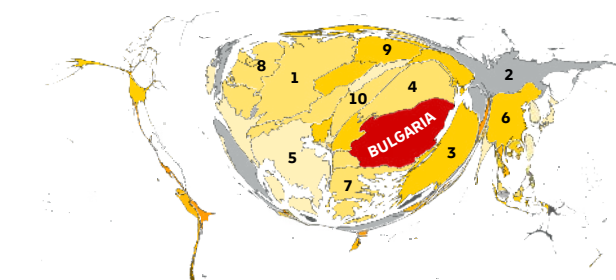


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Germany (15%)
2. Romania (9.7%)
3. Italy (7.8%)
4. Türkiye (6.7%)
5. Greece (6.7%)
6. France (3.7%)
7. Belgium (3.2%)
8. Spain (2.7%)
9. China (2.7%)
10. Netherlands (2.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Germany (12%)
2. Russian Federation (8.6%)
3. Türkiye (7.5%)
4. Romania (7.1%)
5. Italy (6.8%)
6. China (5.2%)
7. Greece (5%)
8. Netherlands (4%)
9. Poland (3.6%)
10. Hungary (3.5%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)		Cereals (HS 10)		Vehicles (HS 87)			
	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Plastics (HS 39)	All Other		Apparel, not knit (HS 62)			
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Ores, slag and ash (HS 26)	HS 12	HS 38	HS 90	Furniture (HS 94)			
	Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 15	HS 40	HS 95	HS 23	HS 44	
HS 33			HS 48	HS 18	HS 04	HS 24		
Rest of Copper (HS 74)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 70	HS 93	HS 22	HS 79	HS 78	HS 02	
			HS 28	HS 64	HS 86	HS 25	HS 63	HS 51
Refined copper and copper alloys (HS 7403)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Aluminium (HS 76)	Fertilisers (HS 31)	HS 69	HS 17	HS 21	HS 07	HS 34
				HS 19	HS 08	HS 35	HS 16	HS 42

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.8%)	Germany	23%	15.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (9.8%)	Romania	26%	102.4%
74	Copper (8.4%)	Belgium	19%	-5.8%
84	Industrial machinery (8.1%)	Germany	19%	4.4%
10	Cereals (4.2%)	Spain	14%	-15.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Cars (HS 8703)	Copper ores (HS 260300)		Plastics (HS 39)			
	Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Petroleum gases (HS 2711)	Rest of HS 26		All Other			
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)	Rest of HS 30	Iron and steel (HS 72)		All Other			
			Miscellaneous chemical products (HS 38)	Aluminium (HS 76)	HS 48	Furniture (HS 94)	Rubber (HS 40)	Meat (HS 02)
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Copper (HS 74)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 12	HS 29	HS 15	HS 62	HS 24	HS 04
			HS 61	HS 18	HS 95	HS 21	HS 55	HS 08
	Fertilisers (HS 31)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	HS 44	HS 19	HS 83	HS 34	HS 28	HS 54
			HS 22	HS 64	HS 51	HS 70	HS 63	HS 86
			HS 33	HS 60	HS 07	HS 20	HS 69	HS 71
							HS 82	HS 10

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (13%)	Russian Federation	52%	16.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	Germany	16%	13.1%
84	Industrial machinery (9.7%)	Germany	20%	3.8%
87	Vehicles (6.7%)	Germany	24%	5.6%
26	Ores, slag and ash (6.3%)	Spain	18%	-57.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

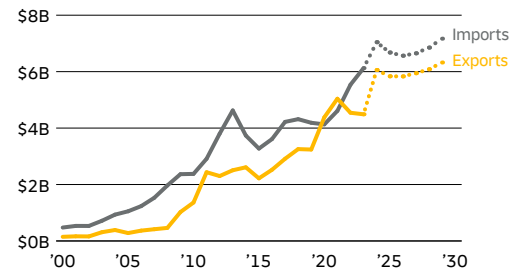
BURKINA FASO

KEY DATA AND RANKS

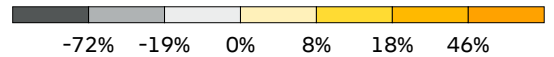
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$13.1B	125	\$6.1B	115	\$7.0B	126
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$5.7B	100	\$2.8B	92	\$2.9B	104
Forecast 2024–29	\$390.1M	154	\$265.5M	140	\$124.6M	160
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$1.4B	105	\$-188.0M	137	\$1.5B	93
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.7B	118	\$1.2B	112	\$1.5B	116
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.6%	79	-0.8%	138	5.6%	29
Forecast 2024–29	4.4%	67	4.5%	60	4.2%	67

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Burkina Faso's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Burkina Faso's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

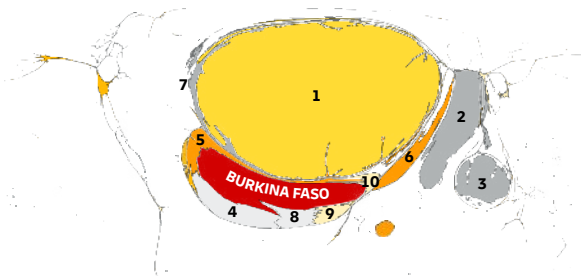
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

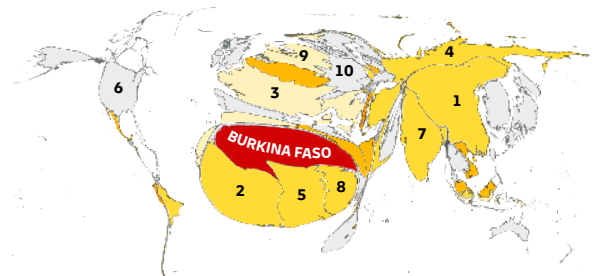


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- 1. Switzerland (67%)
- 2. India (8.1%)
- 3. Singapore (4.2%)
- 4. Côte d'Ivoire (4%)
- 5. Mali (2.9%)
- 6. United Arab Emirates (2.5%)
- 7. France (1.8%)
- 8. Ghana (1.7%)
- 9. Togo (1%)
- 10. Niger (0.7%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- 1. China (12%)
- 2. Côte d'Ivoire (10%)
- 3. France (7.8%)
- 4. Russian Federation (7.1%)
- 5. Ghana (6.4%)
- 6. United States (5.9%)
- 7. India (5.7%)
- 8. Togo (3%)
- 9. Netherlands (3%)
- 10. Germany (2.9%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Gold, semi-manufactured forms (HS 710813)	Cotton, not carded/combed (HS 520100)		
	Ores, slag and ash (HS 26)		
Gold in unwrought forms (HS 710812)	Fruits and nuts (HS 08)		
	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (HS 12)		
	All Other		Zinc (HS 79)
	HS 84	HS 25	HS 27
	HS 15	HS 72	HS 87

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (81%)	Switzerland	83%	15.8%
52	Cotton (5.9%)	Singapore	29%	-14.5%
26	Ores, slag and ash (2.9%)	Côte d'Ivoire	26%	801.3%
08	Fruits and nuts (2.7%)	Singapore	22%	-8.2%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (2.4%)	Singapore	22%	7.1%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)		Plastics (HS 39)	
	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (HS 25)		All Other		Cereals (HS 10)	
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Iron and steel (HS 72)		Tobacco (HS 24)		HS 48	
	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)		Fertilisers (HS 31)		HS 19	
Vehicles (HS 87)	HS 21		Fish (HS 03)		HS 38	
	Beverages (HS 22)		HS 15		HS 40	
	HS 90		Aircraft (HS 88)		HS 63	
	HS 82		HS 04		HS 11	
	HS 64	HS 69	HS 76	HS 20	HS 82	HS 81
	HS 52	HS 32	HS 54	HS 83	HS 83	HS 09

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (21%)	Côte d'Ivoire	26%	15.1%
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	France	16%	1.8%
87	Vehicles (7.4%)	China	24%	1.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.7%)	China	36%	22.1%
30	Pharmaceutical products (4.8%)	India	33%	26.9%

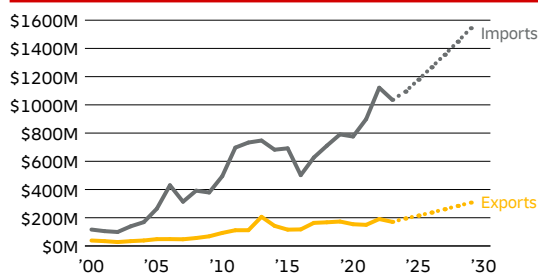
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

BURUNDI

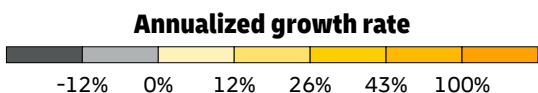
KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$1.3B	160	\$194.8M	158	\$1.1B	161
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$324.7M	148	\$21.6M	141	\$303.1M	147
Forecast 2024–29	\$561.8M	150	\$112.4M	147	\$449.4M	152
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$87.9M	134	\$12.4M	120	\$75.4M	133
Forecast 2024–29	\$508.7M	149	\$224.2M	141	\$284.6M	147
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.4%	105	1.3%	95	1.4%	110
Forecast 2024–29	6.8%	22	16.0%	5	4.7%	59

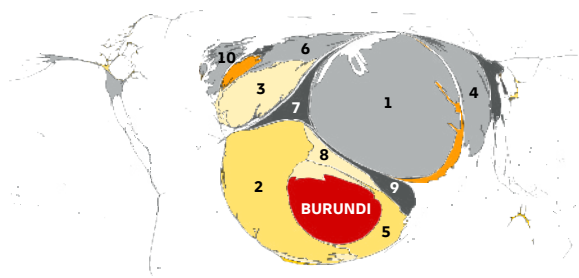
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Burundi's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Burundi's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

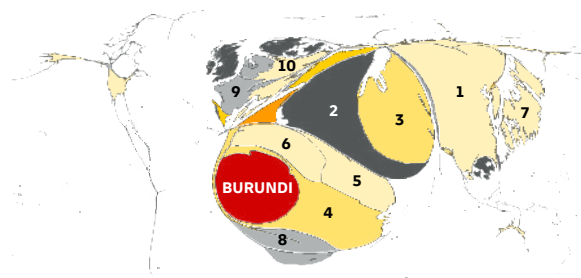


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



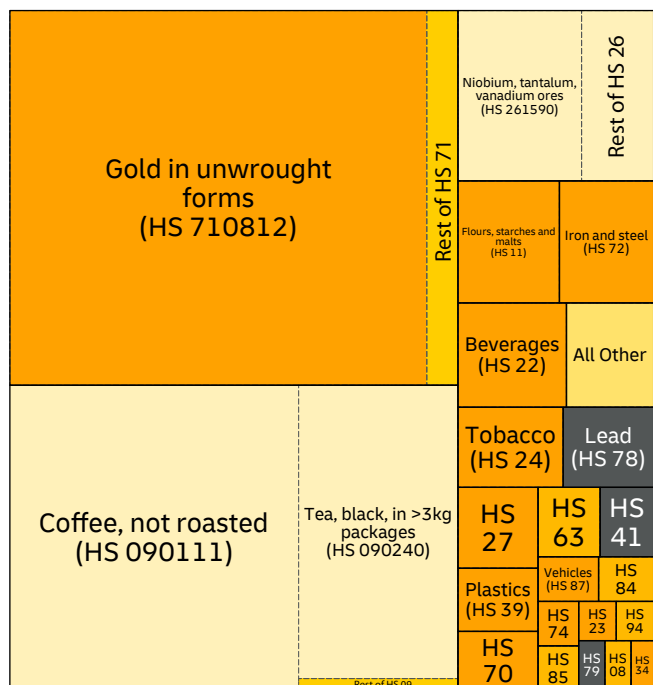
1. United Arab Emirates (35%)
2. Democratic Rep. of the Congo (21%)
3. Switzerland (7.2%)
4. Pakistan (6.7%)
5. Tanzania (United Republic of) (4.2%)
6. Germany (3.9%)
7. Egypt (3.3%)
8. Uganda (2.7%)
9. Kenya (2.6%)
10. United Kingdom (2.3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (18%)
2. Saudi Arabia (15%)
3. United Arab Emirates (13%)
4. Tanzania (United Republic of) (11%)
5. Kenya (6.4%)
6. Uganda (6.2%)
7. Japan (4.4%)
8. Zambia (3.8%)
9. France (2.2%)
10. Germany (2%)

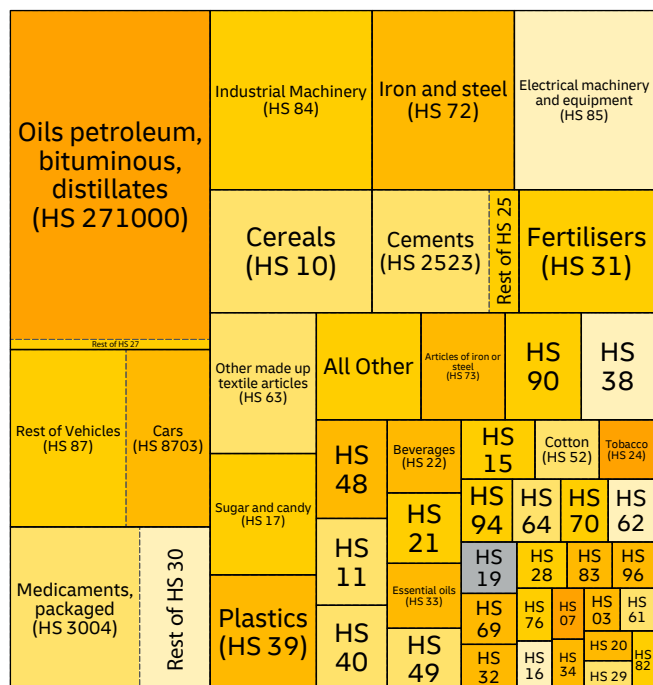
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals, stones (38%)	United Arab Emirates	93%	-
09	Coffee, tea and spices (31%)	Pakistan	16%	-12.3%
26	Ores, slag and ash (7.6%)	China	31%	-12.9%
11	Flours, starches and malts (2.8%)	DR Congo	99%	-
72	Iron and steel (2.6%)	DR Congo	91%	-

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	Saudi Arabia	60%	-
87	Vehicles (8.1%)	Japan	33%	69.4%
30	Pharmaceutical products (7.5%)	India	36%	3.3%
84	Industrial machinery (6.6%)	China	27%	51.3%
72	Iron and steel (5.8%)	China	46%	278.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

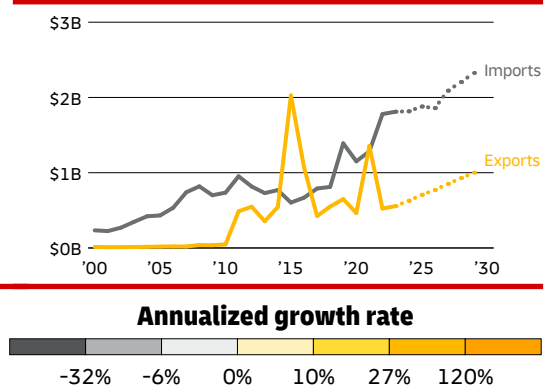
CABO VERDE

KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$2.4B	156	\$627.0M	150	\$1.8B	153
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$403.6M	145	\$-22.4M	151	\$426.0M	143
Forecast 2024–29	\$883.1M	146	\$373.7M	136	\$509.3M	149
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$473.9M	122	\$24.4M	117	\$449.4M	116
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.1B	142	\$567.3M	131	\$559.9M	139
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.9%	51	0.8%	105	5.0%	39
Forecast 2024–29	7.2%	18	13.7%	8	4.9%	52

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Cabo Verde's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Cabo Verde's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

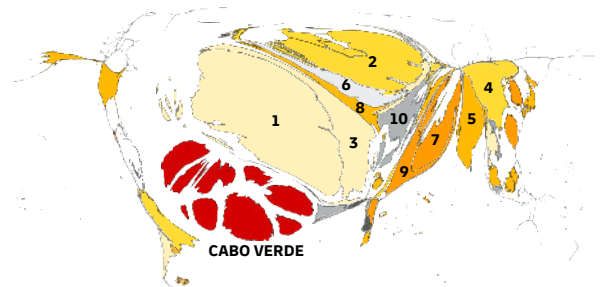
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023

Map Unavailable

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Portugal (33%)
2. Netherlands (15%)
3. Spain (9.5%)
4. China (5%)
5. India (4.2%)
6. Belgium (3.6%)
7. United Arab Emirates (3.6%)
8. France (2.9%)
9. Saudi Arabia (2.5%)
10. Italy (2.4%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Tuna, preserved (HS 160414)	Mackerel, preserved (HS 160415)	Fish nes, preserved (HS 160419)	Other aircraft and spacecraft (HS 8802)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	
			Parts of footwear (HS 6406)	All Other	
			Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Toys (HS 95)	
Rest of Frozen fish, excluding fillets (HS 0303)	Yellowfin tuna, frozen (HS 030342)	Molluscs (HS 0307)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Products of the printing industry (HS 49)	
			Copper (HS 74)	HS 22	HS 90
Rest of Fish (HS 03)	Rest of HS 27	Rest of HS 87	HS 84	HS 23	HS 27
			HS 76	HS 94	HS 70
			HS 19	HS 39	HS 87

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Cereals (HS 10)	Diary products (HS 04)				
	All Other	Plastics (HS 39)	Fish (HS 03)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)			
	Meat (HS 02)	HS 16	HS 15	HS 90	HS 94		
Motor vehicles for transporting goods (HS 8704)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	HS 25	HS 19	HS 44	HS 07	HS 48	HS 76
		HS 20	HS 08	HS 17	HS 70	HS 33	
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Beverages (HS 22)	HS 30	HS 21	HS 86	HS 34	HS 89	HS 40
		HS 72	HS 08	HS 86	HS 34	HS 89	HS 40
		HS 69	HS 38	HS 63	HS 61	HS 64	HS 09

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
16	Preparations of meat or fish (45%)	Spain	79%	9.2%
03	Fish (24%)	Spain	86%	-20.5%
88	Aircraft (3.6%)	Spain	69%	-39.6%
61	Apparel, knit (3.2%)	Portugal	97%	4.4%
64	Footwear (3.1%)	Portugal	99%	-5.6%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	Netherlands	36%	39.7%
87	Vehicles (9.4%)	South Africa	45%	-18.4%
84	Industrial machinery (7.1%)	Portugal	45%	-5.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.9%)	Portugal	39%	-2.5%
10	Cereals (3.4%)	Thailand	22%	-3.4%

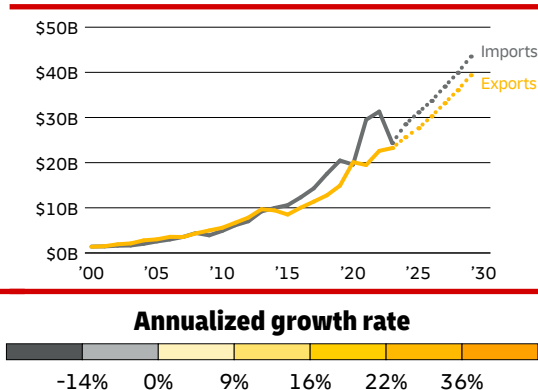
CAMBODIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

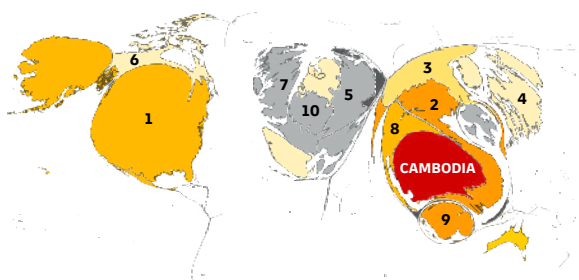
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$54.1B	73	\$25.6B	71	\$28.5B	73
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$18.7B	59	\$10.7B	53	\$8.0B	65
Forecast 2024–29	\$28.7B	53	\$13.7B	52	\$15.0B	54
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$12.2B	47	\$8.7B	36	\$3.5B	60
Forecast 2024–29	\$28.6B	53	\$12.7B	54	\$15.9B	52
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	5.5%	28	9.2%	16	2.8%	81
Forecast 2024–29	9.1%	8	8.7%	22	9.5%	4

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Cambodia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Cambodia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

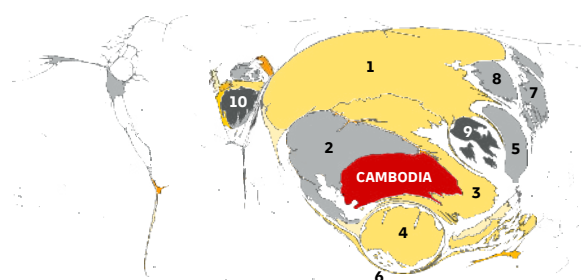


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



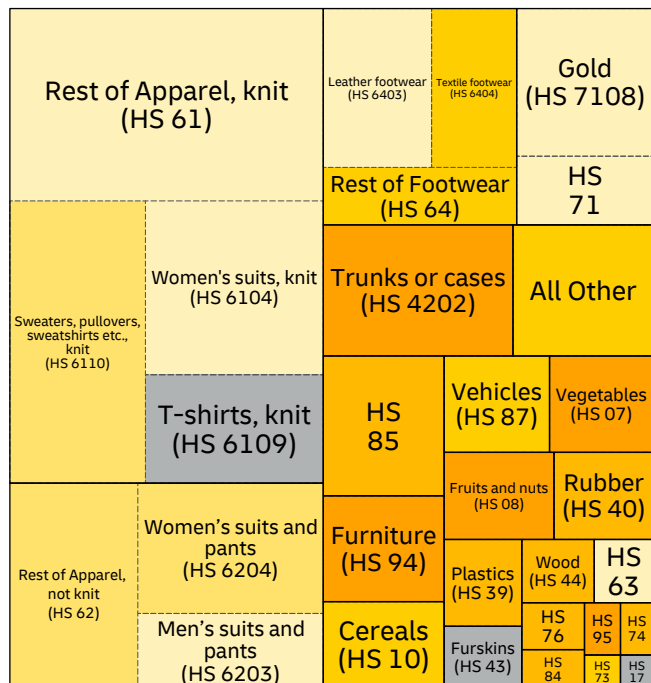
1. United States (36%)
2. Viet Nam (8.6%)
3. China (6.8%)
4. Japan (6.4%)
5. Germany (5.5%)
6. Canada (5.1%)
7. United Kingdom (5%)
8. Thailand (3.8%)
9. Singapore (3.3%)
10. Belgium (2.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (38%)
2. Thailand (14%)
3. Viet Nam (13%)
4. Singapore (8.3%)
5. Taiwan (China) (3.7%)
6. Indonesia (3.3%)
7. Japan (3.2%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (2.5%)
9. Hong Kong SAR (China) (2.4%)
10. Switzerland (2.1%)

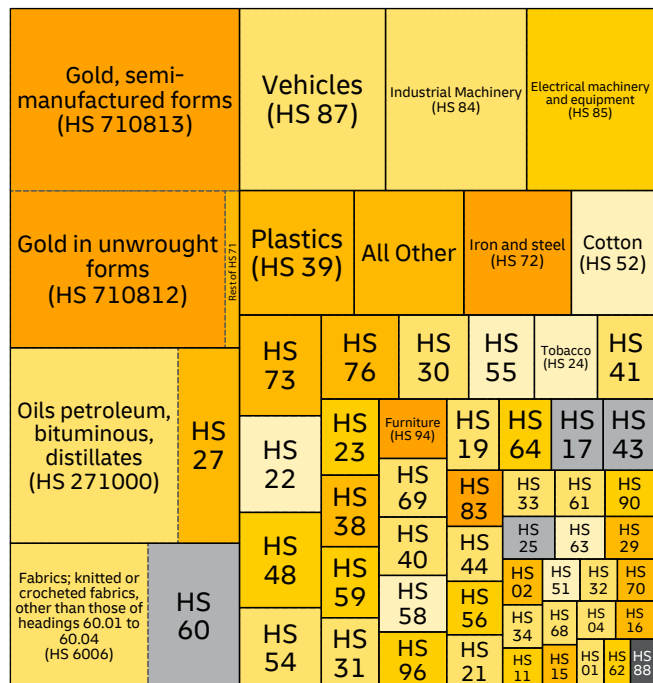
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knit (34%)	United States	27%	11.1%
62	Apparel, not knit (15%)	United States	22%	18.4%
64	Footwear (9.6%)	United States	24%	26.4%
71	Precious metals and stones (6.8%)	Singapore	70%	-4.1%
42	Articles of leather (5.9%)	United States	65%	62.5%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (18%)	Singapore	73%	174.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (10%)	Thailand	50%	15.8%
60	Knitted fabrics (7.6%)	China	52%	6.0%
87	Vehicles (6.1%)	Thailand	33%	14.7%
84	Industrial machinery (5.9%)	China	42%	25.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

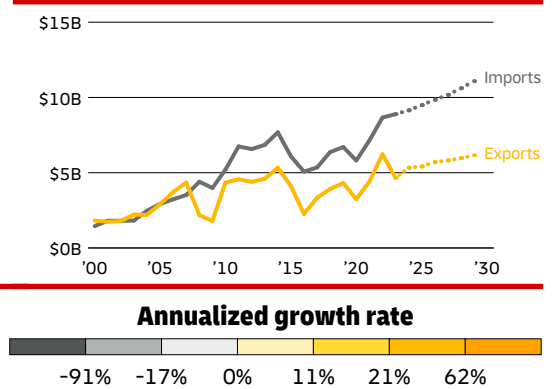
CAMEROON

KEY DATA AND RANKS

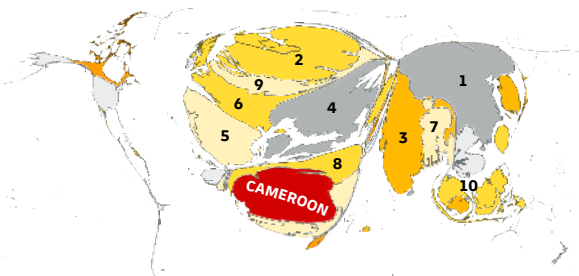
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$14.5B	119	\$5.3B	119	\$9.1B	113
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$3.5B	116	\$1.0B	117	\$2.4B	111
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.8B	125	\$835.5M	123	\$1.9B	119
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$237.6M	128	-\$265.3M	138	\$502.9M	115
Forecast 2024–29	\$5.0B	97	\$2.0B	103	\$3.0B	90
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.3%	132	-1.1%	141	1.1%	119
Forecast 2024–29	6.4%	31	7.5%	26	5.8%	34

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Cameroon's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Cameroon's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

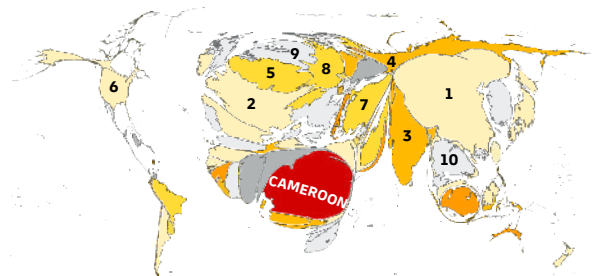


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



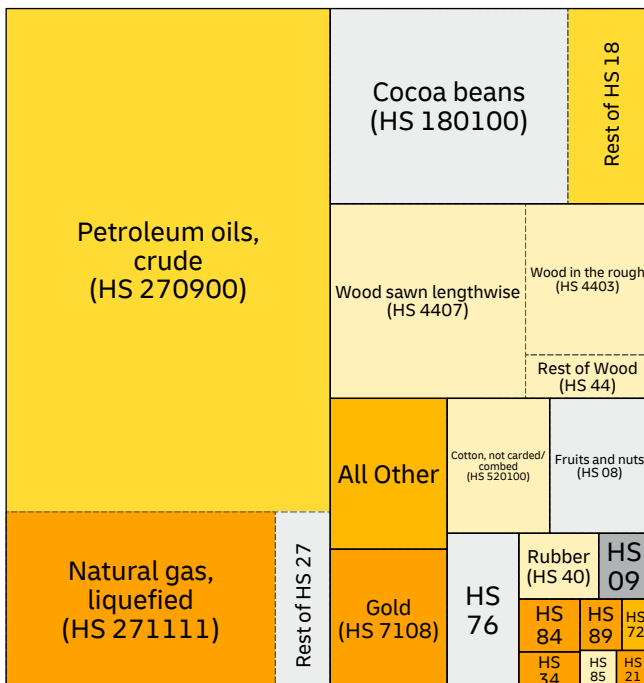
- China (17%)
- Netherlands (14%)
- India (10%)
- Italy (8.4%)
- Spain (7.6%)
- France (6.3%)
- Bangladesh (3.8%)
- Chad (3.7%)
- Belgium (3.4%)
- Malaysia (3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- China (18%)
- France (8%)
- India (5.7%)
- Russian Federation (5.3%)
- Belgium (4.4%)
- United States (3.2%)
- Türkiye (3.1%)
- Germany (3.1%)
- Netherlands (3%)
- Thailand (2.8%)

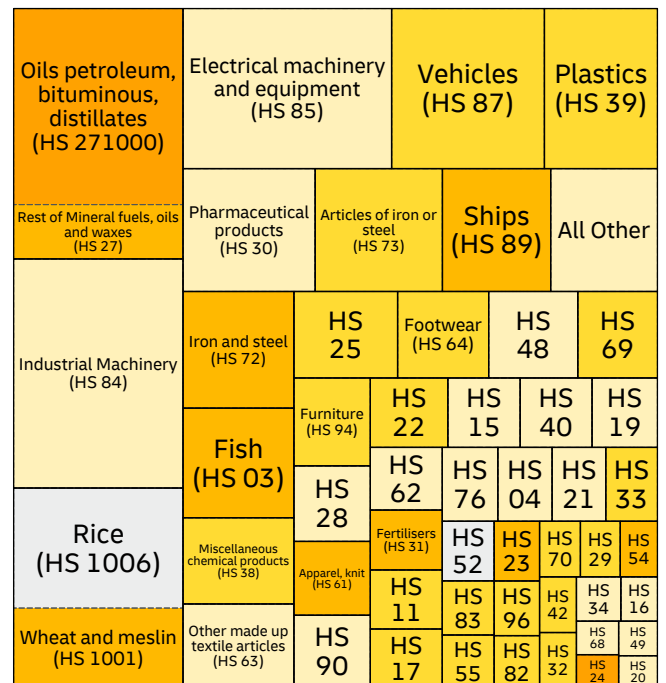
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (50%)	China	23%	6.8%
18	Cocoa (14%)	Netherlands	45%	1.9%
44	Wood (14%)	China	28%	0.3%
71	Precious metals and stones (3.8%)	United Arab Emirates	97%	-
52	Cotton (3.2%)	Bangladesh	42%	-

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (9.7%)	Togo	16%	-
84	Industrial machinery (8.9%)	China	30%	19.2%
10	Cereals (7.9%)	Thailand	32%	-20.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.6%)	China	48%	12.1%
87	Vehicles (5.6%)	China	34%	24.5%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

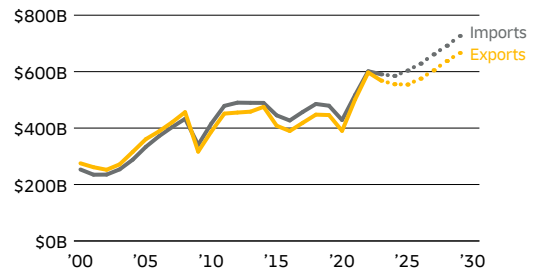
CANADA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

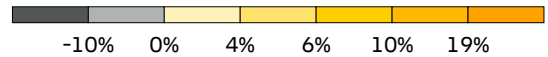
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$1.1T	12	\$555.5B	11	\$584.9B	13
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$215.0B	13	\$109.4B	14	\$105.6B	15
Forecast 2024–29	\$252.2B	17	\$110.7B	21	\$141.5B	16
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$33.4B	26	\$-390.7M	143	\$33.8B	22
Forecast 2024–29	\$110.8B	23	\$43.8B	28	\$67.0B	20
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.6%	127	-0.0%	125	1.2%	115
Forecast 2024–29	1.8%	150	1.5%	153	2.2%	136

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Canada's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Canada's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

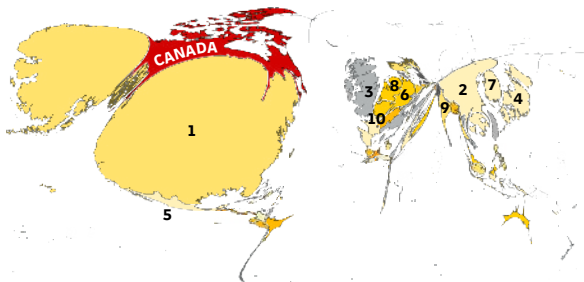
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

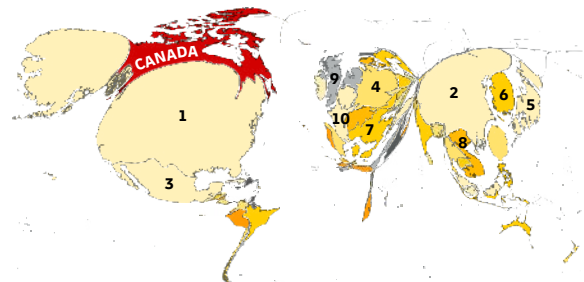


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. United States (76%)
2. China (4.2%)
3. United Kingdom (2.7%)
4. Japan (2.2%)
5. Mexico (1.2%)
6. Germany (1%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (0.95%)
8. Netherlands (0.89%)
9. India (0.63%)
10. France (0.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. United States (50%)
2. China (13%)
3. Mexico (5.8%)
4. Germany (3.2%)
5. Japan (2.6%)
6. Korea (Republic of) (1.7%)
7. Italy (1.6%)
8. Viet Nam (1.5%)
9. United Kingdom (1.4%)
10. France (1.2%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)		Gold (HS 7108)		All Other		
	Wood (HS 44)		Plastics (HS 39)		Aircraft (HS 88)		
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Aluminium (HS 76)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 12	HS 48	Fertilisers (HS 31)		
	Ores, slag and ash (HS 26)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	HS 73	Fish (HS 03)	HS 07		
Cars (HS 8703)	Rest of HS 87	Pulp of wood (HS 47)	HS 19	HS 28	HS 75	HS 74	
		Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	HS 29	HS 38	HS 33	HS 20	HS 21
		Meat (HS 02)	HS 29	HS 18	HS 01	HS 83	
		Cereals (HS 10)	HS 15	HS 40	HS 25	HS 22	HS 32

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (24%)	United States	89%	16.3%
87	Vehicles (12%)	United States	90%	-4.8%
84	Industrial machinery (7.5%)	United States	74%	4.1%
71	Precious metals and stones (4.7%)	United Kingdom	42%	-10.5%
44	Wood (3.3%)	United States	79%	30.4%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Cars (HS 8703)	HS 8704	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Plastics (HS 39)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)				
Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	Rest of HS 87	Precious metals and stones (HS 71)	All Other	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)				
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Furniture (HS 94)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Aircraft (HS 88)				
	HS 29	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Toys (HS 95)	Beverages (HS 22)	HS 08			
	HS 62	HS 07	HS 26	HS 19	HS 44			
	HS 76	HS 21	HS 70	HS 20	HS 32	HS 64		
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 38	HS 83	HS 03	HS 49	HS 42	HS 68	HS 31	
	HS 28	HS 74	HS 82	HS 02	HS 09	HS 16	HS 96	
	HS 48	HS 33	HS 34	HS 63	HS 23	HS 18	HS 15	HS 10

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (15%)	United States	65%	0.8%
84	Industrial machinery (15%)	United States	57%	1.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.9%)	United States	44%	-1.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7%)	United States	74%	12.1%
39	Plastics (4%)	United States	72%	5.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

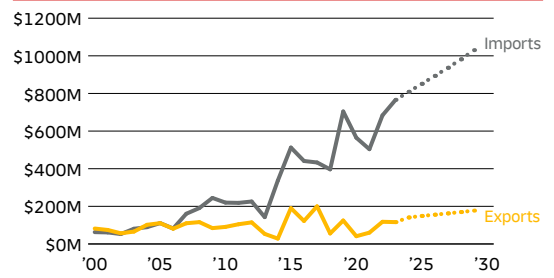
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

KEY DATA AND RANKS

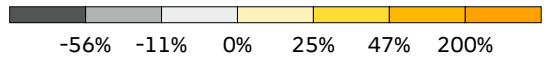
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$949.2M	163	\$140.7M	160	\$808.5M	162
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$120.2M	153	\$15.9M	143	\$104.2M	157
Forecast 2024–29	\$258.2M	156	\$36.5M	156	\$221.7M	156
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$18.2M	141	\$36.1M	113	-\$17.9M	141
Forecast 2024–29	\$425.3M	151	\$77.6M	150	\$347.7M	144
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.4%	131	6.3%	29	-0.4%	144
Forecast 2024–29	7.6%	14	9.4%	20	7.3%	14

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Central African Republic's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Central African Republic's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

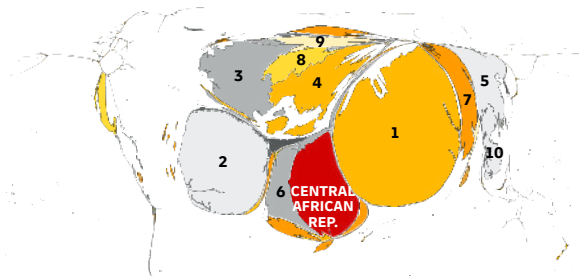
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

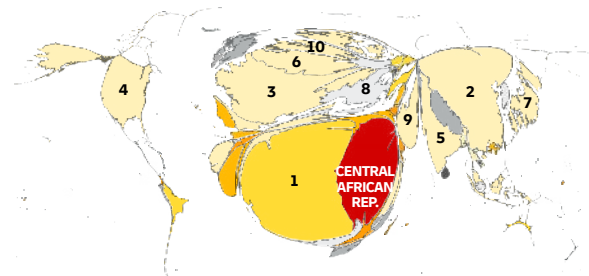


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



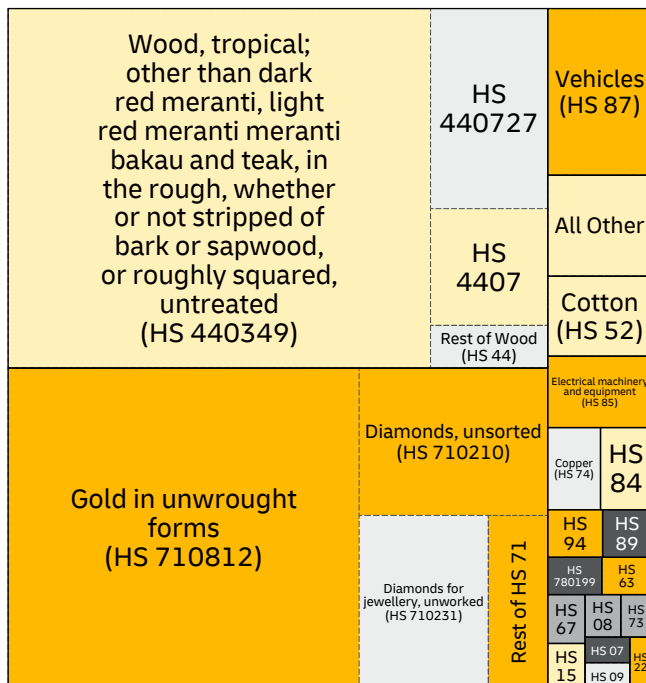
1. United Arab Emirates (35%)
2. Senegal (17%)
3. France (10%)
4. Italy (6%)
5. China (5%)
6. Cameroon (4.4%)
7. Pakistan (4.4%)
8. Switzerland (2.8%)
9. Germany (1.9%)
10. Viet Nam (1.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Cameroon (24%)
2. China (14%)
3. France (12%)
4. United States (8.3%)
5. India (4.1%)
6. Belgium (3.8%)
7. Japan (2.6%)
8. Italy (2.3%)
9. United Arab Emirates (2.1%)
10. Netherlands (1.9%)

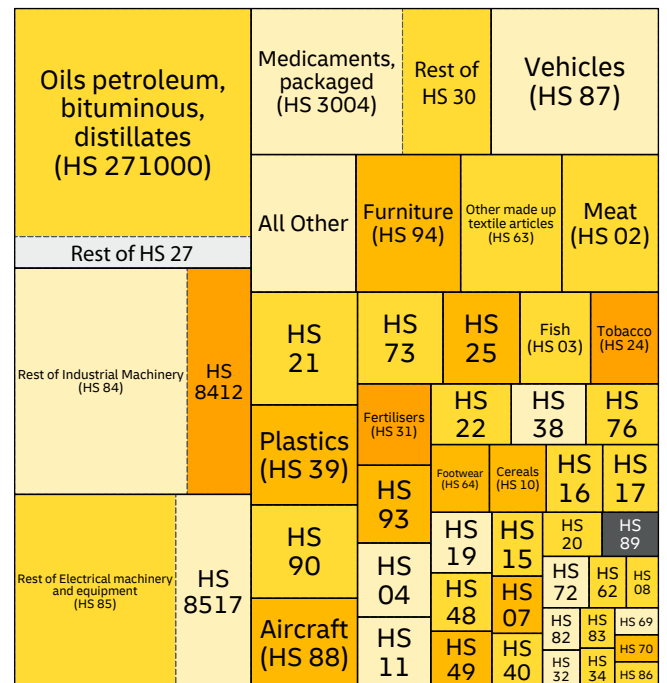
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
44	Wood (44%)	China	65%	0.0%
71	Precious metals, stones (39%)	United Arab Emirates	68%	-
87	Vehicles (4%)	Pakistan	77%	-
52	Cotton (1.9%)	China	56%	-7.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (1.7%)	Cameroon	66%	-

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (14%)	Cameroon	26%	-
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	Cameroon	32%	-
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	China	22%	47.8%
30	Pharmaceutical products (8%)	India	31%	2.7%
87	Vehicles (5.6%)	Belgium	15%	-8.2%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

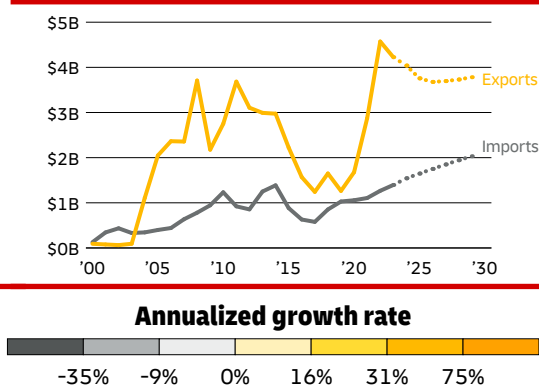
CHAD

KEY DATA AND RANKS

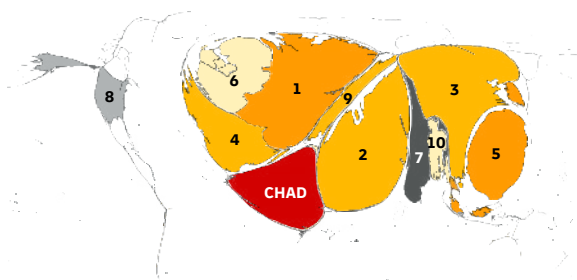
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$5.6B	141	\$4.0B	128	\$1.5B	156
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$3.3B	119	\$2.8B	93	\$514.6M	138
Forecast 2024–29	\$231.1M	157	\$-257.2M	166	\$488.4M	151
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$605.1M	120	\$449.4M	95	\$155.8M	129
Forecast 2024–29	\$361.5M	154	\$305.7M	137	\$55.8M	157
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.3%	85	2.3%	79	2.2%	94
Forecast 2024–29	1.2%	162	1.4%	155	0.7%	156

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Chad's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Chad's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

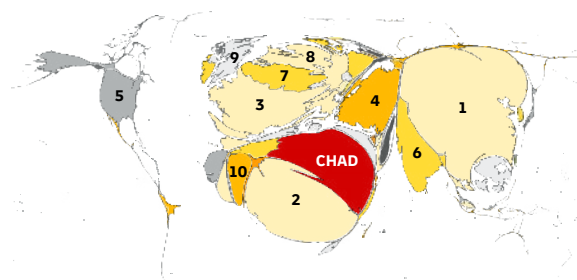


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



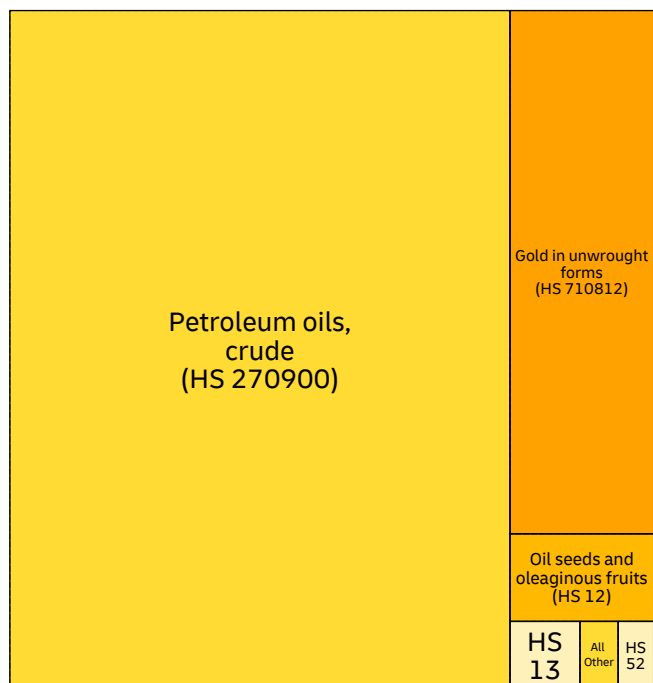
- Germany (20%)
- United Arab Emirates (20%)
- China (18%)
- France (8.9%)
- Taiwan (China) (8.9%)
- Netherlands (8.8%)
- India (5.2%)
- United States (4.1%)
- Türkiye (3%)
- Bangladesh (1.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

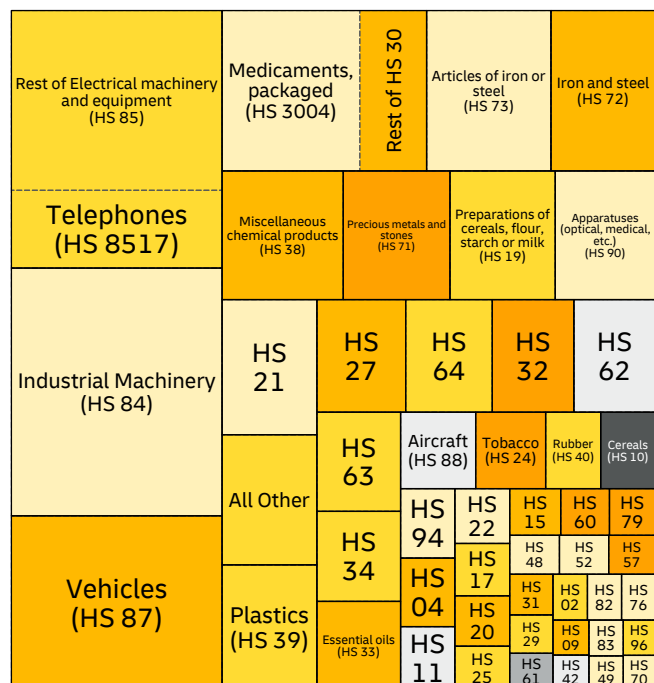


- China (28%)
- Cameroon (15%)
- France (9.4%)
- Türkiye (6.2%)
- United States (5.3%)
- India (5.2%)
- Belgium (3.4%)
- Netherlands (3.2%)
- United Kingdom (2.1%)
- Benin (2%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (78%)	Germany	24%	-
71	Precious metals and stones (17%)	UAE	100%	-
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (2.9%)	Türkiye	93%	40.9%
13	Lac and other vegetable extracts (1.1%)	France	42%	12.8%
52	Cotton (0.56%)	Indonesia	34%	40.0%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (12%)	China	38%	21.5%
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	China	42%	18.5%
87	Vehicles (8.4%)	United Arab Emirates	55%	-
30	Pharmaceutical products (7.5%)	India	31%	8.4%
73	Articles of iron or steel (4.6%)	China	55%	16.2%

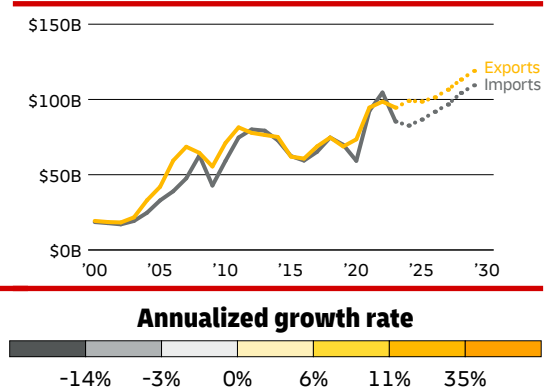
CHILE

KEY DATA AND RANKS

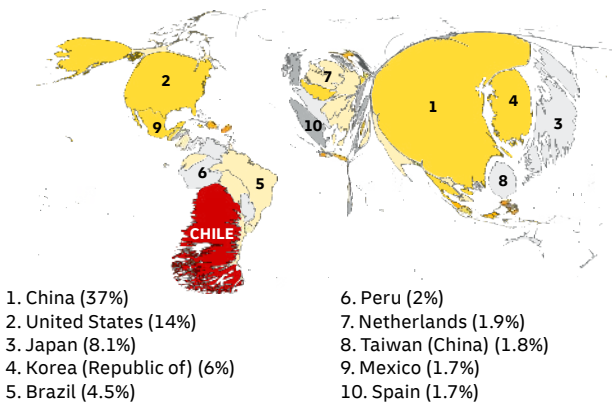
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$181.7B	42	\$99.1B	40	\$82.6B	44
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$43.1B	41	\$30.3B	35	\$12.8B	55
Forecast 2024–29	\$46.6B	43	\$19.9B	44	\$26.7B	41
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$7.9B	62	\$3.1B	64	\$4.9B	53
Forecast 2024–29	\$47.6B	40	\$17.4B	45	\$30.1B	38
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.9%	121	0.6%	108	1.2%	116
Forecast 2024–29	4.7%	59	3.3%	96	6.1%	27

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Chile's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Chile's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

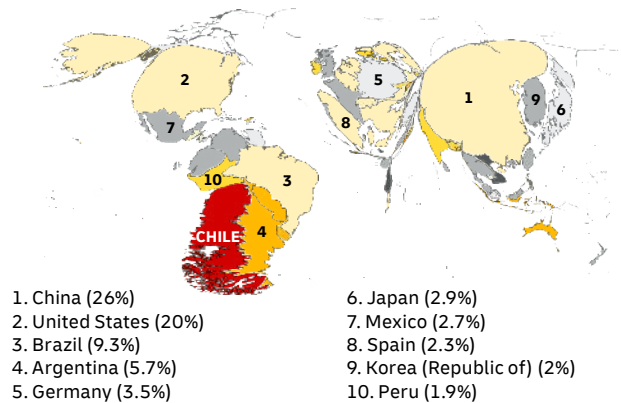
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Copper ores (HS 260300)	Fruits and nuts (HS 08)	Rest of Fish (HS 03)				
		Fish fillets (HS 0304)				
Rest of Ores, slag and ash (HS 26)	Inorganic chemicals (HS 28)	All Other				
		Chemical woodpulp, soda or sulfate (HS 4703)	Wood (HS 44)	Beverages (HS 22)		
Copper cathodes (HS 740311)	Rest of HS 74			HS 71	HS 20	HS 27
		HS 02	HS 84	HS 12	HS 85	HS 15
		HS 16	HS 29	HS 21	HS 88	

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Telephones (HS 8517)		All Other				
			Plastics (HS 39)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)		Meat (HS 02)	Iron and steel (HS 72)		
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 40	Footwear (HS 64)	HS 28	HS 29			
			HS 38	Cereals (HS 10)	HS 33	HS 95			
Cars (HS 8703)	Motor vehicles for transporting goods (HS 8704)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	HS 48	HS 88	HS 15	HS 63	HS 22		
			HS 23	HS 31	HS 21	HS 04	HS 32	HS 20	
Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Apparel, not knit (HS 87)	Apparel, knit (HS 62)	HS 94	HS 76	HS 82	HS 17	HS 08	HS 25	HS 16
			HS 26	HS 69	HS 42	HS 19	HS 70	HS 89	

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (30%)	China	57%	18.8%
74	Copper (23%)	China	43%	3.6%
08	Fruits and nuts (8.5%)	China	26%	21.3%
03	Fish (7.2%)	United States	33%	10.1%
28	Inorganic chemicals (4.6%)	China	37%	84.7%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	United States	51%	24.8%
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	China	28%	11.7%
87	Vehicles (12%)	China	18%	32.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	China	53%	9.2%
39	Plastics (3.6%)	China	28%	14.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

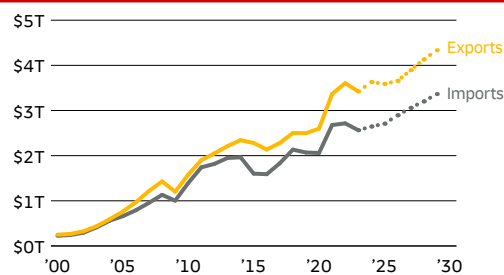
CHINA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

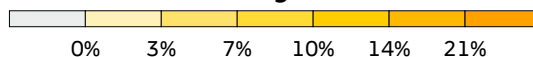
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$6.3T	1	\$3.6T	1	\$2.6T	2
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$1.7T	1	\$1.1T	1	\$576.3B	2
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.4T	1	\$704.0B	1	\$718.8B	1
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$827.7B	1	\$659.5B	1	\$168.3B	3
Forecast 2024–29	\$939.4B	1	\$456.3B	1	\$483.1B	2
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.9%	72	4.0%	52	1.3%	112
Forecast 2024–29	2.8%	109	2.4%	131	3.4%	95

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of China's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of China's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

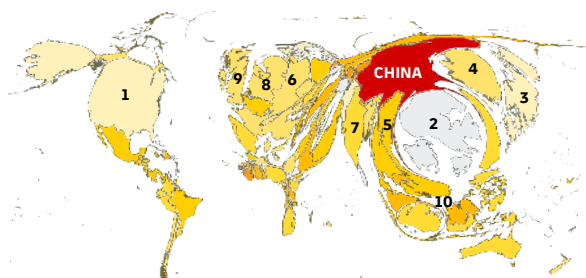
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

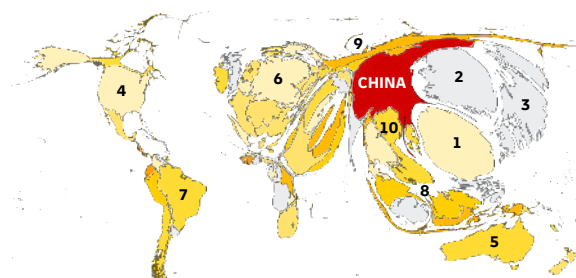


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



1. United States (17%)
2. Hong Kong SAR (China) (10%)
3. Japan (5.2%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (4.4%)
5. Viet Nam (4%)
6. Germany (3.2%)
7. India (3.1%)
8. Netherlands (3%)
9. United Kingdom (2.4%)
10. Malaysia (2.3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



1. Taiwan (China) (9.3%)
2. Korea (Republic of) (8.4%)
3. Japan (8%)
4. United States (7%)
5. Australia (5.9%)
6. Germany (4.9%)
7. Brazil (4.3%)
8. Malaysia (3.9%)
9. Russian Federation (3.7%)
10. Viet Nam (3.6%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022

Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	All Other	Furniture (HS 94)		Plastics (HS 39)	
		Vehicles (HS 87)		Toys (HS 95)	
Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks (HS 851712)	Rest of Telephones (HS 8517)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)		Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	
		Organic chemicals (HS 29)		Apparel, knit (HS 61)	
Electronic integrated circuits (HS 8542)		Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	HS 27	HS 63	HS 76
Rest of Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Computers (HS 8471)	HS 38	HS 48	HS 28	HS 70
		HS 40	HS 96	HS 89	HS 60
Footwear (HS 64)	HS 72	HS 83	HS 69	HS 30	HS 68
		HS 71	HS 82	HS 52	HS 31
		HS 55	HS 32	HS 16	HS 59

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (29%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	19%	2.3%
84	Industrial machinery (18%)	United States	21%	1.0%
94	Furniture (3.6%)	United States	30%	-1.5%
39	Plastics (3.5%)	United States	21%	9.7%
87	Vehicles (3.2%)	United States	18%	5.1%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Iron ore, unagglomerated (HS 260111)		Rest of HS 26
		Vehicles (HS 87)		
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	All Other	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)		Vehicles (HS 87)
		Copper (HS 74)		
Electronic integrated circuits (HS 8542)	Plastics (HS 39)	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (HS 12)		Iron and steel (HS 72)
		HS 30	HS 44	
Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Organic chemicals (HS 29)	HS 47	HS 38	HS 40
		HS 08	HS 10	HS 76
	Precious metals and stones (HS 71)	HS 02	HS 04	HS 19
Aircraft (HS 88)		HS 28	HS 15	HS 75

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (18%)	Russian Federation	14%	22.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (16%)	Korea (Republic of)	23%	5.7%
84	Industrial machinery (9%)	Japan	22%	0.9%
26	Ores, slag and ash (9%)	Australia	44%	11.3%
90	Apparatuses (4.3%)	Japan	16%	-5.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

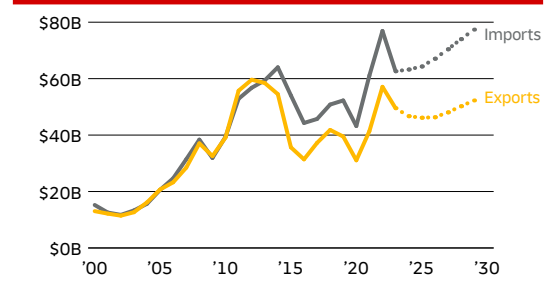
COLOMBIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

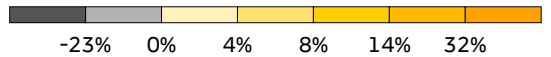
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$109.9B	56	\$46.7B	55	\$63.2B	52
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$18.2B	60	\$7.2B	64	\$11.0B	57
Forecast 2024–29	\$19.7B	63	\$5.6B	78	\$14.1B	59
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$1.8B	97	-\$762.8M	149	\$2.6B	77
Forecast 2024–29	\$15.5B	63	\$10.5B	58	\$5.0B	73
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.3%	133	-0.3%	129	0.8%	123
Forecast 2024–29	2.6%	121	4.0%	76	1.5%	147

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Colombia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Colombia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

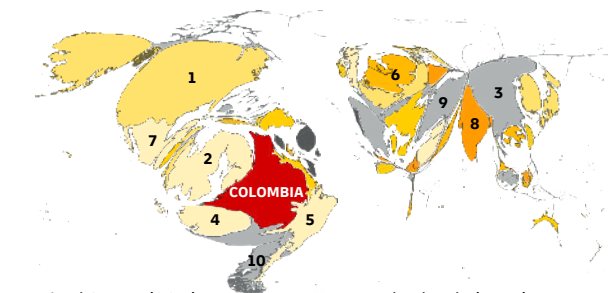
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

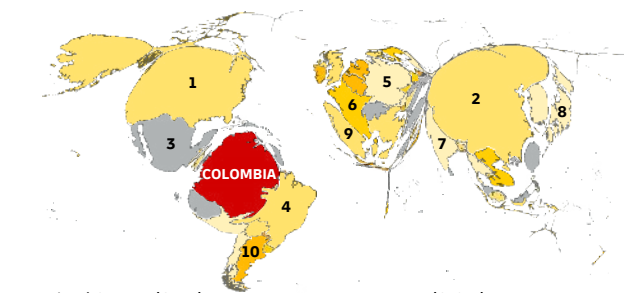


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. United States (29%)
2. Panama (8%)
3. China (7.5%)
4. Ecuador (4.3%)
5. Brazil (4.1%)
6. Netherlands (3.6%)
7. Mexico (3.5%)
8. India (3.4%)
9. Türkiye (3.2%)
10. Chile (2.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. United States (25%)
2. China (23%)
3. Mexico (6.4%)
4. Brazil (6.3%)
5. Germany (3.7%)
6. France (2.8%)
7. India (2.3%)
8. Japan (2.2%)
9. Spain (2%)
10. Argentina (2%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Coffee, not roasted (HS 090111)		Gold (HS 7108)				
	All Other		Plastics (HS 39)				
	Fruits and nuts (HS 08)		Cut flowers (HS 0603)				
Bituminous coal (HS 270112)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	HS 15	HS 33	Vehicles (HS 87)	HS 38		
		Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 84	HS 30	HS 48	HS 62	
	Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	HS 85	HS 76	HS 74	HS 61	HS 01	HS 19
		HS 17	HS 21	HS 73	HS 29	HS 05	HS 70
		HS 34	HS 02	HS 02	HS 28	HS 20	

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)		Plastics (HS 39)		Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	
	Organic chemicals (HS 29)		Cereals (HS 10)		Iron and steel (HS 72)	
Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	All Other		HS 73		Rubber (HS 40)	
	Telephones (HS 8517)		HS 15		HS 32	
Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Aircraft (HS 88)		HS 95		HS 61	
	Cars (HS 8703)		HS 02		HS 21	
	Cotton (HS 52)		HS 62		HS 12	
	Miscellaneous chemical products (HS 38)		HS 22		HS 74	
	Aluminium (HS 76)		HS 33		HS 54	

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (53%)	United States	27%	4.8%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (6.7%)	United States	43%	9.1%
71	Precious metals and stones (5%)	United States	45%	0.3%
39	Plastics (3.7%)	Brazil	27%	12.9%
06	Plants (3.3%)	United States	75%	-3.5%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	China	32%	15.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	China	53%	14.5%
87	Vehicles (8.6%)	Mexico	17%	1.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7.4%)	United States	81%	18.3%
39	Plastics (4.9%)	United States	31%	12.5%

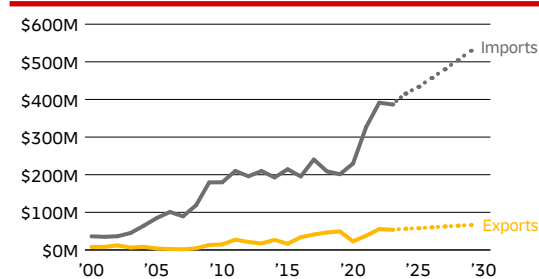
COMOROS

KEY DATA AND RANKS

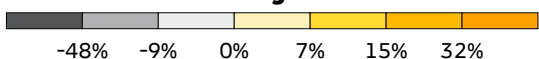
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$472.0M	167	\$56.5M	167	\$415.5M	167
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$221.8M	150	\$7.5M	145	\$214.3M	154
Forecast 2024–29	\$123.8M	162	\$10.0M	159	\$113.8M	162
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$35.4M	137	\$31.7M	115	\$3.7M	139
Forecast 2024–29	\$76.7M	161	\$22.6M	156	\$54.0M	158
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.7%	95	18.0%	5	0.2%	136
Forecast 2024–29	3.4%	92	7.0%	32	2.8%	116

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Comoros's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Comoros's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

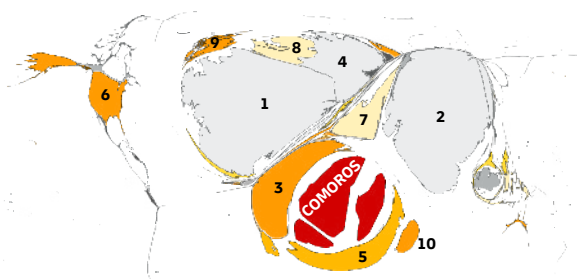
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

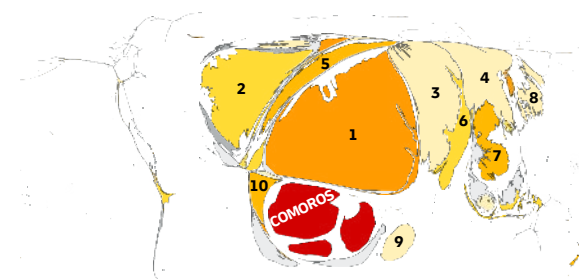


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



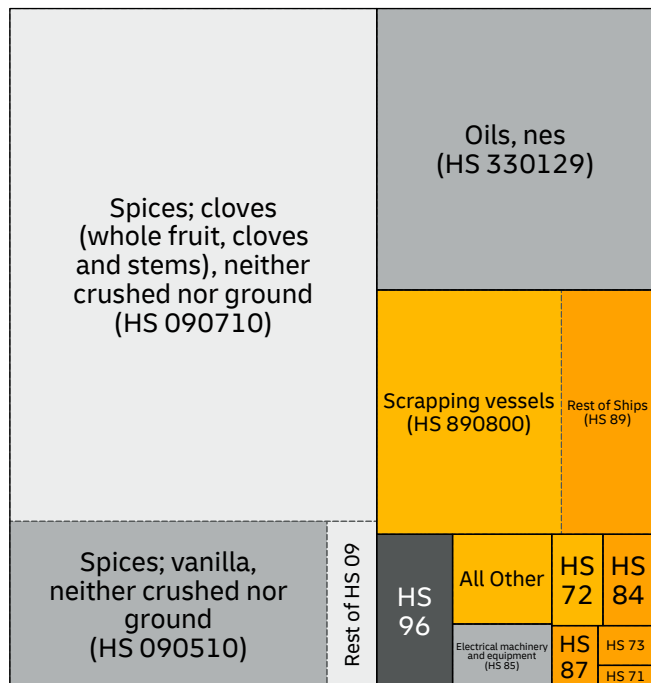
1. France (30%)
2. India (27%)
3. Tanzania (United Republic of) (8.5%)
4. Germany (7.5%)
5. Madagascar (5.8%)
6. United States (4.5%)
7. United Arab Emirates (3.7%)
8. Netherlands (2.8%)
9. United Kingdom (1.3%)
10. Mauritius (1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. United Arab Emirates (34%)
2. France (13%)
3. Pakistan (12%)
4. China (7.8%)
5. Türkiye (4.2%)
6. India (3.7%)
7. Viet Nam (3.6%)
8. Japan (2%)
9. Mauritius (1.8%)
10. Tanzania (United Republic of) (1.8%)

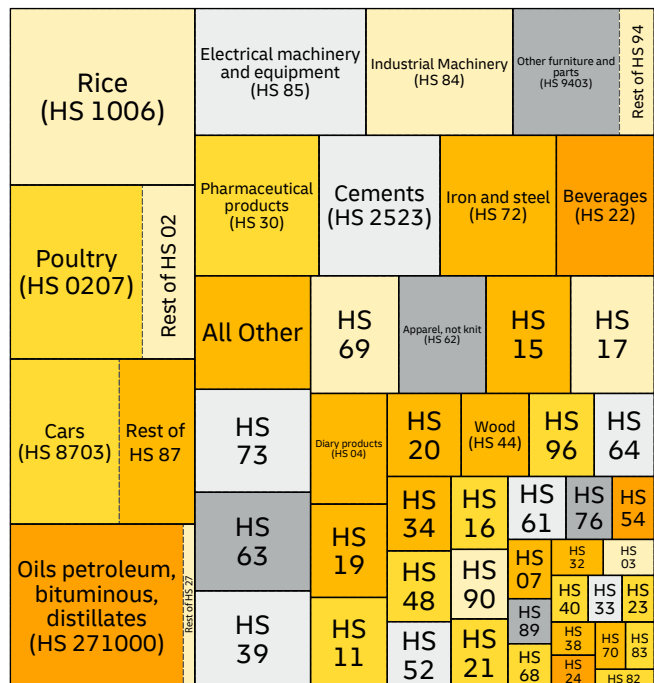
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
09	Coffee, tea and spices (57%)	India	47%	-13.9%
33	Essential oils (18%)	France	74%	-22.1%
89	Ships (15%)	Türkiye	60%	40.1%
96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles (2.7%)	France	76%	-
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (1.5%)	Madagascar	45%	-9.6%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
10	Cereals (7.5%)	Pakistan	81%	-24.6%
02	Meat (7.3%)	India	20%	17.3%
87	Vehicles (7%)	France	41%	-2.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (6.9%)	United Arab Emirates	70%	-
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5%)	China	40%	11.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

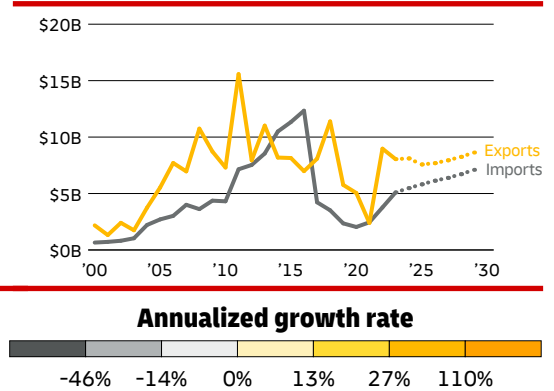
CONGO

KEY DATA AND RANKS

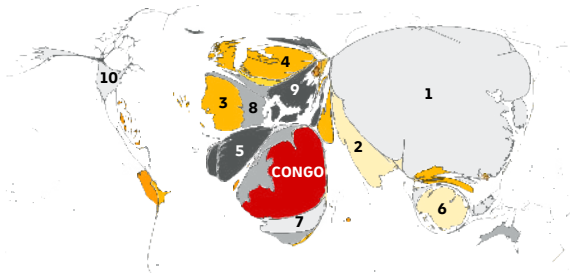
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$13.6B	123	\$8.1B	105	\$5.5B	132
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$5.5B	102	\$2.3B	97	\$3.1B	100
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.1B	132	\$522.7M	131	\$1.6B	125
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$931.6M	113	\$-929.4M	151	\$1.9B	86
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.5B	120	\$639.2M	127	\$1.8B	110
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.4%	104	-2.2%	149	8.3%	11
Forecast 2024–29	3.4%	93	1.5%	152	5.8%	37

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Congo's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Congo's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

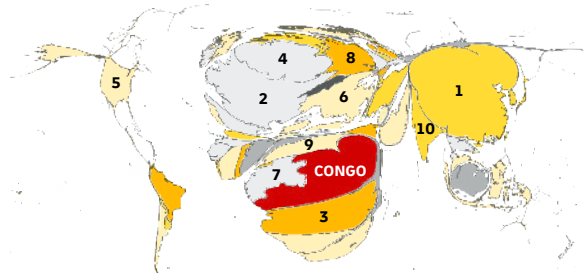


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



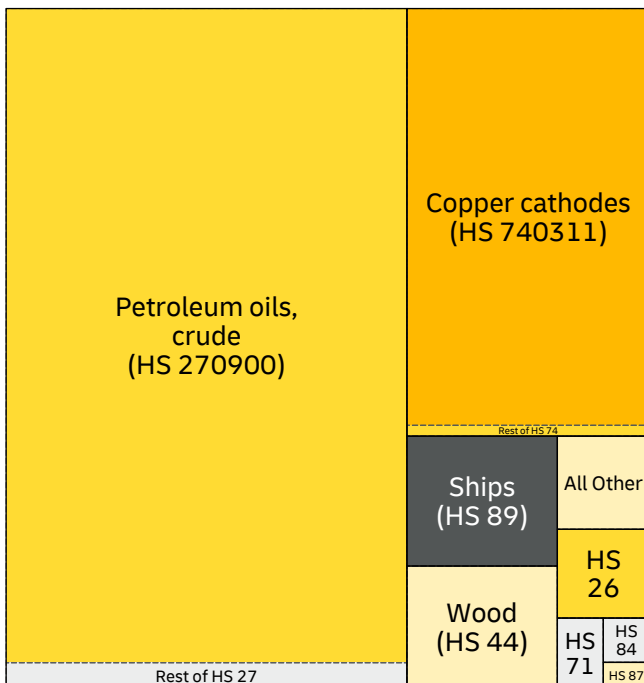
- China (54%)
- India (5%)
- Portugal (4.1%)
- Netherlands (3.8%)
- Togo (3.6%)
- Singapore (3.4%)
- Angola (2.4%)
- Spain (2.2%)
- Italy (2.2%)
- United States (2.2%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

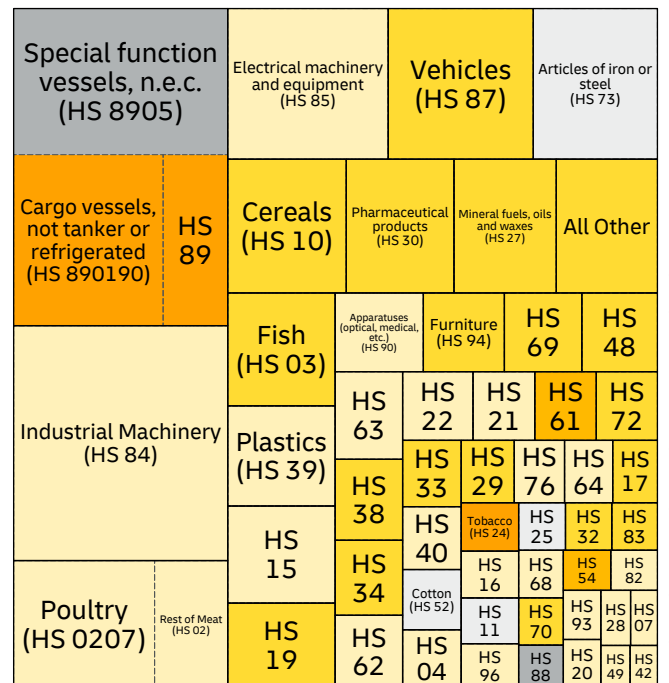


- China (19%)
- France (11%)
- Angola (8.2%)
- Belgium (6.6%)
- United States (3.9%)
- Italy (3.8%)
- Gabon (3.4%)
- Germany (3.2%)
- Cameroon (2.5%)
- India (2.4%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (62%)	China	66%	7.1%
74	Copper (24%)	United Arab Emirates	54%	-
89	Ships (4.5%)	Gabon	25%	-
44	Wood (4.2%)	China	52%	-7.9%
26	Ores, slag and ash (1.9%)	Thailand	64%	17.2%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
89	Ships (16%)	Gabon	37%	-
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	China	18%	9.9%
02	Meat (6.2%)	United States	27%	13.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.5%)	China	33%	8.8%
87	Vehicles (5%)	China	20%	14.5%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

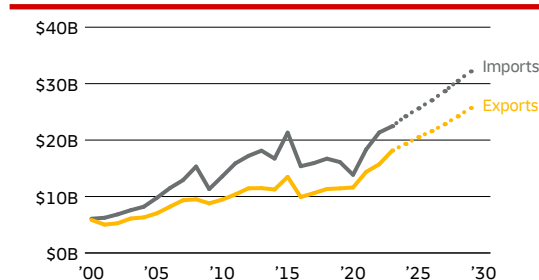
COSTA RICA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

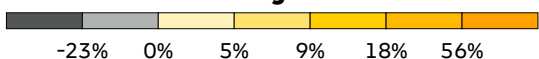
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$43.5B	80	\$19.3B	79	\$24.2B	78
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$16.0B	65	\$7.9B	61	\$8.1B	63
Forecast 2024–29	\$14.3B	73	\$6.4B	69	\$7.9B	76
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$10.1B	54	\$5.7B	51	\$4.5B	57
Forecast 2024–29	\$8.6B	81	\$3.8B	83	\$4.8B	75
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	5.6%	27	7.4%	24	4.3%	52
Forecast 2024–29	3.8%	79	3.7%	81	3.8%	79

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Costa Rica's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Costa Rica's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

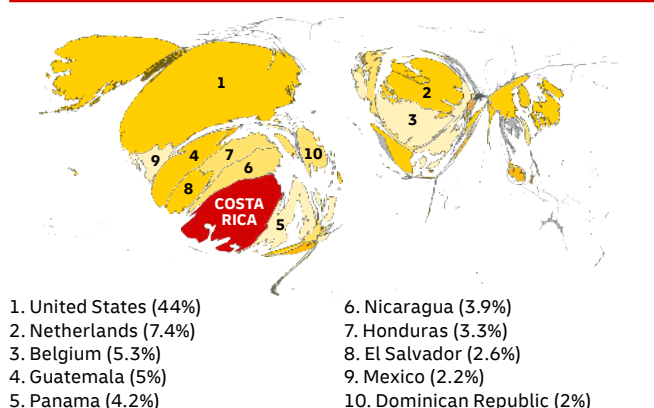
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



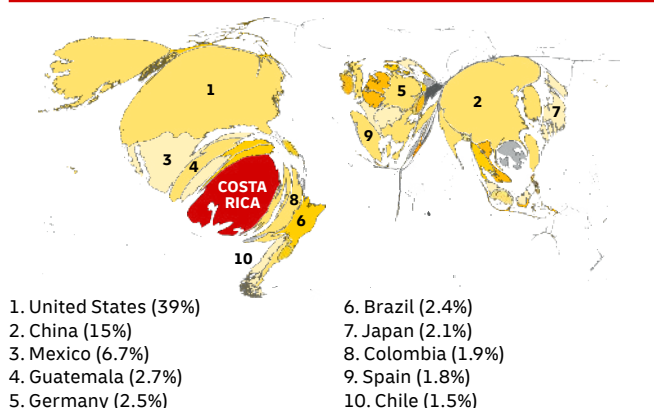
Annualized growth rate



GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Medical needles, catheters (HS 901839)	Instruments for medical science, nes (HS 901890)	Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Electronic integrated circuits (HS 8542)	Food preparations n.e.c. (HS 2106)	
				Rest of HS 21	
Orthopedic appliances (HS 9021)	Rest of Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Coffee, tea and spices (HS 09)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Plastics (HS 39)	
				All Other	
Fruit, edible; bananas, other than plantains, fresh or dried (HS 080390)	Pineapples (HS 080430)	HS 15	HS 96	HS 19	HS 38
Rest of Fruits and nuts (HS 08)		HS 07	HS 04	HS 22	HS 76
		HS 15	HS 96	HS 19	HS 38
		HS 72	HS 06	HS 07	HS 04
		HS 07	HS 04	HS 22	HS 76
		HS 15	HS 96	HS 19	HS 38
		HS 72	HS 06	HS 07	HS 04
		HS 07	HS 04	HS 22	HS 76
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		HS 07	HS 04	HS 22	HS 76
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		HS 07	HS 04	HS 22	HS 76
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		HS 07	HS 04	HS 22	HS 76
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		HS 72	HS 06	HS 07	HS 04
		HS 07	HS 04	HS 22	HS 76
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		HS 72	HS 06	HS 07	HS 04
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		HS 72	HS 06	HS 07	HS 04
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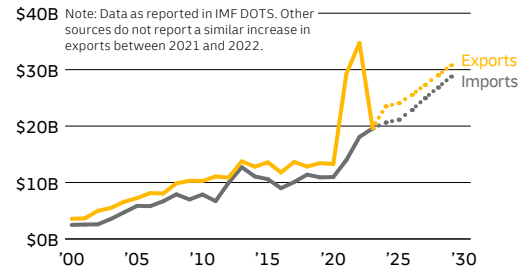
CÔTE D'IVOIRE

KEY DATA AND RANKS

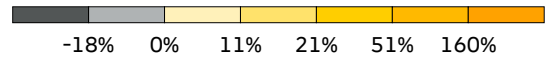
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$44.1B	79	\$23.5B	73	\$20.6B	82
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$19.8B	57	\$10.1B	55	\$9.7B	59
Forecast 2024–29	\$15.4B	71	\$7.3B	67	\$8.1B	75
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$16.4B	41	\$6.7B	44	\$9.7B	37
Forecast 2024–29	\$12.6B	70	\$8.2B	63	\$4.5B	79
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	11.4%	7	8.9%	17	14.3%	4
Forecast 2024–29	5.7%	40	7.3%	29	4.1%	69

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Côte d'Ivoire's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Côte d'Ivoire's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

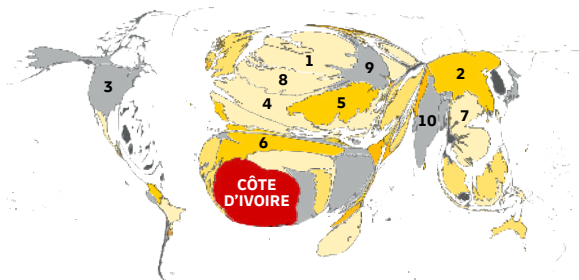
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

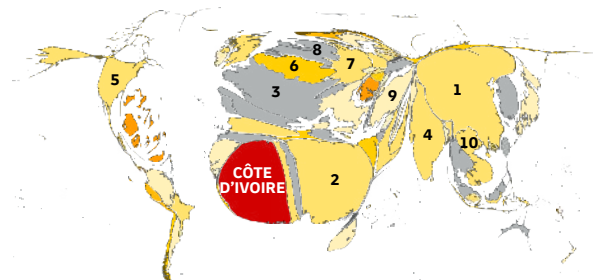


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



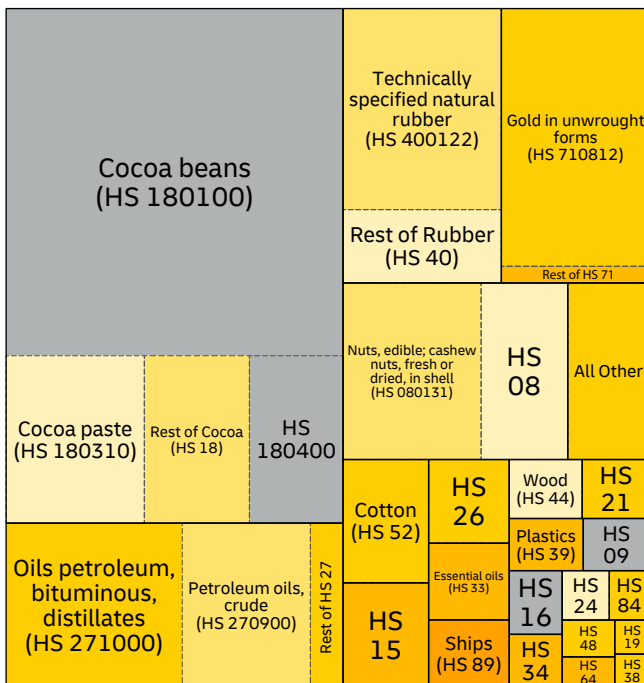
- Netherlands (8.1%)
- China (6.6%)
- United States (6.1%)
- France (5.8%)
- Switzerland (5.1%)
- Mali (4.9%)
- Viet Nam (4.6%)
- Belgium (4.4%)
- Germany (3.8%)
- India (3.8%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- China (16%)
- Nigeria (13%)
- France (8.7%)
- India (5.3%)
- United States (4.4%)
- Belgium (3.2%)
- Germany (2.8%)
- Netherlands (2.5%)
- Türkiye (2.4%)
- Viet Nam (2.3%)

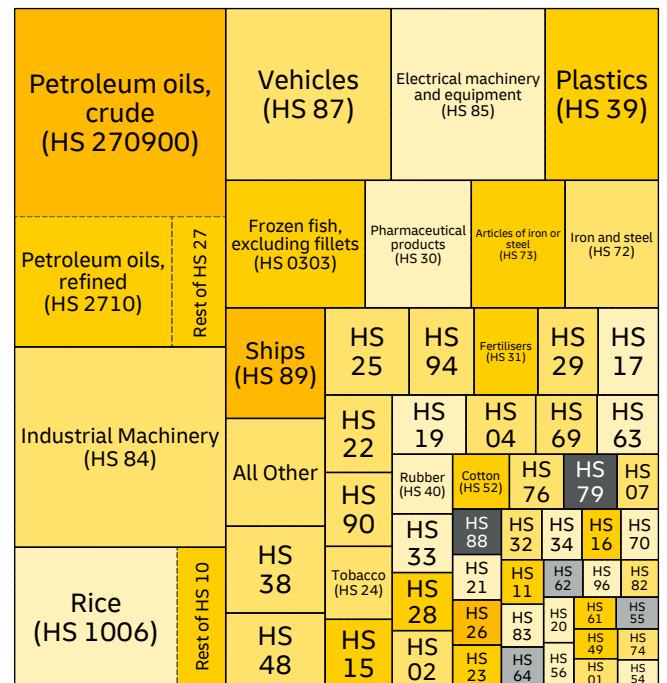
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
18	Cocoa (40%)	Netherlands	23%	-2.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	Mali	25%	-
40	Rubber (9.9%)	Malaysia	23%	-0.5%
71	Precious metals and stones (9.3%)	Switzerland	60%	27.7%
08	Fruits and nuts (9.1%)	Viet Nam	44%	-

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	Nigeria	54%	-
84	Industrial machinery (9.7%)	China	21%	20.7%
10	Cereals (6.8%)	India	26%	16.7%
87	Vehicles (6.5%)	China	21%	19.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6%)	China	44%	17.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

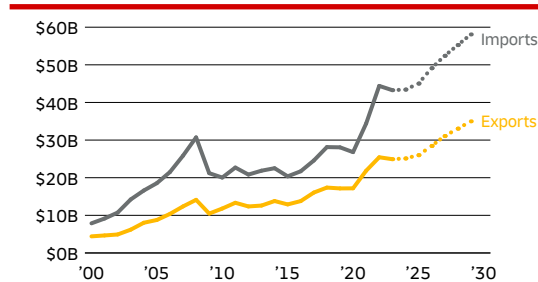
CROATIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

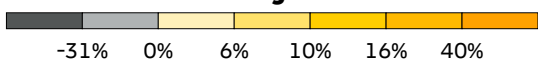
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$68.5B	67	\$25.1B	72	\$43.4B	64
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$23.3B	54	\$8.0B	60	\$15.3B	47
Forecast 2024–29	\$24.5B	60	\$9.9B	60	\$14.7B	56
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$11.6B	50	\$9.0B	33	\$2.5B	78
Forecast 2024–29	\$5.4B	95	\$4.0B	80	\$1.4B	119
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.5%	58	8.5%	21	1.1%	118
Forecast 2024–29	1.4%	160	2.8%	114	0.6%	157

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Croatia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Croatia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

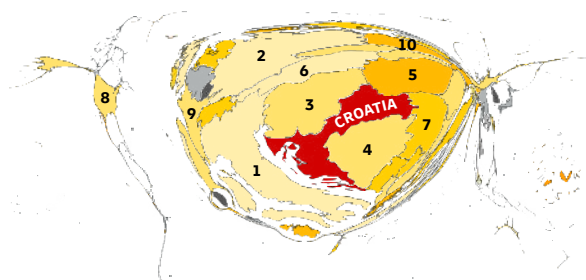
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

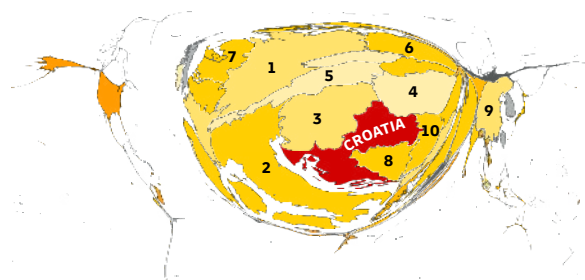


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- Italy (13%)
- Germany (12%)
- Slovenia (11%)
- Bosnia and Herzegovina (9.7%)
- Hungary (7.1%)
- Austria (5.7%)
- Serbia (5.1%)
- United States (2.7%)
- France (2.6%)
- Poland (2%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Germany (14%)
- Italy (13%)
- Slovenia (11%)
- Hungary (7.3%)
- Austria (6%)
- Poland (3.8%)
- Netherlands (3.7%)
- Bosnia and Herzegovina (3.7%)
- China (3.5%)
- Serbia (2.9%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)	Rest of HS 30	Wood (HS 44)	Vehicles (HS 87)
Electrical energy (HS 271600)	Rest of HS 27	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Aluminium (HS 76)	Plastics (HS 39)
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Paper and paperboard (HS 48)	Cereals (HS 10)	Footwear (HS 64)
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Furniture (HS 94)	Fish (HS 03)	HS 62	Fertilisers (HS 31)
	Ships (HS 89)	HS 12	HS 68	HS 01
	Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 19	HS 16	HS 02
		HS 21	HS 17	HS 04
		HS 22	HS 18	HS 05
		HS 23	HS 19	HS 06
		HS 24	HS 20	HS 07
		HS 25	HS 21	HS 08
		HS 26	HS 22	HS 09
		HS 27	HS 23	HS 10
		HS 28	HS 24	HS 11
		HS 29	HS 25	HS 12
		HS 30	HS 26	HS 13
		HS 31	HS 27	HS 14
		HS 32	HS 28	HS 15
		HS 33	HS 29	HS 16
		HS 34	HS 30	HS 17
		HS 35	HS 31	HS 18
		HS 36	HS 32	HS 19
		HS 37	HS 33	HS 20
		HS 38	HS 34	HS 21
		HS 39	HS 35	HS 22
		HS 40	HS 36	HS 23
		HS 41	HS 37	HS 24
		HS 42	HS 38	HS 25
		HS 43	HS 39	HS 26
		HS 44	HS 40	HS 27
		HS 45	HS 41	HS 28
		HS 46	HS 42	HS 29
		HS 47	HS 43	HS 30
		HS 48	HS 44	HS 31
		HS 49	HS 45	HS 32
		HS 50	HS 46	HS 33
		HS 51	HS 47	HS 34
		HS 52	HS 48	HS 35
		HS 53	HS 49	HS 36
		HS 54	HS 50	HS 37
		HS 55	HS 51	HS 38
		HS 56	HS 52	HS 39
		HS 57	HS 53	HS 40
		HS 58	HS 54	HS 41
		HS 59	HS 55	HS 42
		HS 60	HS 56	HS 43
		HS 61	HS 57	HS 44
		HS 62	HS 58	HS 45
		HS 63	HS 59	HS 46
		HS 64	HS 60	HS 47
		HS 65	HS 61	HS 48
		HS 66	HS 62	HS 49
		HS 67	HS 63	HS 50
		HS 68	HS 64	HS 51
		HS 69	HS 65	HS 52
		HS 70	HS 66	HS 53
		HS 71	HS 67	HS 54
		HS 72	HS 68	HS 55
		HS 73	HS 69	HS 56
		HS 74	HS 70	HS 57
		HS 75	HS 71	HS 58
		HS 76	HS 72	HS 59
		HS 77	HS 73	HS 60
		HS 78	HS 74	HS 61
		HS 79	HS 75	HS 62
		HS 80	HS 76	HS 63
		HS 81	HS 77	HS 64
		HS 82	HS 78	HS 65
		HS 83	HS 79	HS 66
		HS 84	HS 80	HS 67
		HS 85	HS 81	HS 68
		HS 86	HS 82	HS 69
		HS 87	HS 83	HS 70
		HS 88	HS 84	HS 71
		HS 89	HS 85	HS 72
		HS 90	HS 86	HS 73
		HS 91	HS 87	HS 74
		HS 92	HS 88	HS 75
		HS 93	HS 89	HS 76
		HS 94	HS 90	HS 77
		HS 95	HS 91	HS 78
		HS 96	HS 92	HS 79
		HS 97	HS 93	HS 80
		HS 98	HS 94	HS 81
		HS 99	HS 95	HS 82
		HS 100	HS 96	HS 83

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (11%)	Hungary	30%	59.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.7%)	Germany	19%	15.9%
84	Industrial machinery (8.3%)	Germany	15%	3.9%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.9%)	United States	20%	-6.2%
44	Wood (5.6%)	Italy	26%	20.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Rest of HS 27	Cars (HS 8703)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Plastics (HS 39)
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Petroleum gases (HS 2711)	All Other	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Aluminium (HS 76)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Meat (HS 02)	Wood (HS 44)	Footwear (HS 64)
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Furniture (HS 94)	HS 33	HS 19	HS 04	Ships (HS 89)
	HS 38	HS 22	HS 08	HS 41	Cocoa (HS 18)
	HS 90	HS 38	HS 34	HS 69	HS 03
	HS 48	HS 21	HS 70	HS 68	HS 15
	HS 40	HS 29	HS 31	HS 71	HS 96
	HS 32	HS 74	HS 24	HS 20	HS 17
		HS 07	HS 01	HS 16	HS 42
			HS 05	HS 09	HS 10
			HS 06	HS 25	HS 28
			HS 08	HS 35	HS 54

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (17%)	United States	16%	62.3%
84	Industrial machinery (9%)	Germany	22%	1.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.5%)	Germany	13%	10.3%
87	Vehicles (7.1%)	Germany	30%	4.1%
30	Pharmaceutical products (4.7%)	Germany	17%	22.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

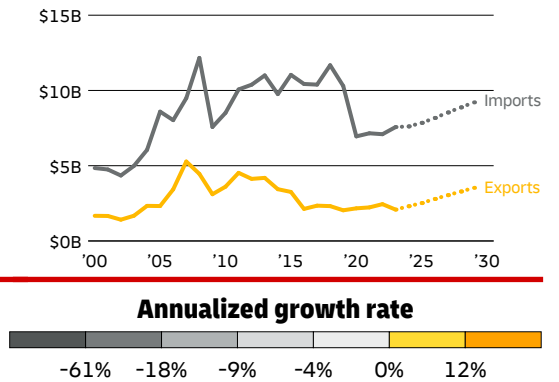
CUBA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

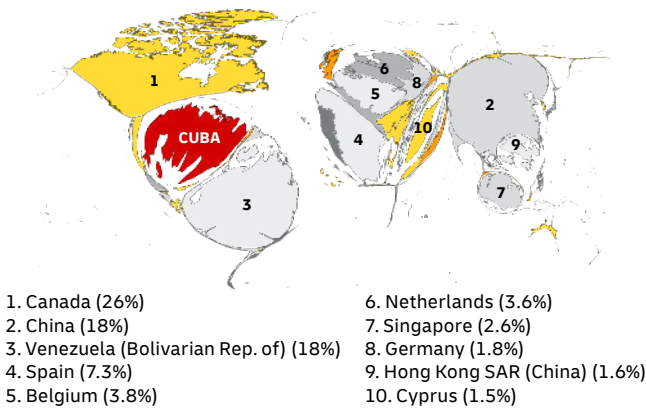
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$9.9B	-	\$2.3B	-	\$7.6B	-
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$-2.4B	-	\$271.1M	-	\$-2.7B	-
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.8B	-	\$1.2B	-	\$1.6B	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Cuba's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Cuba's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

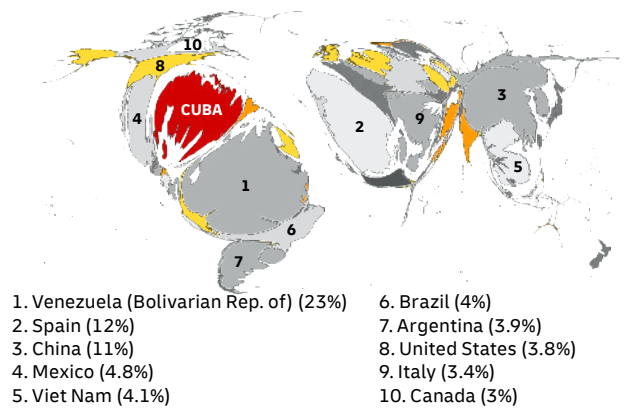
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



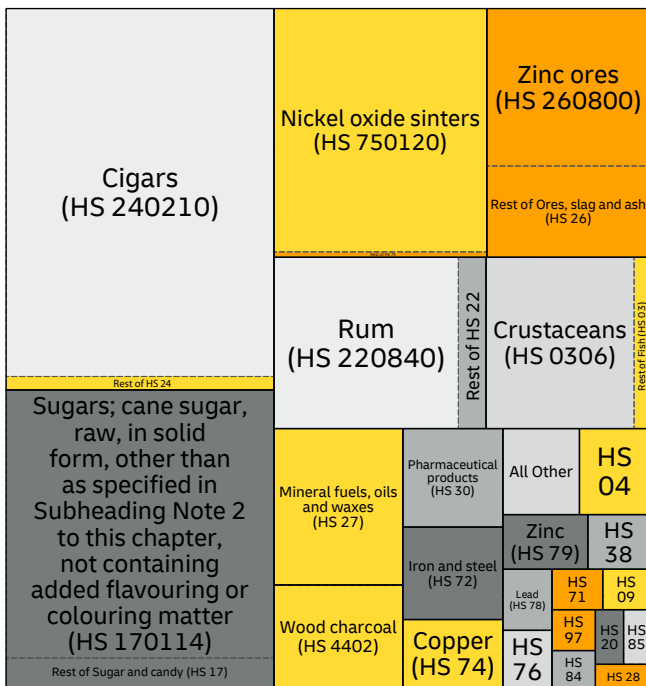
GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



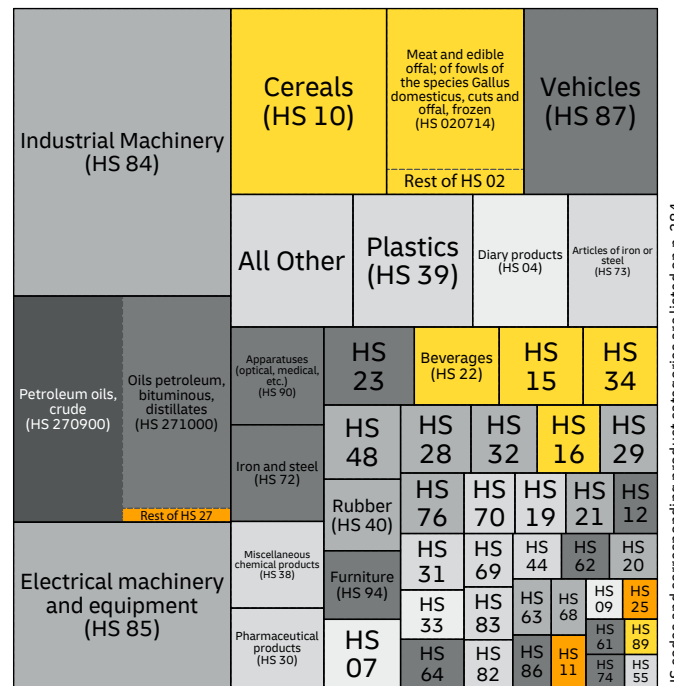
GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
24	Tobacco (23%)	Cyprus	13%	-8.5%
17	Sugar and candy (18%)	China	54%	-26.6%
75	Nickel (12%)	China	97%	3.7%
26	Ores, slag and ash (9.3%)	China	96%	1635.6%
22	Beverages (8.3%)	Spain	39%	1.8%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (14%)	Spain	23%	-9.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (11%)	Venezuela	67%	-
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.2%)	China	38%	-26.5%
10	Cereals (6.6%)	France	24%	-1.8%
02	Meat (5.8%)	United States	65%	12.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

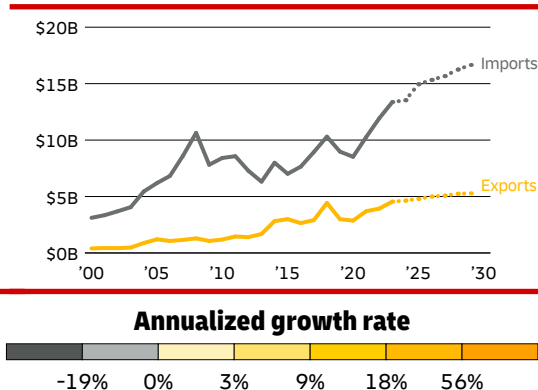
CYPRUS

KEY DATA AND RANKS

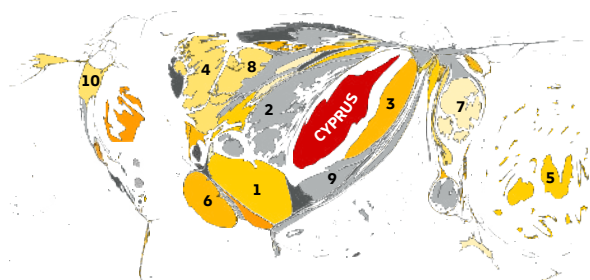
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$18.2B	111	\$4.6B	125	\$13.5B	99
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$6.2B	93	\$1.6B	109	\$4.6B	86
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.8B	114	\$642.1M	128	\$3.1B	106
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$4.8B	71	\$1.3B	76	\$3.5B	61
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.8B	108	\$189.2M	142	\$3.6B	83
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	6.5%	20	6.8%	25	6.3%	19
Forecast 2024–29	3.9%	74	0.8%	161	4.9%	49

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Cyprus's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Cyprus's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

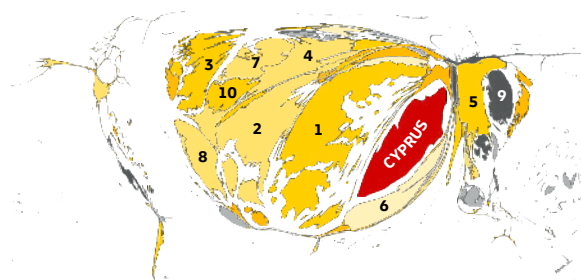


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



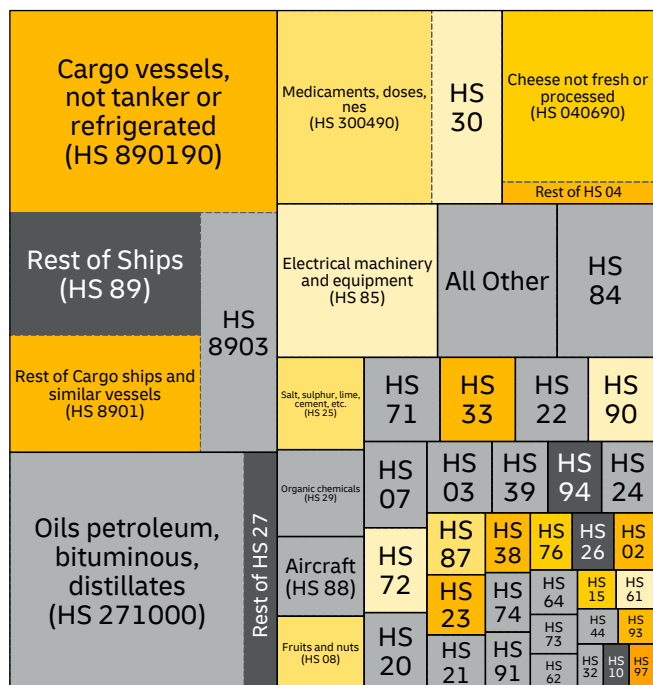
1. Libya (9.9%)
2. Greece (8.6%)
3. Lebanon (6.4%)
4. United Kingdom (6.3%)
5. Marshall Islands (5.5%)
6. Liberia (4.8%)
7. Hong Kong SAR (China) (4.8%)
8. Netherlands (3.9%)
9. Israel (3.7%)
10. United States (2.8%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Greece (23%)
2. Italy (9.7%)
3. United Kingdom (6.9%)
4. Germany (6.2%)
5. China (6%)
6. Israel (5.6%)
7. Netherlands (4.5%)
8. Spain (4.3%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (2.7%)
10. Belgium (2.6%)

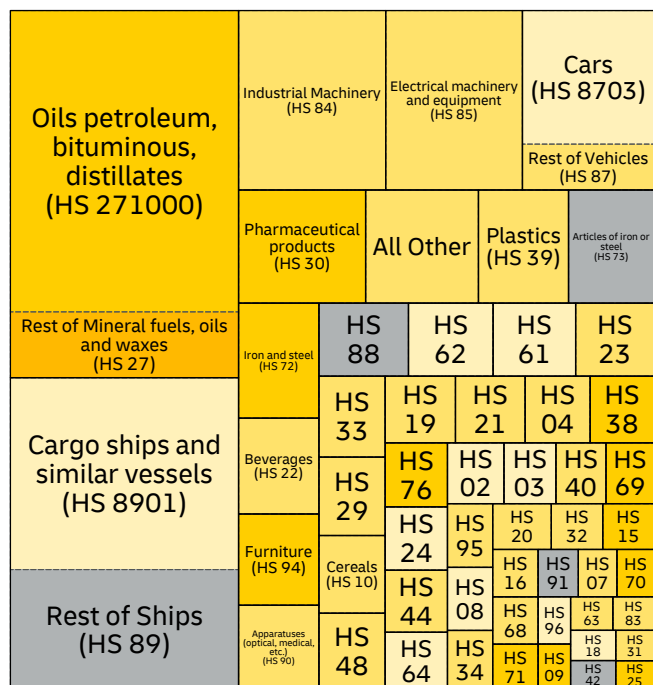
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
89	Ships (27%)	Marshall Islands	13%	3.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (15%)	Libya	32%	-43.5%
30	Pharmaceutical products (9.9%)	Greece	9%	-5.4%
04	Diary products (6.7%)	United Kingdom	38%	15.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.6%)	Greece	33%	19.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (19%)	Greece	21%	7.8%
89	Ships (16%)	Korea (Republic of)	19%	-23.8%
84	Industrial machinery (6%)	Greece	18%	11.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.6%)	Greece	26%	17.4%
87	Vehicles (5.4%)	United Kingdom	29%	-11.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

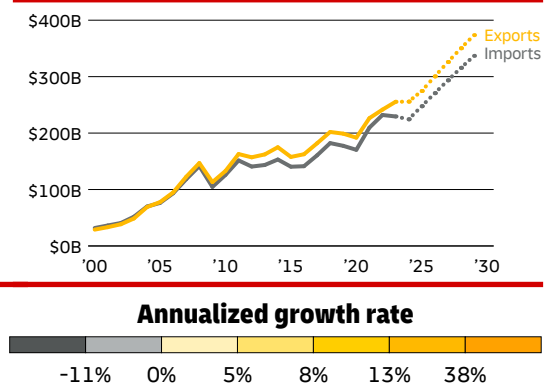
CZECHIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

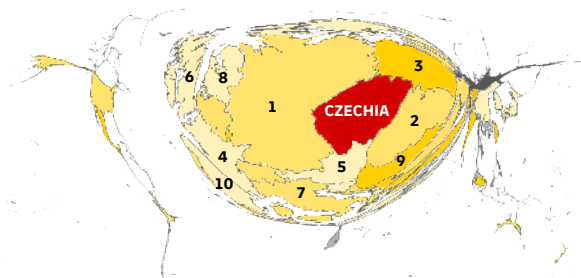
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$480.2B	30	\$255.7B	30	\$224.4B	30
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$103.8B	28	\$56.8B	26	\$47.0B	28
Forecast 2024–29	\$230.2B	20	\$117.9B	19	\$112.4B	22
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$31.0B	27	\$15.1B	25	\$15.9B	29
Forecast 2024–29	\$129.6B	18	\$58.6B	20	\$71.0B	18
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.3%	109	1.2%	98	1.4%	109
Forecast 2024–29	4.9%	53	4.2%	62	5.6%	43

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Czechia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Czechia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

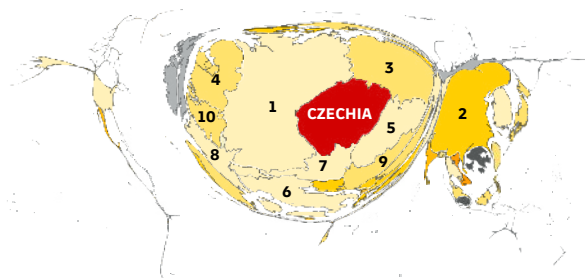


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- Germany (33%)
- Slovakia (7.9%)
- Poland (6.7%)
- France (4.8%)
- Austria (4.3%)
- United Kingdom (4%)
- Italy (3.9%)
- Netherlands (3.7%)
- Hungary (3.3%)
- Spain (2.8%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Germany (28%)
- China (11%)
- Poland (9.3%)
- Netherlands (6.1%)
- Slovakia (5.7%)
- Italy (4%)
- Austria (3.8%)
- France (3%)
- Hungary (2.8%)
- Belgium (2.2%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Cars (HS 8703)	Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		Telephones (HS 8517)				
Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	Rest of HS 87	All Other	Plastics (HS 39)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)			
Rest of Industrial Machinery (HS 84)		Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Rubber (HS 40)	Toys (HS 95)		
	Furniture (HS 94)	HS 30	HS 48	HS 83	HS 96	HS 33	
		Wood (HS 44)	HS 38	HS 62	HS 86	HS 04	HS 64
Computers (HS 8471)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Aluminium (HS 76)	HS 29	HS 34	HS 68	HS 28	HS 69
		HS 70	HS 61	HS 23	HS 22	HS 63	HS 56

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)					
	Plastics (HS 39)	All Other	Iron and steel (HS 72)					
Telephones (HS 8517)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Furniture (HS 94)	Aluminium (HS 76)	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 38			
Rest of Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 73	HS 48	HS 33	HS 74	HS 64	HS 29		
		HS 02	HS 28	HS 32	HS 82	HS 70		
	HS 61	HS 83	HS 08	HS 04	HS 23	HS 19		
Computers (HS 8471)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	HS 62	HS 71	HS 34	HS 63	HS 49	HS 24	HS 56
		HS 44	HS 95	HS 21	HS 96	HS 68	HS 18	HS 86

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (20%)	Germany	30%	0.7%
84	Industrial machinery (19%)	Germany	31%	4.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (17%)	Germany	34%	3.7%
39	Plastics (3.4%)	Germany	30%	4.5%
73	Articles of iron or steel (3.4%)	Germany	35%	5.3%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

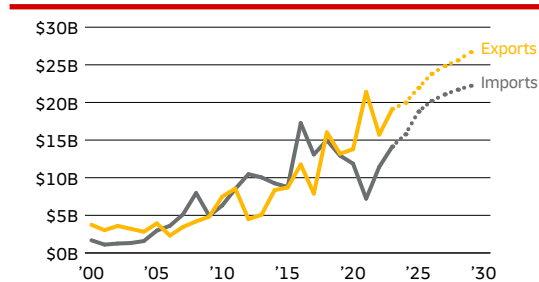
HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (20%)	China	30%	23.5%
84	Industrial machinery (16%)	Germany	30%	-2.4%
87	Vehicles (9.5%)	Germany	33%	-1.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (6%)	Russian Federation	39%	24.4%
39	Plastics (5%)	Germany	36%	2.2%

DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

KEY DATA AND RANKS

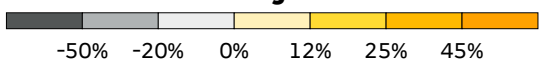
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$35.7B	85	\$20.0B	77	\$15.8B	94
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$9.6B	79	\$6.8B	68	\$2.8B	105
Forecast 2024–29	\$13.2B	77	\$6.7B	68	\$6.4B	82
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$17.7B	38	\$9.8B	31	\$7.9B	43
Forecast 2024–29	\$4.6B	102	\$4.1B	78	\$510.3M	142
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	15.9%	3	12.7%	11	23.5%	1
Forecast 2024–29	2.6%	122	3.5%	91	0.8%	153

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

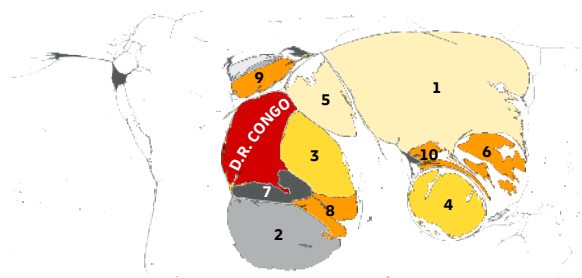


The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Democratic Republic of the Congo's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Democratic Republic of the Congo's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

Annualized growth rate

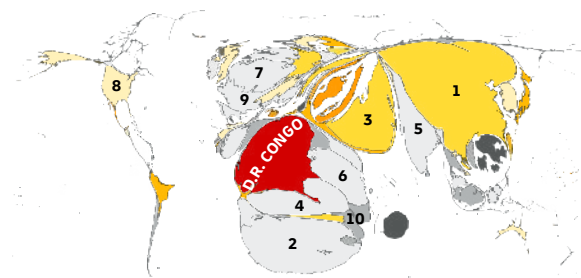


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



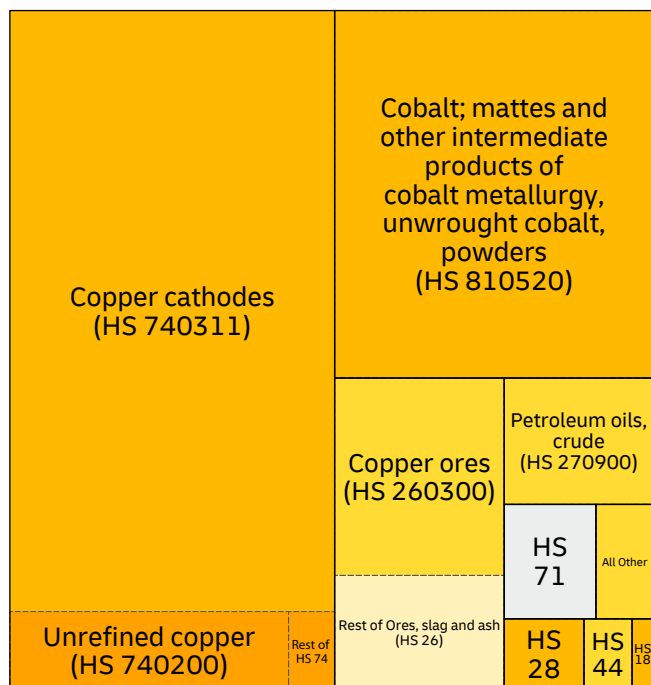
- China (43%)
- South Africa (13%)
- Tanzania (United Republic of) (9%)
- Singapore (8.1%)
- United Arab Emirates (6.8%)
- Hong Kong SAR (China) (4.2%)
- Zambia (3.7%)
- Mozambique (3.5%)
- Switzerland (2.7%)
- Viet Nam (1.7%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- China (23%)
- South Africa (12%)
- United Arab Emirates (7.5%)
- Zambia (6.2%)
- India (5%)
- Tanzania (United Republic of) (4.2%)
- Belgium (3.4%)
- United States (3%)
- France (2.2%)
- Mozambique (1.6%)

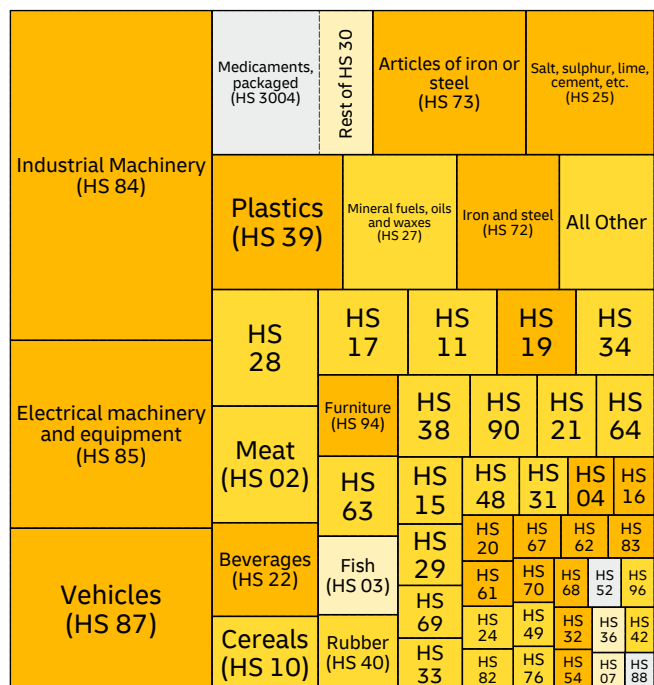
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
74	Copper (50%)	China	56%	64.1%
81	Other base metals (27%)	China	99%	24.9%
26	Ores, slag and ash (12%)	China	58%	36.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (4.6%)	China	46%	-5.4%
71	Precious metals and stones (2.4%)	United Arab Emirates	50%	-

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (15%)	China	46%	51.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.7%)	China	58%	43.3%
87	Vehicles (7.5%)	China	38%	44.8%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.3%)	India	29%	13.8%
73	Articles of iron or steel (5%)	China	56%	47.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

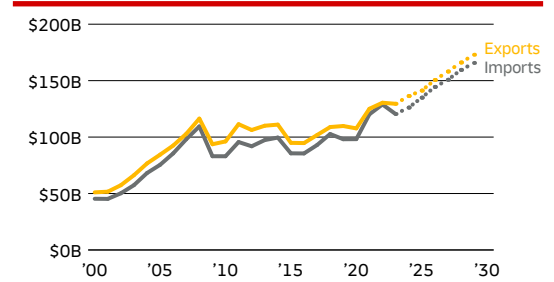
DENMARK

KEY DATA AND RANKS

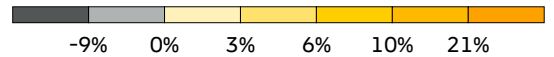
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$262.5B	36	\$136.4B	36	\$126.1B	37
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$54.6B	36	\$26.6B	38	\$28.0B	37
Forecast 2024–29	\$76.1B	38	\$36.6B	38	\$39.5B	37
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$46.3B	20	\$33.7B	18	\$12.6B	33
Forecast 2024–29	\$36.8B	47	\$19.6B	44	\$17.2B	50
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.9%	50	5.7%	36	2.2%	95
Forecast 2024–29	2.6%	118	2.7%	121	2.6%	120

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Denmark's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Denmark's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

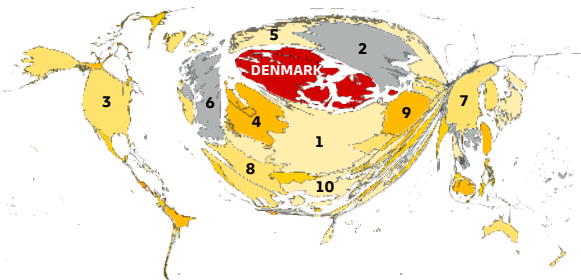
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

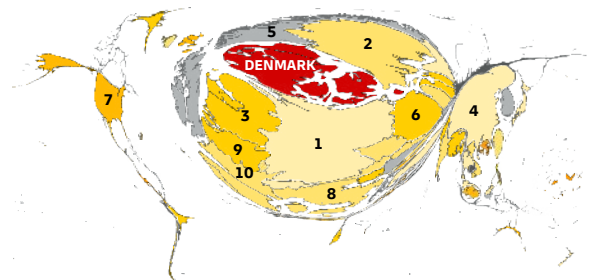


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- Germany (15%)
- Sweden (10%)
- United States (9.4%)
- Netherlands (6%)
- Norway (6%)
- United Kingdom (5.5%)
- China (4.9%)
- France (3.8%)
- Poland (3.7%)
- Italy (2.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Germany (21%)
- Sweden (12%)
- Netherlands (8.6%)
- China (7.6%)
- Norway (5.3%)
- Poland (4.5%)
- United States (3.7%)
- Italy (3.4%)
- Belgium (3.2%)
- France (3.1%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	All Other				Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	
Hormones, not contraceptive, doses (HS 300439)	Fish (HS 03)	Meat (HS 02)		Vehicles (HS 87)			
Rest of HS 30		Diary products (HS 04)	Organic chemicals (HS 29)	Albuminoids; modified starches; glues; enzymes (HS 35)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)		
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 61	HS 72	HS 38	HS 01		
		HS 19	HS 23	HS 89	HS 22	HS 44	
	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 16	HS 48	HS 34	HS 43	HS 32	HS 12
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Furniture (HS 94)	HS 21	HS 15	HS 33	HS 06	HS 40	HS 68
		HS 64	HS 10	HS 64	HS 10	HS 70	HS 96
	Aluminium (HS 76)	HS 95	HS 83	HS 17	HS 88	HS 65	HS 25

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)	Plastics (HS 39)			
	All Other	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Rest of Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Furniture (HS 94)		
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Ships (HS 89)		HS 23	HS 48
	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Aluminium (HS 76)	HS 29	HS 04	HS 64	HS 95	HS 16
		Beverages (HS 22)	HS 15	HS 08	HS 21	HS 19	HS 32
Cars (HS 8703)	Wood (HS 44)	HS 33	HS 63	HS 07	HS 83	HS 20	HS 34
		Meat (HS 02)	HS 70	HS 35	HS 42	HS 06	HS 18
	Fish (HS 03)	HS 40	HS 68	HS 74	HS 12	HS 31	HS 17
HS 38		HS 88	HS 28	HS 82	HS 69	HS 49	HS 09

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
30	Pharmaceutical products (15%)	United States	34%	16.0%
84	Industrial machinery (13%)	Germany	11%	3.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.1%)	Germany	13%	1.3%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (5.1%)	Sweden	30%	-3.7%
90	Apparatuses (3.9%)	United States	17%	3.8%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	Germany	26%	0.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.9%)	Sweden	22%	3.0%
87	Vehicles (8.5%)	Germany	33%	5.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (8.1%)	Norway	22%	6.4%
30	Pharmaceutical products (4.8%)	Germany	17%	8.8%

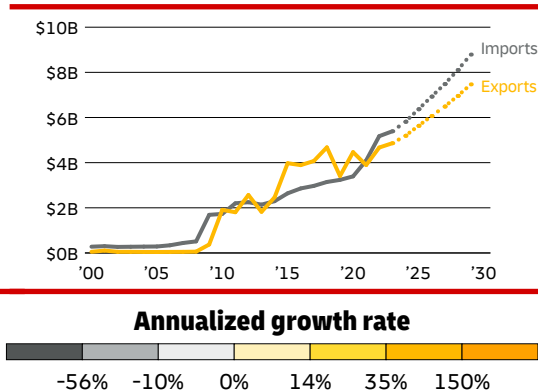
DJIBOUTI

KEY DATA AND RANKS

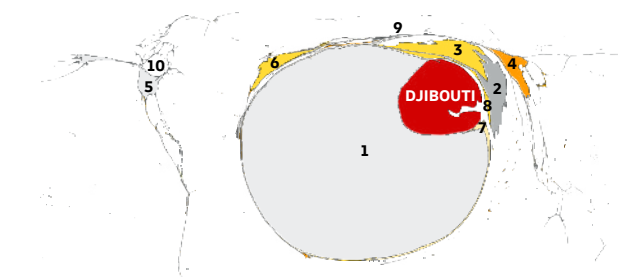
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$11.0B	131	\$5.2B	121	\$5.8B	130
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$4.4B	109	\$1.8B	106	\$2.6B	108
Forecast 2024–29	\$5.3B	106	\$2.3B	103	\$3.0B	107
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$1.1B	107	\$489.0M	93	\$659.3M	112
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.3B	125	\$1.1B	115	\$1.2B	125
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.2%	86	2.1%	80	2.3%	92
Forecast 2024–29	3.8%	76	4.1%	70	3.6%	85

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Djibouti's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Djibouti's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

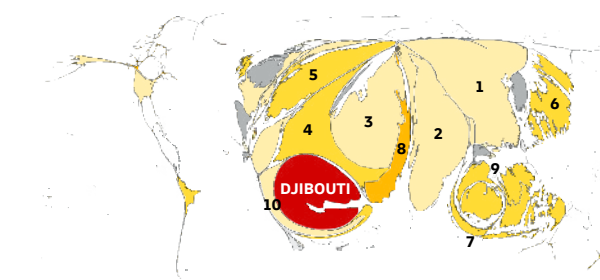


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- Ethiopia (86%)
- Oman (3.1%)
- United Arab Emirates (2.9%)
- China (1.6%)
- United States (1.5%)
- France (1.3%)
- Somalia (0.97%)
- Yemen (0.7%)
- Georgia (0.28%)
- Canada (0.22%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- China (18%)
- India (14%)
- United Arab Emirates (12%)
- Saudi Arabia (9.3%)
- Türkiye (7.3%)
- Japan (5%)
- Indonesia (4.5%)
- Oman (3.6%)
- Malaysia (3.1%)
- Ethiopia (3%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Palm oil, simply refined (HS 151190)	Bromides of sodium, potassium (HS 282751)				
	Coffee (HS 0901)	Legumes, dried (HS 0713)	All Other		
	Rest of HS 09				
	Live animals (HS 01)	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (HS 12)	Vehicles (HS 87)		
	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)		HS 84	HS 530610
		HS 71	HS 93	HS 48	HS 21
	Palm oil, crude (HS 151110)	HS 15	HS 71	HS 93	HS 23
		Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	HS 03	HS 44	HS 26
	HS 74		HS 39	HS 72	HS 41
			HS 11	HS 88	HS 10

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (46%)	Ethiopia	100%	-
28	Inorganic chemicals (16%)	China	96%	-
09	Coffee, tea and spices (4.6%)	United Kingdom	27%	-0.0%
07	Vegetables (4.4%)	India	79%	230.4%
01	Live animals (3.2%)	Saudi Arabia	48%	-

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)			
	Plastics (HS 39)	Mixed fertilizers (HS 3105)	Rest of HS 31	Cereals (HS 10)		
	Rest of HS 27					
	Palm oil, simply refined (HS 151190)	Sugar and candy (HS 17)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Footwear (HS 64)		Ceramic products (HS 69)
		All Other	HS 62	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 48	HS 34
	Furniture (HS 94)		HS 60	HS 29	HS 52	HS 19
		Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 83	HS 30	HS 76	HS 68
	HS 54		HS 21	HS 44	HS 33	HS 42
		HS 70	HS 63	HS 95	HS 24	HS 32
			HS 90	HS 82	HS 04	HS 28
					HS 22	

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	UAE	45%	-
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (8%)	Indonesia	34%	10.9%
87	Vehicles (7%)	China	37%	7.4%
72	Iron and steel (5.8%)	China	57%	18.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.5%)	China	65%	8.1%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

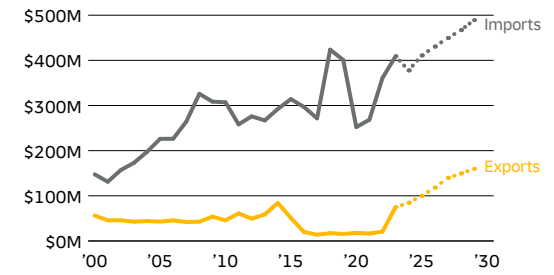
DOMINICA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

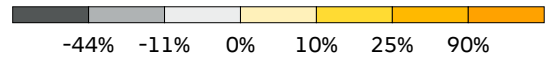
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$462.4M	168	\$84.7M	163	\$377.8M	168
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$46.1M	158	\$69.2M	138	-\$23.1M	161
Forecast 2024–29	\$186.4M	158	\$75.0M	150	\$111.4M	163
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$103.3M	131	\$6.1M	122	\$97.2M	130
Forecast 2024–29	-\$46.7M	166	\$20.4M	158	-\$67.0M	165
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.6%	57	1.7%	85	3.9%	61
Forecast 2024–29	-1.5%	167	4.8%	53	-2.5%	168

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Dominica's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Dominica's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

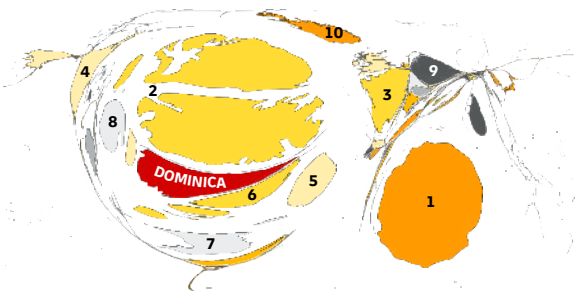
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate



GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023

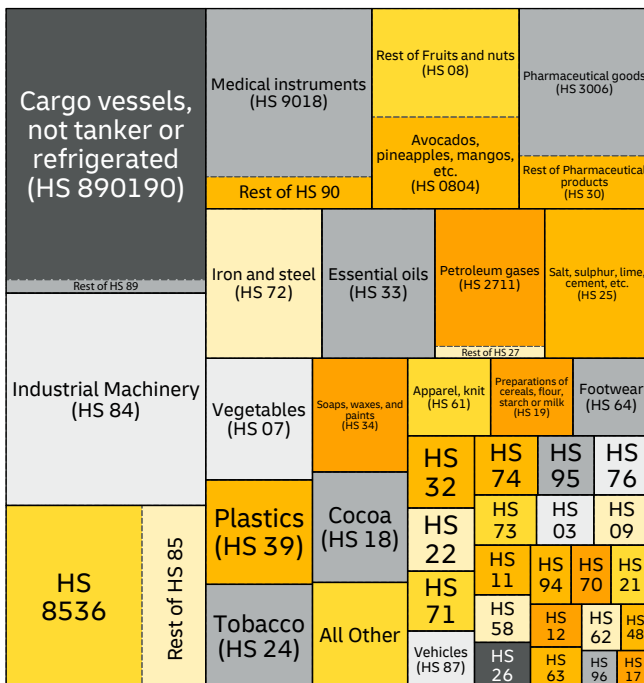


- Mauritius (34%)
- Antigua and Barbuda (12%)
- France (6.2%)
- United States (5.6%)
- Barbados (4.9%)
- St. Lucia (4.8%)
- Trinidad and Tobago (4.8%)
- St. Kitts and Nevis (3.5%)
- Belarus (3.2%)
- Iceland (3.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

Map Unavailable

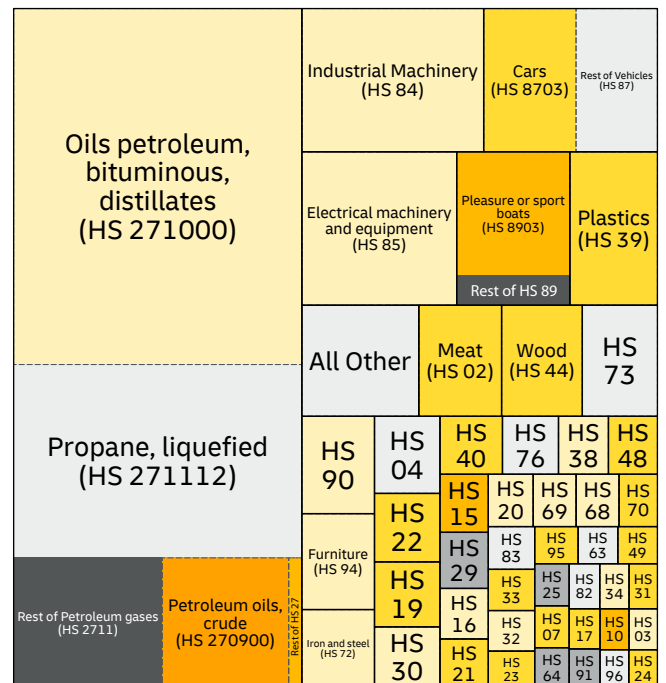
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
89	Ships (13%)	Indonesia	95%	-100.0%
84	Industrial machinery (9.7%)	Czechia	19%	4.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.3%)	Dominican Republic	45%	17.0%
90	Apparatuses (7.6%)	Saudi Arabia	32%	-
08	Fruits and nuts (6.7%)	Israel	34%	135.1%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (45%)	United States	98%	9.0%
84	Industrial machinery (6%)	United States	45%	0.4%
87	Vehicles (5.7%)	Indonesia	26%	152.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.4%)	United States	50%	3.8%
89	Ships (4%)	Italy	73%	52.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

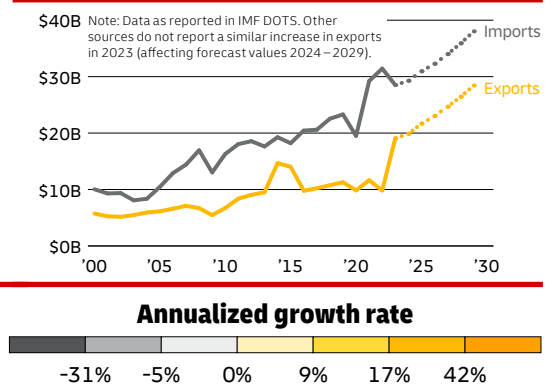
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

KEY DATA AND RANKS

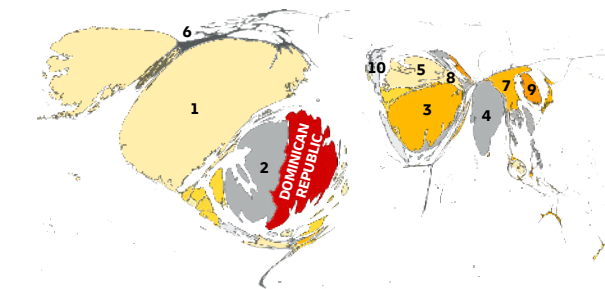
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$49.1B	74	\$19.9B	78	\$29.3B	72
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$14.6B	66	\$8.6B	57	\$6.0B	77
Forecast 2024–29	\$17.3B	65	\$8.6B	62	\$8.8B	72
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$3.7B	79	\$957.2M	81	\$2.7B	75
Forecast 2024–29	\$10.0B	76	\$4.3B	75	\$5.8B	66
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.6%	99	1.0%	101	2.0%	100
Forecast 2024–29	3.8%	77	4.0%	74	3.7%	84

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Dominican Republic's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Dominican Republic's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

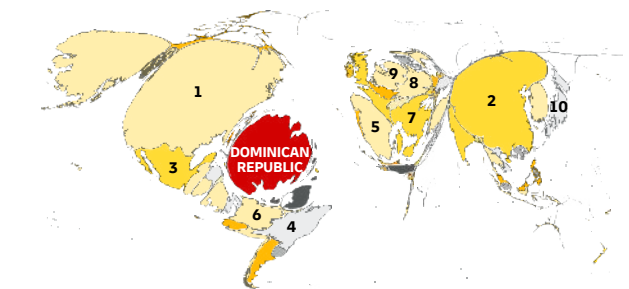


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. United States (55%)
2. Haiti (9.5%)
3. Switzerland (7.6%)
4. India (4.2%)
5. Netherlands (3.2%)
6. Canada (2.5%)
7. China (2.1%)
8. Germany (0.99%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (0.92%)
10. United Kingdom (0.88%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. United States (42%)
2. China (16%)
3. Mexico (4.1%)
4. Brazil (3.5%)
5. Spain (3.4%)
6. Colombia (2.3%)
7. Italy (2.1%)
8. Germany (1.8%)
9. Netherlands (1.6%)
10. Japan (1.6%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Gold in unwrought forms (HS 710812)	Cigars (HS 240210)		T-shirts, knit (HS 6109)		Rest of HS 61	
	Rest of HS 24					
Rest of Precious metals and stones (HS 71)	Ferroalloys (HS 7202)	Rest of HS 72	Fruits and nuts (HS 08)	Plastics (HS 39)		
Instruments for medical science, nes (HS 901890)	Rest of HS 9018	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	HS 17	HS 22	
Automatic circuit breakers, <1kV (HS 853620)	Rest of HS 85	All Other	Cocoa (HS 18)	HS 84	HS 27	HS 48
		Footwear (HS 64)	Cotton (HS 52)	HS 07	HS 96	HS 25
				HS 33	HS 11	HS 26
				HS 19	HS 73	HS 15
				HS 76	HS 34	HS 83
				HS 21	HS 76	HS 34
				HS 38	HS 23	HS 87

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (16%)	Switzerland	35%	46.1%
90	Apparatuses (13%)	United States	67%	7.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.8%)	United States	81%	9.3%
24	Tobacco (8.7%)	United States	83%	6.9%
61	Apparel, knit (5.4%)	United States	74%	0.8%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Cars (HS 8703)	HS 87	Plastics (HS 39)		Iron and steel (HS 72)
Petroleum gases (HS 2711)	HS 27	HS 71	All Other	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Cereals (HS 10)
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 90	HS 73	HS 22	HS 04	HS 94
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 48	HS 15	HS 29	HS 19	HS 44
Cotton (HS 52)	HS 23	HS 69	HS 70	HS 64	HS 20
Tobacco (HS 24)	HS 33	HS 21	HS 63	HS 61	HS 55
		HS 38	HS 62	HS 95	HS 16
		HS 76	HS 31	HS 60	HS 54
		HS 40	HS 96	HS 34	HS 41
				HS 25	HS 82
				HS 56	HS 09

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	United States	71%	21.8%
84	Industrial machinery (8.3%)	United States	33%	6.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.2%)	United States	40%	2.5%
87	Vehicles (7.3%)	United States	42%	15.1%
39	Plastics (5.7%)	United States	43%	8.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

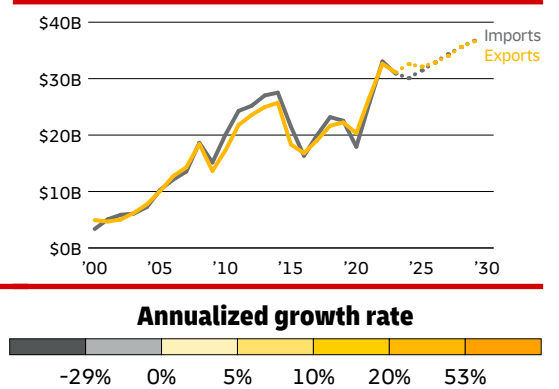
ECUADOR

KEY DATA AND RANKS

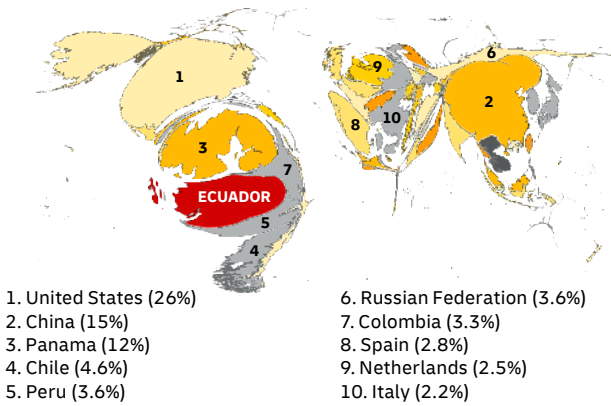
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$62.7B	69	\$32.6B	64	\$30.1B	71
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$17.9B	61	\$10.3B	54	\$7.6B	68
Forecast 2024–29	\$10.6B	81	\$4.0B	85	\$6.6B	79
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$12.1B	48	\$7.6B	39	\$4.6B	56
Forecast 2024–29	\$6.8B	88	\$3.7B	85	\$3.2B	87
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	4.4%	43	5.4%	39	3.4%	70
Forecast 2024–29	2.1%	143	2.1%	136	2.0%	139

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Ecuador's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Ecuador's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

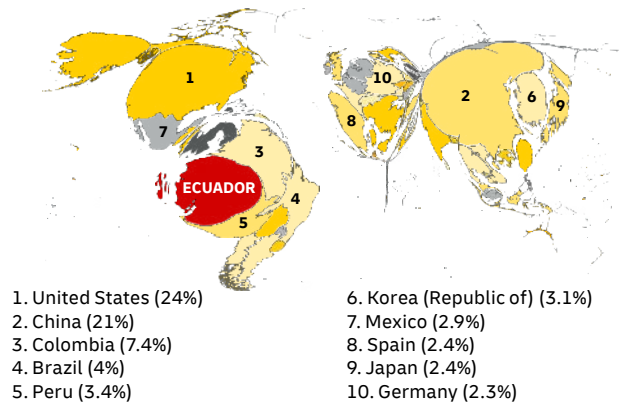
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Fruit, edible; bananas, other than plantains, fresh or dried (HS 080390)				Rest of HS 08
	Prepared or preserved fish (HS 1604)	All Other			
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Cut flowers (HS 0603)	Cocoa beans (HS 180100)			Rest of HS 18
	Crustaceans; frozen, shrimps and prawns, excluding cold-water varieties, in shell or not, smoked, cooked or not before or during smoking; in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water (HS 030617)	Ores, slag and ash (HS 26)	HS 71	HS 20	
Rest of HS 03		HS 15	HS 39	HS 23	HS 73
	Wood (HS 44)	HS 07	HS 24	HS 84	HS 76
		HS 85	HS 21	HS 74	HS 74

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		Plastics (HS 39)					
	Aromatic hydrocarbon mixtures, nes (HS 270750)	Rest of HS 27	All Other		Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Iron and steel (HS 72)		
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)			HS 90	HS 21	Miscellaneous chemical products (HS 38)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 29	
	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Cars (HS 8703)			HS 48	Fertilisers (HS 31)	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 15
Cereals (HS 10)			HS 32	HS 32		HS 76	HS 95	HS 64
	HS 32	HS 32			HS 32	HS 34	HS 82	HS 83
HS 32			HS 32	HS 32		HS 62	HS 69	HS 55
	HS 32	HS 32			HS 32	Fish (HS 03)	HS 08	HS 52
HS 32			HS 32	HS 32		HS 70	HS 22	HS 60

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (35%)	United States	40%	7.9%
03	Fish (20%)	China	38%	105.8%
08	Fruits and nuts (15%)	Russian Federation	18%	3.7%
16	Preparations of meat or fish (5.3%)	Spain	21%	5.7%
06	Plants (3.6%)	United States	42%	3.8%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (21%)	United States	59%	19.5%
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	China	31%	13.6%
87	Vehicles (8.8%)	China	29%	23.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.7%)	China	45%	6.9%
39	Plastics (4.9%)	United States	24%	8.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

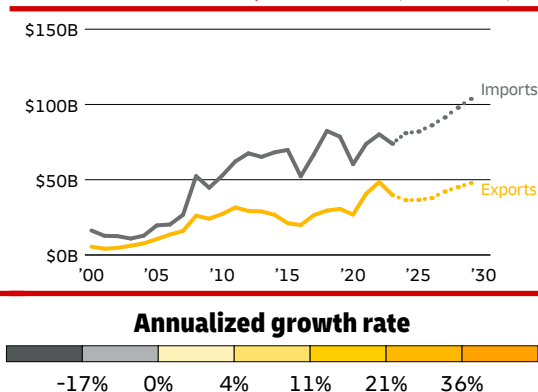
EGYPT

KEY DATA AND RANKS

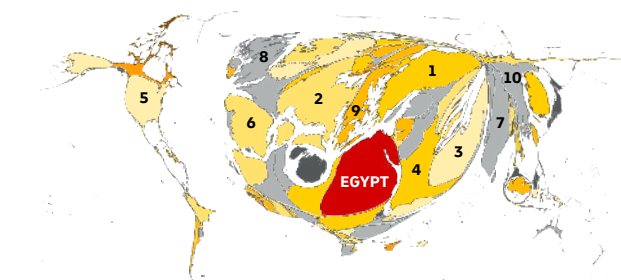
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$117.3B	55	\$36.4B	63	\$80.9B	45
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$8.1B	86	\$5.8B	73	\$2.3B	113
Forecast 2024–29	\$34.1B	49	\$11.4B	56	\$22.8B	43
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$3.6B	80	\$1.4B	75	\$2.2B	80
Forecast 2024–29	\$41.9B	43	\$9.6B	61	\$32.3B	36
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.7%	124	0.9%	103	0.6%	127
Forecast 2024–29	6.7%	24	5.2%	50	7.3%	13

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Egypt's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Egypt's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

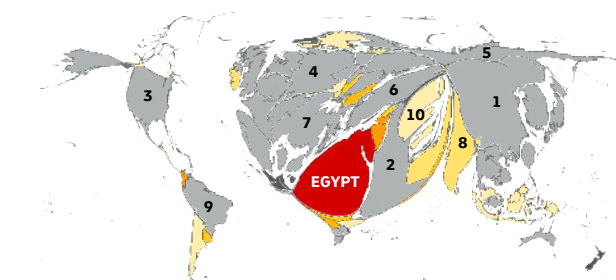


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Türkiye (7.4%)
2. Italy (6.7%)
3. United Arab Emirates (5.8%)
4. Saudi Arabia (5.6%)
5. United States (5.6%)
6. Spain (4.7%)
7. India (4.3%)
8. United Kingdom (3.6%)
9. Greece (3.1%)
10. China (2.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (15%)
2. Saudi Arabia (7.5%)
3. United States (7%)
4. Germany (5%)
5. Russian Federation (4.8%)
6. Türkiye (4.3%)
7. Italy (4.1%)
8. India (3.8%)
9. Brazil (3.4%)
10. Kuwait (3.1%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Gold in unwrought forms (HS 710812)	Plastics (HS 39)			
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Fruits and nuts (HS 08)	All Other	Apparel, knit (HS 61)			
Natural gas, liquefied (HS 271111)	Vegetables (HS 07)	HS 25	Aluminium (HS 76)	HS 28	HS 70	
Urea, > 10kg (HS 310210)	Rest of HS 27	Cotton (HS 52)	HS 29	HS 12	HS 21	HS 48
		Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	HS 96	HS 34	HS 69	HS 63
			HS 20	HS 84	HS 15	HS 23
			HS 30	HS 17	HS 19	HS 04
			HS 33	HS 73	HS 38	HS 18
					HS 55	HS 32
					HS 18	HS 94
					HS 41	HS 11
					HS 40	
					HS 49	
					HS 40	
					HS 40	
					HS 40	

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (28%)	India	14%	10.7%
31	Fertilisers (6.8%)	Türkiye	12%	-5.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.8%)	United Kingdom	15%	14.7%
71	Precious metals, stones (5.8%)	United Arab Emirates	52%	-
39	Plastics (5.4%)	Türkiye	24%	0.8%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Cars (HS 8703)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Wheat and meslin (HS 1001)	Rest of HS 10	Plastics (HS 39)	
Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	All Other	Organic chemicals (HS 29)		
Telephones (HS 8517)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Wood (HS 44)	HS 48	Meat (HS 02)	HS 26	
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (HS 12)	HS 38	HS 52	HS 76	HS 94	HS 04
	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 54	HS 55	HS 28	HS 71	HS 07
	Copper (HS 74)	HS 88	HS 09	HS 95	HS 08	HS 23
	HS 15	HS 40	HS 83	HS 01	HS 34	HS 89
			HS 60	HS 33	HS 62	HS 82
			HS 32	HS 03	HS 86	HS 61
					HS 25	HS 96
					HS 64	HS 31

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	China	21%	9.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	China	33%	13.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (9%)	Saudi Arabia	24%	-
87	Vehicles (6.3%)	China	19%	17.7%
10	Cereals (6.1%)	Russian Federation	36%	3.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

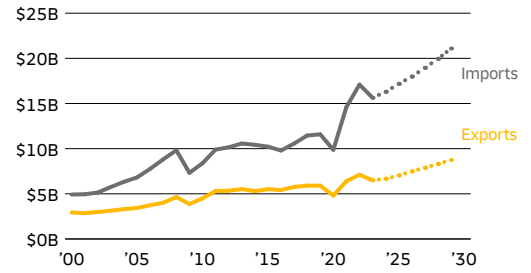
EL SALVADOR

KEY DATA AND RANKS

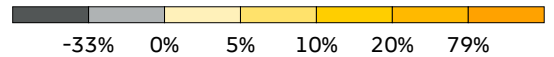
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$23.0B	100	\$6.7B	111	\$16.3B	89
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$5.5B	101	\$763.0M	119	\$4.7B	83
Forecast 2024–29	\$6.9B	99	\$2.1B	106	\$4.8B	92
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$1.5B	103	\$106.4M	111	\$1.4B	97
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.0B	116	\$741.8M	123	\$2.2B	104
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.4%	103	0.3%	116	1.9%	101
Forecast 2024–29	2.6%	123	2.2%	133	2.7%	117

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of El Salvador's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of El Salvador's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

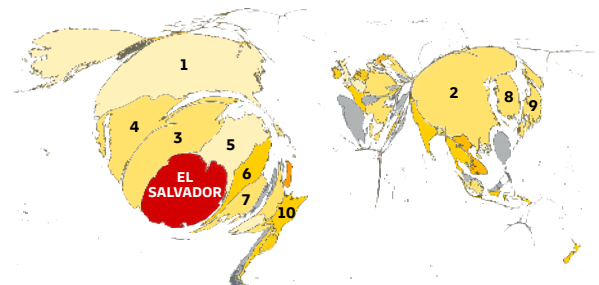


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. United States (41%)
2. Guatemala (17%)
3. Honduras (16%)
4. Nicaragua (7.1%)
5. Costa Rica (4.4%)
6. Mexico (2.6%)
7. Panama (2%)
8. Dominican Republic (1.7%)
9. Canada (0.85%)
10. China (0.84%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. United States (29%)
2. China (16%)
3. Guatemala (10%)
4. Mexico (8.3%)
5. Honduras (6%)
6. Nicaragua (2.9%)
7. Costa Rica (2.4%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (2%)
9. Japan (1.9%)
10. Brazil (1.6%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Electrical capacitors (HS 8532)	Paper and paperboard (HS 48)	Sugarcane & sucrose (HS 1701)
	Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		Rest of Sugar and candy (HS 17)
T-shirts, of cotton, knit (HS 610910)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)
	All Other	Beverages (HS 22)	Coffee, tea and spices (HS 09)
Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts etc., knit (HS 6110)	HS 6115	HS 60	Cotton (HS 52)
		HS 63	HS 21
Packing lids (HS 3923)	Rest of Plastics (HS 39)	HS 19	HS 73
		HS 72	HS 76
		HS 77	HS 78
		HS 79	HS 80
		HS 81	HS 82
		HS 83	HS 84
		HS 85	HS 86
		HS 87	HS 88
		HS 89	HS 90
		HS 91	HS 92
		HS 93	HS 94
		HS 95	HS 96
		HS 97	HS 98
		HS 99	HS 99

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Plastics (HS 39)	Vehicles (HS 87)	Iron and steel (HS 72)
	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	All Other
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Cereals (HS 10)	HS 04	HS 33
		HS 15	HS 16
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 21	HS 54	HS 90
		HS 22	HS 62
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 60	HS 08	HS 20
		HS 32	HS 64
	HS 38	HS 88	HS 28
	HS 29	HS 63	HS 16
	HS 73	HS 19	HS 94
		HS 96	HS 69
		HS 82	HS 11
		HS 83	HS 58
		HS 84	HS 44
		HS 85	HS 25
		HS 86	HS 70
		HS 87	HS 49
		HS 88	HS 68
		HS 89	HS 35

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knit (31%)	United States	83%	-1.1%
39	Plastics (7.1%)	Guatemala	29%	7.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.9%)	United States	31%	5.2%
48	Paper and paperboard (5.4%)	Guatemala	26%	5.4%
17	Sugar and candy (4.5%)	United States	26%	20.2%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (14%)	United States	77%	15.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.9%)	China	34%	10.4%
84	Industrial machinery (7.4%)	China	32%	24.9%
39	Plastics (6.1%)	United States	25%	4.7%
87	Vehicles (4.9%)	United States	21%	11.8%

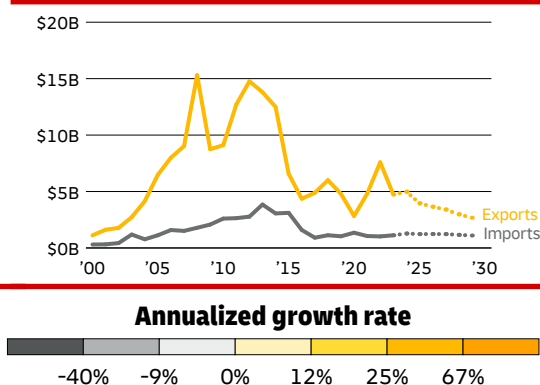
EQUATORIAL GUINEA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

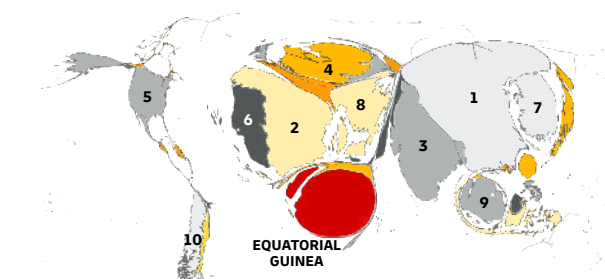
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$6.3B	138	\$5.0B	122	\$1.3B	159
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$436.9M	144	\$194.8M	134	\$242.2M	151
Forecast 2024–29	-\$2.5B	170	-\$2.3B	170	-\$171.9M	169
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-\$891.1M	149	-\$711.4M	148	-\$179.7M	144
Forecast 2024–29	-\$1.5B	167	-\$1.5B	166	-\$50.1M	164
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-2.7%	160	-2.6%	152	-2.9%	161
Forecast 2024–29	-5.5%	168	-6.6%	168	-0.9%	165

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Equatorial Guinea's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Equatorial Guinea's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

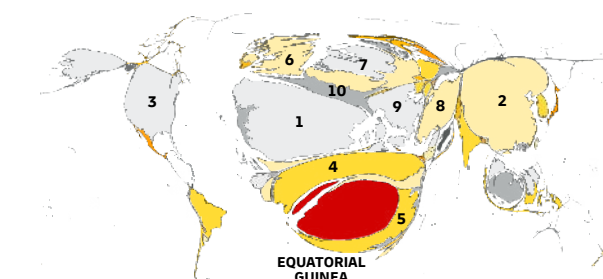


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. China (27%)
2. Spain (13%)
3. India (12%)
4. Netherlands (6.1%)
5. United States (5.6%)
6. Portugal (5.1%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (5%)
8. Italy (4.4%)
9. Singapore (3.4%)
10. Chile (3.3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Spain (17%)
2. China (15%)
3. United States (10%)
4. Nigeria (9%)
5. Gabon (4.4%)
6. United Kingdom (4.2%)
7. Netherlands (3.9%)
8. Türkiye (3.5%)
9. Italy (3.1%)
10. France (2.9%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	HS 2905	
	HS 4403	
	Rest of HS 44	
Natural gas, liquefied (HS 271111)	All Other	
	HS 87	HS 84
	HS 30	HS 31
	HS 03	HS 38
	HS 39	Rest of HS 2711

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (86%)	China	27%	2.4%
29	Organic chemicals (4.6%)	United States	37%	-22.9%
44	Wood (3.5%)	China	93%	-12.8%
87	Vehicles (1%)	Zambia	97%	-
84	Industrial machinery (0.96%)	Zambia	89%	-

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)		Poultry (HS 0207)	
		Rest of Meat (HS 02)			
Special function vessels, n.e.c. (HS 8905)	Vehicles (HS 87)	Copper (HS 74)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	All Other	
		Furniture (HS 94)	HS 15	HS 90	HS 69
Rest of HS 22	Rest of HS 89	HS 04	HS 20	HS 30	HS 27
		HS 03	HS 48	HS 96	HS 21
Rest of HS 22	Rest of HS 220300	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 38	HS 76	HS 24
		Cereals (HS 10)	HS 34	HS 63	HS 23
Rest of HS 22	Rest of HS 220300	HS 19	HS 16	HS 11	HS 33
		HS 03	HS 38	HS 39	HS 70
Rest of HS 22	Rest of HS 220300	HS 87	HS 84	HS 88	HS 64
		HS 80	HS 81	HS 82	HS 61
Rest of HS 22	Rest of HS 220300	HS 83	HS 85	HS 86	HS 63
		HS 84	HS 86	HS 87	HS 64

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (14%)	United States	34%	-17.0%
89	Ships (8%)	Gabon	32%	-
22	Beverages (7.1%)	Spain	57%	2.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.8%)	China	30%	-4.9%
73	Articles of iron or steel (5.1%)	United States	30%	-32.9%

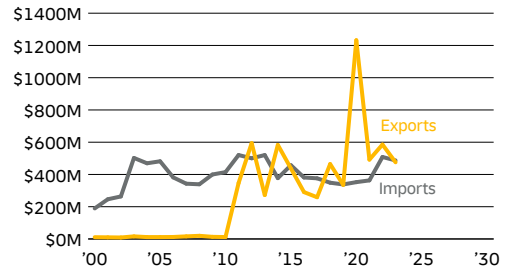
ERITREA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

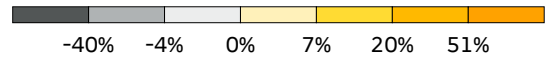
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$962.2M	-	\$475.4M	-	\$486.9M	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$148.9M	-	\$10.8M	-	\$138.1M	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2018–23	\$133.9M	-	\$109.1M	-	\$24.8M	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2018–23	3.0%	-	5.4%	-	1.1%	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Eritrea's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Eritrea's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

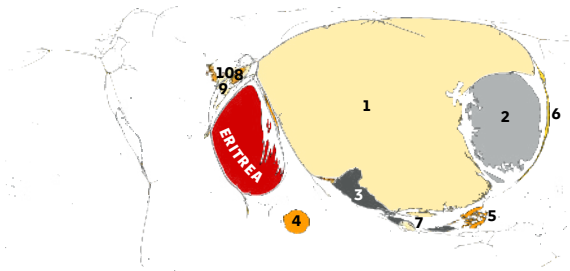
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2023



Annualized growth rate

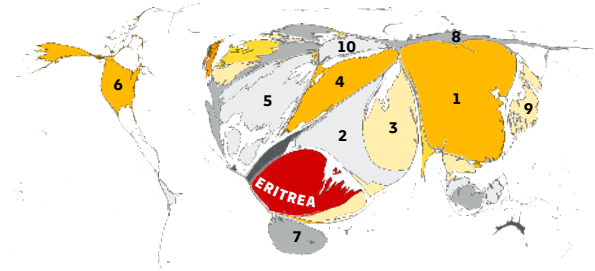


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



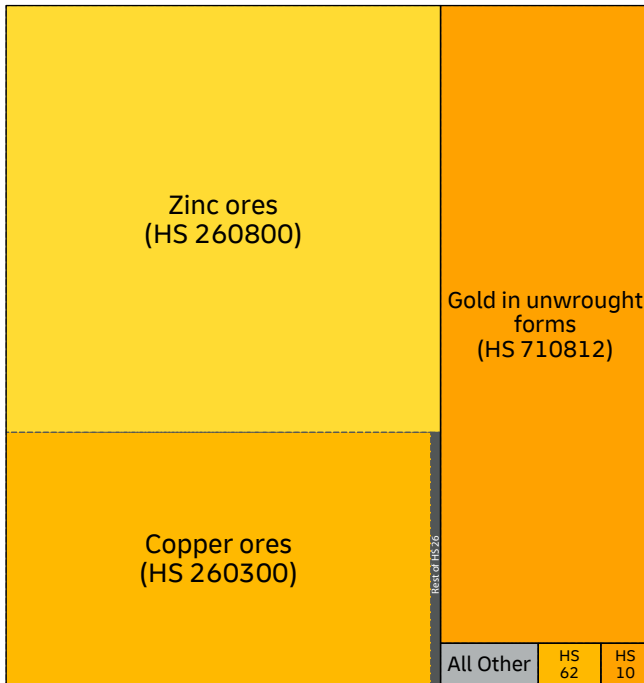
- China (80%)
- Korea (Republic of) (13%)
- Myanmar (2.2%)
- Mauritius (1.1%)
- Philippines (0.52%)
- Japan (0.47%)
- Malaysia (0.44%)
- Croatia (0.24%)
- Italy (0.23%)
- Netherlands (0.22%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- China (26%)
- Saudi Arabia (9.9%)
- United Arab Emirates (9%)
- Türkiye (8.2%)
- Italy (6.9%)
- United States (4.9%)
- South Africa (3.7%)
- Russian Federation (3.1%)
- Japan (2.7%)
- Ukraine (2.2%)

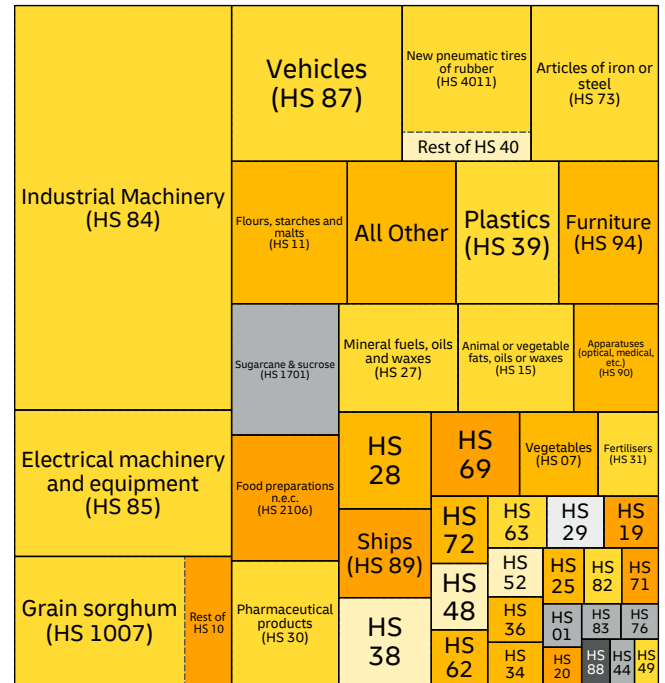
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (67%)	China	77%	21.7%
71	Precious metals, stones (31%)	United Arab Emirates	100%	-
62	Apparel, not knit (0.6%)	Italy	61%	14.3%
10	Cereals (0.47%)	Madagascar	100%	-
30	Pharmaceutical products (0.15%)	Sudan	89%	-100.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (20%)	China	25%	30.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.3%)	China	38%	7.2%
10	Cereals (6.4%)	United States	62%	-
87	Vehicles (6.1%)	China	47%	20.7%
40	Rubber (4.6%)	China	65%	32.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

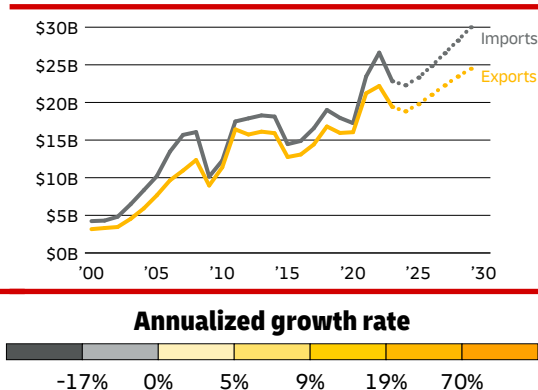
ESTONIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

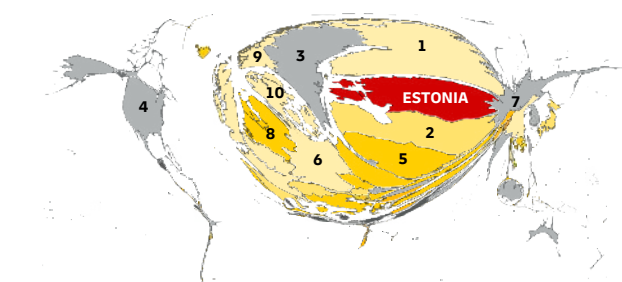
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$41.1B	82	\$18.8B	80	\$22.3B	80
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$7.2B	89	\$2.9B	91	\$4.3B	87
Forecast 2024–29	\$13.4B	76	\$5.7B	77	\$7.7B	77
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$1.1B	109	-\$335.0M	142	\$1.4B	96
Forecast 2024–29	\$10.3B	75	\$5.0B	73	\$5.4B	69
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.5%	128	-0.4%	130	1.3%	114
Forecast 2024–29	4.6%	62	4.8%	55	4.3%	66

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Estonia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Estonia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

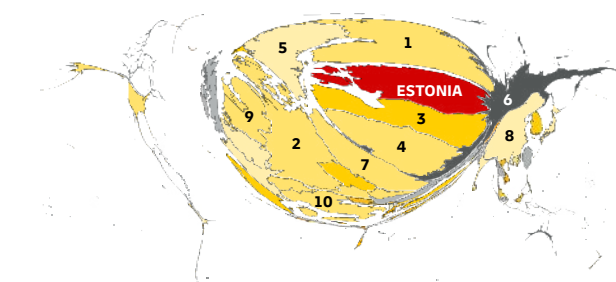


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Finland (16%)
2. Latvia (11%)
3. Sweden (10%)
4. United States (6.5%)
5. Lithuania (6.3%)
6. Germany (6.3%)
7. Russian Federation (4.7%)
8. Netherlands (4.2%)
9. Norway (3.5%)
10. Denmark (3.3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Finland (14%)
2. Germany (10%)
3. Latvia (9.6%)
4. Lithuania (9.5%)
5. Sweden (7.8%)
6. Russian Federation (7.3%)
7. Poland (6.6%)
8. China (4.5%)
9. Netherlands (4.5%)
10. Italy (2.6%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Furniture (HS 94)
HS 851762	Cars (HS 8703)	All Other
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)
Oils etc. from high temperature coal tar (HS 2707)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 15
Wood (HS 44)	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 04
	Fertilisers (HS 31)	HS 02
	Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 03
		HS 01
		HS 05
		HS 06
		HS 07
		HS 08
		HS 09
		HS 10
		HS 11
		HS 12
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		HS 89
		HS 90
		HS 91
		HS 92
		HS 93
		HS 94
		HS 95
		HS 96
		HS 97
		HS 98
		HS 99

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (16%)	United States	22%	22.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (11%)	Latvia	19%	45.3%
44	Wood (10%)	Sweden	14%	10.9%
84	Industrial machinery (8.9%)	Russian Federation	19%	-5.6%
94	Furniture (6.5%)	Finland	20%	-0.9%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Wood (HS 44)	Plastics (HS 39)
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	All Other	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)
Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 73	HS 28	HS 22
Cars (HS 8703)	HS 90	HS 76	HS 40
	HS 38	HS 33	HS 64
	HS 61	HS 29	HS 95
	HS 15	HS 02	HS 68
		HS 16	HS 09
		HS 82	HS 93
		HS 88	HS 19
		HS 03	HS 83
		HS 07	HS 20
		HS 81	HS 69
		HS 96	HS 17
		HS 55	HS 54
		HS 25	HS 42

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (13%)	Russian Federation	42%	3.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (12%)	China	20%	4.7%
87	Vehicles (10%)	Sweden	20%	9.1%
84	Industrial machinery (9.5%)	Germany	17%	4.7%
44	Wood (4%)	Latvia	27%	7.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

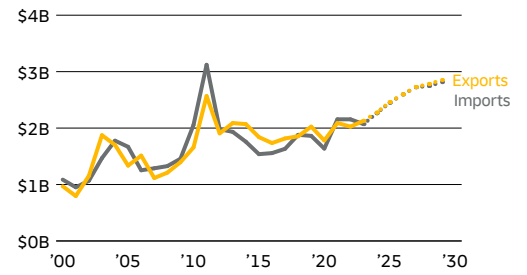
ESWATINI

KEY DATA AND RANKS

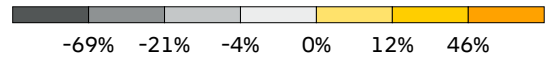
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$4.5B	146	\$2.3B	138	\$2.3B	151
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$650.9M	140	\$249.4M	132	\$401.5M	145
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.1B	141	\$577.6M	130	\$550.7M	147
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$879.1M	114	\$542.8M	92	\$336.4M	121
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.2B	141	\$581.1M	130	\$664.1M	136
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	4.3%	45	5.5%	38	3.3%	72
Forecast 2024–29	4.9%	51	4.6%	59	5.3%	45

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Eswatini's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Eswatini's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

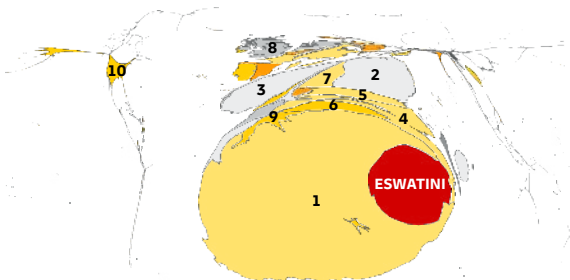
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

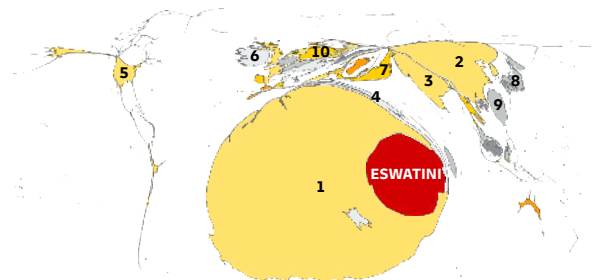


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. South Africa (67%)
2. Kenya (5.5%)
3. Nigeria (4.2%)
4. Mozambique (3.7%)
5. Tanzania (United Republic of) (1.8%)
6. Zimbabwe (1.7%)
7. Uganda (1.4%)
8. United Kingdom (1.3%)
9. Botswana (1.3%)
10. United States (1.2%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. South Africa (73%)
2. China (7.8%)
3. India (2.9%)
4. Mozambique (1.7%)
5. United States (1.5%)
6. Ireland (1%)
7. United Arab Emirates (0.96%)
8. Japan (0.93%)
9. Taiwan (China) (0.87%)
10. Germany (0.75%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Mixed odors, food & drink (HS 330210) <small>Rest of HS 38</small>	Chemical products, mixtures and preparations; n.e.c. heading 3824 (HS 382499)		Apparel, not knit (HS 62)			
	HS 4407	Rest of HS 44	All Other	HS 71		
Sugars; cane sugar, raw, in solid form, as specified in Subheading Note 2 to this chapter, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter (HS 170113)	Rest of HS 17	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Beverages (HS 22)	HS 20	HS 29	
		Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 30	HS 60	HS 08	HS 21
Sugars; cane sugar, raw, in solid form, other than as specified in Subheading Note 2 to this chapter, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter (HS 170114)		Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	HS 23	HS 85	HS 39	HS 90
			HS 63	HS 96	HS 28	HS 87
					HS 49	HS 10
						HS 48

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Plastics (HS 39)	Cereals (HS 10)	HS 71		
	Essential oils (HS 33)	Cotton (HS 52)	All Other	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)		
Electrical energy (HS 271600) <small>Rest of HS 27</small>	HS 30	HS 25	HS 90	HS 72	HS 38	HS 94
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Beverages (HS 22)	HS 04	Wood (HS 44)	HS 34	HS 61	HS 21
		Fertilisers (HS 31)	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 64	HS 15	HS 96
Vehicles (HS 87)	HS 29	HS 19	HS 62	HS 17	HS 09	HS 28
	HS 48	HS 23	HS 20	HS 54	HS 60	HS 16
			HS 07	HS 32	HS 49	HS 63
					HS 08	HS 69
					HS 74	HS 83
					HS 74	HS 82
					HS 11	HS 70
					HS 24	HS 68

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
33	Essential oils (29%)	South Africa	58%	-2.6%
17	Sugar and candy (20%)	South Africa	68%	1.3%
38	Miscellaneous chemical products (11%)	South Africa	58%	1.5%
62	Apparel, not knit (7%)	South Africa	98%	2.8%
44	Wood (5.5%)	South Africa	93%	6.5%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (14%)	South Africa	74%	9.5%
84	Industrial machinery (6.7%)	South Africa	72%	2.3%
87	Vehicles (5.9%)	South Africa	81%	0.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (4.8%)	South Africa	75%	2.0%
39	Plastics (4.1%)	South Africa	92%	4.9%

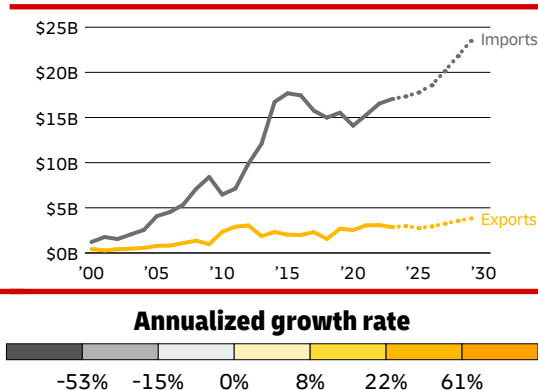
ETHIOPIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

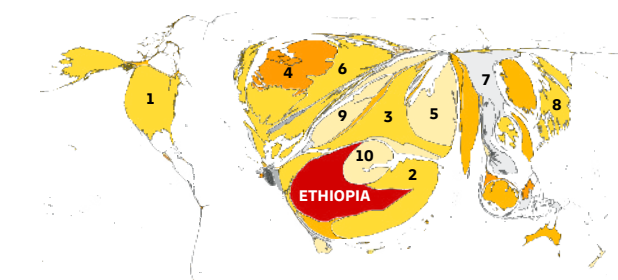
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$20.3B	104	\$3.0B	136	\$17.3B	86
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$2.1B	124	\$298.6M	130	\$1.8B	116
Forecast 2024–29	\$7.0B	98	\$845.1M	122	\$6.1B	86
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$1.7B	98	\$332.6M	99	\$1.4B	98
Forecast 2024–29	\$6.6B	90	\$1.0B	118	\$5.5B	67
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.8%	92	2.6%	74	1.7%	106
Forecast 2024–29	5.9%	39	6.6%	38	5.8%	35

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Ethiopia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Ethiopia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

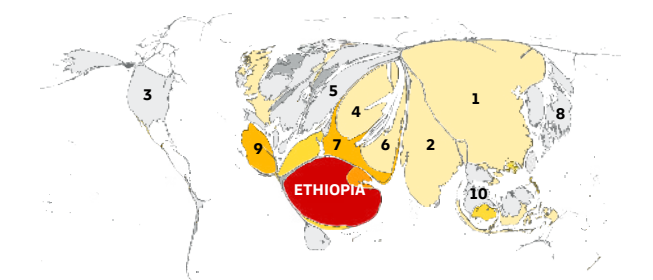


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



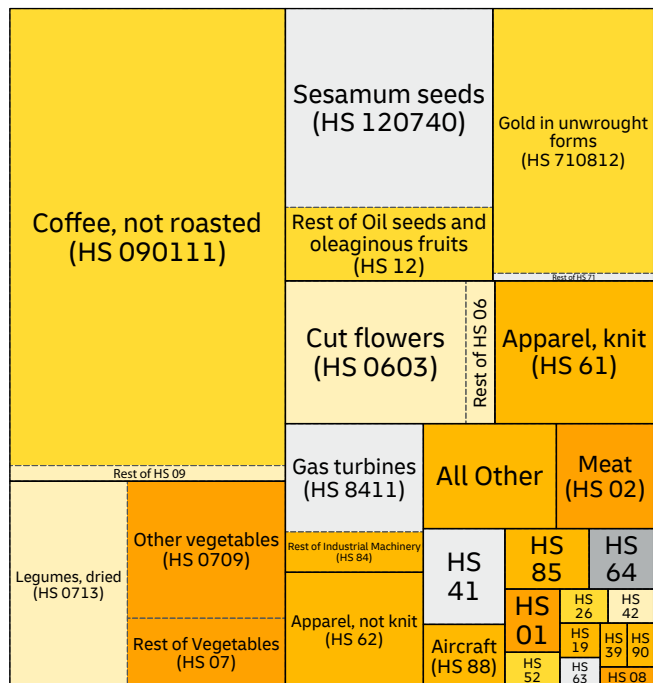
1. United States (10%)
2. Somalia (8.9%)
3. Saudi Arabia (8.1%)
4. Netherlands (6.7%)
5. United Arab Emirates (6.3%)
6. Germany (6.3%)
7. China (4.4%)
8. Japan (3.9%)
9. Israel (3.9%)
10. Djibouti (3.8%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (29%)
2. India (11%)
3. United States (7%)
4. Kuwait (6.1%)
5. Türkiye (4.6%)
6. United Arab Emirates (3.3%)
7. Saudi Arabia (3.3%)
8. Japan (3%)
9. Morocco (2.7%)
10. Malaysia (2.4%)

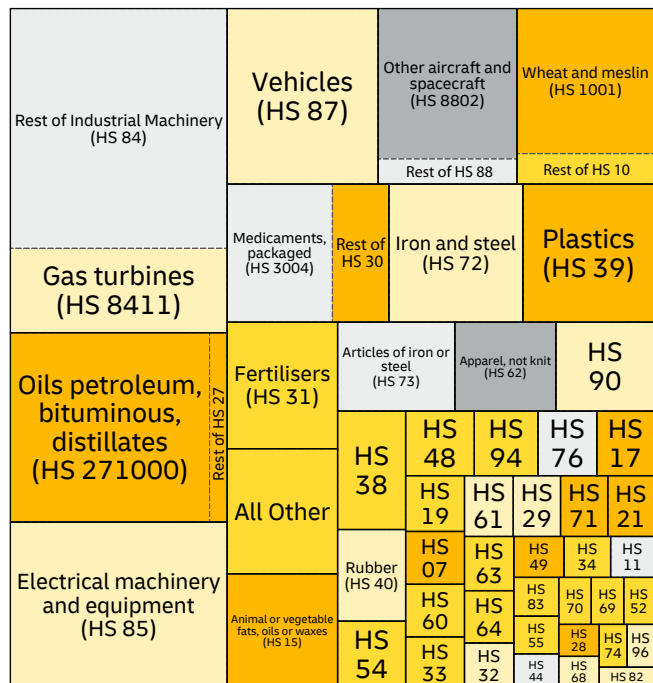
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
09	Coffee, tea and spices (30%)	United States	15%	6.4%
07	Vegetables (13%)	Somalia	42%	–
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (13%)	China	34%	-20.9%
71	Precious metals, stones (10%)	United Arab Emirates	74%	–
06	Plants (6.8%)	Netherlands	64%	0.2%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (16%)	China	30%	-6.2%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (9.4%)	Kuwait	50%	–
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.2%)	China	55%	3.1%
87	Vehicles (6.1%)	China	22%	0.6%
88	Aircraft (5.6%)	France	74%	-23.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

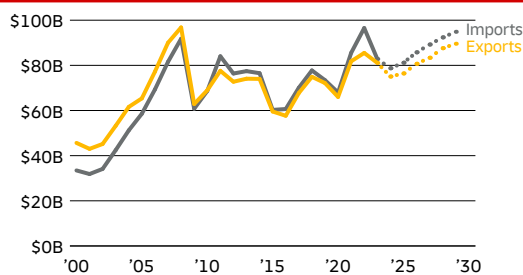
FINLAND

KEY DATA AND RANKS

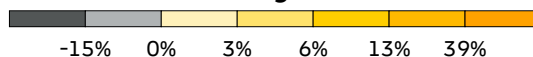
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$153.8B	44	\$75.1B	47	\$78.7B	46
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$8.2B	85	\$2.9B	90	\$5.3B	80
Forecast 2024–29	\$30.7B	52	\$14.5B	50	\$16.1B	52
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-\$9.1B	162	-\$1.6B	152	-\$7.6B	165
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.8B	109	\$1.6B	108	\$2.2B	105
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-1.1%	150	-0.4%	132	-1.8%	157
Forecast 2024–29	0.5%	164	0.4%	163	0.5%	158

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Finland's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Finland's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

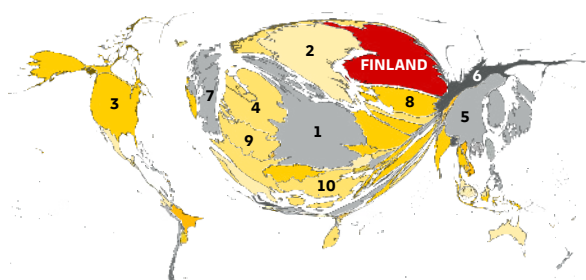
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

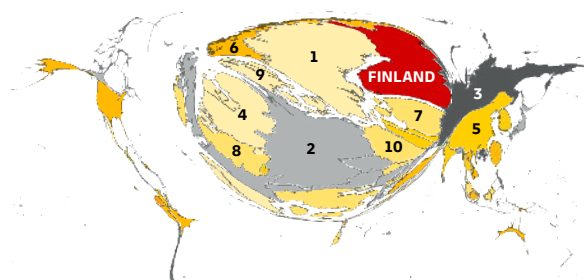


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- Germany (13%)
- Sweden (10%)
- United States (8.6%)
- Netherlands (7%)
- China (5.2%)
- Russian Federation (4.1%)
- United Kingdom (3.9%)
- Estonia (3.4%)
- Belgium (3.3%)
- Italy (3.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Sweden (17%)
- Germany (16%)
- Russian Federation (9.4%)
- Netherlands (8.7%)
- China (4.4%)
- Norway (4%)
- Estonia (3.6%)
- Belgium (3.2%)
- Denmark (3.2%)
- Poland (3.2%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)		Cars (HS 8703)		HS 87
	HS 7219	Rest of HS 72	Wood sawn lengthwise (HS 4407)	All Other	
Paper and paperboard, coated with kaolin (HS 4810)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Ships (HS 89)	Copper (HS 74)	
Rest of Paper and paperboard (HS 48)	Chemical woodpulp, soda or sulfate (HS 4703)	Nickel (HS 75)	HS 28	HS 71	HS 38
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 73	HS 79	HS 40	HS 94
		HS 29	HS 26	HS 04	HS 32
		HS 31	HS 35	HS 81	HS 88

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (13%)	United States	9%	5.8%
48	Paper and paperboard (11%)	Germany	16%	-3.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.5%)	Germany	9%	14.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (8.1%)	Sweden	25%	5.6%
87	Vehicles (7.6%)	Germany	43%	-2.9%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)		Cars (HS 8703)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Plastics (HS 39)
	Rest of HS 27		All Other	Ores, slag and ash (HS 26)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 90	Nickel (HS 75)	HS 62	HS 61	Rubber (HS 40)	
	HS 38	HS 22	HS 74	HS 95	HS 08	
	HS 28	HS 15	HS 64	HS 31	HS 03	HS 04
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 88	HS 23	HS 63	HS 82	HS 70	HS 34
	HS 76	HS 32	HS 25	HS 83	HS 07	HS 68
	HS 29	HS 19	HS 33	HS 20	HS 16	HS 69
Wood (HS 44)	HS 48	HS 21	HS 89	HS 09	HS 42	HS 96

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (14%)	Russian Federation	44%	-11.8%
84	Industrial machinery (13%)	Germany	25%	-0.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	China	19%	13.9%
87	Vehicles (8.8%)	Germany	31%	-1.5%
72	Iron and steel (3.5%)	Netherlands	22%	3.2%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

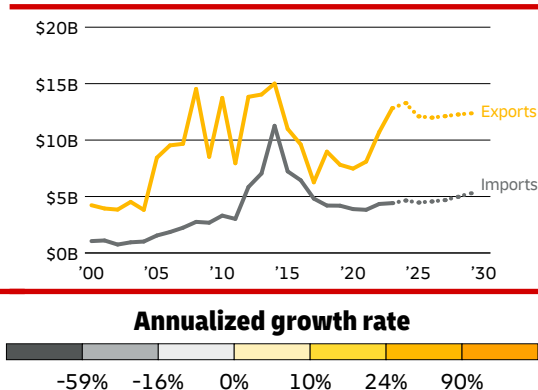
GABON

KEY DATA AND RANKS

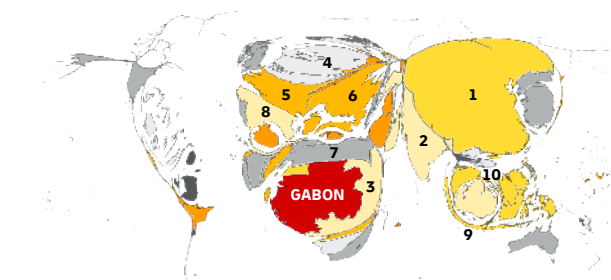
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$17.9B	112	\$13.3B	92	\$4.6B	137
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$5.9B	95	\$5.5B	76	\$456.3M	140
Forecast 2024–29	\$-259.2M	168	\$-902.4M	168	\$643.2M	143
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$1.9B	96	\$1.5B	73	\$385.9M	118
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.9B	128	\$1.2B	113	\$718.2M	133
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.3%	84	2.5%	76	1.7%	104
Forecast 2024–29	2.1%	145	1.8%	144	2.9%	110

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Gabon's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Gabon's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

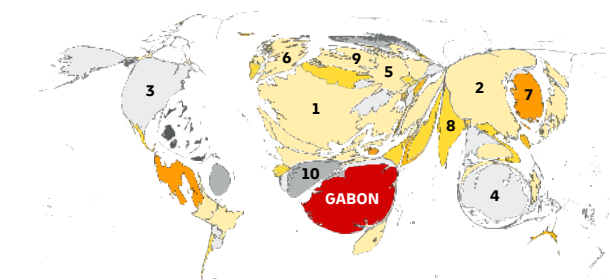


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



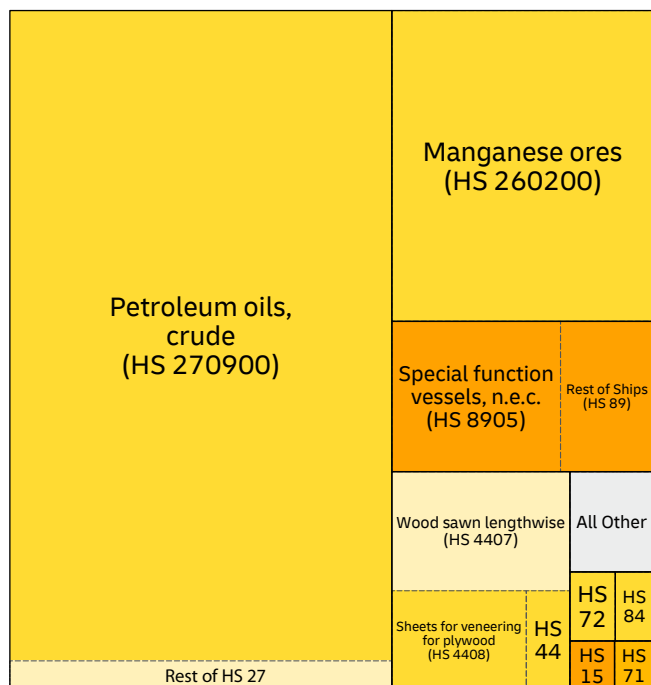
1. China (30%)
2. India (5.1%)
3. Congo (5.1%)
4. Netherlands (5%)
5. France (4.4%)
6. Italy (4.4%)
7. Cameroon (3.7%)
8. Spain (3.4%)
9. Indonesia (2.7%)
10. Malaysia (2.7%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. France (14%)
2. China (12%)
3. United States (11%)
4. Singapore (6.8%)
5. Germany (2.9%)
6. United Kingdom (2.9%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (2.8%)
8. India (2.7%)
9. Netherlands (2.7%)
10. Togo (2.5%)

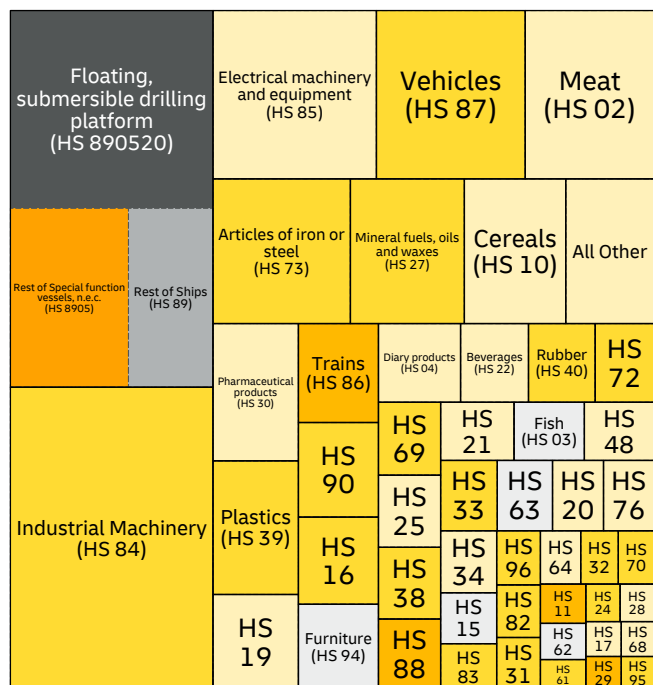
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (59%)	China	47%	8.6%
26	Ores, slag and ash (19%)	China	53%	21.2%
89	Ships (9%)	Congo	29%	-
44	Wood (8.9%)	China	42%	3.2%
72	Iron and steel (0.72%)	Japan	24%	31.3%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
89	Ships (17%)	Singapore	25%	-
84	Industrial machinery (14%)	France	22%	1.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.3%)	France	27%	-2.1%
87	Vehicles (5.7%)	United Arab Emirates	19%	-
02	Meat (5%)	Brazil	16%	4.1%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

GAMBIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

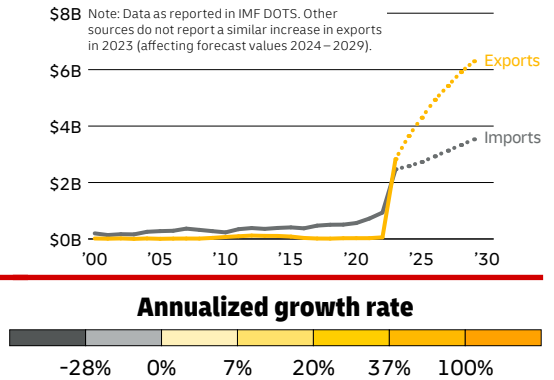
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$6.2B	140	\$3.6B	132	\$2.6B	146
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$5.7B	99	\$3.6B	85	\$2.1B	115
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.6B	117	\$2.6B	98	\$948.9M	140
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-2.2M	142	\$-611.8M	146	\$609.7M	113
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.6B	113	\$2.8B	93	\$797.1M	131
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-0.0%	142	-3.2%	160	5.5%	31
Forecast 2024–29	9.6%	7	12.4%	11	5.5%	44

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Gambia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Gambia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023

Map Unavailable

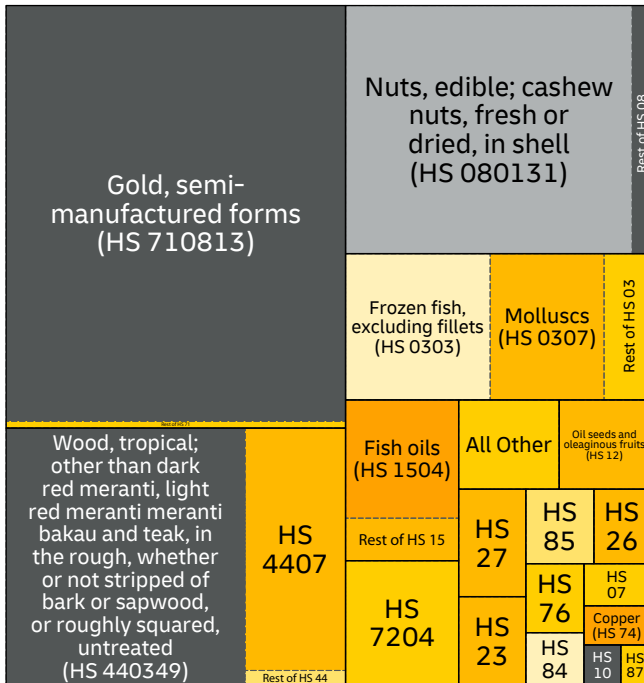
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

Map Unavailable

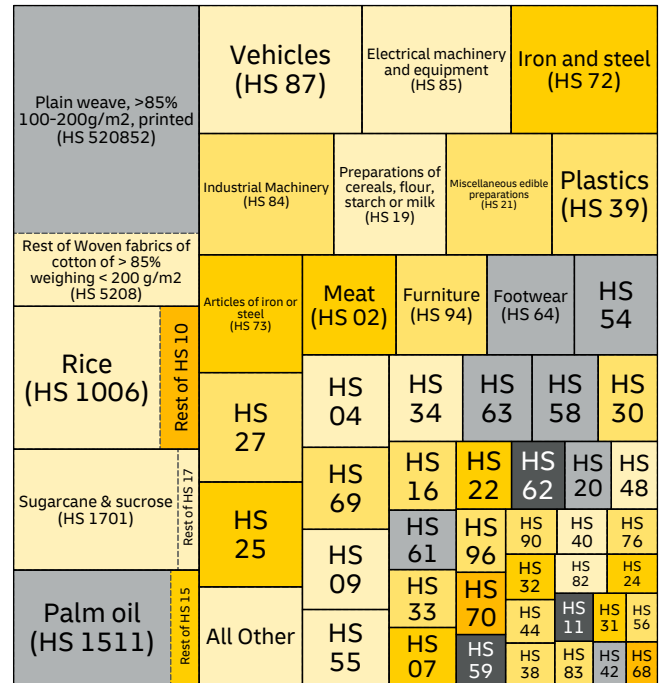
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (33%)	Uganda	98%	-
44	Wood (20%)	China	96%	-19.6%
08	Fruits and nuts (17%)	India	94%	-6.9%
03	Fish (10%)	Spain	18%	28.5%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (4.2%)	Chile	70%	115.4%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
52	Cotton (13%)	China	80%	-3.8%
10	Cereals (6.1%)	Brazil	33%	7.8%
17	Sugar and candy (5.1%)	Brazil	82%	-0.0%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (4.9%)	Indonesia	63%	-1.2%
87	Vehicles (4.8%)	China	22%	11.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

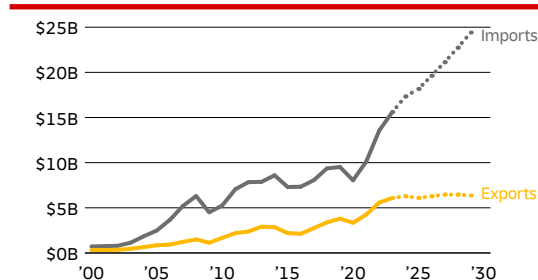
GEORGIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

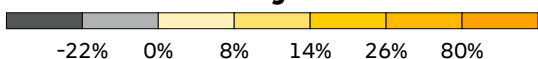
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$23.6B	96	\$6.3B	114	\$17.3B	87
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$10.3B	77	\$2.5B	96	\$7.8B	66
Forecast 2024–29	\$7.2B	97	\$86.3M	148	\$7.1B	78
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$7.4B	64	\$4.1B	55	\$3.3B	66
Forecast 2024–29	\$19.1B	59	\$16.7B	47	\$2.4B	101
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	7.9%	16	18.3%	4	4.7%	46
Forecast 2024–29	12.7%	3	26.9%	1	2.8%	112

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Georgia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Georgia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

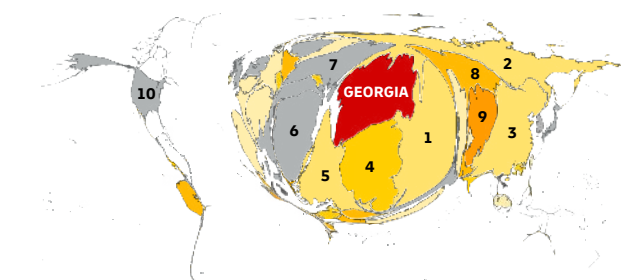
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

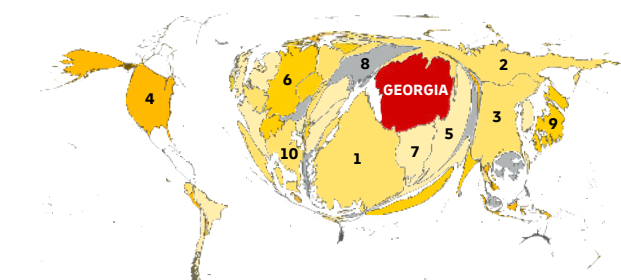


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



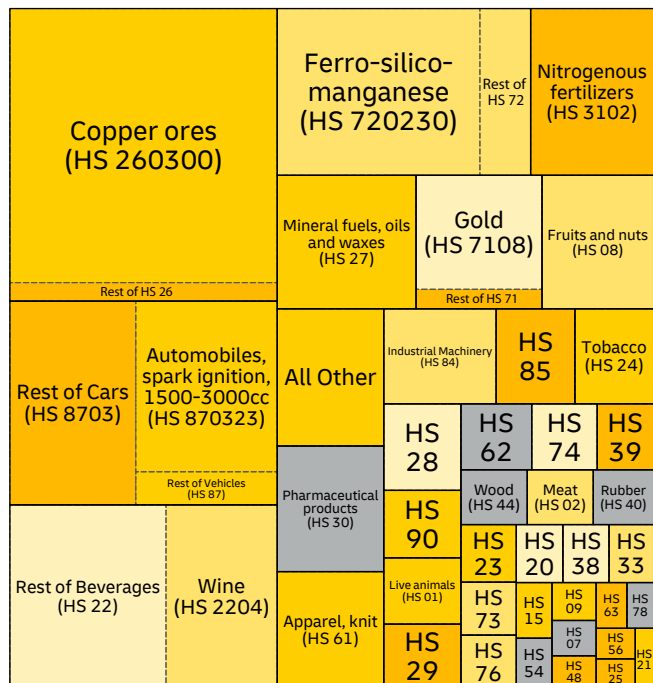
1. Azerbaijan (13%)
2. Russian Federation (12%)
3. China (9.6%)
4. Armenia (9.6%)
5. Türkiye (6.8%)
6. Bulgaria (6.8%)
7. Ukraine (4.9%)
8. Kazakhstan (4.7%)
9. Kyrgyzstan (3.6%)
10. United States (3.5%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Türkiye (17%)
2. Russian Federation (11%)
3. China (8.6%)
4. United States (8.2%)
5. Azerbaijan (5.4%)
6. Germany (5.3%)
7. Armenia (3.6%)
8. Ukraine (3.5%)
9. Japan (2.7%)
10. Italy (2.3%)

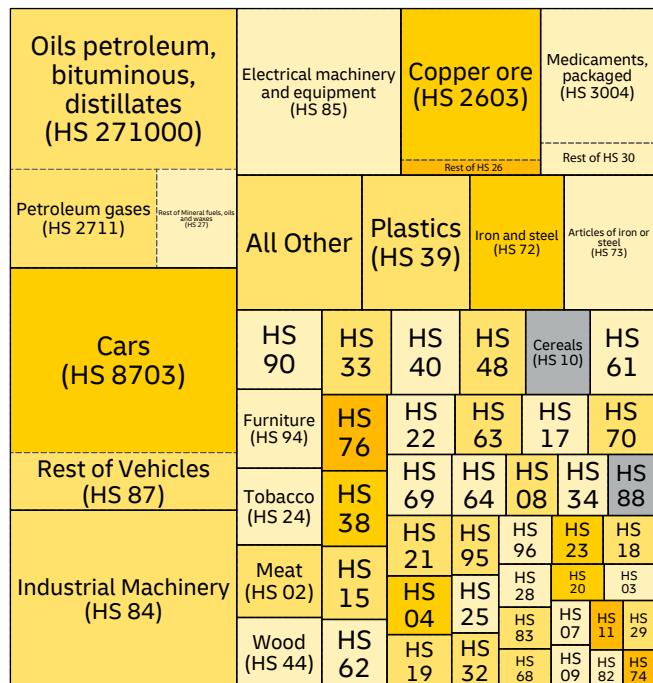
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (18%)	Bulgaria	43%	10.7%
87	Vehicles (12%)	Azerbaijan	41%	27.7%
22	Beverages (11%)	Russian Federation	44%	11.5%
72	Iron and steel (9.7%)	United States	31%	17.5%
31	Fertilisers (4.8%)	India	20%	88.5%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	Azerbaijan	31%	-0.3%
87	Vehicles (13%)	United States	41%	28.0%
84	Industrial machinery (9.2%)	China	22%	12.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.3%)	China	19%	9.0%
26	Ores, slag and ash (5.3%)	Armenia	46%	11.5%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

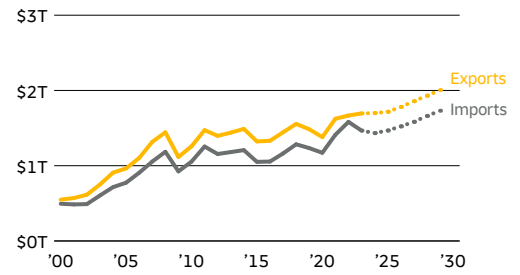
GERMANY

KEY DATA AND RANKS

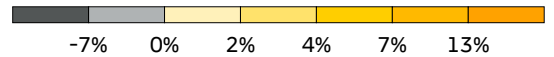
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$3.1T	3	\$1.7T	3	\$1.4T	3
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$414.4B	3	\$214.9B	3	\$199.5B	5
Forecast 2024–29	\$602.5B	4	\$305.7B	4	\$296.8B	4
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$6.3B	67	\$10.0B	30	-\$3.6B	159
Forecast 2024–29	\$375.3B	4	\$142.3B	4	\$233.0B	4
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.0%	140	0.1%	119	-0.1%	140
Forecast 2024–29	2.3%	136	1.6%	147	3.0%	104

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Germany's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Germany's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

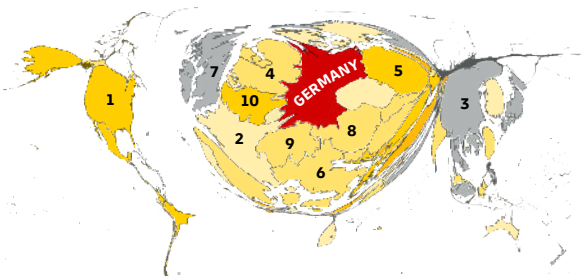
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

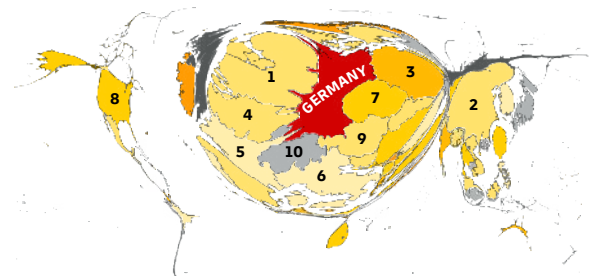


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. United States (9.2%)
2. France (7.7%)
3. China (7.1%)
4. Netherlands (7%)
5. Poland (5.4%)
6. Italy (5.4%)
7. United Kingdom (5.3%)
8. Austria (5.2%)
9. Switzerland (4.4%)
10. Belgium (3.7%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Netherlands (14%)
2. China (7.7%)
3. Poland (6.3%)
4. Belgium (6.1%)
5. France (5.7%)
6. Italy (5.4%)
7. Czechia (4.8%)
8. United States (4.8%)
9. Austria (4.3%)
10. Switzerland (3.7%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)			
	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)		All Other		Plastics (HS 39)	
Cars (HS 8703)	Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 29	HS 48	HS 71	HS 94	HS 76
	HS 73	HS 72	HS 40	HS 04	HS 33	HS 61
Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	HS 87	HS 27	HS 38	HS 74	HS 44	HS 02
				HS 74	HS 44	HS 02
				HS 82	HS 70	HS 18
				HS 34	HS 21	HS 95
				HS 28	HS 83	HS 89
				HS 83	HS 89	HS 96
				HS 83	HS 89	HS 96
				HS 83	HS 89	HS 96

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)		Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)		Plastics (HS 39)	
	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)		All Other		Organic chemicals (HS 29)	
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 62	HS 76	HS 38	
	HS 73	HS 88	Copper (HS 74)	HS 08	HS 44	HS 04
Cars (HS 8703)	Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	HS 71	HS 95	HS 12	HS 20	HS 83
			HS 40	HS 12	HS 20	HS 83
	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Furniture (HS 94)	HS 26	HS 82	HS 19	HS 15
HS 48			HS 82	HS 19	HS 15	
			HS 22	HS 70	HS 03	HS 21
			HS 33	HS 32	HS 34	HS 49
				HS 33	HS 34	HS 49
				HS 33	HS 34	HS 49
				HS 33	HS 34	HS 49

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (17%)	United States	11%	3.9%
87	Vehicles (17%)	China	11%	5.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	China	10%	5.6%
30	Pharmaceutical products (7%)	United States	18%	12.1%
90	Apparatuses (5.1%)	United States	15%	4.4%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (13%)	China	18%	7.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (13%)	China	21%	16.2%
87	Vehicles (11%)	Czechia	9%	0.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7.5%)	Norway	28%	42.8%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.1%)	Switzerland	16%	3.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

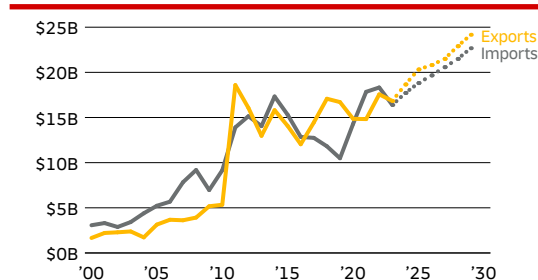
GHANA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

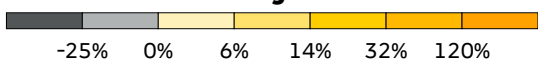
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$36.4B	84	\$18.7B	81	\$17.7B	84
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$9.2B	82	\$2.0B	104	\$7.2B	70
Forecast 2024–29	\$10.5B	83	\$5.5B	80	\$5.0B	91
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-\$10.3B	163	-\$6.1B	160	-\$4.2B	160
Forecast 2024–29	\$4.2B	106	\$1.4B	109	\$2.8B	94
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-5.3%	165	-6.1%	164	-4.4%	165
Forecast 2024–29	2.4%	128	1.6%	149	3.2%	98

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Ghana's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Ghana's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

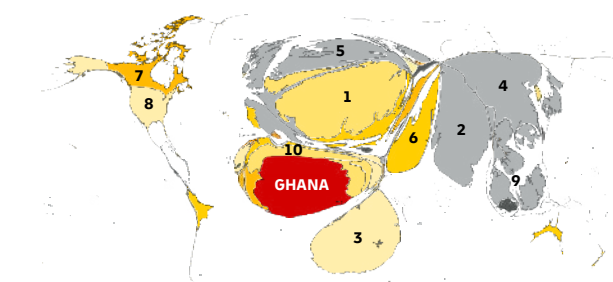
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

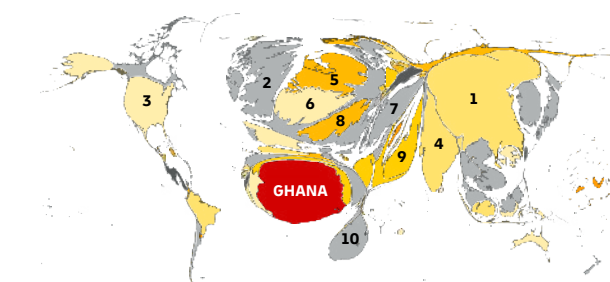


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



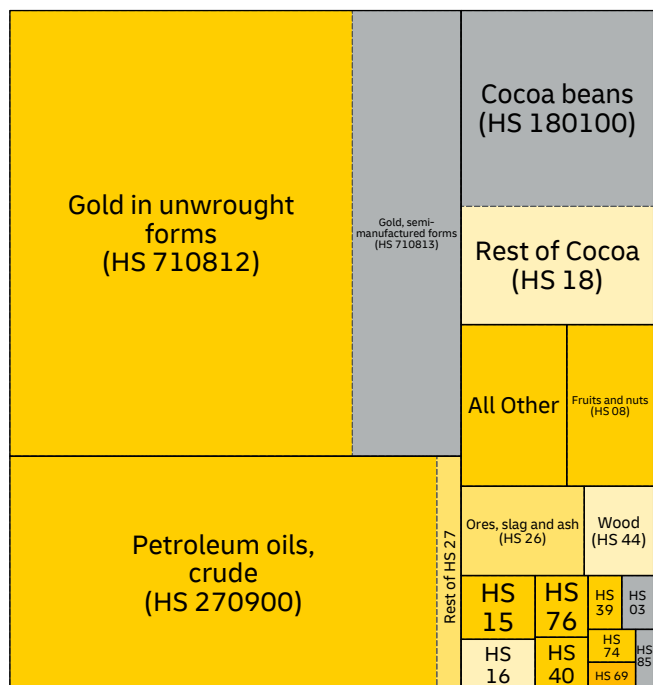
1. Switzerland (16%)
2. India (12%)
3. South Africa (12%)
4. China (11%)
5. Netherlands (5.4%)
6. United Arab Emirates (4.8%)
7. Canada (4.4%)
8. United States (4.3%)
9. Malaysia (2.8%)
10. Burkina Faso (2.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (19%)
2. United Kingdom (7.1%)
3. United States (6.9%)
4. India (5.6%)
5. Netherlands (5.3%)
6. Belgium (4.5%)
7. Türkiye (2.7%)
8. Switzerland (2.7%)
9. United Arab Emirates (2.7%)
10. South Africa (2.7%)

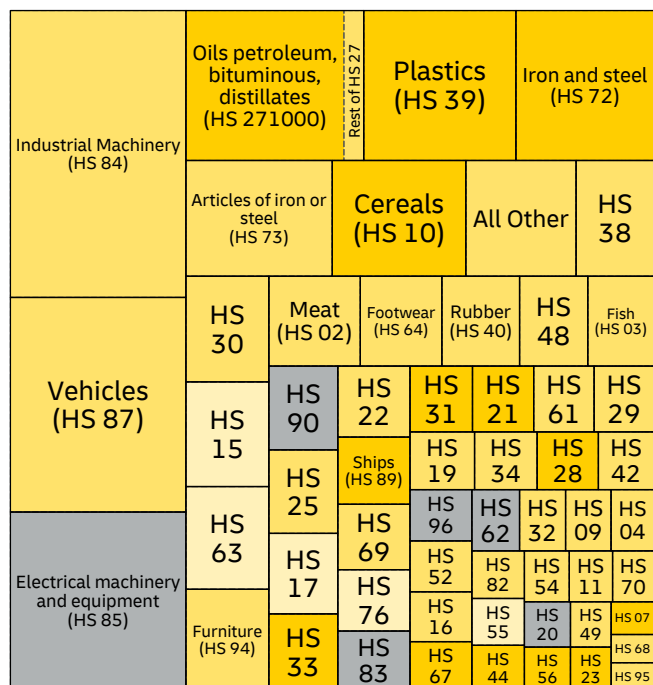
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (46%)	Switzerland	39%	13.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (24%)	China	35%	2.8%
18	Cocoa (14%)	Netherlands	23%	-5.0%
08	Fruits and nuts (3.2%)	Viet Nam	34%	-
26	Ores, slag and ash (2.5%)	China	79%	14.7%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	China	34%	16.9%
87	Vehicles (8.6%)	China	31%	14.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.1%)	China	56%	3.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (6.1%)	Netherlands	37%	16.5%
39	Plastics (5.2%)	China	45%	18.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

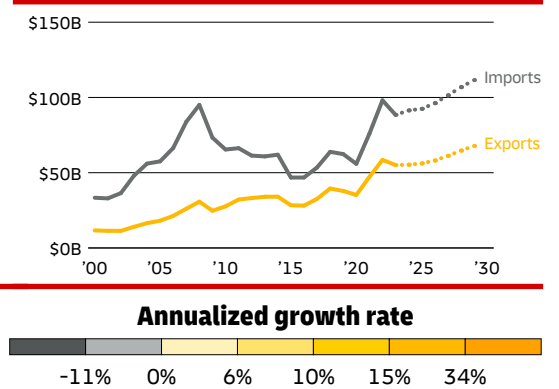
GREECE

KEY DATA AND RANKS

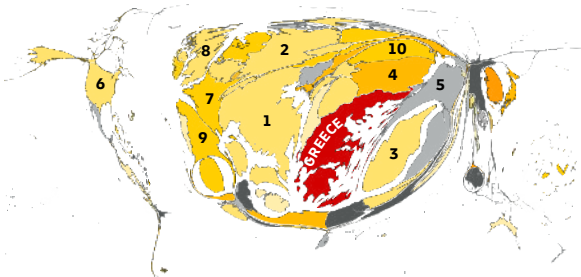
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$146.7B	46	\$55.3B	53	\$91.4B	42
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$46.4B	39	\$17.4B	44	\$29.0B	34
Forecast 2024–29	\$32.6B	50	\$12.5B	55	\$20.2B	47
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$29.2B	29	\$10.8B	29	\$18.4B	27
Forecast 2024–29	\$25.2B	56	\$9.8B	60	\$15.4B	53
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	4.6%	41	4.5%	47	4.6%	47
Forecast 2024–29	3.2%	96	3.3%	95	3.2%	103

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Greece's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Greece's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

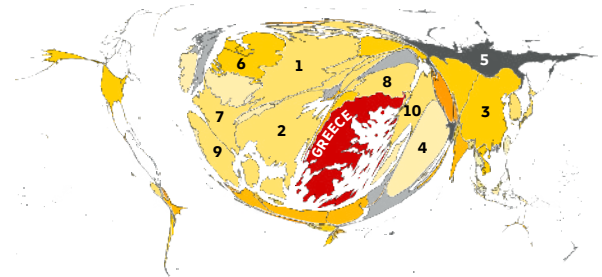


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- Italy (11%)
- Germany (6.9%)
- Cyprus (6.2%)
- Bulgaria (5.9%)
- Türkiye (4.8%)
- United States (4%)
- France (3.9%)
- United Kingdom (3.7%)
- Spain (3.6%)
- Romania (3.3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Germany (11%)
- Italy (8.3%)
- China (7.8%)
- Iraq (6.8%)
- Russian Federation (6.8%)
- Netherlands (5.5%)
- France (4.2%)
- Bulgaria (3.6%)
- Spain (3.5%)
- Türkiye (3.4%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Aluminium (HS 76)		Industrial Machinery (HS 84)		Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		
	Plastics (HS 39)		All Other		Preparations of vegetables, fruit, or nuts (HS 20)		
	Fruits and nuts (HS 08)	Fish (HS 03)	HS 15	HS 73			
	Diary products (HS 04)	Tobacco (HS 24)	Cotton (HS 52)	HS 25	HS 61		
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 90	HS 48	HS 95	HS 68	HS 28	HS 87
		HS 38	HS 33	HS 07	HS 26	HS 82	HS 31
Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)	Copper (HS 74)	HS 19	HS 22	HS 89	HS 10	HS 94	HS 56
		HS 21	HS 32	HS 64	HS 71	HS 60	HS 12
		HS 34	HS 34	HS 43	HS 23	HS 25	HS 44
		HS 62	HS 83	HS 96	HS 02	HS 44	

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)		Rest of HS 30		Vehicles (HS 87)		All Other	
	Plastics (HS 39)		Organic chemicals (HS 29)		Ships (HS 89)		Iron and steel (HS 72)	
	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Petroleum gases (HS 2711)	Rest of HS 27	HS 48	HS 04	Copper (HS 74)	HS 62	
				HS 38	HS 33	HS 23	HS 95	HS 03
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Meat (HS 02)	Footwear (HS 64)	HS 40	HS 88	HS 21	HS 15	HS 19	
			HS 10	HS 24	HS 31	HS 20	HS 09	
			HS 94	HS 08	HS 12	HS 42	HS 83	
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Aluminium (HS 76)	HS 73	HS 44	HS 34	HS 63	HS 96	
			HS 73	HS 44	HS 34	HS 63	HS 96	

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (30%)	Lebanon	11%	7.0%
30	Pharmaceutical products (6.3%)	France	24%	21.1%
76	Aluminium (5.6%)	Italy	16%	3.3%
84	Industrial machinery (4.5%)	Italy	18%	5.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (3.8%)	Germany	15%	14.4%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (25%)	Iraq	25%	14.7%
84	Industrial machinery (7.5%)	China	25%	14.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.4%)	China	23%	34.0%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.3%)	Germany	30%	6.5%
87	Vehicles (4.4%)	Germany	26%	14.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

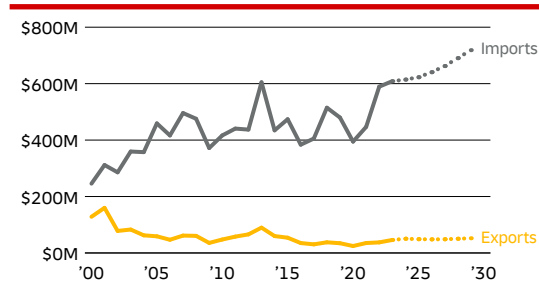
GRENADA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

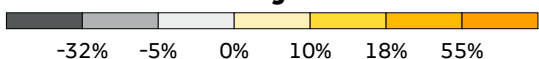
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$664.8M	165	\$50.5M	168	\$614.4M	165
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$150.5M	152	\$16.0M	142	\$134.6M	155
Forecast 2024–29	\$105.9M	164	\$1.7M	161	\$104.3M	164
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$93.1M	132	\$-3.8M	126	\$96.9M	131
Forecast 2024–29	\$114.2M	160	\$1.2M	164	\$113.0M	156
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.7%	75	-1.4%	143	3.0%	77
Forecast 2024–29	2.9%	104	0.5%	162	3.0%	106

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Grenada's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Grenada's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



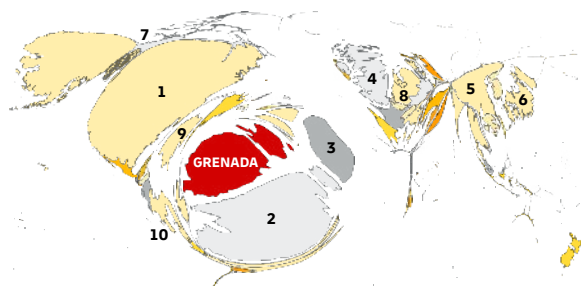
Annualized growth rate



GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023

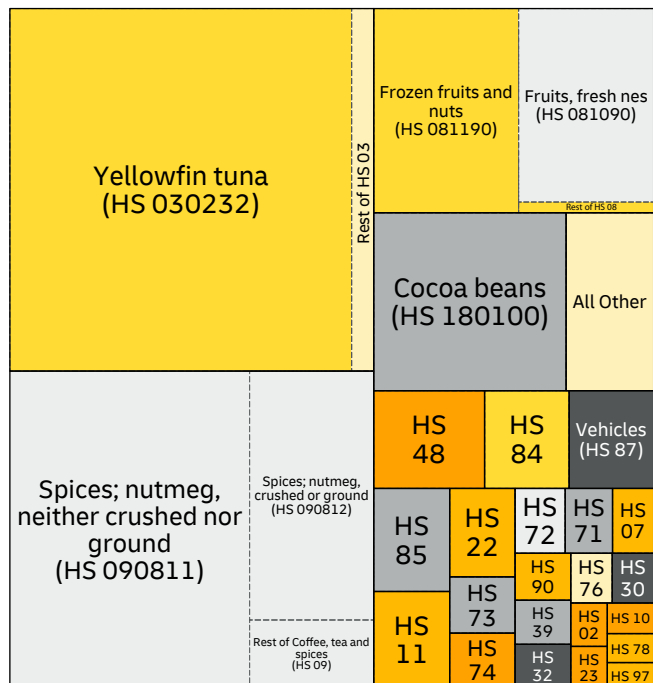
Map Unavailable

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

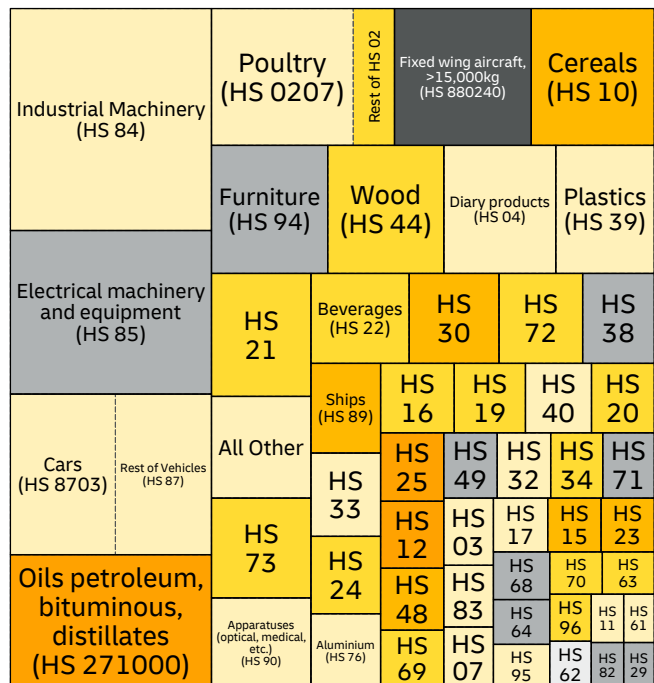


1. United States (42%)
2. Trinidad and Tobago (20%)
3. Barbados (4.3%)
4. United Kingdom (4.1%)
5. China (3.7%)
6. Japan (2.2%)
7. Canada (1.9%)
8. Netherlands (1.8%)
9. Jamaica (1.7%)
10. Panama (1.4%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
03	Fish (30%)	United States	95%	10.6%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (26%)	Germany	21%	-25.8%
08	Fruits and nuts (13%)	United States	98%	8.8%
18	Cocoa (8.1%)	France	53%	-2.4%
48	Paper and paperboard (2.5%)	Guyana	42%	-

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (10%)	United States	47%	-0.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.5%)	United States	57%	-7.3%
87	Vehicles (7.4%)	Japan	39%	0.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (6.2%)	United States	89%	59.1%
02	Meat (5.7%)	Brazil	53%	15.4%

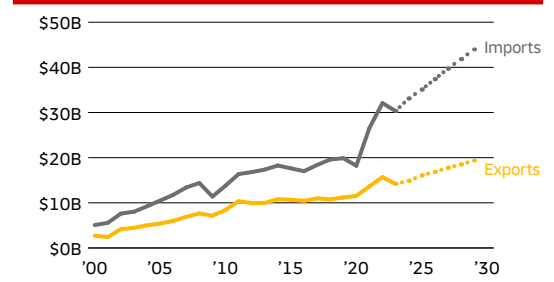
GUATEMALA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

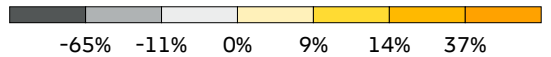
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$48.0B	76	\$14.9B	88	\$33.1B	70
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$16.9B	62	\$3.7B	84	\$13.2B	53
Forecast 2024–29	\$15.3B	72	\$4.5B	84	\$10.9B	66
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$9.4B	57	\$1.8B	69	\$7.6B	44
Forecast 2024–29	\$6.8B	89	\$2.3B	98	\$4.5B	78
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	4.6%	40	2.6%	75	5.6%	28
Forecast 2024–29	2.8%	112	3.0%	109	2.7%	118

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Guatemala's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Guatemala's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

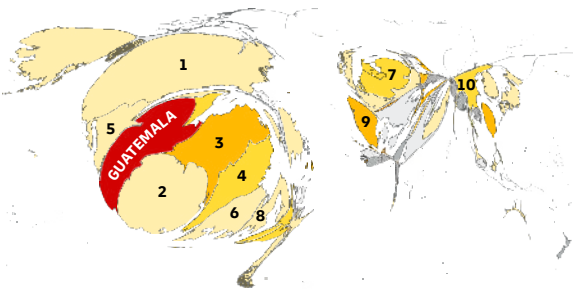
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

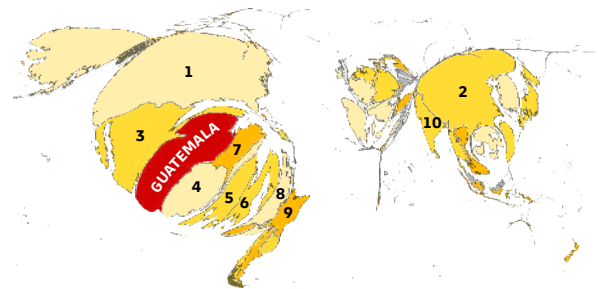


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. United States (32%)
2. El Salvador (13%)
3. Honduras (9.7%)
4. Nicaragua (6%)
5. Mexico (4.5%)
6. Costa Rica (4.1%)
7. Netherlands (3.5%)
8. Panama (2.2%)
9. Spain (1.8%)
10. China (1.7%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. United States (35%)
2. China (13%)
3. Mexico (11%)
4. El Salvador (5%)
5. Costa Rica (3.3%)
6. Panama (3%)
7. Honduras (2.6%)
8. Colombia (2.3%)
9. Brazil (1.8%)
10. India (1.8%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Fruit, edible; bananas, other than plantains, fresh or dried (HS 080390)	Sugarcane & sucrose (HS 1701)	Rest of HS 17	Palm oil (HS 1511)	Rest of HS 15	Iron and steel (HS 72)
Rest of Fruits and nuts (HS 08)	Plastics (HS 39)	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	All Other	Vegetables (HS 07)	
Coffee, not roasted (HS 090111)	Beverages (HS 22)	HS 62	HS 34	HS 21	HS 19
Nutmeg (HS 0908)	HS 48	HS 40	HS 33	HS 84	HS 44
Rest of Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 6110	HS 30	HS 73	HS 26	HS 85
		HS 38	HS 20	HS 23	HS 70
					HS 87
					HS 64
					HS 25
					HS 96

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
08	Fruits and nuts (12%)	United States	78%	4.8%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (11%)	United States	24%	11.1%
61	Apparel, knit (8.9%)	United States	90%	7.3%
17	Sugar and candy (6.5%)	United States	17%	7.7%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (5.6%)	Netherlands	27%	16.1%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Vehicles (HS 87)	Plastics (HS 39)	Iron and steel (HS 72)
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	HS 48	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	All Other
Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 21	HS 38	HS 23
Telephones (HS 8517)	HS 29	HS 02	HS 40
Cotton (HS 52)	HS 60	HS 15	HS 22
Essential oils (HS 33)	HS 04	HS 32	HS 96
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 90	HS 76	HS 64
	HS 09	HS 83	HS 82
	HS 25	HS 85	HS 35
	HS 12	HS 88	HS 88

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	United States	81%	14.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.7%)	United States	31%	-15.4%
84	Industrial machinery (7.6%)	United States	31%	-3.6%
87	Vehicles (7.2%)	United States	30%	-6.5%
39	Plastics (5.8%)	United States	32%	8.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

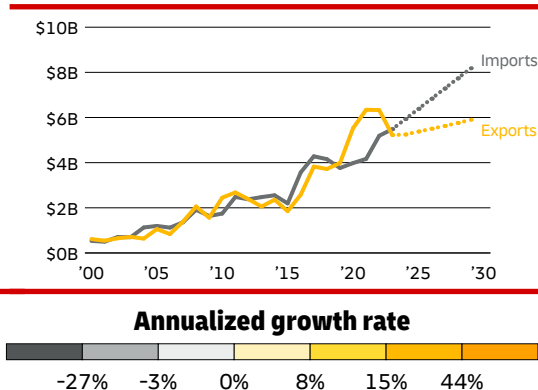
GUINEA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

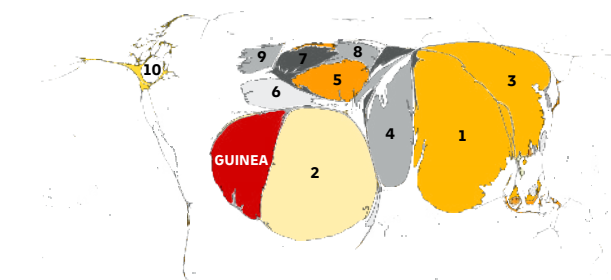
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$11.2B	130	\$5.2B	120	\$5.9B	129
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$3.4B	117	\$1.3B	114	\$2.2B	114
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.9B	124	\$650.5M	127	\$2.2B	114
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$4.0B	76	\$2.1B	67	\$1.8B	88
Forecast 2024–29	\$4.6B	103	\$2.5B	95	\$2.1B	106
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	8.2%	15	9.3%	15	7.2%	15
Forecast 2024–29	6.6%	26	7.2%	30	6.0%	30

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Guinea's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Guinea's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

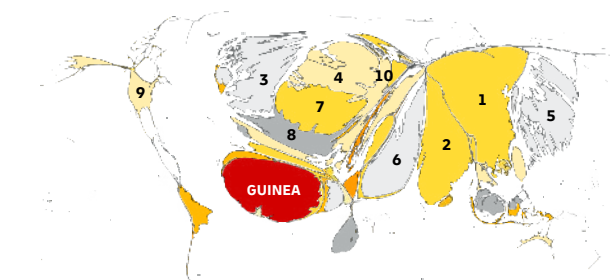


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



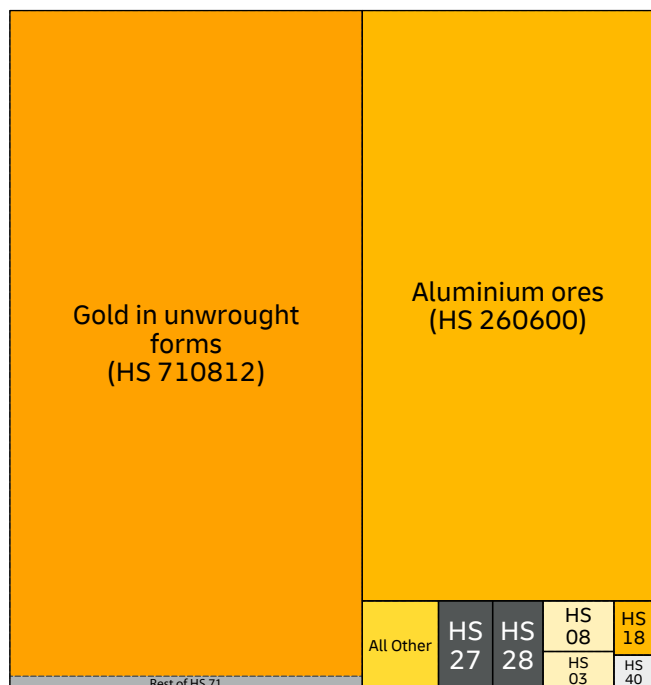
1. India (27%)
2. Ghana (27%)
3. China (14%)
4. United Arab Emirates (9.1%)
5. Switzerland (4.6%)
6. Spain (3.8%)
7. Belgium (2.2%)
8. Germany (2%)
9. Ireland (1.9%)
10. Canada (1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (17%)
2. India (10%)
3. United Kingdom (8.8%)
4. Netherlands (7.9%)
5. Japan (7.6%)
6. United Arab Emirates (7.5%)
7. Belgium (7.3%)
8. France (4.7%)
9. United States (2.6%)
10. Germany (2.1%)

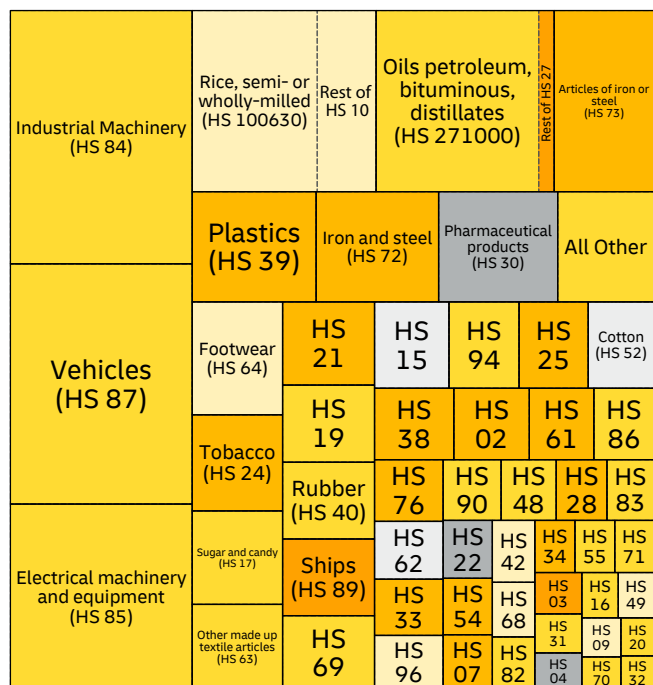
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals, stones (55%)	United Arab Emirates	63%	-
26	Ores, slag and ash (40%)	China	76%	25.2%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (1.1%)	Jordan	49%	-100.0%
28	Inorganic chemicals (1%)	Russian Federation	73%	-
08	Fruits and nuts (0.82%)	India	80%	26.9%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	China	44%	17.9%
87	Vehicles (10%)	China	37%	8.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.7%)	China	56%	8.9%
10	Cereals (7.6%)	India	58%	9.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7.4%)	Netherlands	56%	-0.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

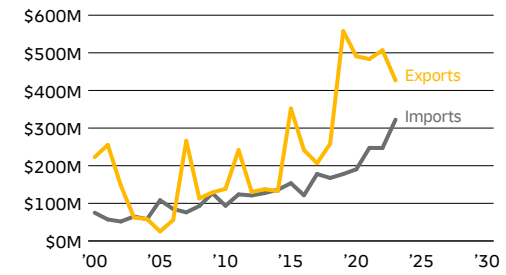
GUINEA-BISSAU

KEY DATA AND RANKS

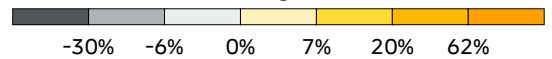
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$748.9M	-	\$426.7M	-	\$322.3M	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$323.2M	-	\$168.3M	-	\$154.9M	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-\$-3.1M	-	\$41.3M	-	-\$-44.4M	-
Forecast 2024–29	\$163.9M	-	\$58.2M	-	\$105.7M	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-0.1%	-	1.9%	-	-2.6%	-
Forecast 2024–29	3.9%	-	2.4%	-	6.0%	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Guinea-Bissau's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Guinea-Bissau's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

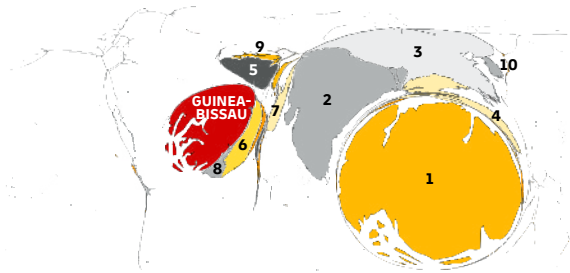
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2023



Annualized growth rate

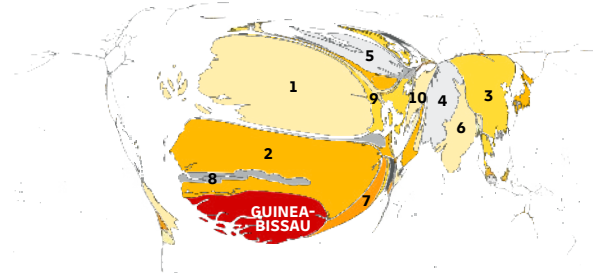


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



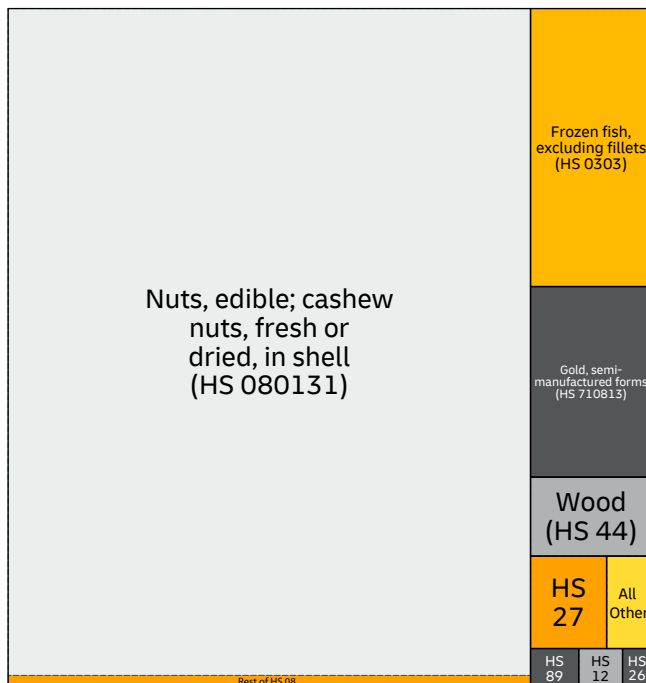
1. Singapore (52%)
2. India (20%)
3. China (15%)
4. Viet Nam (3.7%)
5. Belgium (2.5%)
6. Côte d'Ivoire (2.5%)
7. United Arab Emirates (1.1%)
8. Liberia (0.79%)
9. Netherlands (0.52%)
10. Korea (Republic of) (0.44%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

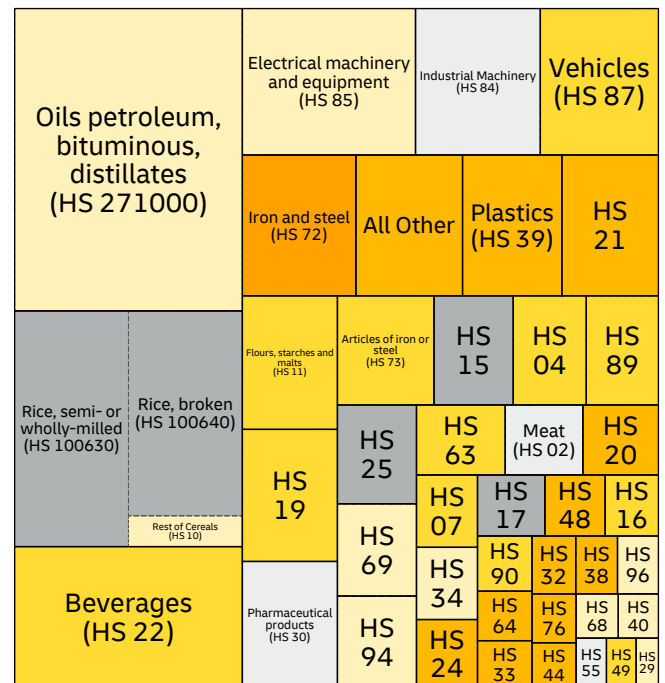


1. Portugal (30%)
2. Senegal (28%)
3. China (7.7%)
4. Pakistan (4.7%)
5. Netherlands (4.5%)
6. India (4.4%)
7. Côte d'Ivoire (2.6%)
8. Gambia (2%)
9. Spain (1.7%)
10. Türkiye (1.5%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
08	Fruits and nuts (81%)	India	92%	-4.3%
03	Fish (7.7%)	Côte d'Ivoire	62%	-
71	Precious metals and stones (5.4%)	Belgium	98%	-
44	Wood (2.2%)	China	100%	-100.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (1.6%)	Pakistan	93%	-

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	Portugal	78%	8.6%
10	Cereals (12%)	Pakistan	40%	-33.1%
22	Beverages (7.4%)	Portugal	82%	13.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.8%)	China	31%	29.0%
84	Industrial machinery (4.2%)	Portugal	27%	-5.5%

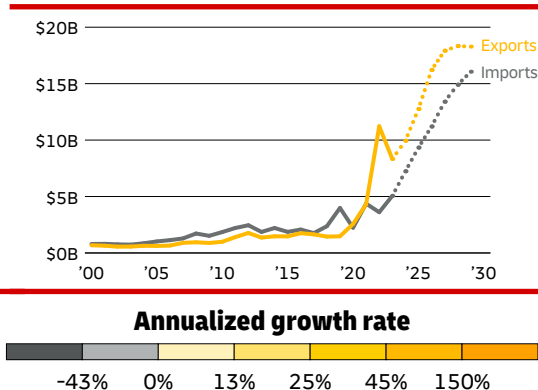
GUYANA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

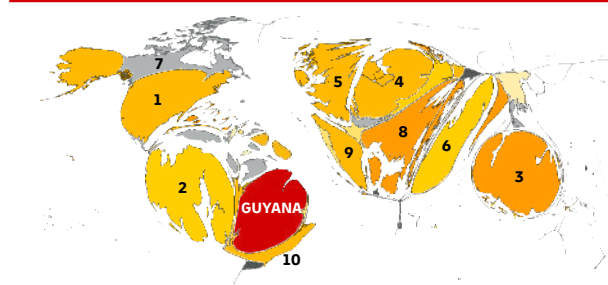
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$17.2B	113	\$9.9B	98	\$7.2B	124
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$11.7B	70	\$8.5B	59	\$3.2B	96
Forecast 2024–29	\$17.2B	68	\$8.3B	63	\$8.8B	71
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$13.4B	44	\$12.2B	27	\$1.2B	103
Forecast 2024–29	\$11.5B	72	\$11.2B	56	\$305.0M	145
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	30.9%	1	79.4%	1	5.3%	36
Forecast 2024–29	10.4%	5	13.3%	9	1.1%	151

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Guyana's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Guyana's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2029 (FORECAST)

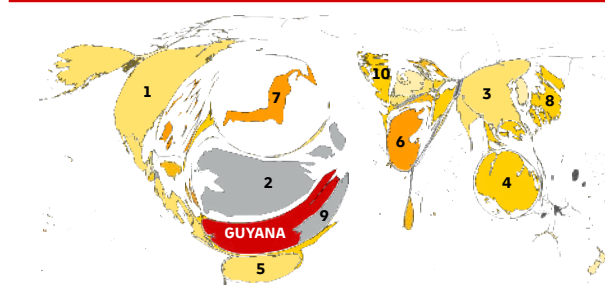


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



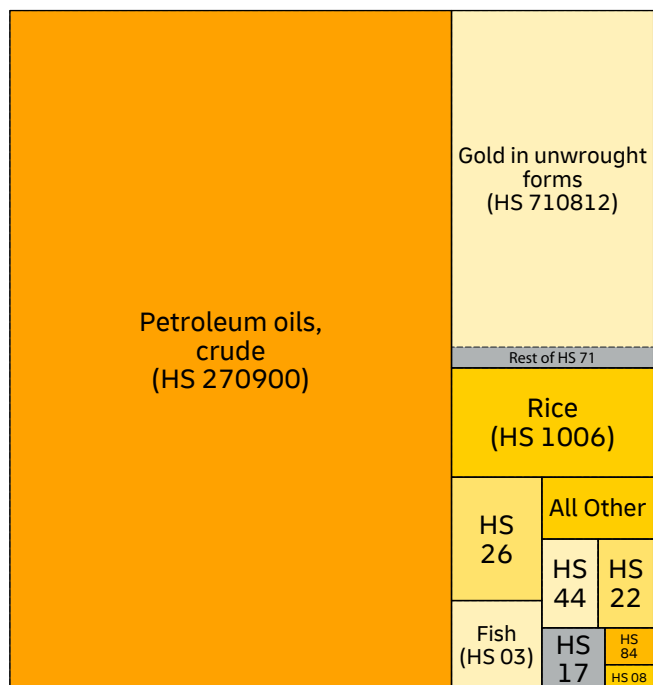
1. United States (16%)
2. Panama (14%)
3. Singapore (13%)
4. Netherlands (8.9%)
5. United Kingdom (7.3%)
6. United Arab Emirates (7.3%)
7. Canada (6.7%)
8. Italy (5.6%)
9. Spain (3.4%)
10. Brazil (2.4%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



1. United States (21%)
2. Trinidad and Tobago (17%)
3. China (8.7%)
4. Singapore (7.9%)
5. Uruguay (4.9%)
6. Tunisia (4.5%)
7. Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (4.5%)
8. Japan (3.1%)
9. Suriname (3%)
10. United Kingdom (2.3%)

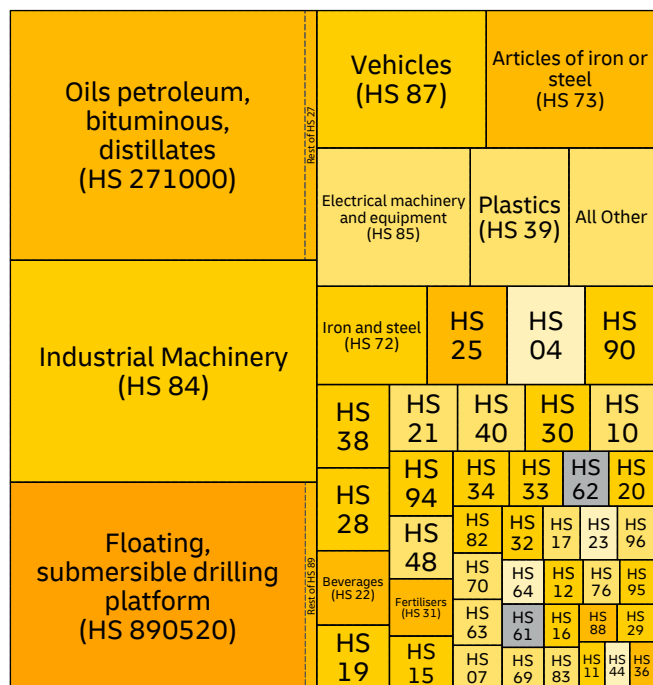
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (69%)	Panama	31%	-
71	Precious metals, stones (17%)	United Arab Emirates	47%	-
10	Cereals (5.1%)	Venezuela	30%	-
26	Ores, slag and ash (2.5%)	United States	29%	11.3%
03	Fish (1.8%)	United States	47%	-12.3%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (17%)	Trinidad and Tobago	67%	-
84	Industrial machinery (16%)	United States	37%	29.6%
89	Ships (15%)	Singapore	95%	-
87	Vehicles (5.3%)	Japan	37%	21.7%
73	Articles of iron or steel (5.3%)	United States	42%	29.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

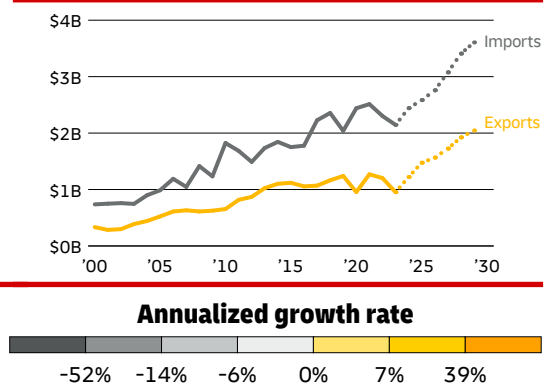
HAITI

KEY DATA AND RANKS

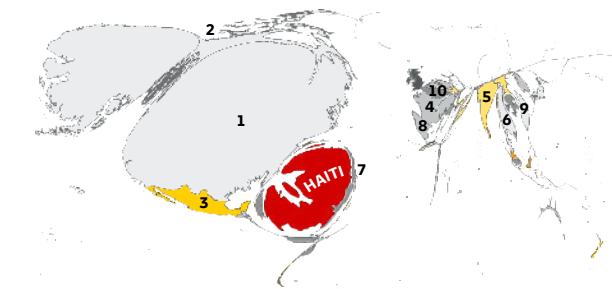
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$3.7B	150	\$1.2B	144	\$2.4B	147
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$383.7M	146	-\$18.3M	150	\$402.0M	144
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.0B	133	\$823.6M	124	\$1.2B	135
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-\$958.1M	152	-\$592.7M	144	-\$365.4M	147
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.1B	145	\$477.0M	134	\$606.3M	138
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-6.0%	167	-11.0%	169	-3.5%	163
Forecast 2024–29	7.1%	19	10.4%	17	5.7%	39

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Haiti's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Haiti's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

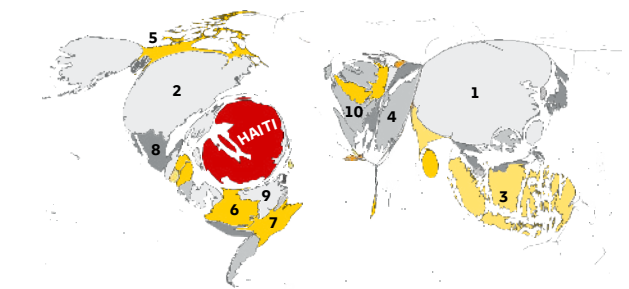


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. United States (81%)
2. Canada (5%)
3. Mexico (2.9%)
4. France (1.4%)
5. India (1.3%)
6. Thailand (1%)
7. Dominican Republic (0.65%)
8. Spain (0.55%)
9. Taiwan (China) (0.48%)
10. Belgium (0.44%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (26%)
2. United States (23%)
3. Indonesia (10%)
4. Türkiye (3.8%)
5. Canada (3.5%)
6. Colombia (3%)
7. Brazil (2.5%)
8. Mexico (2.3%)
9. Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of) (2%)
10. France (1.9%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

T-shirts, of cotton, knit (HS 610910)	Rest of Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	
	Men's suits and pants (HS 6203)	
Pullovers, cardigans, of manmade fibres, knit (HS 611030)	Women's suits, knit (HS 6104)	Essential oils (HS 3301)
	Pullovers, cardigans, of cotton, knit (HS 611020)	Fish (HS 03)
T-shirts, of material nes, knit (HS 610990)		All Other (HS 08)
	Rest of Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 63
HS 72		HS 65
HS 74	HS 22	HS 67
HS 18	HS 39	HS 94
HS 95	HS 94	HS 95

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knit (70%)	United States	93%	3.2%
62	Apparel, not knit (13%)	United States	92%	-0.7%
33	Essential oils (3.7%)	France	32%	-6.9%
03	Fish (2.3%)	Canada	84%	7.8%
08	Fruits and nuts (1.3%)	United States	91%	-6.6%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rice, semi- or wholly-milled (HS 100630)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Knitted fabrics (HS 60)	Other woven cotton fabrics (HS 5212)	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (HS 15)
	Rest of HS 52			
Rest of Cereals (HS 10)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Vehicles (HS 87)	HS 84	Meat (HS 02)
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Sugar and candy (HS 17)	HS 11	HS 21	HS 48
	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 22	HS 30	HS 96
T-shirts, knit (HS 6109)		All Other	HS 63	HS 07
	HS 61	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk (HS 19)	HS 25	HS 03
HS 04			HS 33	HS 03
HS 55	HS 34	HS 16	HS 49	HS 70
HS 62	HS 69	HS 76	HS 38	HS 85
HS 08	HS 29	HS 08	HS 32	HS 90

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
10	Cereals (8.4%)	United States	80%	0.3%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (8.2%)	United States	92%	15.7%
39	Plastics (5.2%)	Dominican Republic	58%	0.6%
61	Apparel, knit (4.8%)	Dominican Republic	65%	-14.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (4.7%)	China	34%	11.1%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

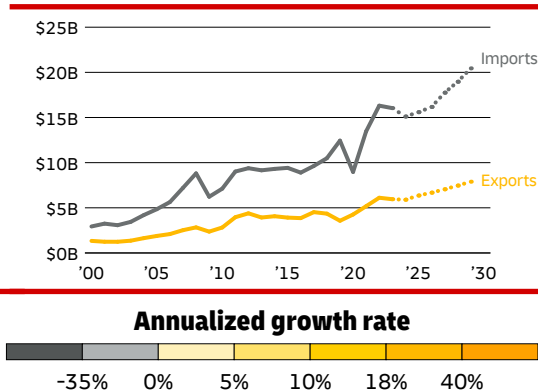
HONDURAS

KEY DATA AND RANKS

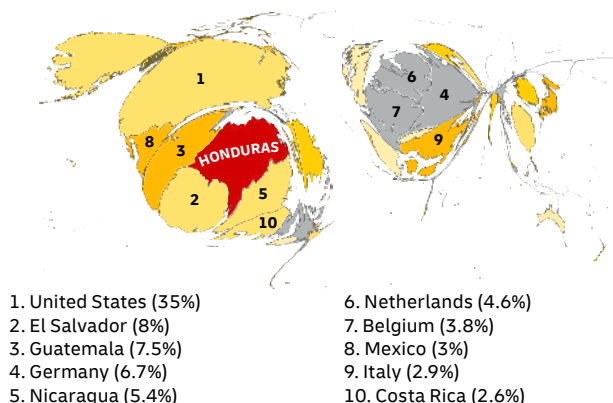
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$21.0B	102	\$5.9B	116	\$15.1B	96
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$5.0B	105	\$2.3B	98	\$2.7B	107
Forecast 2024–29	\$7.3B	96	\$2.0B	108	\$5.3B	90
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$3.7B	78	\$234.3M	106	\$3.5B	62
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.4B	123	\$1.1B	117	\$1.3B	122
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.4%	61	0.8%	106	4.5%	49
Forecast 2024–29	1.9%	148	3.3%	99	1.4%	148

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Honduras's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Honduras's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

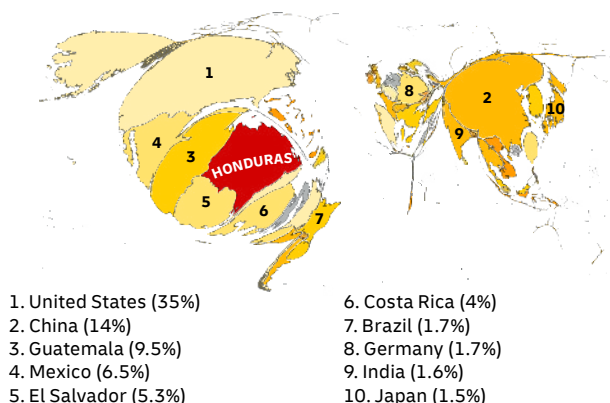
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

T-shirts, of cotton, knit (HS 610910)	HS 611030	Ignition sets for vehicles/aircraft/ship (HS 854430)	Rest of HS 85				Fruits and nuts (HS 08)
		Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Palm oil (HS 1511)				Rest of HS 15
Rest of Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Rest of Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts etc., knit (HS 6110)	Fish (HS 03)	All Other		Tobacco (HS 24)		
	Rest of T-shirts, knit (HS 6109)		HS 71	HS 48	HS 20	HS 60	HS 27
Coffee, not roasted (HS 090111)	Rest of HS 09	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 19	HS 87	HS 73	HS 44	
			HS 72	HS 63	HS 94	HS 76	
		HS 07	HS 17	HS 23	HS 38	HS 33	HS 52
			HS 34	HS 26	HS 16	HS 84	HS 25
		HS 04	HS 54	HS 04	HS 58		

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Cotton yarn of > 85% (HS 5205)	Rest of HS 52	Vehicles (HS 87)		Plastics (HS 39)				
	Iron and steel (HS 72)		Man-made staple fibres (HS 55)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)				
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	HS 48	HS 23	HS 60	HS 73	HS 19				
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Cereals (HS 10)	HS 38	HS 63	HS 31	HS 94	HS 40			
		HS 33	HS 02	HS 96	HS 15	HS 20	HS 54		
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	All Other	HS 21	HS 22	HS 90	HS 28	HS 08	HS 44	HS 83	HS 12
		HS 32	HS 34	HS 04	HS 24	HS 70	HS 95	HS 16	
			HS 62	HS 29	HS 11	HS 58	HS 17	HS 49	
		HS 69	HS 69	HS 69	HS 68				

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knit (31%)	United States	71%	9.1%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (13%)	United States	24%	7.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.8%)	United States	83%	11.1%
08	Fruits and nuts (5.6%)	United States	75%	0.2%
62	Apparel, not knit (5.3%)	United States	83%	3.8%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	United States	92%	16.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.9%)	United States	35%	0.2%
84	Industrial machinery (7.1%)	United States	30%	7.1%
52	Cotton (6.3%)	United States	81%	4.1%
87	Vehicles (5.3%)	United States	31%	2.7%

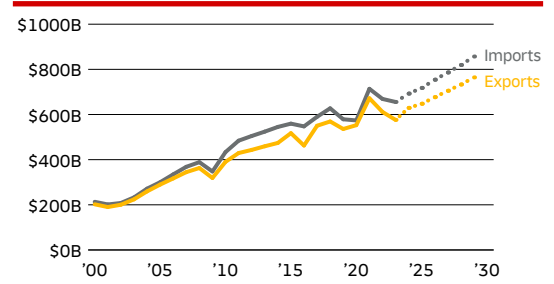
HONG KONG SAR (CHINA)

KEY DATA AND RANKS

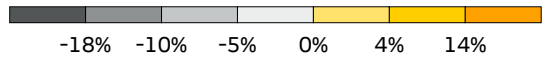
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$1.3T	7	\$629.3B	8	\$692.6B	9
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$207.3B	14	\$93.5B	20	\$113.8B	13
Forecast 2024–29	\$299.3B	12	\$135.1B	11	\$164.3B	12
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-\$75.0B	169	-\$23.0B	168	-\$52.1B	169
Forecast 2024–29	\$212.7B	6	\$90.3B	11	\$122.3B	6
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-1.1%	149	-0.7%	136	-1.5%	155
Forecast 2024–29	3.1%	100	2.8%	115	3.4%	97

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Hong Kong SAR (China)'s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Hong Kong SAR (China)'s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

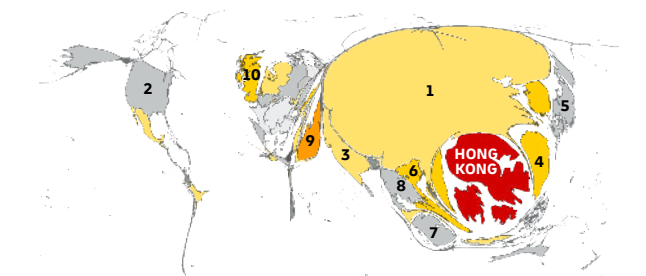
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

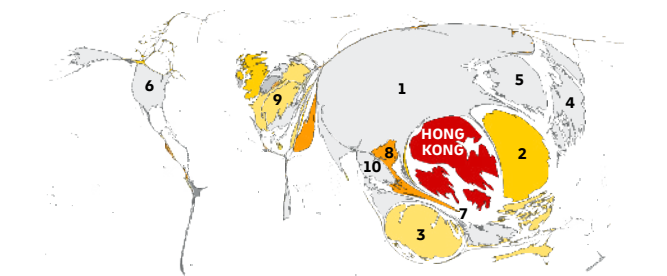


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- China (57%)
- United States (6.8%)
- India (3.1%)
- Taiwan (China) (2.7%)
- Japan (2.4%)
- Viet Nam (2.1%)
- Singapore (1.9%)
- Thailand (1.8%)
- United Arab Emirates (1.7%)
- United Kingdom (1.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- China (43%)
- Taiwan (China) (9.3%)
- Singapore (7.1%)
- Japan (5.5%)
- Korea (Republic of) (5.4%)
- United States (4.4%)
- Malaysia (3.4%)
- Viet Nam (2.2%)
- Switzerland (2%)
- Thailand (1.9%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Rest of Telephones (HS 8517)	HS 84		Gas turbines (HS 8411)	
		HS 84		Computers (HS 8471)	
Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks (HS 851712)	Electronic integrated circuits (HS 8542)	All Other		Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	
		Fruits and nuts (HS 08)	Plastics (HS 39)	Clocks (HS 91)	
Gold in unwrought forms (HS 710812)	Rest of Precious metals and stones (HS 71)	HS 02	HS 62	HS 87	HS 61
		HS 74	HS 30	HS 49	HS 03
Diamonds (HS 7102)		HS 70	HS 96	HS 94	HS 64
		HS 72	HS 76	HS 28	HS 73
		HS 72	HS 22	HS 42	HS 83
				HS 19	HS 27
				HS 29	HS 24
				HS 04	HS 29
				HS 19	HS 27
				HS 33	HS 21

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Computers (HS 8471)	HS 84		HS 8473	
		HS 84		HS 8473	
Electronic integrated circuits; n.e.c. in heading no. 8542 (HS 854239)	Electronic integrated circuits; processors and controllers, whether or not combined with memories, converters, logic circuits, amplifiers, clock and timing circuits, or other circuits (HS 854231)	Rest of Precious metals and stones (HS 71)		Gold (HS 7108)	
		All Other		Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	
Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks (HS 851712)	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	HS 33	HS 02	HS 62	HS 42
		HS 61	HS 95	HS 03	HS 89
Rest of Telephones (HS 8517)		HS 87	HS 30	HS 64	HS 94
		HS 87	HS 30	HS 88	HS 73
		HS 97	HS 22	HS 70	HS 21
				HS 88	HS 73
				HS 88	HS 73
				HS 88	HS 73
				HS 88	HS 73
				HS 88	HS 73
				HS 88	HS 73

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (29%)	India	19%	41.9%
71	Precious metals and stones (27%)	Switzerland	18%	-16.9%
84	Industrial machinery (13%)	China	26%	3.9%
90	Apparatuses (2.9%)	China	25%	-2.2%
08	Fruits and nuts (2.2%)	China	91%	9.3%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (52%)	China	49%	2.3%
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	China	60%	2.0%
71	Precious metals and stones (12%)	China	18%	12.5%
90	Apparatuses (3%)	China	55%	-11.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (2.3%)	China	51%	12.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

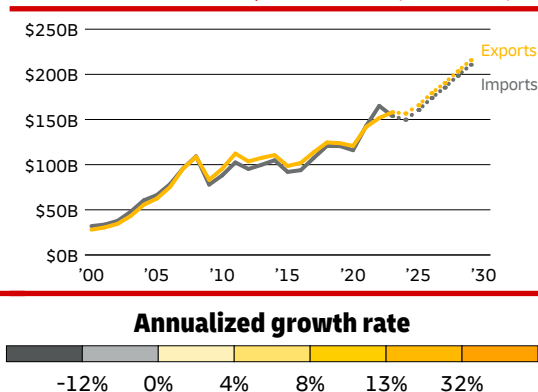
HUNGARY

KEY DATA AND RANKS

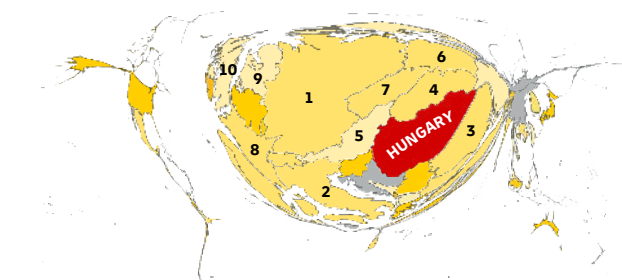
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$306.4B	34	\$156.6B	35	\$149.8B	34
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$62.1B	33	\$32.8B	34	\$29.2B	33
Forecast 2024–29	\$119.9B	32	\$59.1B	33	\$60.8B	30
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$30.4B	28	\$18.0B	22	\$12.4B	34
Forecast 2024–29	\$76.9B	32	\$35.9B	32	\$41.0B	31
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.1%	88	2.5%	77	1.8%	103
Forecast 2024–29	4.6%	60	4.2%	61	5.0%	48

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Hungary's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Hungary's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2029 (FORECAST)

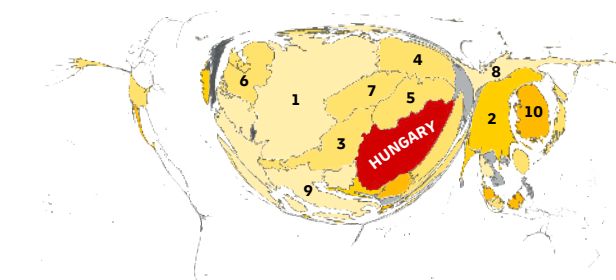


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



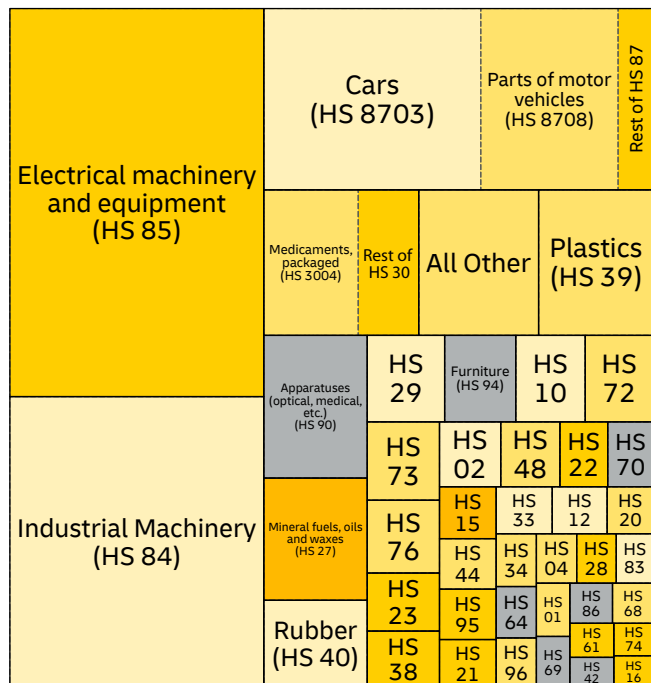
1. Germany (27%)
2. Italy (5.5%)
3. Romania (5.4%)
4. Slovakia (5.3%)
5. Austria (4.6%)
6. Poland (4.3%)
7. Czechia (4.3%)
8. France (4.2%)
9. Netherlands (3.5%)
10. United Kingdom (3.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023

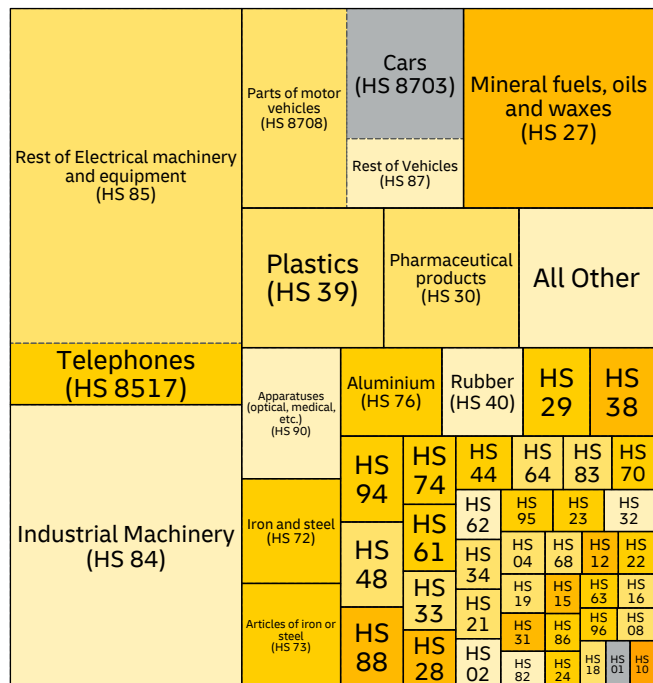


1. Germany (23%)
2. China (7.7%)
3. Austria (6.4%)
4. Poland (5.6%)
5. Slovakia (5.4%)
6. Netherlands (5.1%)
7. Czechia (5%)
8. Russian Federation (4.4%)
9. Italy (4.2%)
10. Korea (Republic of) (3.6%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (23%)	Germany	31%	12.1%
84	Industrial machinery (17%)	Germany	30%	-3.2%
87	Vehicles (16%)	Germany	34%	0.2%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.2%)	Germany	11%	9.5%
39	Plastics (3.8%)	Germany	17%	4.7%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (21%)	Germany	25%	5.4%
84	Industrial machinery (15%)	Germany	31%	-1.3%
87	Vehicles (10%)	Germany	34%	1.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (8.7%)	Russian Federation	36%	25.4%
39	Plastics (4.5%)	Germany	30%	4.3%

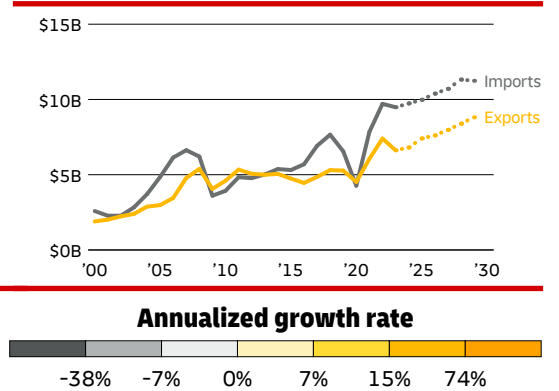
ICELAND

KEY DATA AND RANKS

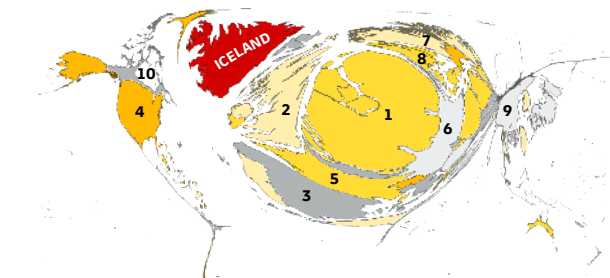
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$16.5B	115	\$6.8B	109	\$9.7B	112
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$4.7B	107	\$1.5B	110	\$3.2B	97
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.5B	119	\$2.0B	107	\$1.5B	128
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$2.6B	90	\$1.1B	80	\$1.5B	94
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.3B	139	\$1.1B	116	\$223.6M	150
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.5%	59	3.5%	60	3.5%	69
Forecast 2024–29	1.5%	156	3.0%	110	0.4%	159

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Iceland's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Iceland's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

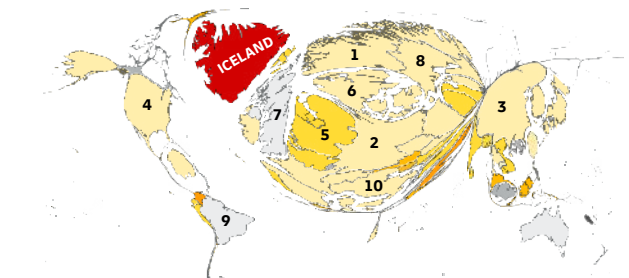


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



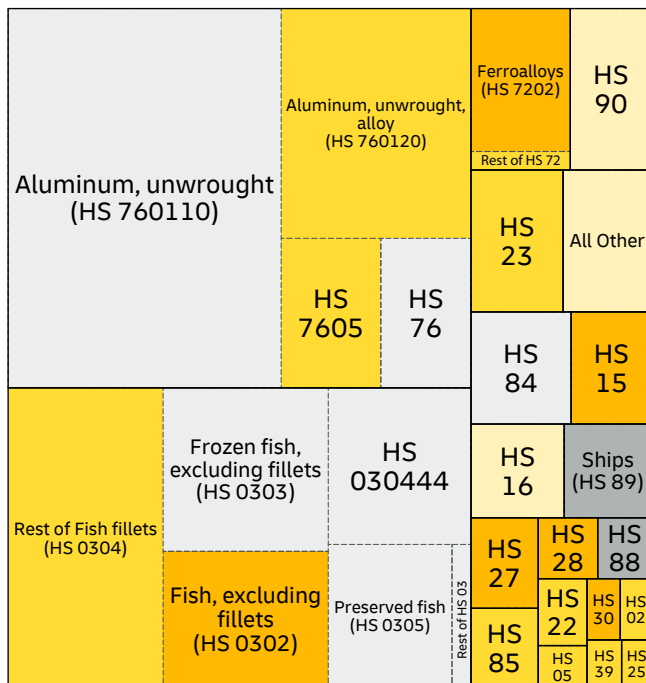
- Netherlands (31%)
- United Kingdom (9.7%)
- Spain (8.6%)
- United States (7.6%)
- France (6.6%)
- Germany (5.9%)
- Norway (4.8%)
- Denmark (2.5%)
- China (2.3%)
- Canada (2.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Norway (11%)
- Germany (8.6%)
- China (8.6%)
- United States (8%)
- Netherlands (7%)
- Denmark (6.5%)
- United Kingdom (4.9%)
- Sweden (4.3%)
- Brazil (3.2%)
- Italy (2.8%)

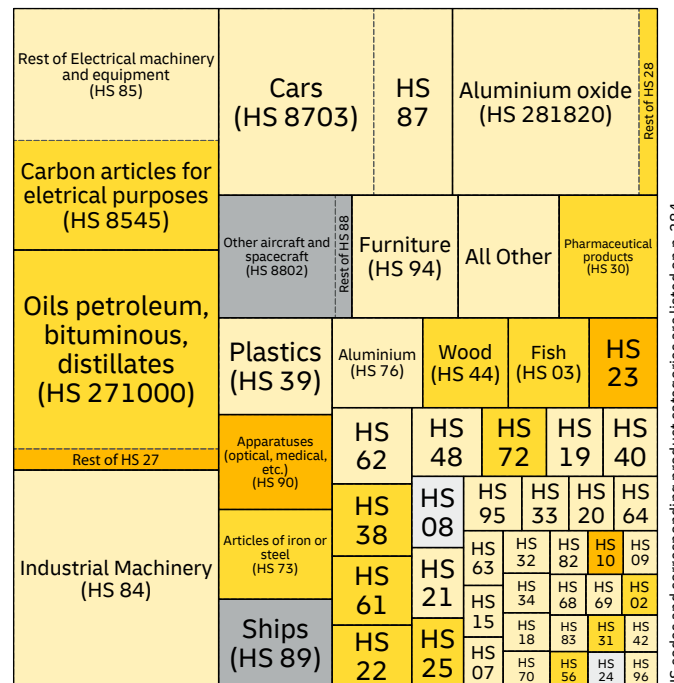
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
76	Aluminium (40%)	Netherlands	44%	8.5%
03	Fish (32%)	United Kingdom	15%	1.1%
72	Iron and steel (3.7%)	Netherlands	33%	11.8%
90	Apparatuses (3%)	United States	37%	7.7%
23	Food residues and animal feed (3%)	Norway	62%	6.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	Netherlands	23%	4.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (10%)	Norway	49%	18.5%
84	Industrial machinery (10%)	Germany	14%	0.1%
87	Vehicles (10%)	Germany	19%	-1.1%
28	Inorganic chemicals (8.7%)	Brazil	34%	1.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

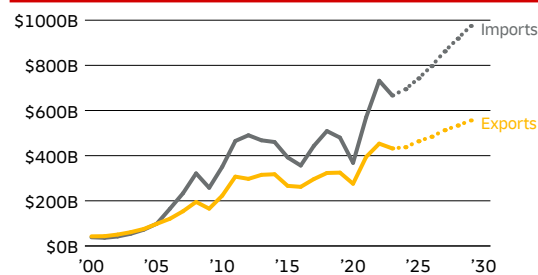
INDIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

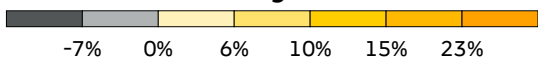
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$1.1T	13	\$437.4B	17	\$694.2B	8
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$326.9B	6	\$112.6B	12	\$214.3B	3
Forecast 2024–29	\$398.8B	5	\$118.6B	18	\$280.2B	5
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$261.4B	3	\$113.4B	4	\$148.0B	4
Forecast 2024–29	\$484.0B	3	\$177.9B	3	\$306.1B	3
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	5.2%	32	5.9%	35	4.8%	42
Forecast 2024–29	7.2%	17	6.8%	35	7.5%	11

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of India's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of India's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

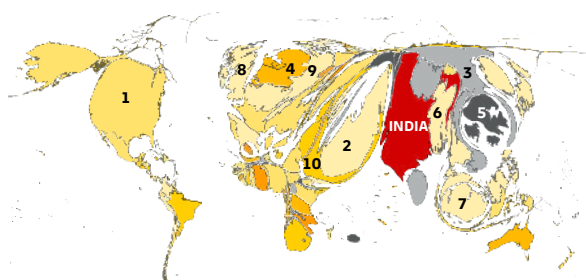
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

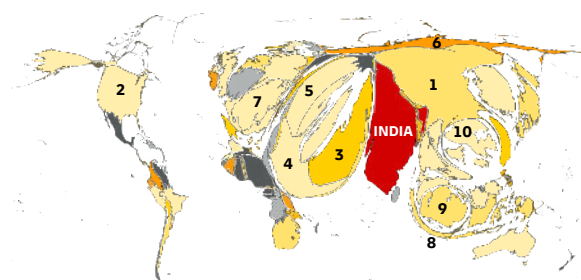


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. United States (17%)
2. United Arab Emirates (7.6%)
3. China (4.9%)
4. Netherlands (3.5%)
5. Hong Kong SAR (China) (3%)
6. Bangladesh (2.9%)
7. Singapore (2.9%)
8. United Kingdom (2.8%)
9. Germany (2.5%)
10. Saudi Arabia (2.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (15%)
2. United States (6.9%)
3. United Arab Emirates (6.7%)
4. Saudi Arabia (5.4%)
5. Iraq (4.7%)
6. Russian Federation (3.9%)
7. Switzerland (3.4%)
8. Indonesia (3.4%)
9. Singapore (3.1%)
10. Hong Kong SAR (China) (3.1%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Organic chemicals (HS 29)	Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)	Vehicles (HS 87)		
	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	All Other		
Rest of HS 27					
Diamonds for jewellery, worked, not mounted (HS 710239)	Cereals (HS 10)	Plastics (HS 39)	Cotton (HS 52)	Aluminium (HS 76)	Fish (HS 03)
	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	HS 63	HS 09	HS 90	HS 32
Jewelry of precious metal (HS 7113)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 17	HS 94	HS 25	HS 54
		HS 38	HS 28	HS 57	HS 12
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 26	HS 33	HS 74	HS 15
	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 64	HS 69	HS 23	HS 82
	Ships (HS 89)	HS 42	HS 55	HS 08	HS 24
			HS 07	HS 08	HS 88
			HS 13	HS 13	HS 83
			HS 70	HS 79	HS 21

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (1.3%)	United Arab Emirates	10%	14.0%
71	Precious metals, stones (11%)	United States	30%	8.1%
84	Industrial machinery (6.5%)	United States	19%	18.0%
29	Organic chemicals (5.7%)	United States	12%	15.7%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.3%)	United States	37%	7.8%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)		
	All Other		Organic chemicals (HS 29)	
Coal (HS 2701)	Petroleum gases (HS 2711)	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 90	Fertilisers (HS 31)
	Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	HS 88	HS 74	HS 76
Gold in unwrought forms (HS 710812)	Diamonds (HS 7102)	HS 87	HS 73	HS 40
		HS 87	HS 47	HS 32
		HS 26	HS 48	HS 94
	Rest of Precious metals and stones (HS 71)	HS 38	HS 08	HS 30
	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (HS 15)	HS 87	HS 40	HS 25
	Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 38	HS 08	HS 30
		HS 08	HS 30	HS 70

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (32%)	Iraq	14%	20.4%
71	Precious metals and stones (13%)	Switzerland	27%	-7.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.9%)	China	46%	1.2%
84	Industrial machinery (8.5%)	China	35%	11.4%
29	Organic chemicals (4.4%)	China	40%	15.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

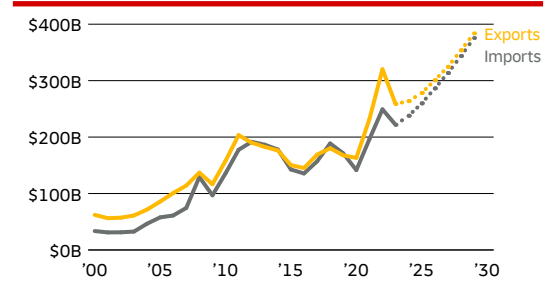
INDONESIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

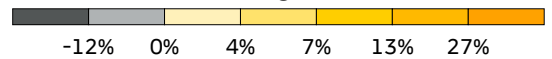
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$501.5B	29	\$263.8B	28	\$237.7B	28
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$162.6B	22	\$96.1B	19	\$66.5B	25
Forecast 2024–29	\$257.7B	16	\$119.9B	16	\$137.8B	17
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$115.2B	12	\$69.1B	11	\$46.1B	16
Forecast 2024–29	\$195.0B	12	\$105.1B	7	\$89.9B	15
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	5.2%	33	6.0%	33	4.3%	51
Forecast 2024–29	6.7%	25	6.8%	36	6.5%	22

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Indonesia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Indonesia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

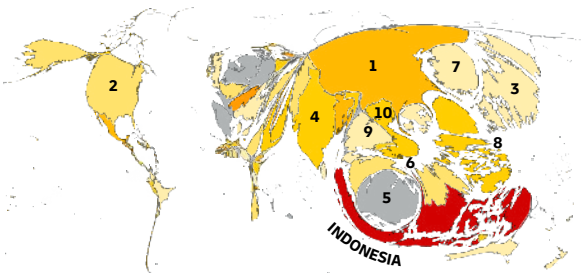
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

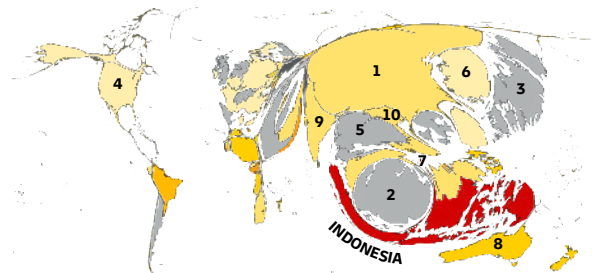


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- China (21%)
- United States (10%)
- Japan (8.7%)
- India (7.2%)
- Singapore (5.8%)
- Malaysia (5.1%)
- Korea (Republic of) (4.3%)
- Philippines (4%)
- Thailand (3.1%)
- Viet Nam (2.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- China (27%)
- Singapore (9%)
- Japan (8%)
- United States (5.4%)
- Thailand (5%)
- Korea (Republic of) (4.8%)
- Malaysia (4.8%)
- Australia (3.9%)
- India (3.2%)
- Viet Nam (2.2%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Coal except anthracite or bituminous (HS 270119)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Vehicles (HS 87)
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	HS 84	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 71
Rest of Coal (HS 2701)	Footwear (HS 64)	Paper and paperboard (HS 48)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)
Petroleum gases (HS 2711)	Miscellaneous chemical products (HS 38)	Fish (HS 03)	HS 94
Palm oil, simply refined (HS 151190)	Ores, slag and ash (HS 26)	HS 29	HS 80
Rest of Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (HS 15)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 73

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (21%)	China	25%	20.0%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (12%)	China	17%	15.0%
72	Iron and steel (5.9%)	China	60%	55.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.8%)	Singapore	19%	19.8%
87	Vehicles (4%)	Philippines	27%	15.6%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Petroleum oils, crude (HS 2709)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Plastics (HS 39)	Vehicles (HS 87)
Rest of HS 27	All Other	Organic chemicals (HS 29)	HS 73	
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Cereals (HS 10)	HS 17	HS 71	Rubber (HS 40)
	HS 90	HS 52	HS 76	HS 31
	HS 60	HS 88	HS 54	HS 32
	HS 23	HS 12	HS 08	HS 55
	HS 38	HS 30	HS 04	HS 64
		HS 48	HS 94	HS 26
			HS 33	HS 07

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	Singapore	30%	3.5%
84	Industrial machinery (14%)	China	41%	16.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (12%)	China	50%	11.8%
72	Iron and steel (5.7%)	China	24%	8.6%
39	Plastics (4.9%)	China	23%	17.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

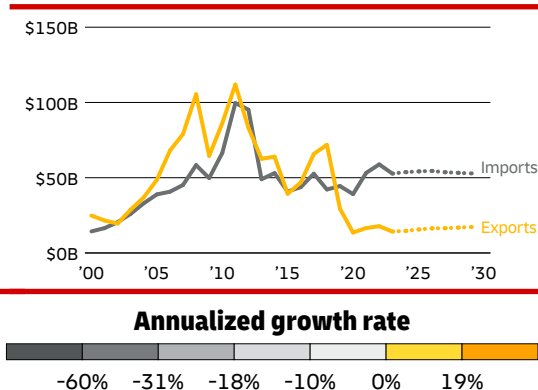
IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

KEY DATA AND RANKS

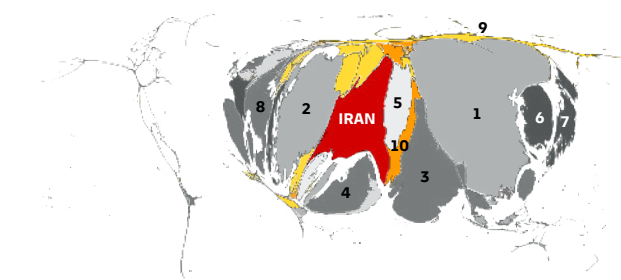
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$68.4B	68	\$14.7B	89	\$53.7B	60
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$-5.5B	167	\$-14.7B	169	\$9.3B	61
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.8B	137	\$2.6B	100	\$-820.7M	170
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$4.3B	73	\$2.7B	65	\$1.6B	92
Forecast 2024–29	\$13.0B	68	\$6.0B	67	\$7.0B	63
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.3%	108	4.2%	49	0.6%	126
Forecast 2024–29	3.6%	82	7.1%	31	2.5%	123

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Iran (Islamic Republic of)'s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Iran (Islamic Republic of)'s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

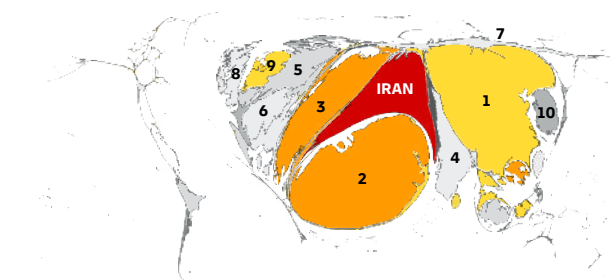


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



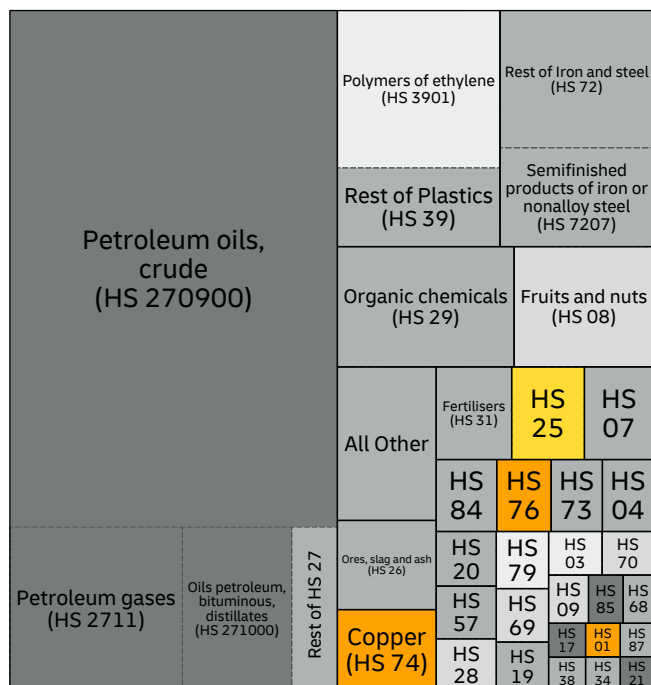
1. China (34%)
2. Türkiye (12%)
3. India (12%)
4. United Arab Emirates (4.5%)
5. Afghanistan (4%)
6. Korea (Republic of) (3.5%)
7. Japan (2.7%)
8. Italy (2.5%)
9. Russian Federation (2.3%)
10. Pakistan (2.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (26%)
2. United Arab Emirates (26%)
3. Türkiye (10%)
4. India (5%)
5. Germany (4.1%)
6. Switzerland (2.9%)
7. Russian Federation (2.8%)
8. United Kingdom (2.2%)
9. Netherlands (2.1%)
10. Korea (Republic of) (1.9%)

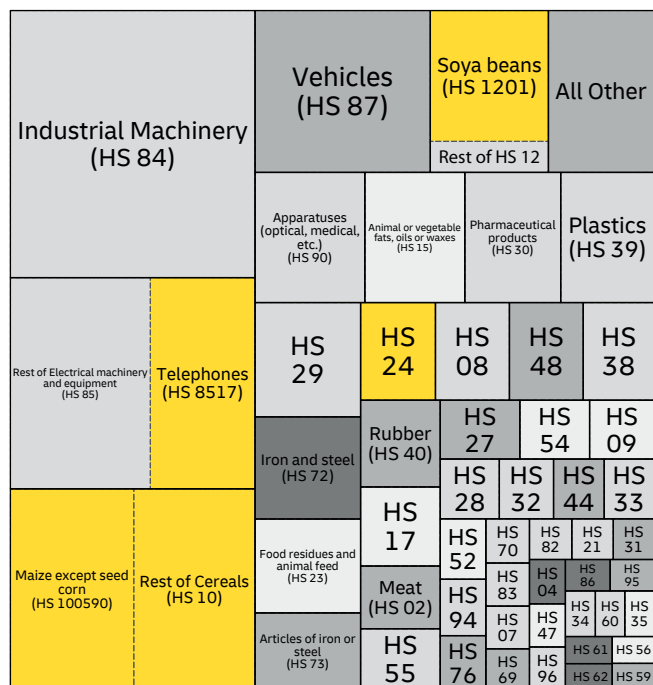
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (51%)	China	22%	-43.8%
39	Plastics (8.8%)	China	54%	-2.4%
72	Iron and steel (8.3%)	China	15%	44.3%
29	Organic chemicals (4.9%)	China	58%	-11.3%
08	Fruits and nuts (3.8%)	Iraq	19%	-100.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (15%)	China	33%	-8.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (12%)	United Arab Emirates	44%	27.0%
10	Cereals (11%)	Brazil	19%	20.8%
87	Vehicles (6.5%)	China	52%	-9.2%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (4.4%)	Brazil	29%	23.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

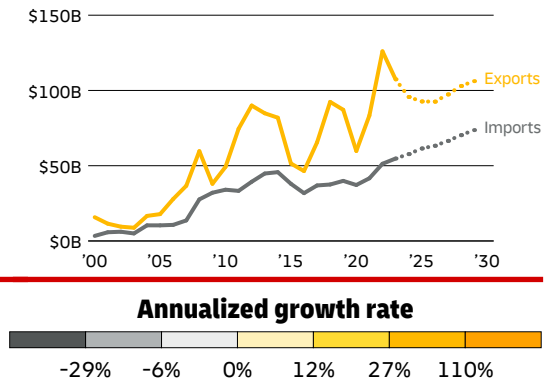
IRAQ

KEY DATA AND RANKS

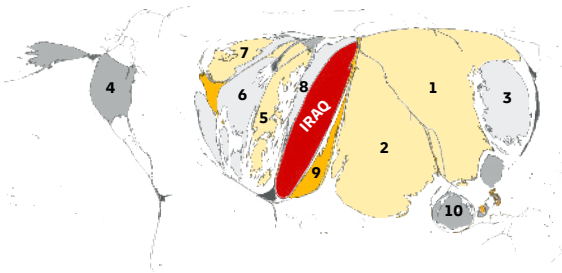
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$153.4B	45	\$95.7B	41	\$57.7B	55
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$26.3B	49	\$8.5B	58	\$17.8B	44
Forecast 2024–29	\$26.5B	56	\$10.5B	58	\$15.9B	53
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$3.8B	77	\$9.0B	34	\$-5.2B	162
Forecast 2024–29	\$20.8B	57	\$-2.6B	169	\$23.4B	45
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.4%	130	1.6%	88	-1.4%	154
Forecast 2024–29	2.1%	142	-0.5%	165	5.7%	40

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Iraq's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Iraq's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

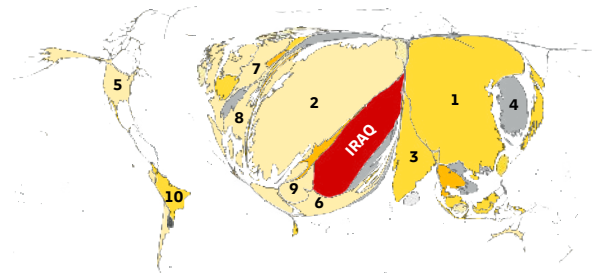


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



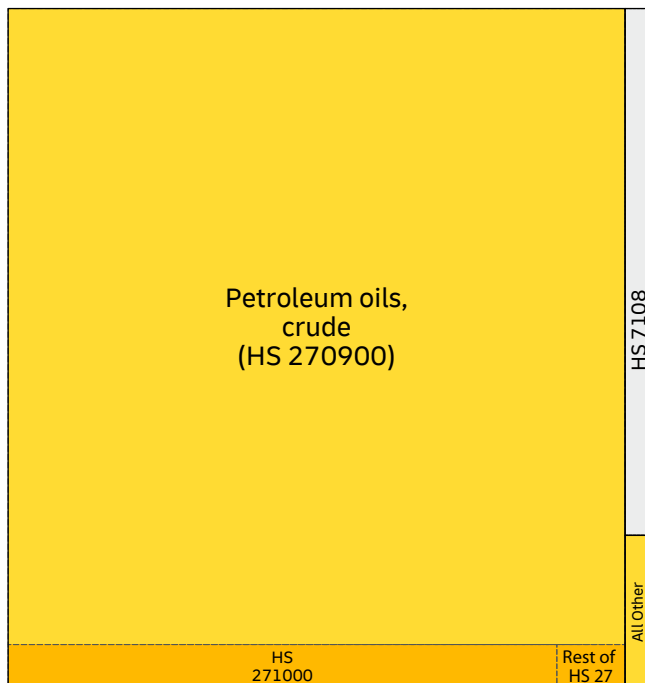
- 1. China (28%)
- 2. India (27%)
- 3. Korea (Republic of) (7.6%)
- 4. United States (7.5%)
- 5. Greece (5.2%)
- 6. Italy (4.4%)
- 7. Netherlands (3%)
- 8. Türkiye (2.9%)
- 9. United Arab Emirates (2.5%)
- 10. Singapore (2.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

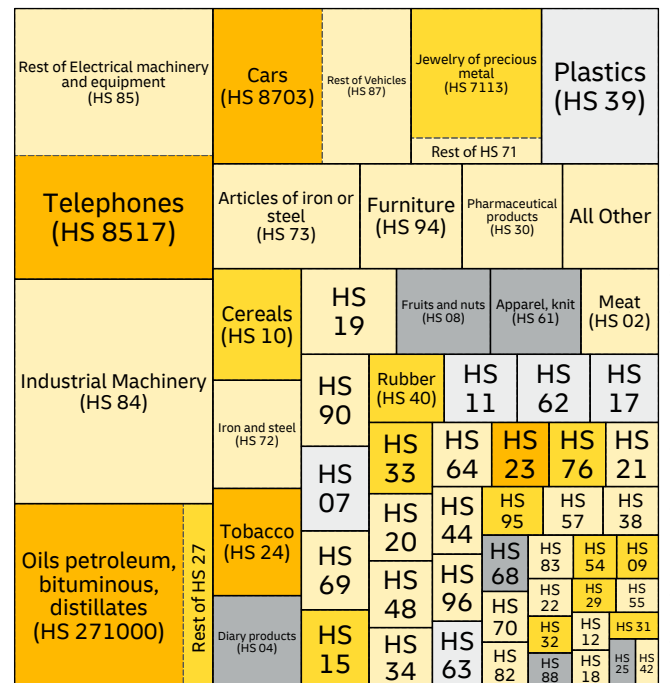


- 1. China (27%)
- 2. Türkiye (27%)
- 3. India (5.4%)
- 4. Korea (Republic of) (3.3%)
- 5. United States (2.9%)
- 6. Saudi Arabia (2.7%)
- 7. Germany (2.6%)
- 8. Italy (1.8%)
- 9. Jordan (1.7%)
- 10. Brazil (1.7%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (96%)	India	29%	20.4%
71	Precious metals and stones (3.2%)	Türkiye	87%	-25.2%
08	Fruits and nuts (0.17%)	India	49%	5.3%
10	Cereals (0.14%)	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	100%	-100.0%
72	Iron and steel (0.11%)	Oman	87%	-

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (12%)	United Arab Emirates	53%	-
84	Industrial machinery (10%)	China	32%	8.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (8.4%)	United Arab Emirates	52%	-
87	Vehicles (7%)	United Arab Emirates	31%	-
71	Precious metals, stones (4.6%)	Türkiye	55%	1.7%

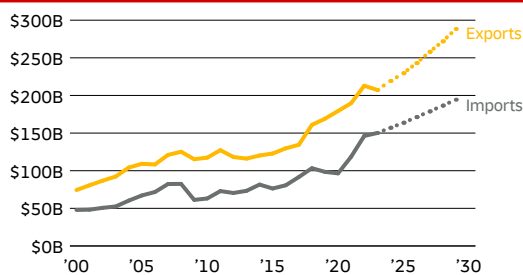
IRELAND

KEY DATA AND RANKS

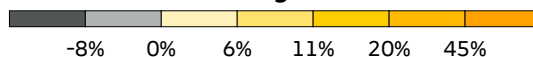
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$376.2B	33	\$219.2B	32	\$157.0B	33
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$108.7B	27	\$50.2B	28	\$58.6B	26
Forecast 2024–29	\$106.4B	33	\$69.1B	29	\$37.3B	39
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$114.9B	13	\$72.4B	9	\$42.4B	18
Forecast 2024–29	\$55.6B	36	\$36.1B	31	\$19.5B	49
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	7.5%	17	8.6%	19	6.2%	21
Forecast 2024–29	2.8%	111	3.2%	101	2.3%	132

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Ireland's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Ireland's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

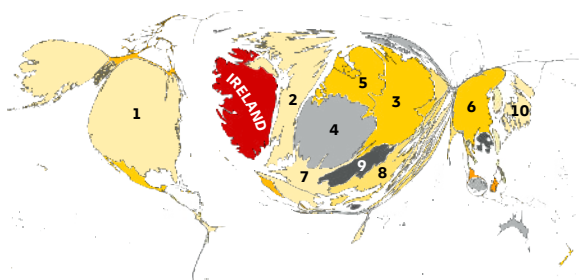
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

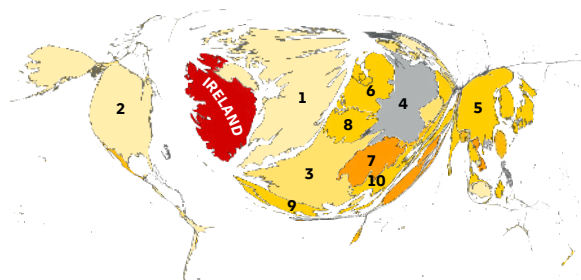


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. United States (30%)
2. United Kingdom (11%)
3. Germany (10%)
4. Belgium (10%)
5. Netherlands (6.5%)
6. China (5.7%)
7. France (3.5%)
8. Italy (2.7%)
9. Switzerland (2.6%)
10. Japan (2.2%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. United Kingdom (23%)
2. United States (16%)
3. France (12%)
4. Germany (8.8%)
5. China (6.1%)
6. Netherlands (5.3%)
7. Switzerland (3.9%)
8. Belgium (3%)
9. Spain (2%)
10. Italy (1.9%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Medicaments, doses, nes (HS 300490)	Electronic integrated circuits, processors and controllers, whether or not combined with memories, converters, logic circuits, amplifiers, clock and timing circuits, or other circuits (HS 854231)	Medical instruments (HS 9018)	
		Orthopedic appliances (HS 9021)	
Rest of Serums and vaccines (HS 3002)	Blood, human or animal, antisera, other blood fractions and immunological products; immunological products, put up in measured doses or in forms or packings for retail sale (HS 300215)	Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	
		Rest of Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	
Rest of Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Mixtures of odoriferous substances (HS 3302)	
		All Other	
Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen heteroatom(s) only (HS 2933)	Rest of Organic chemicals (HS 29)	Meat (HS 02)	Aircraft (HS 88)
		Diary products (HS 04)	Beverages (HS 22)
		HS 19	HS 39
		HS 21	HS 27
		HS 28	HS 35
		HS 01	HS 23
		HS 16	HS 03
		HS 44	HS 71
		HS 87	

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
30	Pharmaceutical products (33%)	United States	40%	9.0%
29	Organic chemicals (19%)	United States	38%	22.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	China	31%	20.3%
90	Apparatuses (8.5%)	United States	31%	6.6%
84	Industrial machinery (5.4%)	United Kingdom	12%	0.8%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen heteroatom(s) only (HS 2933)	Rest of HS 29				
	Computers (HS 8471)	Rest of HS 27			HS 271000	Vehicles (HS 87)	HS 90	
Serums and vaccines (HS 3002)	Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)	Rest of HS 30	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 73	HS 62	HS 33	HS 23	HS 94
			HS 48	HS 71	HS 04	HS 02	HS 72	
Fixed wing aircraft, >15,000kg (HS 880240)	All Other	HS 38	HS 44	HS 64	HS 76	HS 10	HS 31	
		HS 21	HS 08	HS 34	HS 28	HS 18	HS 01	
Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 19	HS 22	HS 95	HS 20	HS 17	HS 49	HS 63	
		HS 15	HS 70	HS 03	HS 89	HS 96	HS 82	
		HS 40	HS 16	HS 07	HS 68	HS 83	HS 42	
			HS 19	HS 16	HS 07	HS 68	HS 83	

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (13%)	United Kingdom	21%	5.3%
30	Pharmaceutical products (10%)	United States	31%	-0.6%
88	Aircraft (10%)	United States	67%	-5.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.4%)	United Kingdom	22%	1.8%
29	Organic chemicals (6.9%)	United Kingdom	18%	86.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

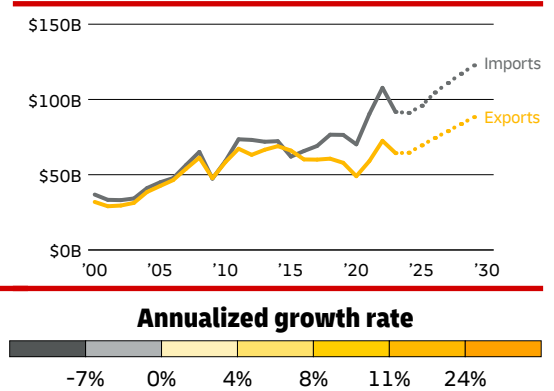
ISRAEL

KEY DATA AND RANKS

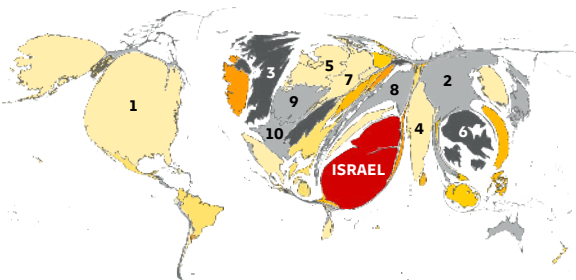
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$155.6B	43	\$64.6B	52	\$91.0B	43
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$21.3B	55	\$6.7B	70	\$14.6B	48
Forecast 2024–29	\$55.3B	42	\$23.7B	42	\$31.6B	40
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$9.0B	59	\$1.7B	71	\$7.3B	45
Forecast 2024–29	\$52.0B	38	\$21.3B	42	\$30.6B	37
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.3%	112	0.6%	111	1.8%	102
Forecast 2024–29	6.3%	33	6.3%	41	6.2%	25

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Israel's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Israel's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

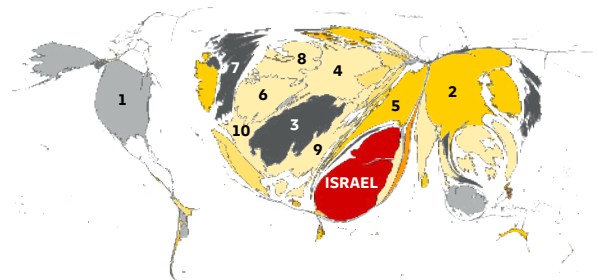


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



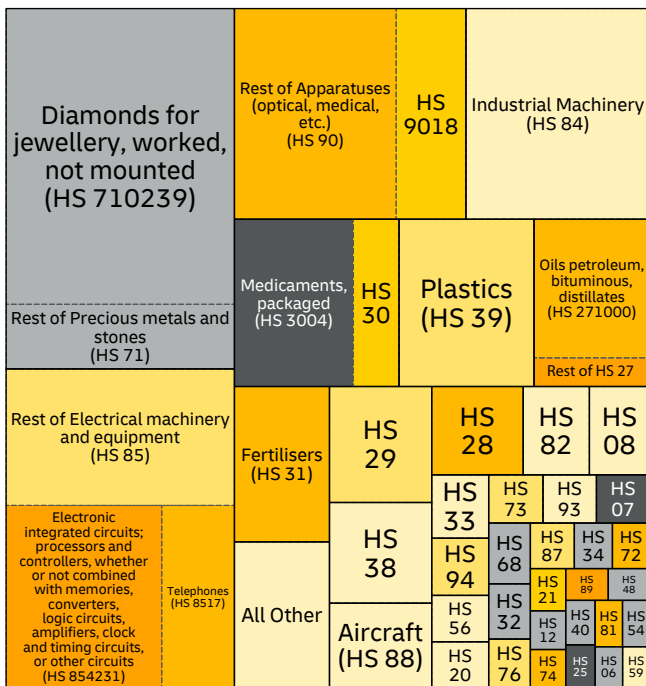
1. United States (29%)
2. China (7.7%)
3. United Kingdom (6.2%)
4. India (4.3%)
5. Netherlands (4.2%)
6. Hong Kong SAR (China) (3.9%)
7. Germany (3.2%)
8. Türkiye (3.2%)
9. Belgium (3.2%)
10. France (2.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. United States (12%)
2. China (12%)
3. Switzerland (8.3%)
4. Germany (7.8%)
5. Türkiye (5.3%)
6. Belgium (4.9%)
7. United Kingdom (4.8%)
8. Netherlands (4.5%)
9. Italy (4%)
10. France (3.2%)

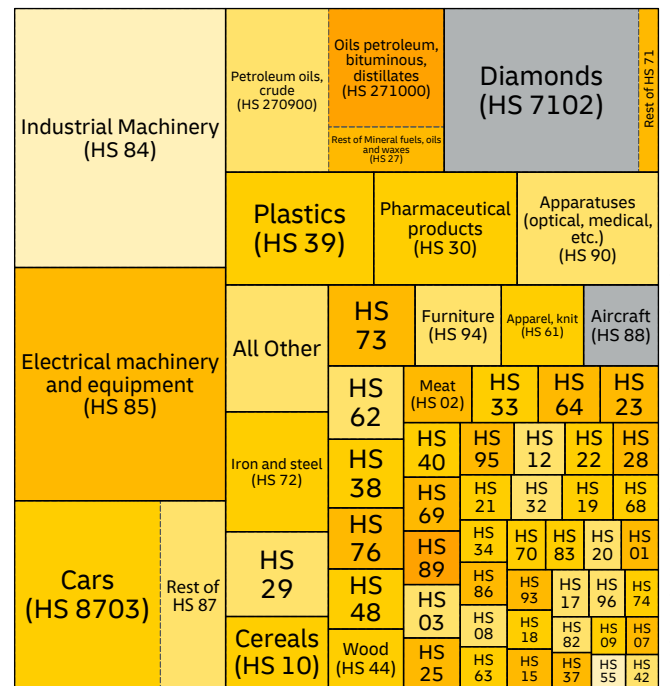
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals, stones (19%)	United States	56%	-2.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (17%)	China	25%	13.7%
90	Apparatuses (11%)	United States	28%	8.3%
84	Industrial machinery (8.9%)	United States	28%	3.3%
30	Pharmaceutical products (6.3%)	United States	62%	-22.3%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	United States	15%	-0.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	China	19%	14.1%
87	Vehicles (9%)	Korea (Republic of)	11%	18.2%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (8.2%)	India	17%	63.6%
71	Precious metals, stones (8%)	United States	21%	-2.3%

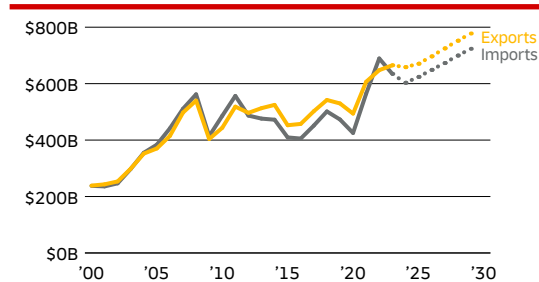
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

ITALY

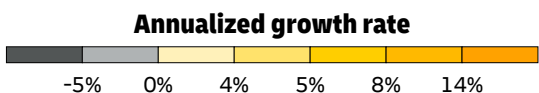
KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$1.3T	10	\$658.6B	7	\$603.0B	12
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$258.8B	9	\$128.8B	8	\$130.0B	9
Forecast 2024–29	\$239.5B	18	\$119.1B	17	\$120.4B	20
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$112.1B	15	\$44.8B	16	\$67.3B	11
Forecast 2024–29	\$115.3B	21	\$57.5B	21	\$57.8B	23
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.8%	91	1.4%	94	2.3%	91
Forecast 2024–29	1.7%	152	1.7%	145	1.8%	144

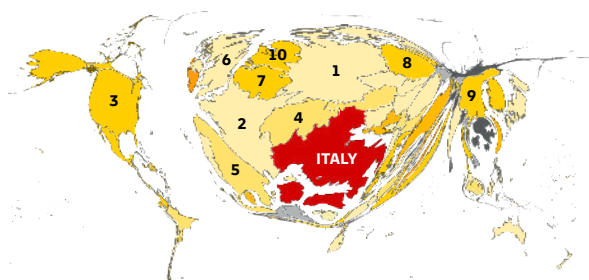
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Italy's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Italy's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

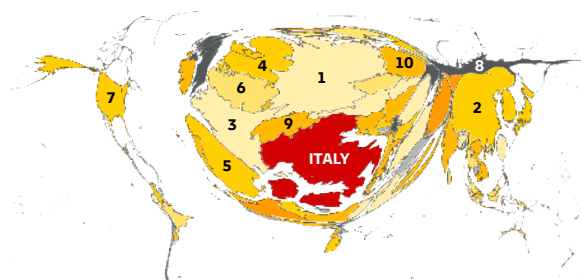


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



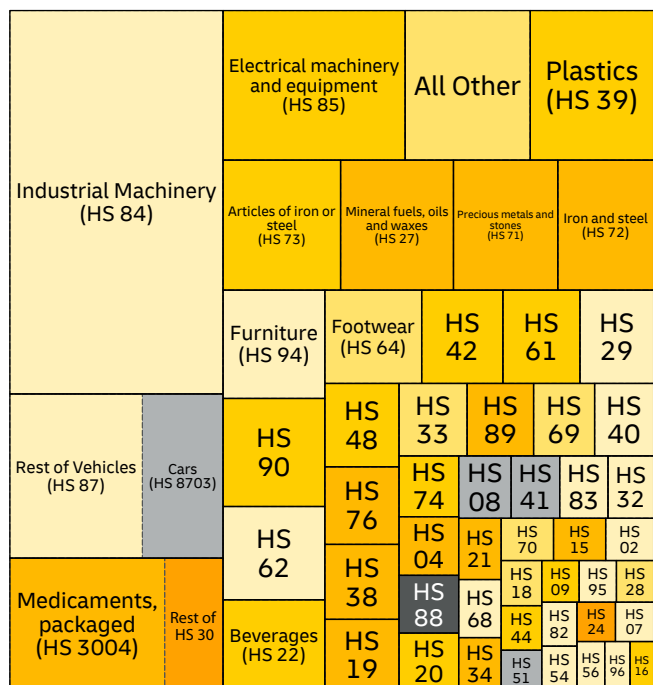
- Germany (13%)
- France (10%)
- United States (10%)
- Switzerland (5.2%)
- Spain (5.2%)
- United Kingdom (4.8%)
- Belgium (3.3%)
- Poland (3.1%)
- China (2.9%)
- Netherlands (2.8%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Germany (16%)
- China (8.1%)
- France (8%)
- Netherlands (5.7%)
- Spain (5.2%)
- Belgium (4.4%)
- United States (3.9%)
- Russian Federation (3%)
- Switzerland (2.7%)
- Poland (2.5%)

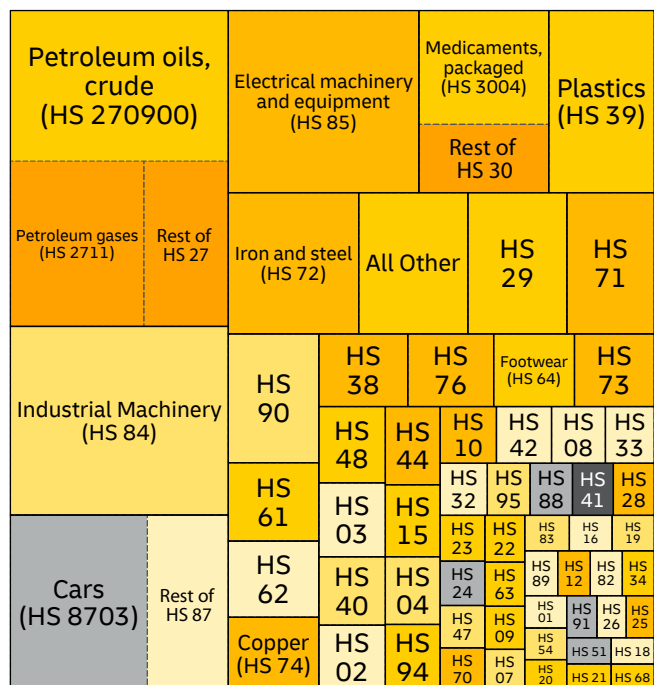
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (19%)	United States	11%	6.7%
87	Vehicles (8%)	Germany	18%	4.2%
30	Pharmaceutical products (6.4%)	Belgium	18%	18.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.2%)	Germany	13%	5.2%
39	Plastics (4.2%)	Germany	17%	5.1%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (16%)	Russian Federation	19%	10.1%
84	Industrial machinery (9.4%)	Germany	23%	2.3%
87	Vehicles (8.7%)	Germany	28%	-2.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.9%)	China	21%	18.0%
30	Pharmaceuticals (5.4%)	Germany	22%	30.2%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

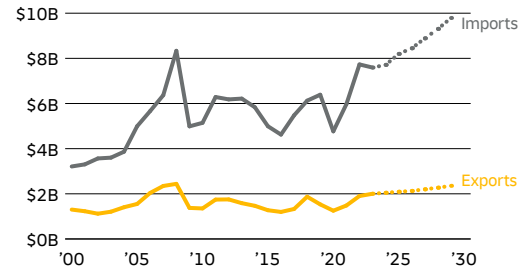
JAMAICA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

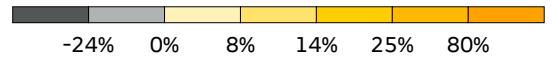
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$9.8B	133	\$2.0B	139	\$7.7B	120
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$1.8B	127	\$513.8M	124	\$1.3B	125
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.4B	128	\$308.1M	138	\$2.1B	116
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$311.3M	124	\$271.6M	104	\$39.6M	134
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.3B	114	\$241.7M	140	\$3.0B	89
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.6%	125	2.9%	69	0.1%	138
Forecast 2024–29	5.9%	38	2.3%	132	6.8%	18

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Jamaica's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Jamaica's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

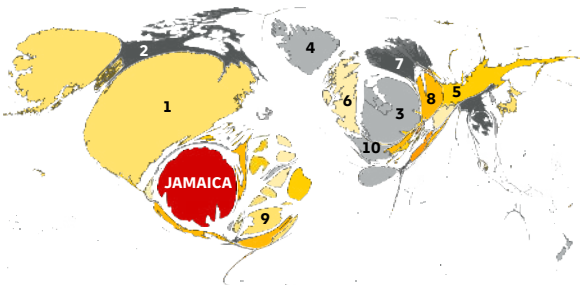
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

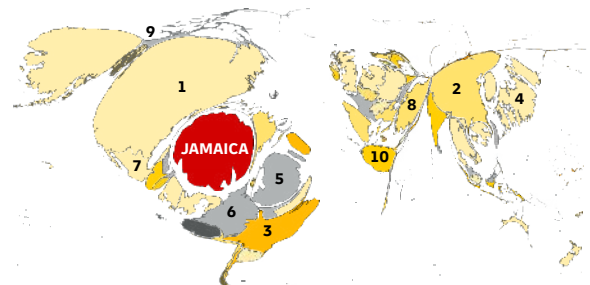


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



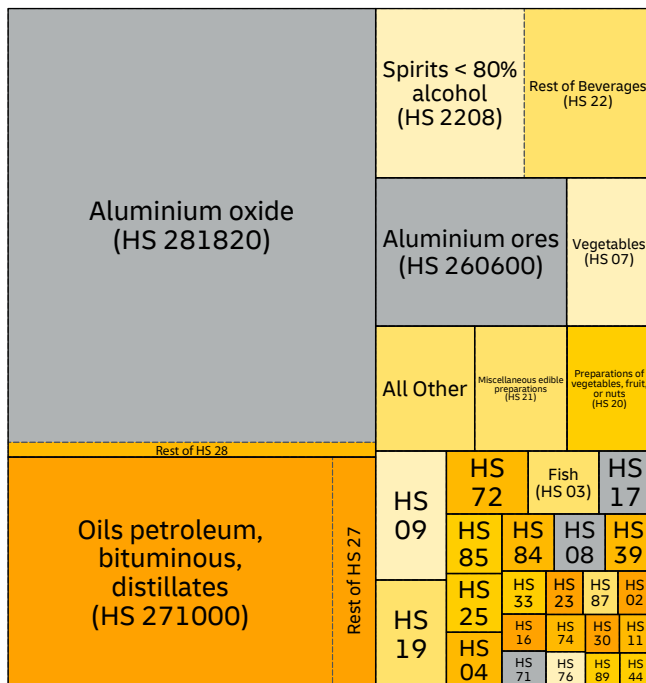
1. United States (47%)
2. Canada (7.3%)
3. Netherlands (7.2%)
4. Iceland (4.8%)
5. Russian Federation (4.8%)
6. United Kingdom (3.7%)
7. Norway (3.5%)
8. Latvia (1.9%)
9. Trinidad and Tobago (1.5%)
10. France (1.4%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

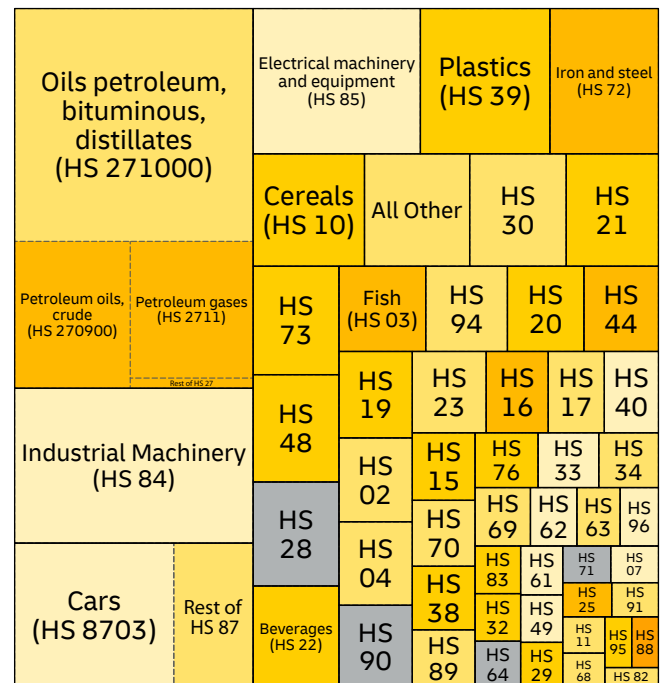


1. United States (42%)
2. China (7.6%)
3. Brazil (5.2%)
4. Japan (3.9%)
5. Trinidad and Tobago (3.8%)
6. Colombia (3.8%)
7. Mexico (2.1%)
8. Türkiye (2.1%)
9. Canada (1.8%)
10. Nigeria (1.6%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
28	Inorganic chemicals (38%)	Russian Federation	13%	8.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (19%)	United States	77%	912.9%
22	Beverages (11%)	United States	28%	-3.9%
26	Ores, slag and ash (6.5%)	United States	78%	-2.2%
07	Vegetables (2.9%)	United States	72%	4.6%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

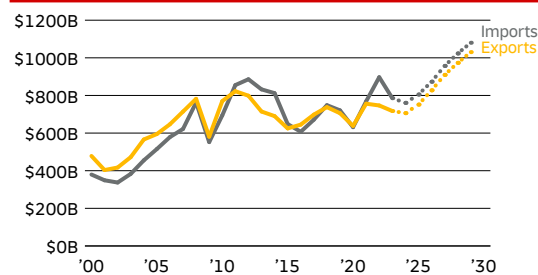
HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (21%)	United States	65%	11.5%
84	Industrial machinery (8.4%)	United States	45%	3.1%
87	Vehicles (7.9%)	Japan	48%	-1.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.6%)	United States	37%	4.1%
39	Plastics (4.3%)	United States	25%	8.5%

JAPAN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

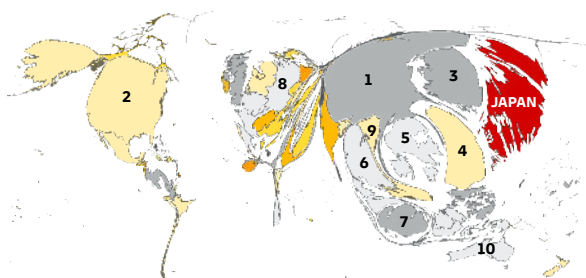
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$1.5T	5	\$706.1B	5	\$760.6B	5
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$40.2B	42	\$448.4M	125	\$39.8B	29
Forecast 2024–29	\$643.8B	3	\$324.3B	3	\$319.5B	3
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$60.5B	19	\$38.4B	17	\$22.1B	25
Forecast 2024–29	\$168.3B	14	\$76.7B	16	\$91.6B	13
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.8%	122	1.1%	99	0.6%	129
Forecast 2024–29	2.2%	141	2.1%	138	2.2%	134

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



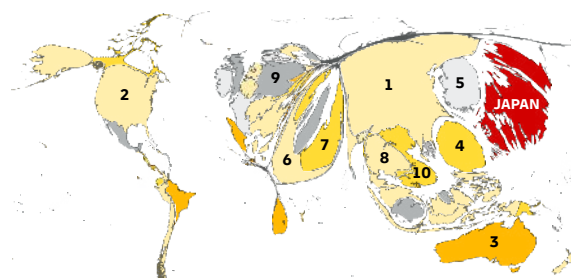
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Japan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Japan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- China (20%)
- United States (19%)
- Korea (Republic of) (6.9%)
- Taiwan (China) (6.5%)
- Hong Kong SAR (China) (4.7%)
- Thailand (4.2%)
- Singapore (2.8%)
- Germany (2.7%)
- Viet Nam (2.4%)
- Australia (2.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- China (23%)
- United States (11%)
- Australia (7.3%)
- Taiwan (China) (4.1%)
- Korea (Republic of) (4.1%)
- Saudi Arabia (4%)
- United Arab Emirates (3.9%)
- Thailand (3.4%)
- Germany (3.1%)
- Viet Nam (3.1%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		Electronic integrated circuits (HS 8542)			
	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	All Other			
Rest of HS 8486						
Rest of Cars (HS 8703)	Automobiles, spark ignition, 1500–3000cc (HS 870323)	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 38	Ships (HS 89)	HS 27	
		Organic chemicals (HS 29)	HS 73	HS 30	HS 28	HS 33
Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	Rest of HS 87	HS 71	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 37	HS 88	HS 95
			Copper (HS 74)	HS 82	HS 96	HS 76

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)		All Other			
	Natural gas, liquefied (HS 271111)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Ores, slag and ash (HS 26)		
Coal (HS 2701)	Rest of HS 27	Vehicles (HS 87)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Wood (HS 44)	Meat (HS 02)
		Fish (HS 03)	HS 28	HS 72	HS 38	
Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Plastics (HS 39)	Furniture (HS 94)	HS 95	HS 10	HS 16	HS 88
		HS 71	HS 42	HS 40	HS 08	HS 22
Telephones (HS 8517)	HS 29	HS 73	HS 76	HS 64	HS 63	HS 48
		HS 12	HS 20	HS 75	HS 70	HS 09

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (21%)	China	22%	0.9%
87	Vehicles (21%)	United States	31%	-2.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (17%)	China	23%	1.7%
90	Apparatuses (5.9%)	China	28%	-5.9%
72	Iron and steel (4.3%)	Korea (Republic of)	18%	4.9%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (22%)	Australia	21%	20.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (14%)	China	46%	2.9%
84	Industrial machinery (9.8%)	China	45%	3.9%
30	Pharmaceutical products (3.8%)	United States	21%	13.4%
90	Apparatuses (3.8%)	United States	26%	-0.0%

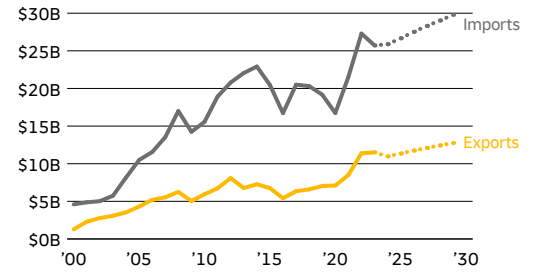
JORDAN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

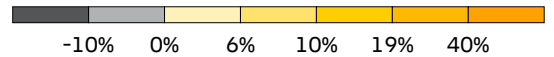
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$36.9B	83	\$11.0B	95	\$25.9B	76
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$10.7B	74	\$3.9B	81	\$6.7B	73
Forecast 2024–29	\$5.7B	103	\$1.8B	112	\$3.9B	98
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$15.0B	43	\$7.1B	43	\$8.0B	42
Forecast 2024–29	\$8.0B	83	\$2.9B	91	\$5.1B	72
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	9.1%	9	13.6%	10	7.1%	17
Forecast 2024–29	3.5%	87	3.6%	87	3.5%	93

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Jordan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Jordan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

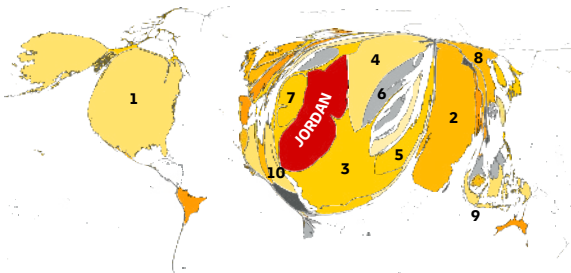
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

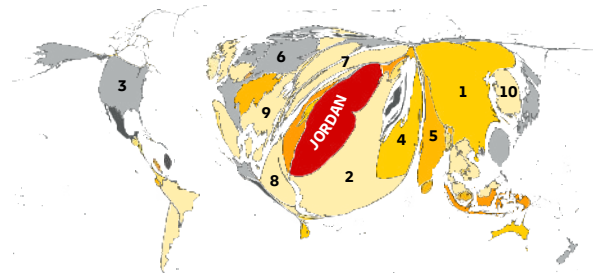


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



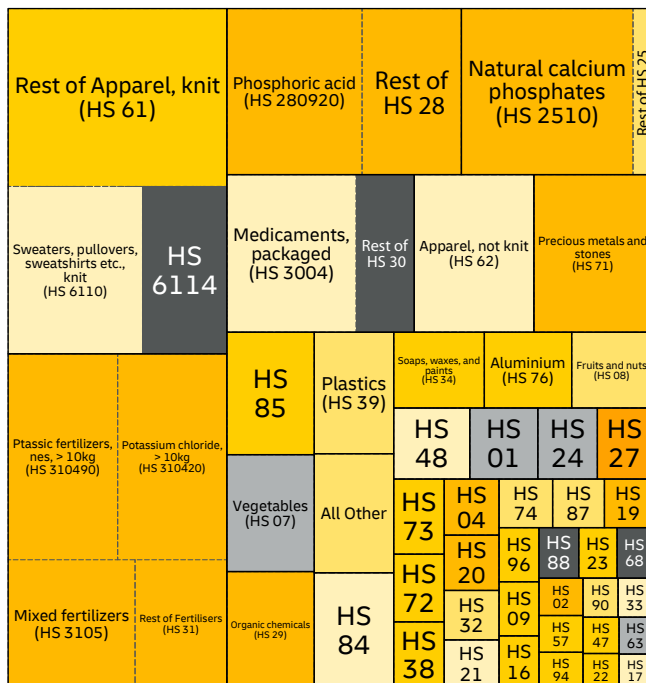
1. United States (25%)
2. India (14%)
3. Saudi Arabia (12%)
4. Iraq (8.5%)
5. United Arab Emirates (3.5%)
6. Kuwait (2.7%)
7. Palestine (State of) (2.5%)
8. China (2.4%)
9. Indonesia (2.2%)
10. Egypt (1.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (16%)
2. Saudi Arabia (15%)
3. United States (7%)
4. United Arab Emirates (5.3%)
5. India (4.3%)
6. Germany (3.8%)
7. Türkiye (3.3%)
8. Egypt (3.2%)
9. Italy (2.8%)
10. Korea (Republic of) (2.2%)

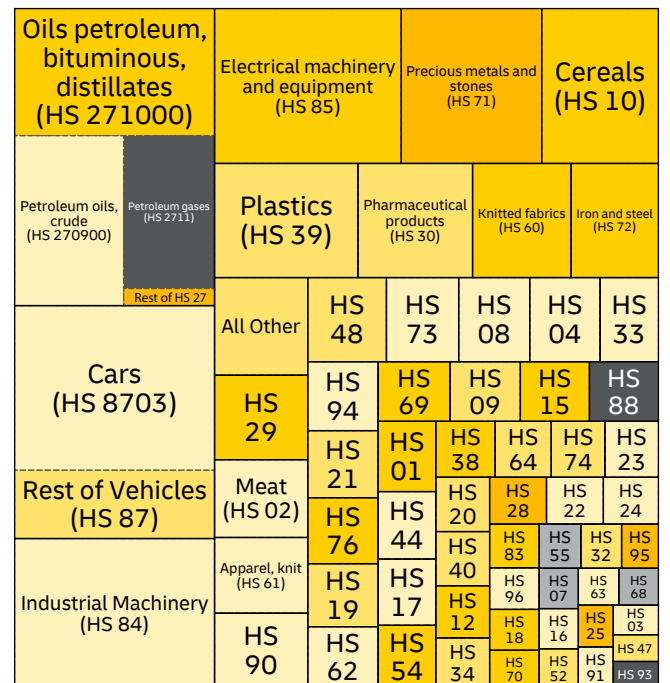
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knitted (17%)	United States	81%	3.3%
31	Fertilisers (17%)	India	21%	23.7%
28	Inorganic chemicals (8.9%)	India	57%	22.3%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (7.2%)	India	52%	23.4%
30	Pharmaceutical products (6.8%)	Saudi Arabia	22%	-4.2%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (14%)	Saudi Arabia	52%	6.8%
87	Vehicles (11%)	United States	18%	-6.8%
84	Industrial machinery (6.8%)	China	28%	2.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.6%)	China	38%	8.1%
71	Precious metals, stones (5%)	United Arab Emirates	42%	21.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

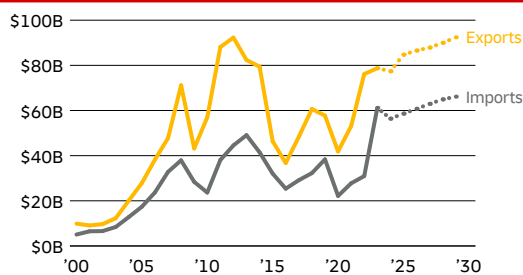
KAZAKHSTAN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

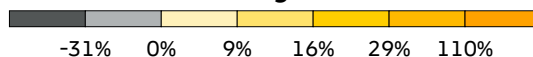
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$133.8B	50	\$77.4B	46	\$56.4B	57
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$37.7B	44	\$19.7B	42	\$18.0B	43
Forecast 2024–29	\$24.8B	59	\$15.0B	49	\$9.7B	69
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$1.6B	102	\$398.1M	98	\$1.2B	102
Forecast 2024–29	\$32.2B	49	\$20.0B	43	\$12.3B	55
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.2%	135	0.1%	120	0.5%	133
Forecast 2024–29	4.5%	65	4.7%	56	4.2%	68

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Kazakhstan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Kazakhstan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

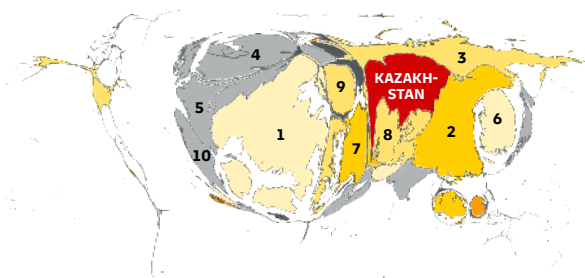
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

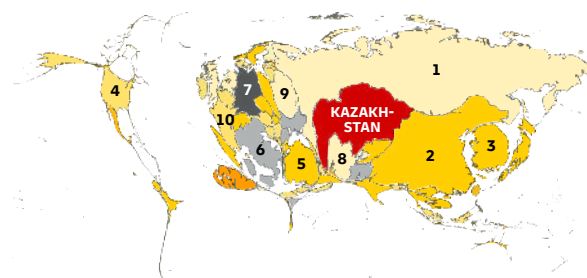


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- 1. Italy (17%)
- 2. China (14%)
- 3. Russian Federation (11%)
- 4. Netherlands (7.4%)
- 5. France (4.8%)
- 6. Korea (Republic of) (4.7%)
- 7. Türkiye (4%)
- 8. Uzbekistan (3.3%)
- 9. Romania (3%)
- 10. Spain (2.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- 1. Russian Federation (43%)
- 2. China (17%)
- 3. Korea (Republic of) (3.3%)
- 4. United States (3.2%)
- 5. Türkiye (2.7%)
- 6. Italy (2.5%)
- 7. Germany (2.4%)
- 8. Uzbekistan (2.2%)
- 9. Belarus (2%)
- 10. France (1.7%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Ferroalloys (HS 7202)	Gold (HS 7108)
	Rest of Iron and steel (HS 72)	Rest of HS 71
	Ores, slag and ash (HS 26)	Refined copper and copper alloys (HS 7403)
	Inorganic chemicals (HS 28)	All Other
Petroleum gases (HS 2711)	Cereals (HS 10)	HS 25, HS 11, HS 85
	Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	HS 76, HS 12, HS 78
	Zinc (HS 79)	HS 84, HS 73, HS 15, HS 81, HS 87

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (61%)	Italy	23%	8.0%
72	Iron and steel (6.5%)	Russian Federation	27%	6.9%
71	Precious metals, stones (5.1%)	United Kingdom	66%	62.2%
26	Ores, slag and ash (4.8%)	China	53%	21.7%
74	Copper (4.7%)	China	54%	16.2%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Plastics (HS 39)
	All Other	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Iron and steel (HS 72)
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Aircraft (HS 88)	Toys (HS 95)
	HS 90	HS 38	Furniture (HS 94)
Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	HS 26	HS 69	Rubber (HS 40)
	HS 84	HS 90	Footwear (HS 64)
Cars (HS 8703)	HS 26	HS 69	HS 44
	HS 84	HS 90	HS 28
Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 26	HS 69	HS 04
	HS 84	HS 90	HS 76
Trains (HS 86)	HS 26	HS 69	HS 42
	HS 84	HS 90	HS 32
Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	HS 26	HS 69	HS 10
	HS 84	HS 90	HS 09
Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 26	HS 69	HS 23
	HS 84	HS 90	HS 25

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (16%)	China	27%	16.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.5%)	China	37%	12.0%
87	Vehicles (8%)	Russian Federation	26%	-5.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils waxes (4.4%)	Russian Federation	81%	-10.0%
73	Articles of iron or steel (4.3%)	Russian Federation	45%	11.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

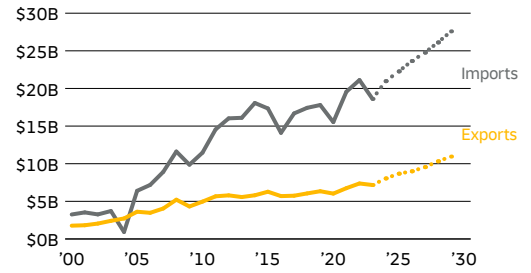
KENYA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

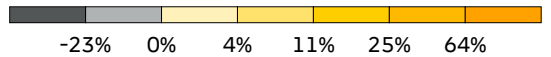
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$29.0B	90	\$8.0B	107	\$21.0B	81
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$4.9B	106	\$1.7B	108	\$3.2B	99
Forecast 2024–29	\$9.5B	88	\$2.9B	94	\$6.6B	80
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$4.3B	75	\$1.4B	74	\$2.8B	74
Forecast 2024–29	\$8.7B	80	\$3.5B	87	\$5.3B	71
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.4%	64	4.0%	53	3.1%	75
Forecast 2024–29	5.6%	42	7.5%	25	4.8%	57

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Kenya's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Kenya's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

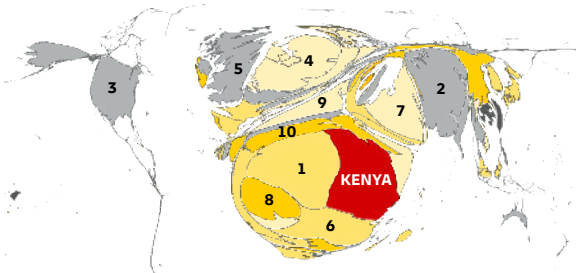
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

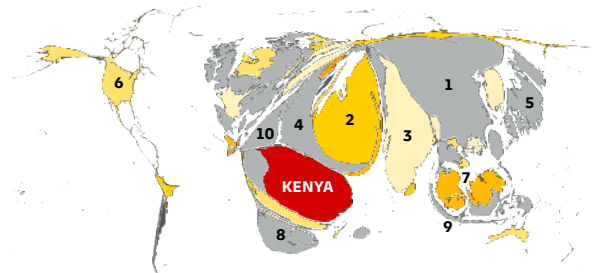


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Uganda (11%)
2. Pakistan (8.1%)
3. United States (8.1%)
4. Netherlands (7.9%)
5. United Kingdom (6.4%)
6. Tanzania (United Republic of) (5.9%)
7. United Arab Emirates (5.4%)
8. Rwanda (4%)
9. Egypt (3.1%)
10. South Sudan (2.7%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (20%)
2. United Arab Emirates (11%)
3. India (11%)
4. Saudi Arabia (6.1%)
5. Japan (4.7%)
6. United States (3.8%)
7. Malaysia (3.3%)
8. South Africa (2.9%)
9. Indonesia (2.3%)
10. Egypt (2.2%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Tea, black, in >3kg packages (HS 090240)	Fruits and nuts (HS 08)	Ores, slag and ash (HS 26)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)				
	Vegetables (HS 07)	All Other	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	HS 71			
Coffee (HS 0901)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Tobacco (HS 24)	HS 30	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 34		
	Rest of HS 09	HS 15	HS 21	HS 85	HS 02	HS 12	HS 48
Flowers, cut; roses, flowers and buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or ornamental purposes, fresh (HS 060311)	Rest of HS 06	Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 25	Vehicles (HS 87)	HS 17	HS 74	HS 53
		Preparations of vegetables, fruit, or nuts (HS 20)	HS 84	Fish (HS 03)	HS 38	HS 64	HS 31
	Rest of HS 06	HS 41	HS 49	HS 32	HS 63	HS 90	
		HS 28	HS 73	HS 22	HS 10	HS 19	HS 96

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
09	Coffee, tea and spices (23%)	Pakistan	33%	5.1%
06	Plants (12%)	Netherlands	46%	-2.1%
08	Fruits and nuts (4.4%)	United States	21%	-0.1%
26	Ores, slag and ash (4.4%)	China	47%	8.2%
62	Apparel, not knit (4%)	United States	93%	1.6%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Vehicles (HS 87)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Plastics (HS 39)				
	Cereals (HS 10)	Palm oil (HS 1511)	All Other				
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Rest of HS 27	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	HS 17	HS 90	Furniture (HS 94)	HS 63	
	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 55	HS 62	HS 61	HS 54	
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Paper and paperboard (HS 48)	Fertilisers (HS 31)	HS 64	HS 96	Cotton (HS 52)	HS 32	HS 28
		Miscellaneous chemical products (HS 38)	HS 29	HS 33	HS 60	Wood (HS 44)	HS 70
	Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 76	HS 83	HS 25	HS 07	HS 42	
		HS 69	HS 89	HS 21	HS 09	HS 82	HS 19

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (15%)	United Arab Emirates	35%	-
84	Industrial machinery (8.9%)	China	34%	6.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.4%)	China	53%	3.2%
87	Vehicles (7.1%)	Japan	40%	-0.3%
72	Iron and steel (5.4%)	China	29%	16.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

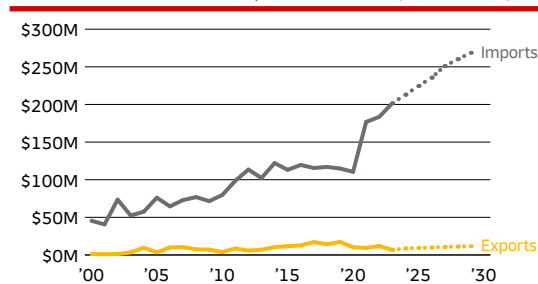
KIRIBATI

KEY DATA AND RANKS

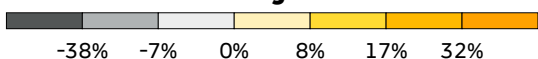
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$221.7M	169	\$8.7M	170	\$213.0M	169
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$89.6M	155	\$-8.5M	148	\$98.1M	158
Forecast 2024–29	\$58.5M	167	\$2.9M	160	\$55.6M	166
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$74.1M	135	\$-3.9M	127	\$78.0M	132
Forecast 2024–29	\$18.4M	164	\$1.6M	163	\$16.8M	161
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	8.5%	12	-9.1%	166	9.5%	8
Forecast 2024–29	1.6%	155	4.6%	58	1.5%	146

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Kiribati's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Kiribati's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

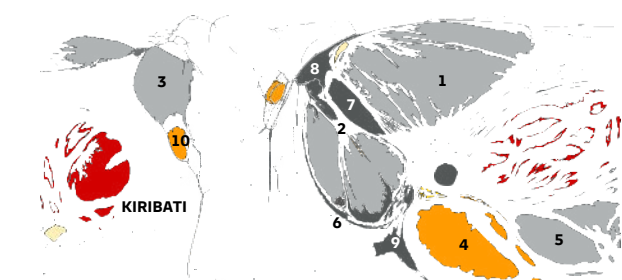
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

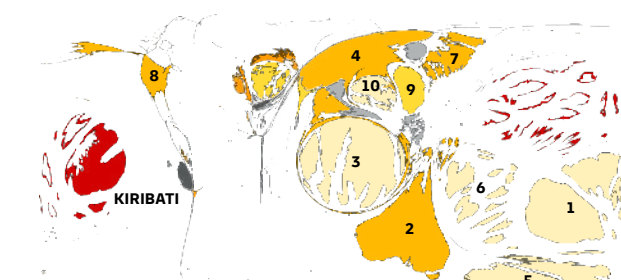


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



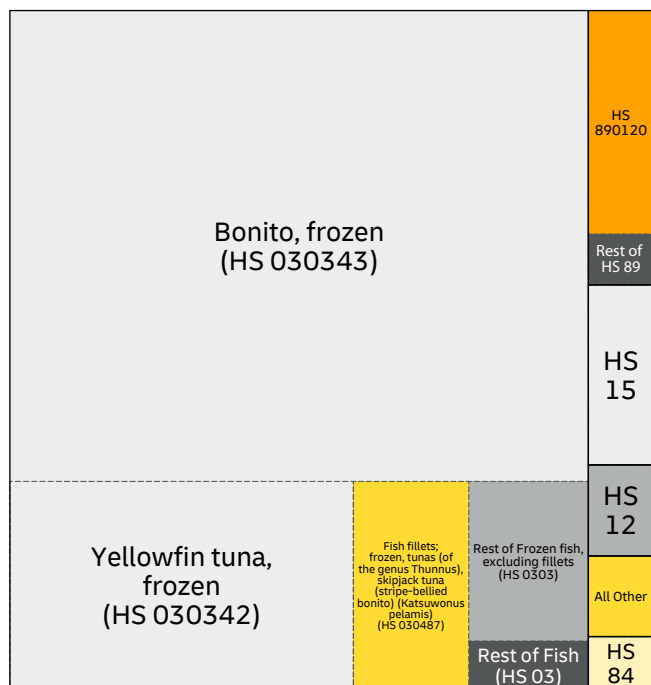
1. Japan (31%)
2. Malaysia (15%)
3. United States (13%)
4. New Caledonia (12%)
5. Fiji (11%)
6. Indonesia (3.4%)
7. Taiwan (China) (3.3%)
8. China (2.7%)
9. Australia (2%)
10. Belize (1.2%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Fiji (16%)
2. Australia (15%)
3. Singapore (14%)
4. China (12%)
5. New Zealand (10%)
6. Vanuatu (5.5%)
7. Japan (3.9%)
8. United States (3.2%)
9. Taiwan (China) (2.8%)
10. Hong Kong SAR (China) (2.6%)

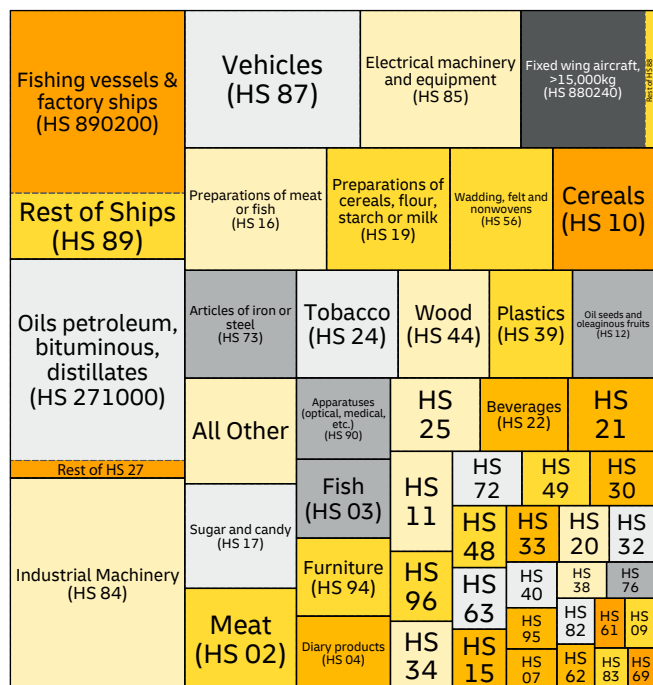
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
03	Fish (90%)	Thailand	73%	-9.0%
89	Ships (4.1%)	Indonesia	80%	-
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (2.7%)	Malaysia	64%	-4.6%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (1.4%)	Fiji	76%	-14.7%
84	Industrial machinery (0.8%)	Australia	38%	-42.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
89	Ships (9.9%)	Taiwan (China)	74%	94.3%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (8.7%)	Singapore	38%	-
84	Industrial machinery (8.4%)	Korea (Republic of)	22%	7.6%
87	Vehicles (5.5%)	Japan	42%	-4.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5%)	China	27%	39.8%

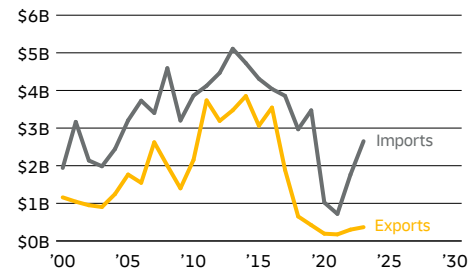
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

KOREA (DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE’S REPUBLIC OF)

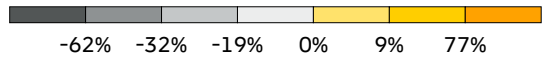
KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$3B	-	\$366.5M	-	\$2.7B	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$-602M	-	\$-285.1M	-	\$-316.9M	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2023

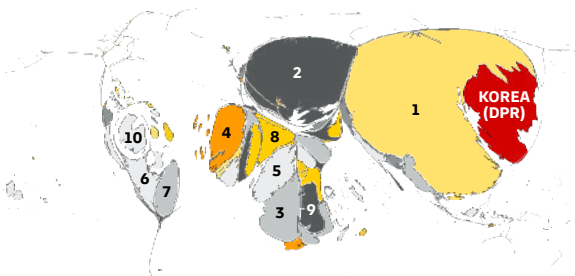


Annualized growth rate



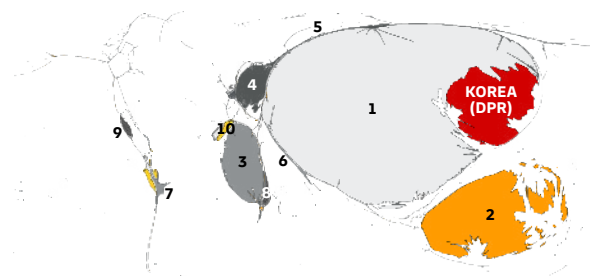
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)'s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of PRK's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



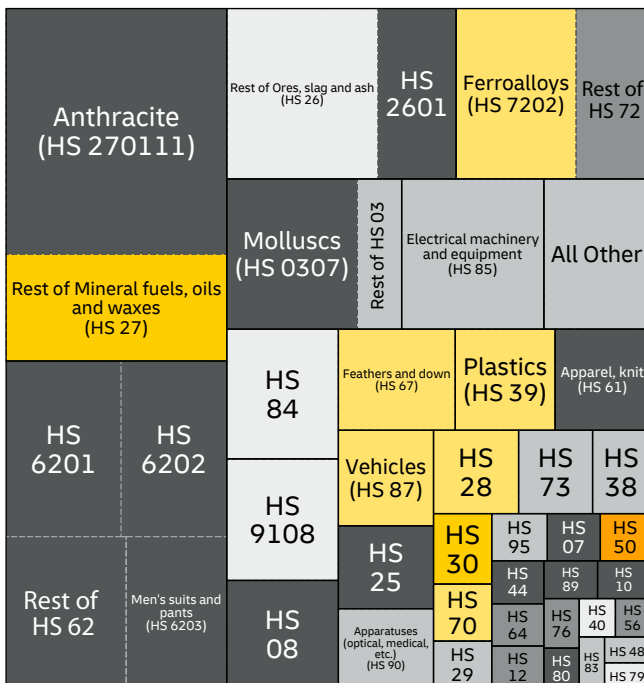
- China (44%)
- Ukraine (15%)
- Angola (4.1%)
- Senegal (3.6%)
- Gabon (3.1%)
- Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) (2.2%)
- Suriname (2.1%)
- Nigeria (1.9%)
- Malawi (1.9%)
- Curacao (1.5%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- China (72%)
- Papua New Guinea (17%)
- Gabon (5.2%)
- Ukraine (2.4%)
- Russian Federation (1%)
- India (0.42%)
- Brazil (0.34%)
- Malawi (0.29%)
- Honduras (0.24%)
- Togo (0.23%)

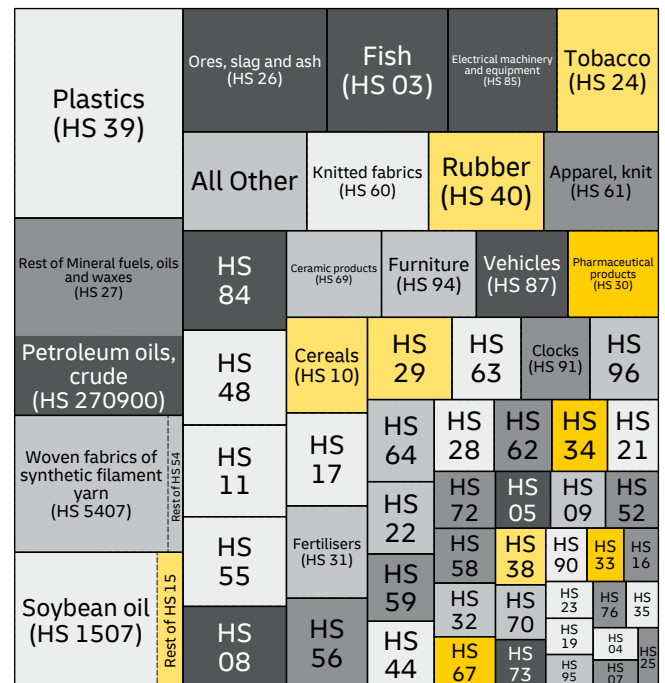
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (18%)	China	85%	-44.5%
62	Apparel, not knit (16%)	China	99%	-100.0%
26	Ores, slag and ash (8.9%)	China	100%	-23.8%
72	Iron and steel (7.5%)	China	80%	-14.0%
03	Fish (6%)	China	89%	-100.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
39	Plastics (8.1%)	China	100%	-12.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (7.6%)	Papua New Guinea	66%	-
54	Man-made filaments (5.3%)	China	100%	-30.2%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (5.2%)	China	96%	-11.8%
26	Ores, slag and ash (4.1%)	Papua New Guinea	94%	-

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

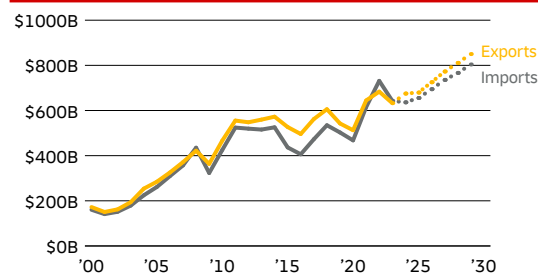
KOREA (REPUBLIC OF)

KEY DATA AND RANKS

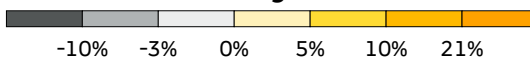
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$1.3T	8	\$675.0B	6	\$636.2B	11
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$265.9B	8	\$132.4B	7	\$133.5B	8
Forecast 2024–29	\$342.6B	9	\$175.0B	7	\$167.6B	11
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$244.1B	4	\$136.6B	3	\$107.4B	5
Forecast 2024–29	\$199.7B	10	\$109.3B	6	\$90.4B	14
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	4.1%	48	4.6%	46	3.6%	67
Forecast 2024–29	2.8%	107	3.0%	107	2.6%	121

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Korea (Republic of)'s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Korea (Republic of)'s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

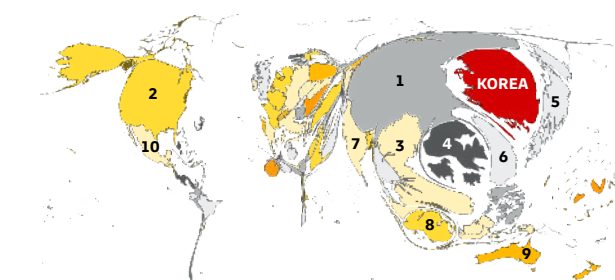
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

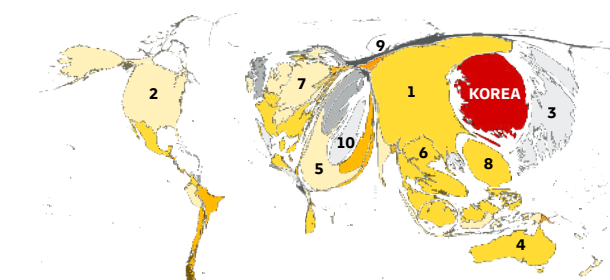


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. China (24%)
2. United States (15%)
3. Viet Nam (8.7%)
4. Hong Kong SAR (China) (5.5%)
5. Japan (4.8%)
6. Taiwan (China) (3.4%)
7. India (2.6%)
8. Singapore (2.4%)
9. Australia (1.9%)
10. Mexico (1.8%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (22%)
2. United States (12%)
3. Japan (8.8%)
4. Saudi Arabia (4.7%)
5. Australia (4.9%)
6. Viet Nam (4%)
7. Germany (3.8%)
8. Taiwan (China) (3.6%)
9. Russian Federation (2.4%)
10. Qatar (2.3%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Electronic integrated circuits; memories (HS 854232)	Cars (HS 8703)	Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)
Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Plastics (HS 39)	Rest of HS 87	Rest of HS 27
Rest of Electronic integrated circuits (HS 8542)	Ships (HS 89)	Organic chemicals (HS 29)	HS 73
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 38, HS 28, HS 74
		HS 30, HS 71, HS 33, HS 76	HS 48, HS 55, HS 60, HS 82, HS 88, HS 83, HS 79, HS 32, HS 70, HS 03, HS 94

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (30%)	China	34%	5.7%
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	China	24%	-3.0%
87	Vehicles (11%)	United States	35%	8.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7%)	China	17%	-6.9%
39	Plastics (5.8%)	China	30%	4.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Rest of Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 8486	All Other
Petroleum gases (HS 2711)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Vehicles (HS 87)
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 28, HS 38, HS 30, HS 76
Electronic integrated circuits (HS 8542)	Organic chemicals (HS 29)	Copper (HS 74)	Fish (HS 03)
		HS 62, HS 73, HS 10, HS 44, HS 88	HS 71, HS 61, HS 94, HS 64, HS 42, HS 40, HS 32, HS 95, HS 70, HS 23, HS 33, HS 69, HS 22, HS 21, HS 89, HS 15, HS 47, HS 88, HS 48, HS 08, HS 12, HS 68

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (25%)	Saudi Arabia	16%	16.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (17%)	China	45%	10.3%
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	China	27%	7.1%
90	Apparatuses (3.7%)	China	19%	-1.8%
87	Vehicles (3.4%)	Germany	36%	7.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

KUWAIT

KEY DATA AND RANKS

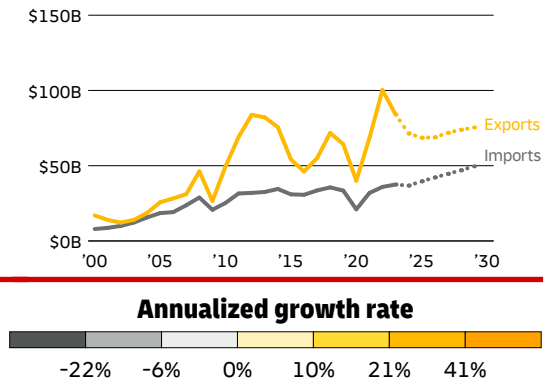
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$108.2B	57	\$71.4B	50	\$36.8B	67
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$10.4B	76	\$7.1B	66	\$3.3B	95
Forecast 2024–29	\$16.8B	69	\$4.0B	87	\$12.8B	60
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-7.0B	159	\$-10.7B	166	\$3.8B	58
Forecast 2024–29	\$20.7B	58	\$12.8B	53	\$7.8B	60
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-1.2%	152	-2.6%	151	2.2%	93
Forecast 2024–29	3.4%	88	3.2%	102	4.0%	75

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Kuwait's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Kuwait's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

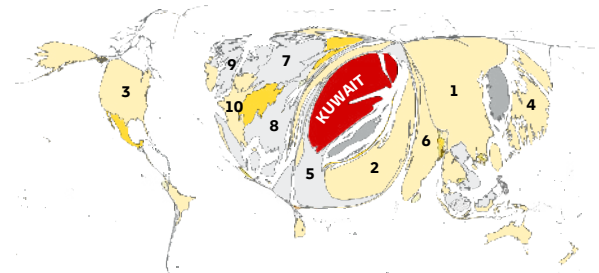
GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023

Map Unavailable

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

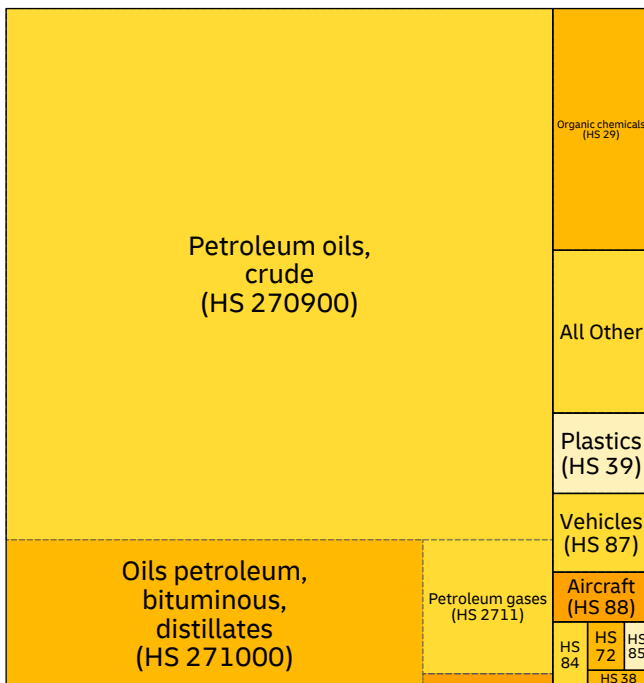


GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

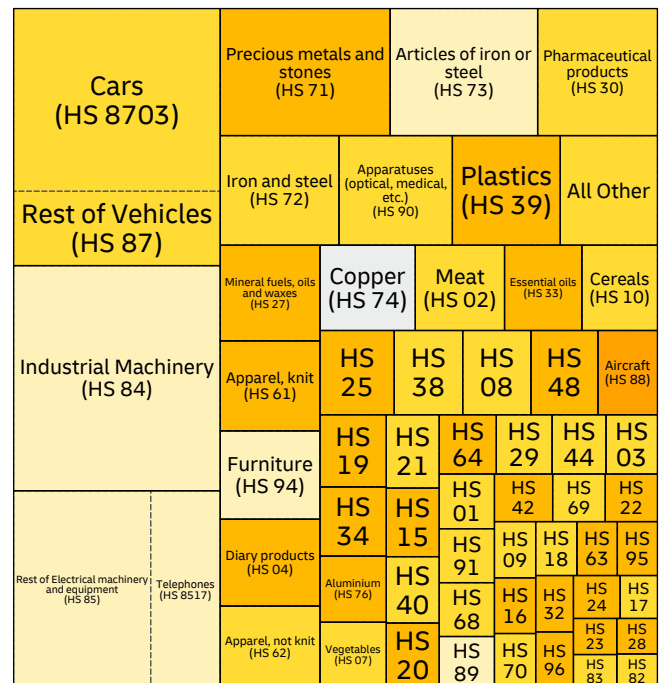


- China (18%)
- United Arab Emirates (9.8%)
- United States (8.7%)
- Japan (5.9%)
- Saudi Arabia (5.6%)
- India (5.4%)
- Germany (4.7%)
- Italy (4%)
- United Kingdom (2.3%)
- France (2.3%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (85%)	China	23%	26.6%
29	Organic chemicals (5.4%)	China	36%	18.5%
39	Plastics (1.8%)	China	35%	2.1%
87	Vehicles (1.7%)	Iraq	33%	-4.5%
88	Aircraft (1.1%)	India	89%	1141.2%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (12%)	Japan	28%	10.8%
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	China	22%	19.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.3%)	China	36%	15.0%
71	Precious metals, stones (4.9%)	United Arab Emirates	76%	34.9%
73	Articles of iron or steel (4.3%)	China	33%	10.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

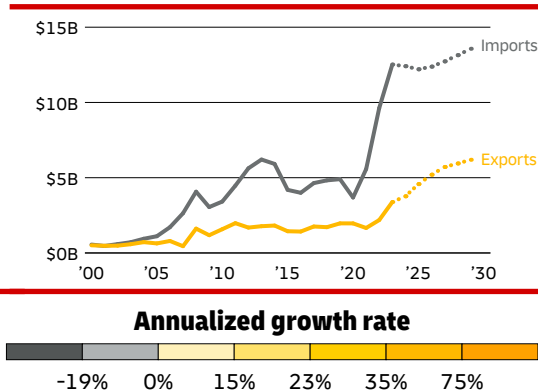
KYRGYZSTAN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

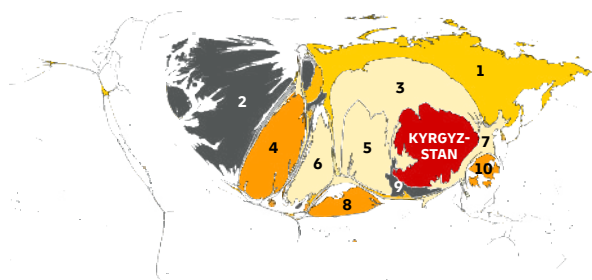
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$16.2B	116	\$3.8B	131	\$12.4B	105
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$9.3B	81	\$1.8B	105	\$7.5B	69
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.6B	118	\$2.4B	102	\$1.2B	136
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$9.5B	56	\$3.2B	61	\$6.3B	48
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.4B	137	\$1.3B	110	\$39.8M	159
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	15.5%	4	16.5%	7	15.1%	3
Forecast 2024–29	1.5%	159	4.1%	65	0.1%	162

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Kyrgyzstan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Kyrgyzstan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2029 (FORECAST)

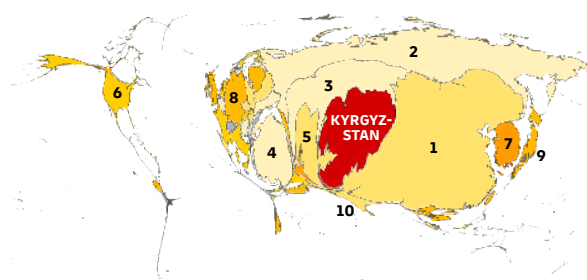


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



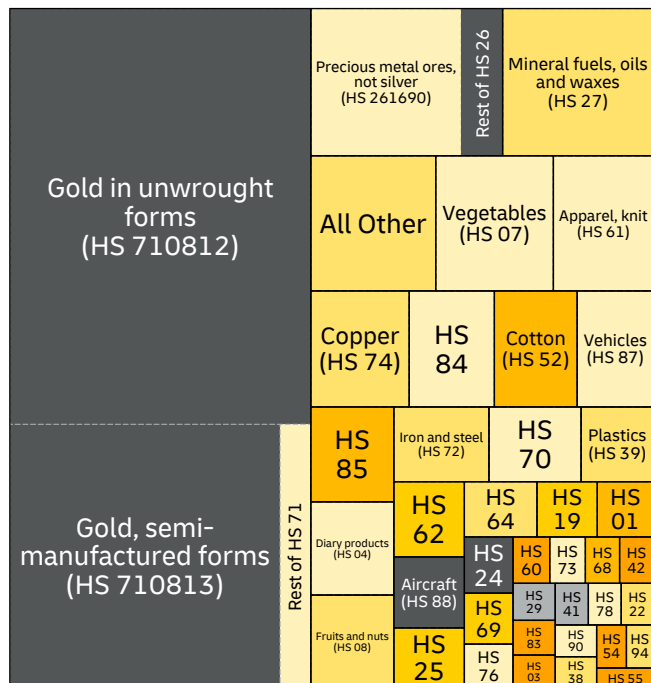
1. Russian Federation (23%)
2. United Kingdom (21%)
3. Kazakhstan (16%)
4. Switzerland (9.3%)
5. Uzbekistan (9%)
6. Türkiye (5.1%)
7. China (3%)
8. United Arab Emirates (2.9%)
9. Tajikistan (1.2%)
10. Hong Kong SAR (China) (1.2%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



1. China (37%)
2. Russian Federation (25%)
3. Kazakhstan (9.6%)
4. Türkiye (4.8%)
5. Uzbekistan (4%)
6. United States (2.7%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (2.1%)
8. Germany (2.1%)
9. Japan (1.1%)
10. India (0.87%)

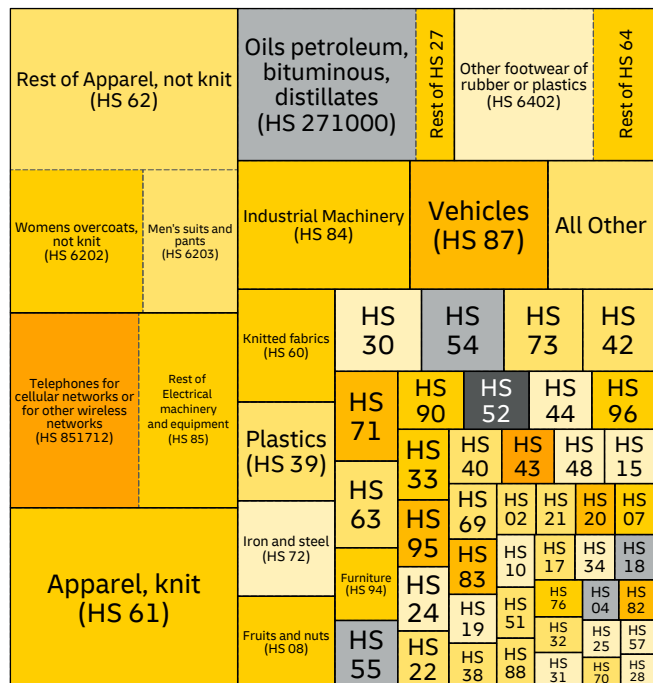
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (47%)	United Kingdom	74%	-100.0%
26	Ores, slag and ash (6.5%)	Kazakhstan	80%	-11.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (5.1%)	Uzbekistan	30%	5.7%
07	Vegetables (3.6%)	Russian Federation	24%	17.9%
61	Apparel, knit (3.1%)	Russian Federation	83%	4.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
62	Apparel, not knit (16%)	China	96%	23.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	United Arab Emirates	51%	184.4%
61	Apparel, knit (9.4%)	China	80%	24.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (7.5%)	Russian Federation	80%	-0.5%
64	Footwear (6.9%)	China	96%	16.1%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

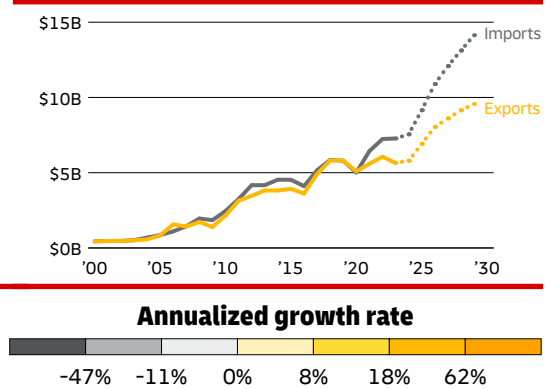
LAO PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

KEY DATA AND RANKS

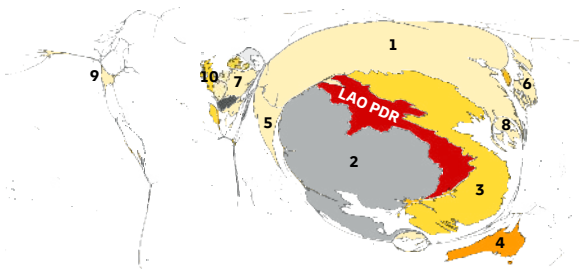
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$13.3B	124	\$5.8B	118	\$7.6B	121
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$1.7B	129	\$-16.0M	149	\$1.8B	117
Forecast 2024–29	\$10.4B	84	\$3.8B	88	\$6.6B	81
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$1.1B	110	\$887.5M	82	\$178.3M	128
Forecast 2024–29	\$-4.3B	169	\$-1.9B	168	\$-2.4B	168
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.7%	96	3.5%	62	0.5%	131
Forecast 2024–29	-7.7%	169	-8.0%	169	-7.5%	170

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Lao People's Democratic Republic's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Lao PDR's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

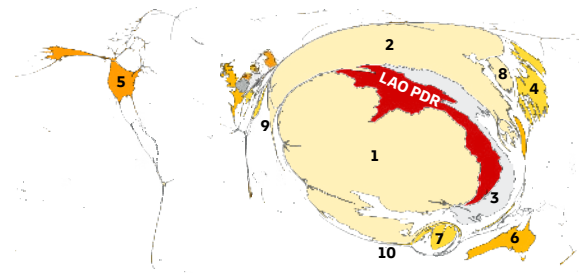


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



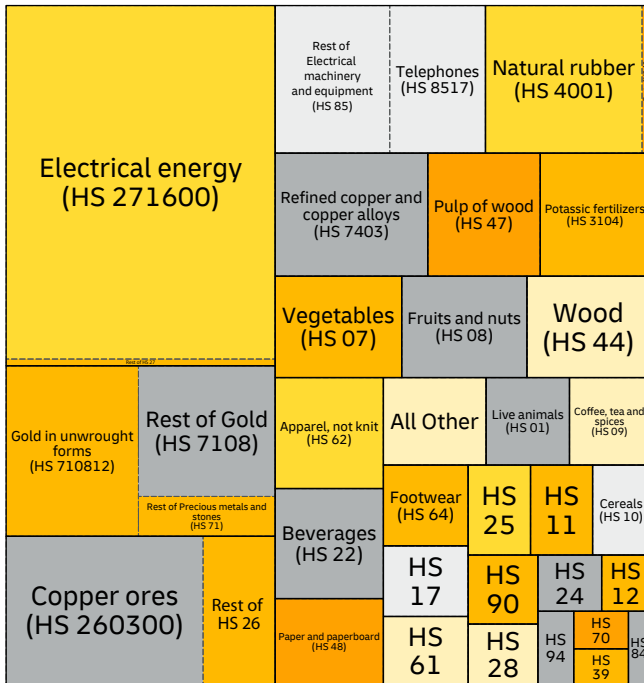
1. China (33%)
2. Thailand (31%)
3. Viet Nam (21%)
4. Australia (2.8%)
5. India (2.3%)
6. Japan (1.6%)
7. Germany (1.4%)
8. Hong Kong SAR (China) (0.82%)
9. United States (0.6%)
10. United Kingdom (0.52%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Thailand (50%)
2. China (26%)
3. Viet Nam (7.6%)
4. Japan (3.3%)
5. United States (2.7%)
6. Australia (2.3%)
7. Singapore (1.3%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (1.1%)
9. India (0.53%)
10. Indonesia (0.47%)

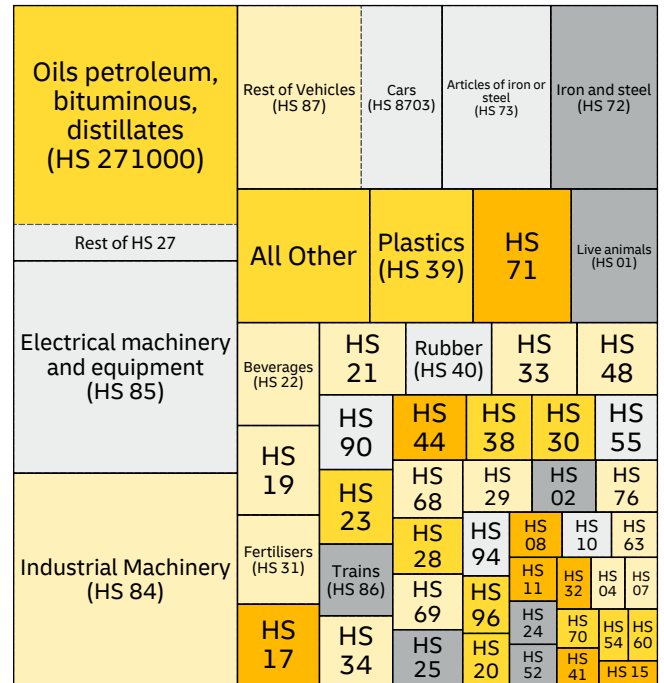
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (22%)	Thailand	91%	11.3%
71	Precious metals and stones (10%)	Thailand	27%	165.8%
26	Ores, slag and ash (9.1%)	China	89%	-3.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.1%)	Thailand	58%	-12.8%
40	Rubber (5.5%)	China	67%	12.5%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	Thailand	86%	10.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	Thailand	42%	-11.1%
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	China	46%	10.2%
87	Vehicles (8.6%)	Thailand	48%	-6.4%
73	Articles of iron or steel (4.6%)	China	50%	-3.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

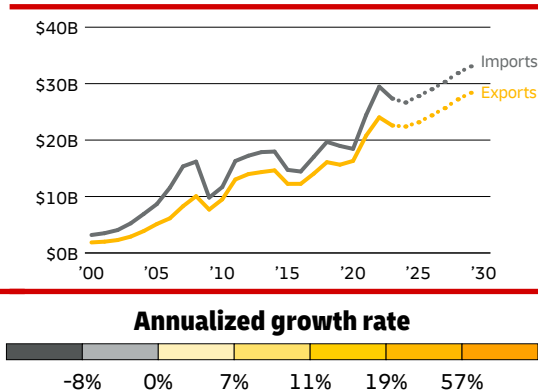
LATVIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

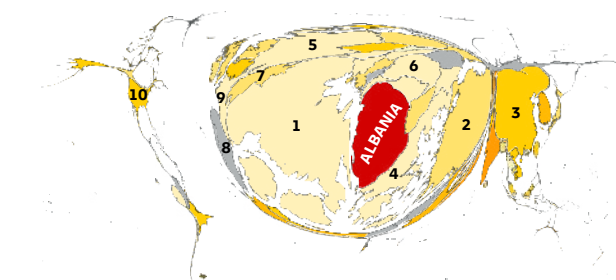
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$49.1B	75	\$22.4B	74	\$26.7B	75
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$14.5B	67	\$6.8B	69	\$7.7B	67
Forecast 2024–29	\$12.4B	78	\$6.0B	76	\$6.4B	83
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$8.3B	61	\$3.3B	60	\$5.0B	52
Forecast 2024–29	\$5.8B	93	\$2.3B	100	\$3.5B	85
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.7%	53	3.2%	65	4.1%	57
Forecast 2024–29	2.2%	139	1.9%	141	2.4%	127

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Latvia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Latvia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

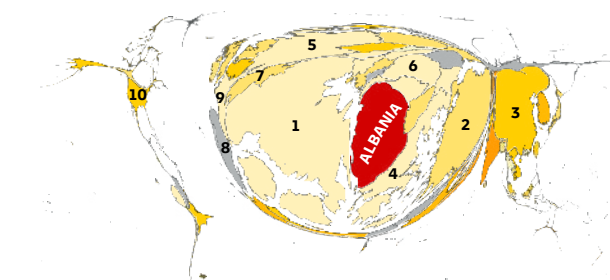


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Lithuania (16%)
2. Russian Federation (12%)
3. Estonia (11%)
4. Germany (6.6%)
5. Sweden (5.6%)
6. United Kingdom (5.5%)
7. Denmark (4%)
8. Poland (3.7%)
9. Finland (3%)
10. Netherlands (2.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Lithuania (19%)
2. Germany (11%)
3. Poland (9.2%)
4. Estonia (8.8%)
5. Russian Federation (6.7%)
6. Netherlands (4.1%)
7. Italy (3.9%)
8. Finland (3.8%)
9. China (3.5%)
10. Sweden (3%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Wood (HS 44)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Vehicles (HS 87)	Wheat and meslin (HS 1001)		Rest of HS 10				
			Wood sawn lengthwise (HS 4407)	Fuel wood (HS 4401)					
Beverages (HS 22)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Diary products (HS 04)	HS 90	HS 38	HS 12			
				HS 23	HS 62	HS 48	HS 49	HS 03	
Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Furniture (HS 94)	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 08	HS 02	HS 07	HS 74	HS 25		
				HS 16	HS 33	HS 32	HS 34	HS 95	HS 89
Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Furniture (HS 94)	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 68	HS 61	HS 71	HS 83	HS 15	HS 20	HS 24
				HS 31	HS 21	HS 11	HS 63	HS 88	HS 09

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
44	Wood (17%)	United Kingdom	25%	13.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.4%)	Lithuania	27%	9.2%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (8.2%)	Lithuania	35%	35.6%
84	Industrial machinery (7%)	United States	16%	-15.1%
87	Vehicles (4.5%)	Lithuania	28%	5.8%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Petroleum gases (HS 2711)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Cars (HS 8703)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Plastics (HS 39)	Beverages (HS 22)	Wood (HS 44)	Iron and steel (HS 72)								
										All Other	HS 38	HS 40	HS 23	HS 10			
Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Telephones (HS 8517)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 94	HS 31	HS 08	HS 04	HS 03	HS 62	HS 33	HS 19	HS 70	HS 32	HS 95				
														Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 62	HS 33	HS 19
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	HS 02	HS 07	HS 21	HS 09	HS 18	HS 17	HS 28	HS 82	HS 02	HS 64	HS 63	HS 74	HS 93	HS 86	HS 06	HS 52

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (18%)	Russian Federation	55%	-21.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.3%)	China	14%	12.6%
84	Industrial machinery (8.9%)	Germany	16%	6.3%
87	Vehicles (6.6%)	Germany	30%	2.0%
30	Pharmaceuticals (3.6%)	Lithuania	24%	2.5%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

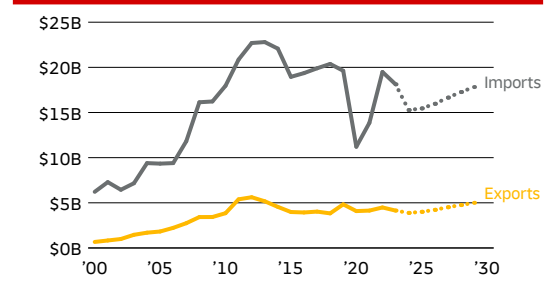
LEBANON

KEY DATA AND RANKS

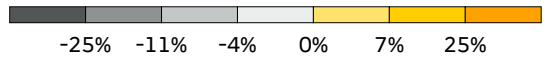
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$19.2B	-	\$3.9B	-	\$15.3B	-
Trade Value Change 2019 – 24	\$-5.3B	-	\$-946.7M	-	\$-4.3B	-
Forecast 2024 – 29	\$3.7B	-	\$1.1B	-	\$2.5B	-
Trade Volume Change 2019 – 24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024 – 29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019 – 24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024 – 29	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Lebanon's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Lebanon's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

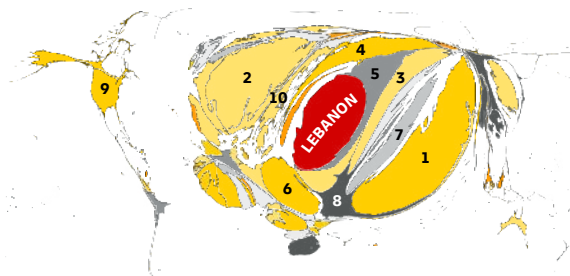
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

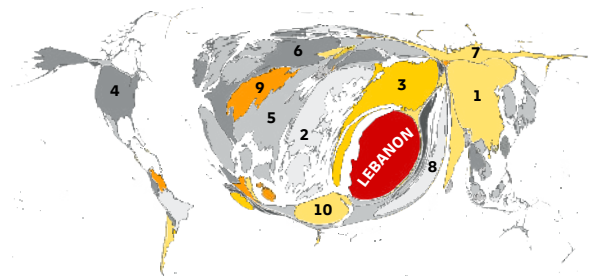


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



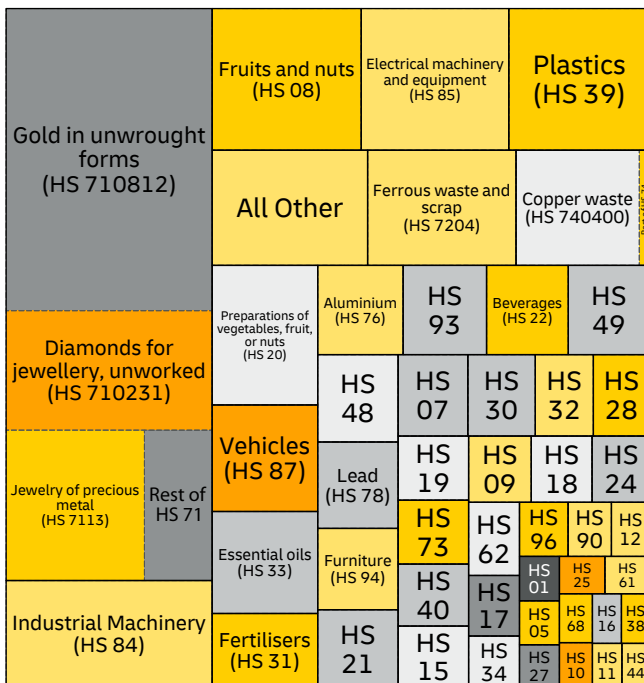
1. United Arab Emirates (18%)
2. Switzerland (12%)
3. Iraq (5%)
4. Türkiye (4.9%)
5. Syrian Arab Republic (4.9%)
6. Egypt (4.6%)
7. Qatar (3.8%)
8. Saudi Arabia (3.5%)
9. United States (3.3%)
10. Greece (2.5%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



1. China (10%)
2. Greece (8.9%)
3. Türkiye (8%)
4. United States (6.4%)
5. Italy (6.3%)
6. Germany (4.5%)
7. Russian Federation (3.9%)
8. United Arab Emirates (3.7%)
9. Switzerland (3.7%)
10. Egypt (3.2%)

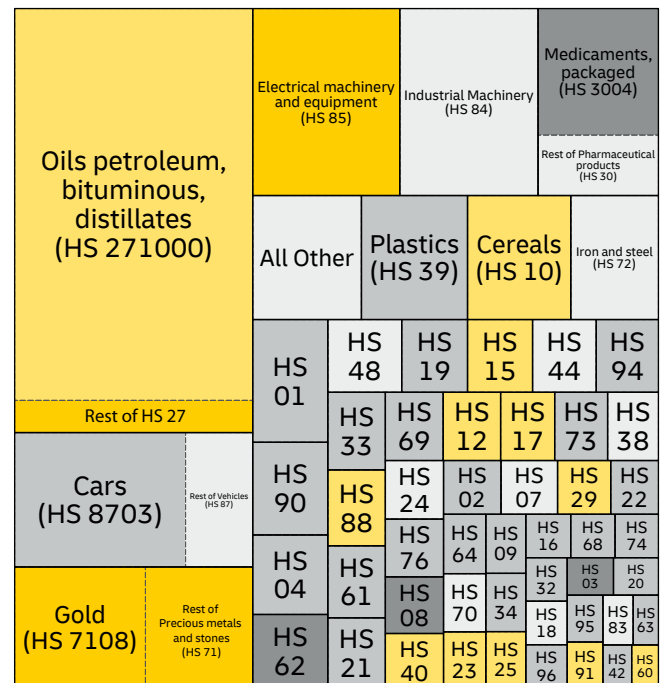
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals, stones (27%)	Switzerland	47%	-7.2%
84	Industrial machinery (5.1%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	9%	-32.6%
08	Fruits and nuts (4.8%)	Kuwait	15%	22.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (4.8%)	Iraq	10%	-5.6%
39	Plastics (4.6%)	Syrian Arab Republic	43%	42.8%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (23%)	Greece	31%	7.0%
87	Vehicles (7.3%)	United States	22%	2.3%
71	Precious metals, stones (6.6%)	United Arab Emirates	31%	58.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.3%)	China	39%	29.7%
84	Industrial machinery (5.9%)	China	23%	-3.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

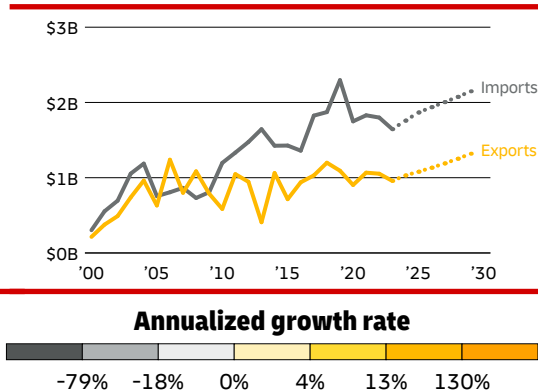
LESOTHO

KEY DATA AND RANKS

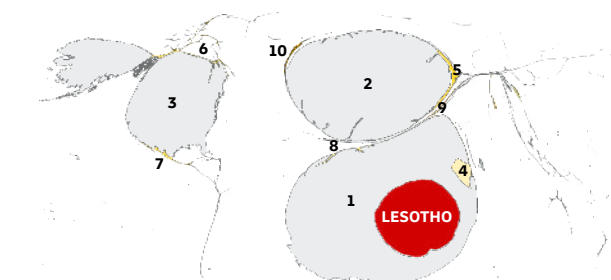
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$2.8B	152	\$1.0B	147	\$1.8B	154
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$-600.6M	161	\$-62.7M	154	\$-537.9M	163
Forecast 2024–29	\$678.4M	148	\$288.9M	139	\$389.5M	154
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$19.1M	140	\$5.2M	123	\$13.9M	138
Forecast 2024–29	\$479.2M	150	\$282.9M	138	\$196.3M	152
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.1%	137	0.1%	121	0.2%	137
Forecast 2024–29	3.2%	98	4.8%	54	2.1%	138

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Lesotho's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Lesotho's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. South Africa (42%)
2. Belgium (31%)
3. United States (24%)
4. Eswatini (0.75%)
5. Germany (0.57%)
6. Canada (0.43%)
7. Mexico (0.23%)
8. Botswana (0.2%)
9. Egypt (0.13%)
10. United Kingdom (0.13%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. South Africa (81%)
2. China (6.2%)
3. Taiwan (China) (4.2%)
4. Japan (1.5%)
5. India (1.4%)
6. Sint Maarten (Dutch part) (1.1%)
7. Hong Kong SAR (China) (0.86%)
8. Zambia (0.6%)
9. Viet Nam (0.45%)
10. Zimbabwe (0.43%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Diamonds for jewellery, unworked (HS 710231)	Mens trousers & shorts, cotton, not knit (HS 620342)	Rest of Apparel, not knit (HS 62)			
		Women's suits and pants (HS 6204)			
Rest of Diamonds (HS 7102)	Mineral & aerated waters (HS 220110)	Electrical apparatus for < 1k volts (HS 8536)			
		Rest of HS 85			
Womens trousers & shorts, synthetic fibres, knit (HS 610463)	Wool (HS 5101)	All Other	HS 63		
			Rest of HS 51	HS 84	HS 64
T-shirts, knit (HS 6109)	Cotton (HS 52)	HS 11			HS 03
			HS 48	HS 94	HS 23
Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts etc., knit (HS 6110)			HS 08	HS 94	

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals, stones (35%)	Belgium	62%	-7.0%
61	Apparel, knit (24%)	United States	76%	-1.9%
62	Apparel, not knit (16%)	South Africa	50%	7.1%
22	Beverages (5.1%)	South Africa	100%	3.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (4.9%)	South Africa	78%	-0.4%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Vehicles (HS 87)		Cotton (HS 52)		Flours, starches and malts (HS 11)
	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Meat (HS 02)		Man-made filaments (HS 54)
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Beverages (HS 22)	Plastics (HS 39)	Cereals (HS 10)	Tobacco (HS 24)	HS 34
		Knitted fabrics (HS 60)	HS 48	HS 04	HS 19
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Wood (HS 44)	HS 90	HS 20	HS 21
		Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	All Other	Footwear (HS 64)	HS 17
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Furniture (HS 94)	HS 25	HS 09	HS 23
			HS 33	HS 49	HS 32
			HS 08	HS 68	HS 69
			HS 55	HS 12	HS 83
					HS 58

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	South Africa	95%	44.6%
60	Knitted fabrics (7.3%)	Taiwan (China)	60%	21.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.9%)	South Africa	83%	3.7%
84	Industrial machinery (5.6%)	South Africa	83%	1.8%
87	Vehicles (5.3%)	South Africa	74%	-0.2%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

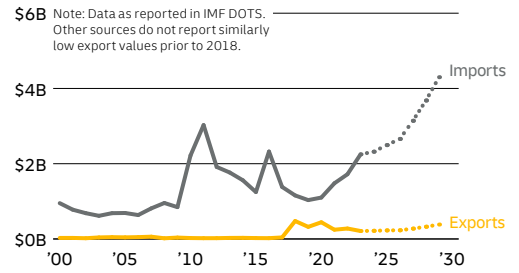
LIBERIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

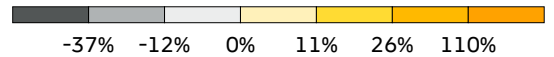
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$2.5B	155	\$216.5M	157	\$2.3B	149
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$1.2B	135	-\$105.1M	157	\$1.3B	129
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.1B	131	\$166.6M	145	\$2.0B	117
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$1.1B	108	\$116.0M	110	\$1.0B	105
Forecast 2024–29	\$659.8M	148	\$149.4M	145	\$510.4M	141
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	12.7%	6	15.0%	9	12.5%	5
Forecast 2024–29	4.7%	57	10.5%	15	4.1%	72

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Liberia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Liberia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

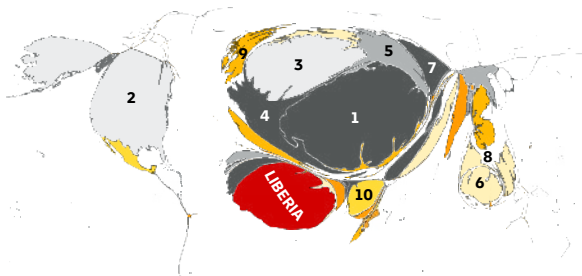
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

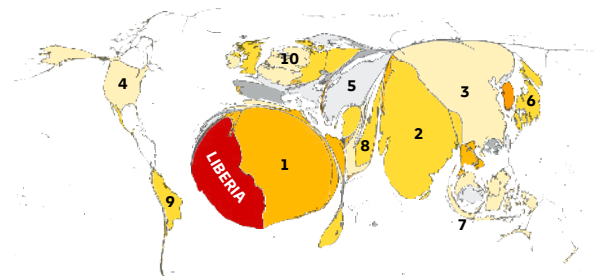


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



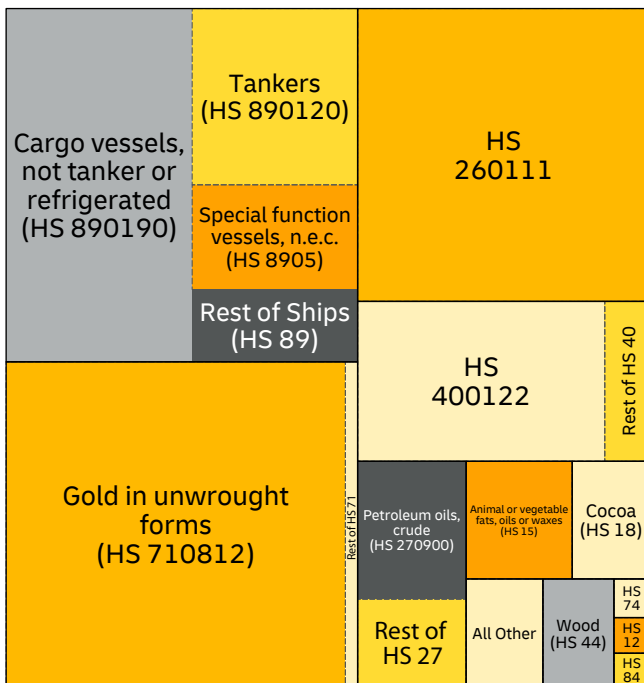
- Switzerland (24%)
- United States (22%)
- Belgium (11%)
- France (7.3%)
- Germany (4.6%)
- Singapore (2.5%)
- Poland (2.4%)
- Malaysia (2.1%)
- United Kingdom (2%)
- Cameroon (2%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Côte d'Ivoire (19%)
- India (18%)
- China (17%)
- United States (5.1%)
- Türkiye (4.7%)
- Japan (2.2%)
- Indonesia (2.2%)
- United Arab Emirates (1.9%)
- Brazil (1.8%)
- Netherlands (1.8%)

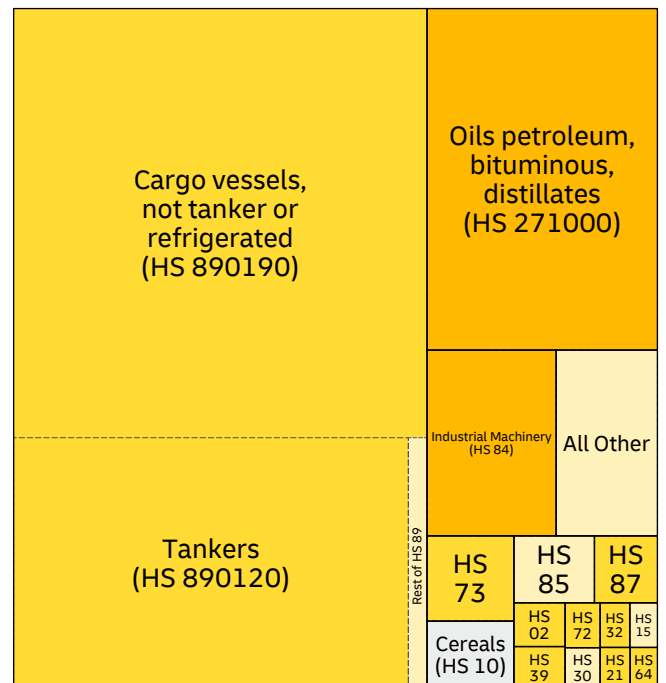
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
89	Ships (28%)	Germany	27%	-29.9%
71	Precious metals and stones (26%)	Switzerland	71%	23.5%
26	Ores, slag and ash (20%)	France	38%	59.9%
40	Rubber (11%)	United States	44%	6.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (5.6%)	India	27%	-31.6%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
89	Ships (64%)	Korea (Republic of)	32%	26.3%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (18%)	China	72%	51.8%
84	Industrial machinery (5.5%)	China	72%	39.0%
73	Articles of iron or steel (1.7%)	China	76%	8.8%
10	Cereals (1.3%)	India	83%	3.2%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

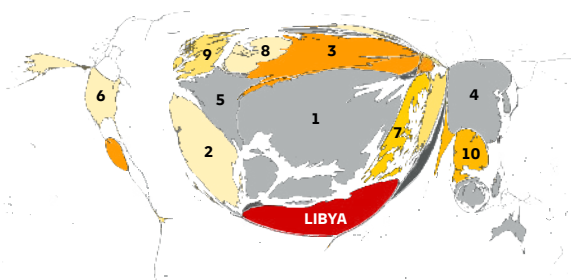
LIBYA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$44.9B	78	\$28.8B	68	\$16.1B	90
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$565.1M	141	\$-430.9M	161	\$996.1M	132
Forecast 2024–29	\$100.8M	165	\$-850.2M	167	\$951.0M	139
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-3.1B	156	\$-6.8B	161	\$3.8B	59
Forecast 2024–29	\$-3.3B	168	\$-1.6B	167	\$-1.7B	167
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-1.1%	148	-3.8%	162	4.0%	58
Forecast 2024–29	-1.3%	166	-1.1%	166	-1.7%	167

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Libya's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Libya's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- Italy (25%)
- Spain (11%)
- Germany (11%)
- China (10%)
- France (7%)
- United States (5.1%)
- Greece (4.3%)
- Netherlands (3.7%)
- United Kingdom (3.4%)
- Thailand (3.2%)

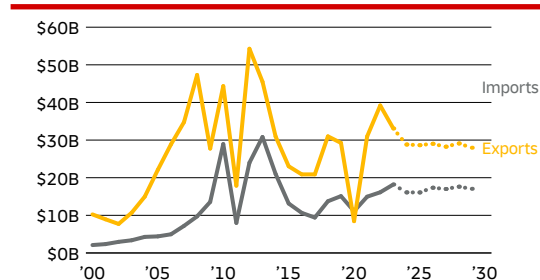
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	HS 710812
	All Other
Natural gas, as gas (HS 271121)	HS 72
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	HS 74

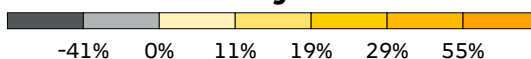
TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (94%)	Italy	25%	27.0%
71	Precious metals and stones (3.1%)	United Arab Emirates	58%	-
72	Iron and steel (1.1%)	Türkiye	62%	27.9%
74	Copper (0.41%)	Türkiye	86%	35.4%
76	Aluminium (0.22%)	Türkiye	73%	12.6%

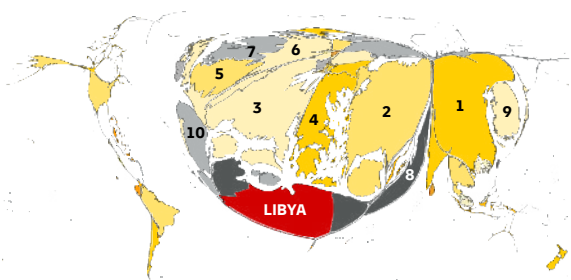
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate



GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- China (16%)
- Türkiye (16%)
- Italy (10%)
- Greece (7.3%)
- Belgium (3.8%)
- Germany (3.5%)
- Netherlands (3.2%)
- United Arab Emirates (3.1%)
- Korea (Republic of) (3.1%)
- Spain (3%)

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Cars (HS 8703)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Cereals (HS 10)	Tobacco (HS 24)			
	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Plastics (HS 39)	Diary products (HS 04)	Furniture (HS 94)			
Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	All Other	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk (HS 19)	Live animals (HS 01)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Essential oils (HS 33)		
	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (HS 15)	Meat (HS 02)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Ceramic products (HS 69)		
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 16	HS 48	HS 08	HS 96	HS 17	
	HS 71	HS 20	HS 09	HS 44	HS 34	HS 18	HS 57
HS 90	HS 40	HS 23	HS 38	HS 76	HS 25	HS 22	
	HS 26	HS 64	HS 68	HS 70	HS 49	HS 95	HS 29
		HS 21	HS 63	HS 83	HS 32	HS 82	HS 54
						HS 07	

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (18%)	Greece	30%	55.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.1%)	United Arab Emirates	33%	-
84	Industrial machinery (7.3%)	China	22%	21.4%
87	Vehicles (6.6%)	Korea (Republic of)	33%	6.9%
10	Cereals (3.6%)	Ukraine	32%	-

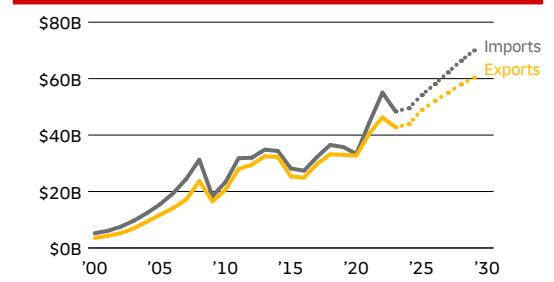
LITHUANIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

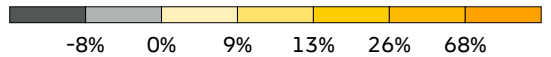
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$93.4B	62	\$43.9B	59	\$49.5B	61
Trade Value Change 2019 – 24	\$24.6B	51	\$10.9B	52	\$13.8B	50
Forecast 2024–29	\$37.0B	47	\$16.5B	46	\$20.4B	46
Trade Volume Change 2019 – 24	\$13.3B	45	\$7.2B	42	\$6.1B	49
Forecast 2024–29	\$26.1B	54	\$8.9B	62	\$17.2B	51
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019 – 24	3.1%	69	3.6%	59	2.7%	83
Forecast 2024–29	5.0%	47	3.7%	83	6.1%	26

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Lithuania's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Lithuania's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

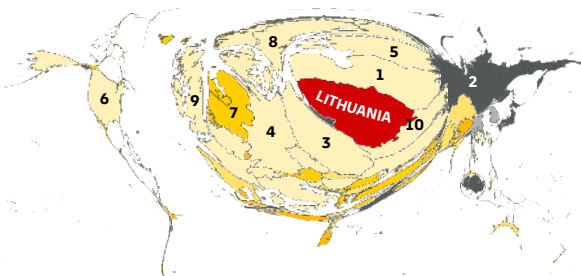
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

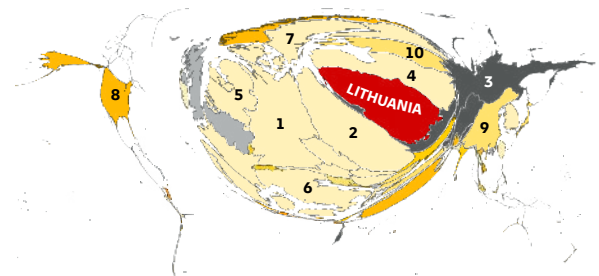


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



1. Latvia (10%)
2. Russian Federation (10%)
3. Poland (8.2%)
4. Germany (7.9%)
5. Estonia (5.2%)
6. United States (5%)
7. Netherlands (4.9%)
8. Sweden (4.4%)
9. United Kingdom (3.8%)
10. Belarus (3.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



1. Germany (12%)
2. Poland (12%)
3. Russian Federation (8.6%)
4. Latvia (7.8%)
5. Netherlands (5.1%)
6. Italy (4.4%)
7. Sweden (4.1%)
8. United States (3.9%)
9. China (3.6%)
10. Estonia (3.4%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		Plastics (HS 39)		Vehicles (HS 87)		
	All Other		Wood (HS 44)	Fertilisers (HS 31)	Cereals (HS 10)		
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	HS 38		Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Fish (HS 03)	HS 22	HS 23	
HS 9403	Rest of Furniture (HS 94)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 12	HS 62	HS 29	HS 02	
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	HS 19	HS 76	HS 33	HS 16	
		HS 35	HS 07	HS 11	HS 15	HS 68	
	Tobacco (HS 24)	Diary products (HS 04)	HS 61	HS 08	HS 40	HS 32	HS 95
			HS 71	HS 63	HS 18	HS 83	HS 17

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (1.3%)	Latvia	22%	39.0%
94	Furniture (8%)	Sweden	13%	3.7%
84	Industrial machinery (7.1%)	Russian Federation	31%	-15.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6%)	Latvia	14%	-0.2%
39	Plastics (5.9%)	Poland	17%	12.3%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		Plastics (HS 39)		Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	
	Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Petroleum gases (HS 2711)	All Other	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Fish (HS 03)	Wood (HS 44)
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 73	Beverages (HS 22)	HS 48	Furniture (HS 94)	Fertilisers (HS 31)	
		HS 08	HS 76	HS 32	HS 02	HS 62
	HS 29	HS 25	HS 21	HS 24	HS 64	HS 70
		HS 33	HS 74	HS 09	HS 34	HS 95
Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Cars (HS 8703)	HS 90	HS 04	HS 19	HS 06	HS 18
		HS 38	HS 40	HS 83	HS 07	HS 88
		HS 07	HS 88	HS 89	HS 69	HS 35

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (16%)	Russian Federation	35%	-3.1%
84	Industrial machinery (9.9%)	Germany	19%	6.6%
87	Vehicles (9.3%)	Germany	25%	8.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.1%)	Germany	18%	10.4%
39	Plastics (4.7%)	Poland	18%	12.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

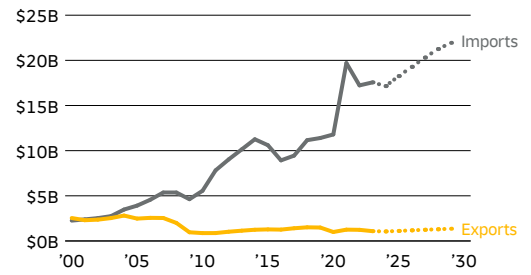
MACAU SAR (CHINA)

KEY DATA AND RANKS

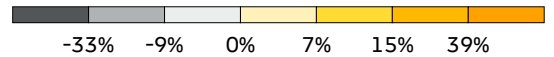
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$18.2B	-	\$1.1B	-	\$17.2B	-
Trade Value Change 2019 – 24	\$5.3B	-	-\$432.5M	-	\$5.8B	-
Forecast 2024 – 29	\$5.1B	-	\$299.5M	-	\$4.8B	-
Trade Volume Change 2019 – 24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024 – 29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019 – 24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024 – 29	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Macau SAR (China)'s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Macau SAR (China)'s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

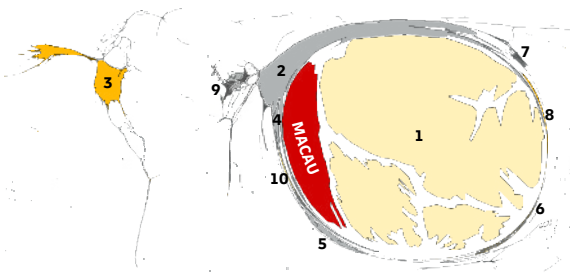
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

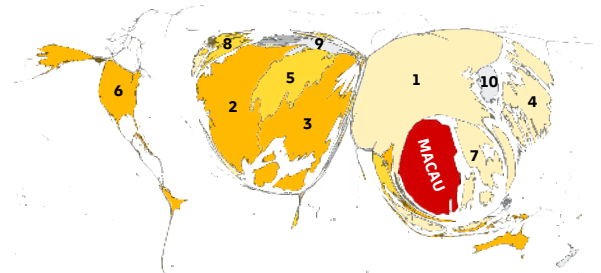


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



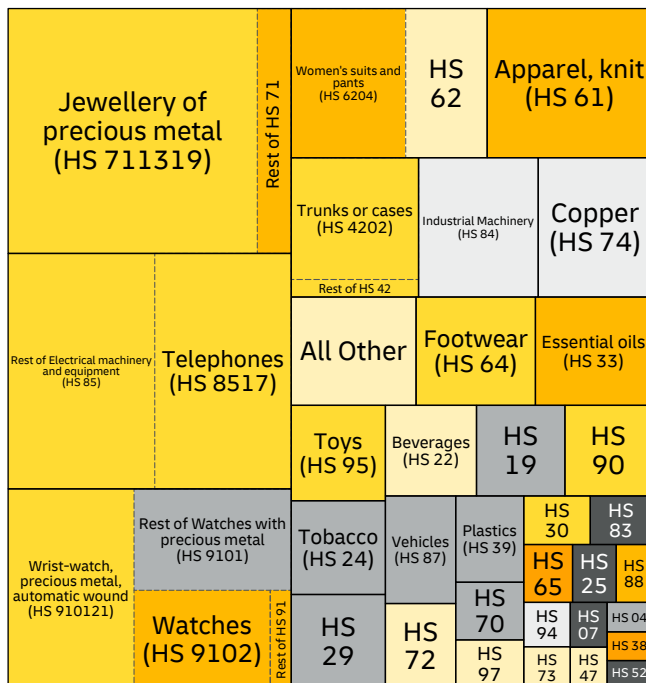
- Hong Kong SAR (China) (81%)
- China (11%)
- United States (3.3%)
- Viet Nam (0.87%)
- Singapore (0.6%)
- Philippines (0.27%)
- Japan (0.26%)
- Taiwan (China) (0.25%)
- France (0.22%)
- Cambodia (0.22%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



- China (31%)
- France (15%)
- Italy (11%)
- Japan (7.6%)
- Switzerland (7.2%)
- United States (6.4%)
- Hong Kong SAR (China) (4.9%)
- United Kingdom (1.8%)
- Germany (1.5%)
- Korea (Republic of) (1.4%)

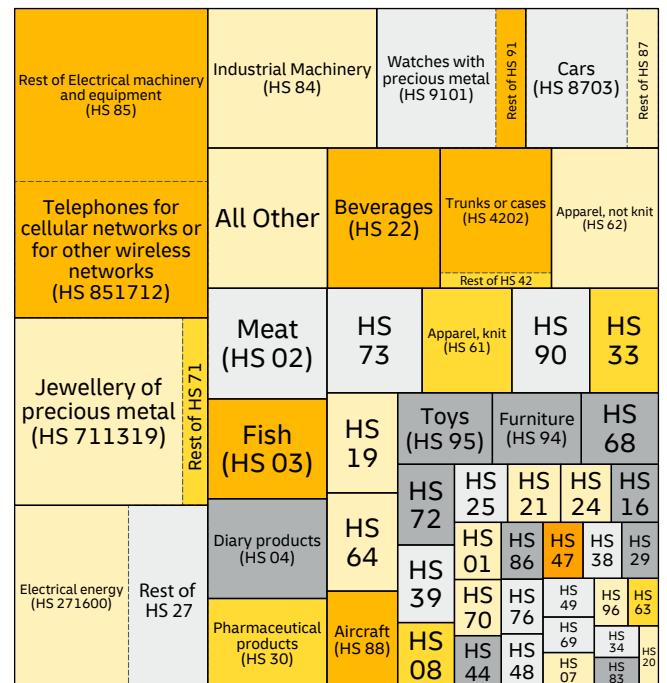
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (16%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	94%	10.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (15%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	42%	19.1%
91	Clocks (13%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	97%	6.8%
62	Apparel, not knit (6.7%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	59%	12.9%
61	Apparel, knit (5.6%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	57%	13.9%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (14%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	40%	20.1%
71	Precious metals and stones (8.3%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	61%	-6.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (8.1%)	China	94%	3.4%
84	Industrial machinery (5.4%)	China	32%	12.7%
91	Clocks (4.7%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	64%	-6.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

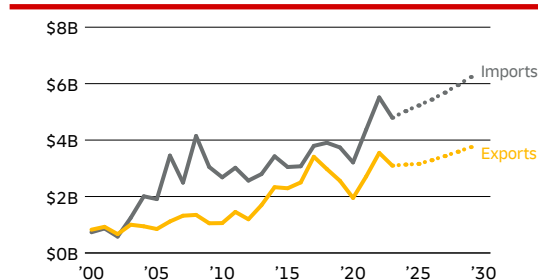
MADAGASCAR

KEY DATA AND RANKS

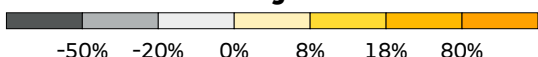
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$8.2B	136	\$3.1B	134	\$5.0B	135
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$1.9B	126	\$576.4M	122	\$1.3B	128
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.8B	136	\$619.4M	129	\$1.2B	132
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$35.0M	138	\$653.9M	90	\$-618.8M	149
Forecast 2024–29	\$4.9B	99	\$2.0B	104	\$2.9B	93
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.1%	139	5.2%	40	-2.4%	160
Forecast 2024–29	10.4%	4	10.9%	14	10.1%	2

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Madagascar's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Madagascar's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

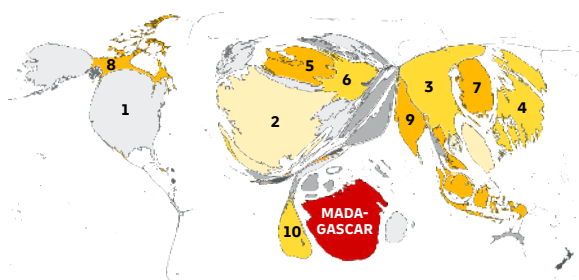
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

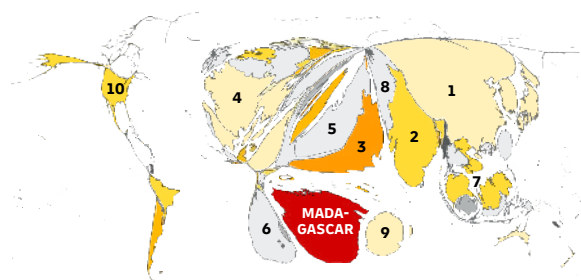


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. United States (18%)
2. France (17%)
3. China (9.4%)
4. Japan (7.7%)
5. Netherlands (4.6%)
6. Germany (4%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (3.8%)
8. Canada (3.3%)
9. India (3.2%)
10. South Africa (2.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (22%)
2. India (8.9%)
3. Oman (6.9%)
4. France (6.7%)
5. United Arab Emirates (6.6%)
6. South Africa (4.9%)
7. Malaysia (3%)
8. Pakistan (3%)
9. Mauritius (3%)
10. United States (2.6%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Spices; vanilla, neither crushed nor ground (HS 090510)	Rest of Apparel, not knit (HS 62)		Rest of Apparel, knit (HS 61)			
	Men's suits and pants (HS 6203)		Sweaters, pullovers, sweatshirts etc., knit (HS 6110)			
Spices; cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems), neither crushed nor ground (HS 090710)	Gold (HS 7108)		Cobalt (HS 8105)		Titanium ores (HS 261400)	
	Rest of Precious metals and stones (HS 71)		Rest of HS 26			
Nickel, unwrought, not alloy (HS 750210)	Crustaceans (HS 0306)	HS 33	HS 08	HS 27	HS 20	
	Rest of HS 03	Vegetables (HS 07)	HS 13	HS 12	HS 29	
			HS 16	HS 31	HS 46	
	All Other	HS 25	Cocoa (HS 18)	HS 84	HS 42	HS 85
HS 91				HS 44	HS 63	

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
09	Coffee, tea and spices (26%)	United States	33%	-6.7%
75	Nickel (14%)	Japan	34%	32.9%
62	Apparel, not knit (11%)	France	35%	-2.0%
61	Apparel, knit (9.7%)	United States	28%	26.5%
71	Precious metals and stones (6.7%)	United Arab Emirates	56%	-8.6%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Vehicles (HS 87)		Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (HS 15)	
	All Other		Plastics (HS 39)		Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (HS 25)	
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Cotton (HS 52)	Wool (HS 51)	HS 63		HS 48	
			HS 17		HS 23	
Rice (HS 1006)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 34		HS 11	
			HS 19		HS 40	
Rest of HS 10	Knitted fabrics (HS 60)	HS 54	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
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			HS 19		HS 69	
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			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
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			HS 96		HS 34	
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			HS 19		HS 69	
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			HS 96		HS 34	
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			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
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			HS 19		HS 69	
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			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
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			HS 19		HS 69	
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			HS 19		HS 69	
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			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
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			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19		HS 69	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 21		HS 90	
			HS 96		HS 34	
Rest of HS 10	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 55	HS 28		HS 04	
			HS 19			

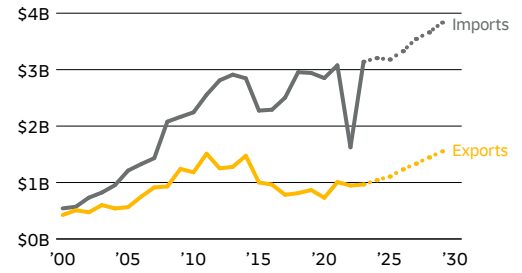
MALAWI

KEY DATA AND RANKS

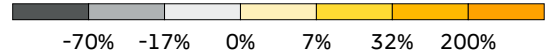
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$4.2B	147	\$1.0B	146	\$3.2B	145
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$437.9M	143	\$174.9M	135	\$263.1M	150
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.1B	140	\$511.0M	132	\$629.8M	144
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-\$129.3M	145	\$43.9M	112	-\$173.2M	143
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.1B	143	\$360.5M	136	\$765.4M	132
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-0.6%	146	0.9%	102	-1.1%	150
Forecast 2024–29	4.9%	50	6.1%	45	4.5%	61

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Malawi's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Malawi's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

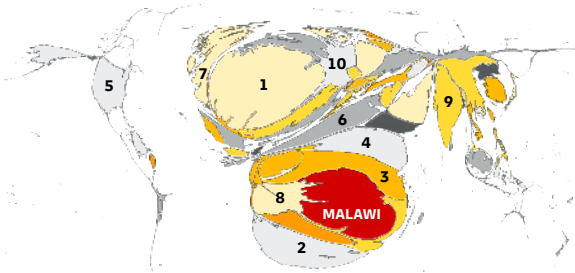
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

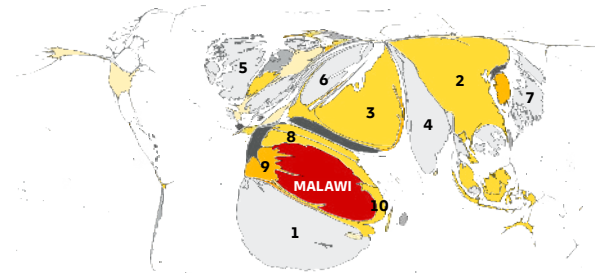


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Belgium (16%)
2. South Africa (6.9%)
3. Tanzania (United Republic of) (6.4%)
4. Kenya (5.2%)
5. United States (4.9%)
6. Egypt (4.1%)
7. United Kingdom (3.9%)
8. Zambia (3.8%)
9. India (3.6%)
10. Germany (3.2%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. South Africa (18%)
2. China (16%)
3. United Arab Emirates (11%)
4. India (7.6%)
5. United Kingdom (4.9%)
6. Kuwait (3.6%)
7. Japan (3.2%)
8. Tanzania (United Republic of) (2.7%)
9. Zambia (2.4%)
10. Mozambique (2.2%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Tobacco, stemmed (HS 240120)	Tea, black, in >3kg packages (HS 090240)	Soya beans (HS 1201)
	Rest of HS 09	Peanuts (HS 1202)
	Sugars; cane sugar, raw, in solid form, other than as specified in Subheading Note 2 to this chapter, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter (HS 170114)	Gold in unwrought forms (HS 710812)
	Rest of HS 17	Rest of HS 12
Rest of Unmanufactured tobacco (HS 2401)	Legumes, dried (HS 0713)	All Other
	Other nuts (HS 0802)	HS 23
	HS 84	HS 10
	HS 44	HS 87
	HS 39	HS 61
	HS 40	HS 52
	HS 63	HS 31
	HS 72	HS 73
	HS 74	HS 86

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Vehicles (HS 87)	Mixed fertilizers (HS 3105)	Documents of title, stamps (HS 490700)
		Rest of Fertilisers (HS 31)	Rest of HS 49
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Plastics (HS 39)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	All Other
Rest of HS 27	Other made up textile articles (HS 63)	HS 34	HS 25
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 73	HS 94	HS 21
	Cereals (HS 10)	HS 33	HS 29
	HS 22	HS 17	HS 04
	HS 48	HS 32	HS 88
	HS 83	HS 96	HS 64
	HS 19	HS 54	HS 03
	HS 76	HS 28	HS 23
	HS 83	HS 93	HS 64
	HS 19	HS 54	HS 03
	HS 76	HS 28	HS 23

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
24	Tobacco (51%)	Belgium	21%	45.3%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (9%)	United Kingdom	27%	-1.2%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (6.8%)	Tanzania (United Republic of)	26%	43.7%
71	Precious metals, stones (6.4%)	United Arab Emirates	98%	-
17	Sugar and candy (6.3%)	Kenya	15%	-

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (8.9%)	China	26%	17.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (8%)	United Arab Emirates	38%	-
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.7%)	China	35%	-6.0%
30	Pharmaceuticals (7.3%)	India	51%	-12.1%
87	Vehicles (6.7%)	Japan	30%	23.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

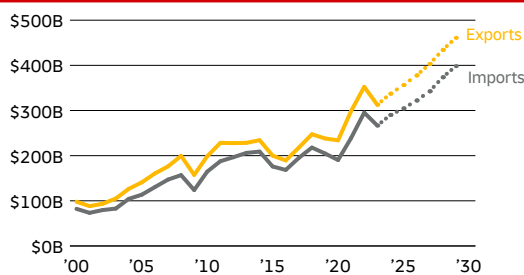
MALAYSIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

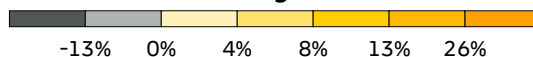
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$627.5B	24	\$337.3B	25	\$290.2B	25
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$184.5B	19	\$99.2B	18	\$85.4B	20
Forecast 2024–29	\$231.6B	19	\$123.6B	14	\$108.0B	23
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$127.9B	8	\$57.9B	14	\$70.0B	10
Forecast 2024–29	\$138.4B	16	\$68.7B	18	\$69.7B	19
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	4.7%	38	3.9%	56	5.7%	27
Forecast 2024–29	4.1%	70	3.8%	80	4.4%	65

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Malaysia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Malaysia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

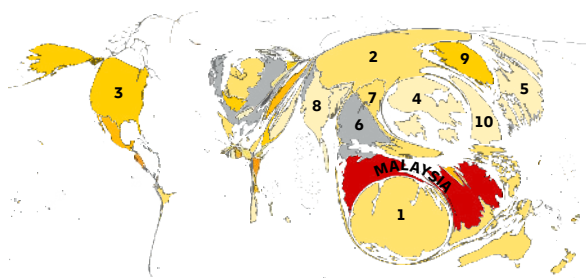
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

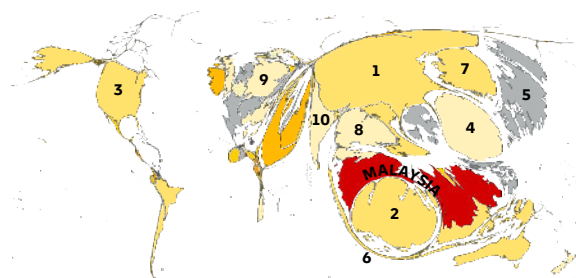


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Singapore (15%)
2. China (14%)
3. United States (11%)
4. Hong Kong SAR (China) (6.6%)
5. Japan (6.4%)
6. Thailand (4.7%)
7. Viet Nam (3.5%)
8. India (3.5%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (3.5%)
10. Taiwan (China) (3.3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (21%)
2. Singapore (11%)
3. United States (7.8%)
4. Taiwan (China) (7.3%)
5. Japan (6.9%)
6. Indonesia (5.1%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (4.8%)
8. Thailand (4.8%)
9. Germany (2.7%)
10. India (2.7%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		Industrial Machinery (HS 84)		Palm oil (HS 1511)	
Electronic integrated circuits; processors and controllers, whether or not combined with memories, converters, logic circuits, amplifiers, clock and timing circuits, or other circuits (HS 854231)		All Other		Rest of HS 15	
Electronic integrated circuits; n.e.c. in heading no. 8542 (HS 854239)		Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)		Rubber (HS 40)	
Semiconductor devices (HS 8541)		Plastics (HS 39)		HS 38	
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)		Organic chemicals (HS 29)		Furniture (HS 94)	
Petroleum gases (HS 2711)		Iron and steel (HS 72)		Wood (HS 44)	
Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)		Aluminium (HS 76)		Copper (HS 74)	
Rest of HS 27		HS 71		HS 73	
		HS 87		HS 21	
		HS 18		HS 26	
		HS 88		HS 48	
		HS 28		HS 34	
		HS 61		HS 31	

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (36%)	United States	20%	6.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	Singapore	20%	18.7%
84	Industrial machinery (9.6%)	Singapore	18%	11.8%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (5.1%)	India	15%	20.9%
90	Apparatuses (4.1%)	United States	20%	12.4%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		Industrial Machinery (HS 84)		All Other	
Rest of Electronic integrated circuits (HS 8542)		Plastics (HS 39)		Vehicles (HS 87)	
Electronic integrated circuits; processors and controllers, whether or not combined with memories, converters, logic circuits, amplifiers, clock and timing circuits, or other circuits (HS 854231)		Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)		Iron and steel (HS 72)	
		HS 71		Rubber (HS 40)	
		Aluminium (HS 76)		HS 26	
		HS 28		Aircraft (HS 88)	
		HS 15		HS 29	
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)		Copper (HS 74)		Furniture (HS 94)	
Rest of HS 27		HS 48		Ships (HS 89)	
Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)		HS 19		HS 21	
		HS 95		HS 04	
		HS 61		HS 03	
		HS 02		HS 07	
		HS 30		HS 33	
		HS 07		HS 08	
		HS 32		HS 34	
		HS 09		HS 82	
		HS 69		HS 52	
		HS 63		HS 83	
		HS 42		HS 64	
		HS 44		HS 19	
		HS 17		HS 44	
		HS 03		HS 44	
		HS 03		HS 44	
		HS 03		HS 44	

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (26%)	China	27%	13.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	Singapore	23%	12.0%
84	Industrial machinery (9.9%)	China	34%	12.4%
39	Plastics (4%)	China	27%	10.4%
87	Vehicles (2.9%)	Japan	26%	3.1%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

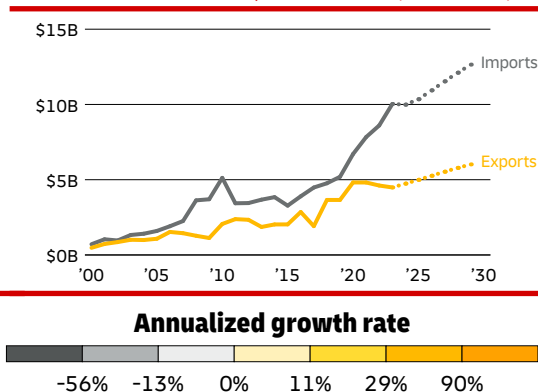
MALI

KEY DATA AND RANKS

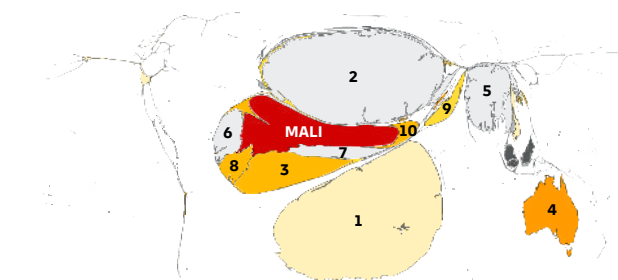
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$14.7B	118	\$4.7B	124	\$10.0B	110
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$5.9B	97	\$1.1B	116	\$4.8B	82
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.9B	113	\$1.3B	116	\$2.7B	108
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$933.3M	112	\$-325.1M	140	\$1.3B	101
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.1B	115	\$600.2M	128	\$2.5B	100
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.4%	107	-1.5%	146	2.7%	82
Forecast 2024–29	3.9%	73	2.7%	119	4.4%	63

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Mali's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Mali's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2029 (FORECAST)

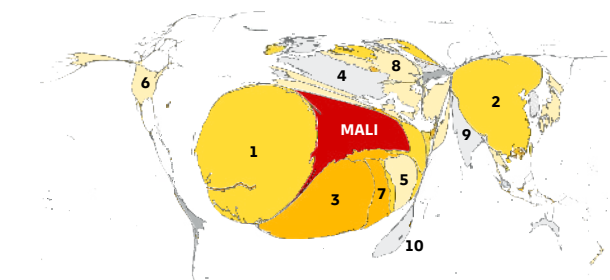


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



1. South Africa (37%)
2. Switzerland (29%)
3. Côte d'Ivoire (6.7%)
4. Australia (5.5%)
5. Bangladesh (5.3%)
6. Senegal (2.4%)
7. Burkina Faso (2.2%)
8. Guinea (1.7%)
9. United Arab Emirates (1.3%)
10. Niger (0.99%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



1. Senegal (30%)
2. China (15%)
3. Côte d'Ivoire (13%)
4. France (5.8%)
5. Benin (2.7%)
6. United States (2.6%)
7. Ghana (2.4%)
8. Germany (2.3%)
9. India (2.3%)
10. South Africa (1.8%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022

Gold in unwrought forms (HS 710812)	Cotton (HS 52)
	All Other
	HS 01
	HS 12
	Wood (HS 44)
	Fertilisers (HS 31)
	HS 27
	HS 84
	HS 08
	HS 84

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)	HS 5208				
	All Other	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (HS 25)	Plastics (HS 39)				
	Rest of HS 27	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk (HS 19)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Fertilisers (HS 31)	HS 15		
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Cereals (HS 10)	Tobacco (HS 24)	HS 40	HS 38	HS 90		
		HS 88	HS 71	HS 04	HS 09	HS 28	
	HS 21	Fish (HS 03)	HS 22	HS 17	HS 07	HS 34	
Vehicles (HS 87)	HS 73	HS 63	HS 33	HS 64	HS 11	HS 16	HS 20
		HS 94	HS 48	HS 69	HS 23	HS 49	HS 93
			HS 12	HS 76	HS 32	HS 82	HS 08

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals, stones (89%)	United Arab Emirates	64%	-
52	Cotton (4.3%)	Bangladesh	36%	-
01	Live animals (1.2%)	Côte d'Ivoire	46%	-
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (0.88%)	China	71%	2.6%
44	Wood (0.7%)	China	96%	-0.6%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (23%)	Senegal	45%	-
84	Industrial machinery (8.4%)	China	18%	6.9%
87	Vehicles (8%)	China	29%	3.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.9%)	China	26%	16.3%
30	Pharmaceutical products (4.4%)	France	42%	3.2%

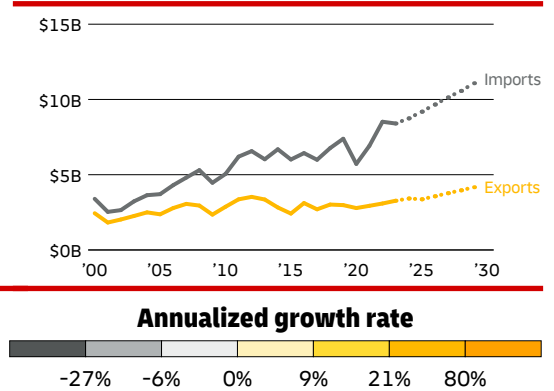
MALTA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

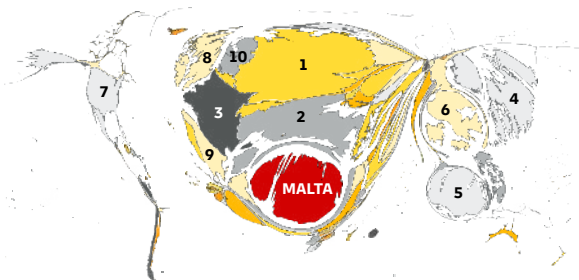
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$12.2B	128	\$3.4B	133	\$8.7B	117
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$1.8B	128	\$439.1M	126	\$1.4B	124
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.1B	123	\$749.2M	125	\$2.3B	111
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$849.8M	115	\$432.1M	96	\$417.7M	117
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.5B	133	\$674.0M	126	\$817.1M	130
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.5%	100	2.9%	70	1.0%	120
Forecast 2024–29	2.5%	126	3.9%	79	1.9%	143

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Malta's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Malta's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

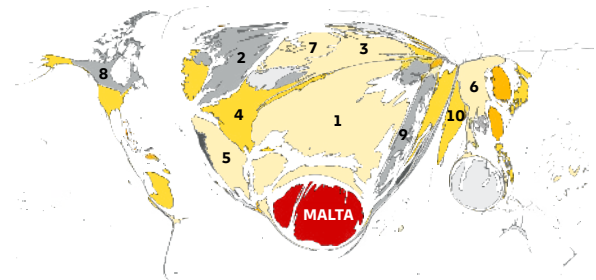


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



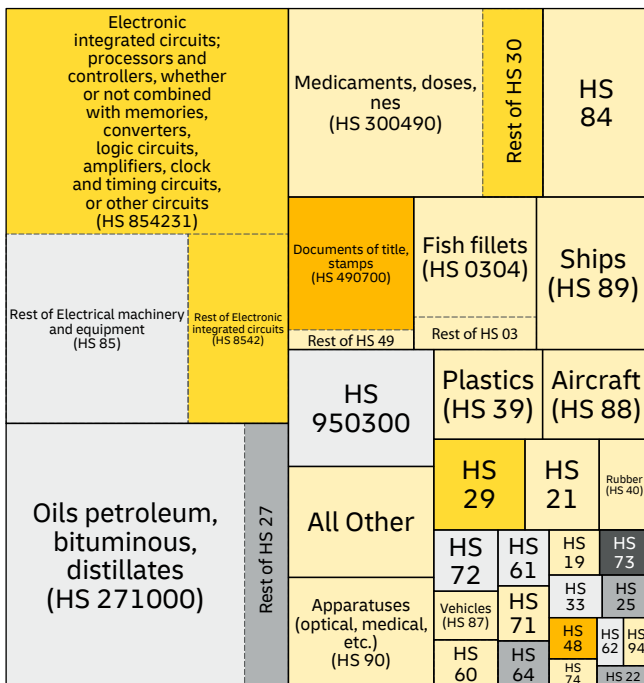
- Germany (19%)
- Italy (8.4%)
- France (7.8%)
- Japan (7%)
- Singapore (5.2%)
- Hong Kong SAR (China) (4.7%)
- United States (4.6%)
- United Kingdom (3.3%)
- Spain (2.2%)
- Netherlands (2.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Italy (23%)
- United Kingdom (8.8%)
- France (7%)
- Spain (5.6%)
- China (4.8%)
- Netherlands (4.6%)
- Canada (4%)
- Greece (3.3%)
- India (2.9%)

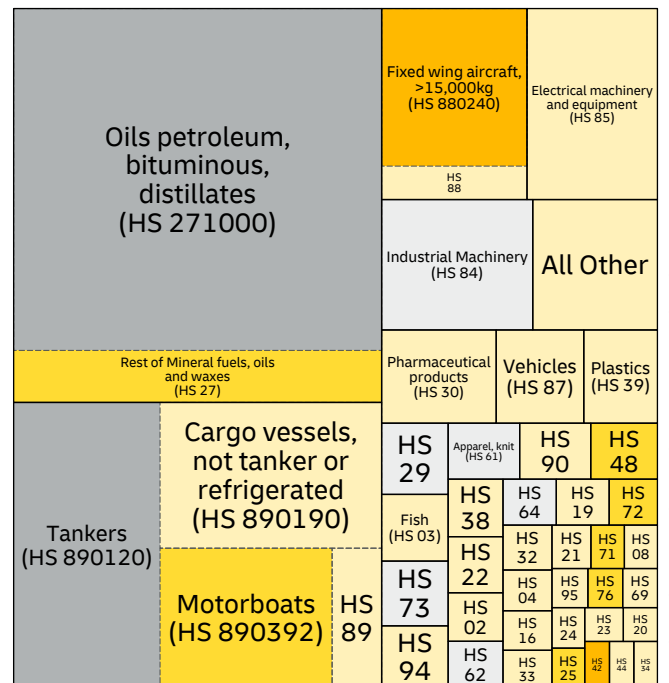
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (27%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	16%	4.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (17%)	Singapore	15%	543.3%
30	Pharmaceutical products (11%)	Germany	11%	6.2%
84	Industrial machinery (4.6%)	Germany	14%	7.1%
49	Products of the printing industry (4.4%)	Philippines	14%	-10.1%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (33%)	Russian Federation	49%	-91.7%
89	Ships (24%)	Korea (Republic of)	39%	20.5%
88	Aircraft (6.3%)	Canada	33%	39.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.7%)	Italy	23%	-3.7%
84	Industrial machinery (4.5%)	Germany	20%	-10.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

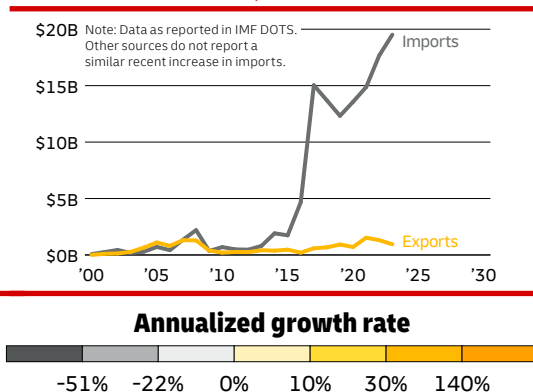
MARSHALL ISLANDS

KEY DATA AND RANKS

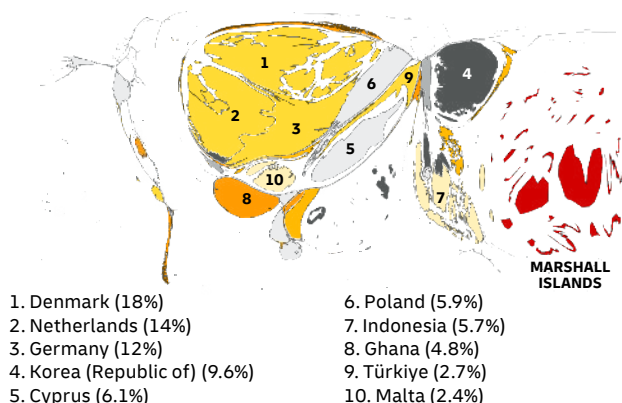
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$20.5B	-	\$945.7M	-	\$19.5B	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$6.1B	-	\$271.6M	-	\$5.8B	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Marshall Islands's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Marshall Islands's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

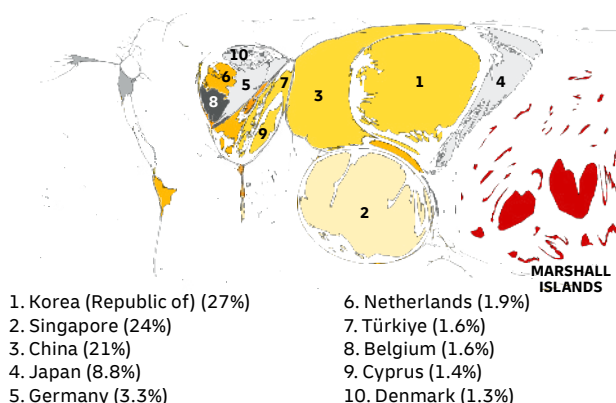
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2023



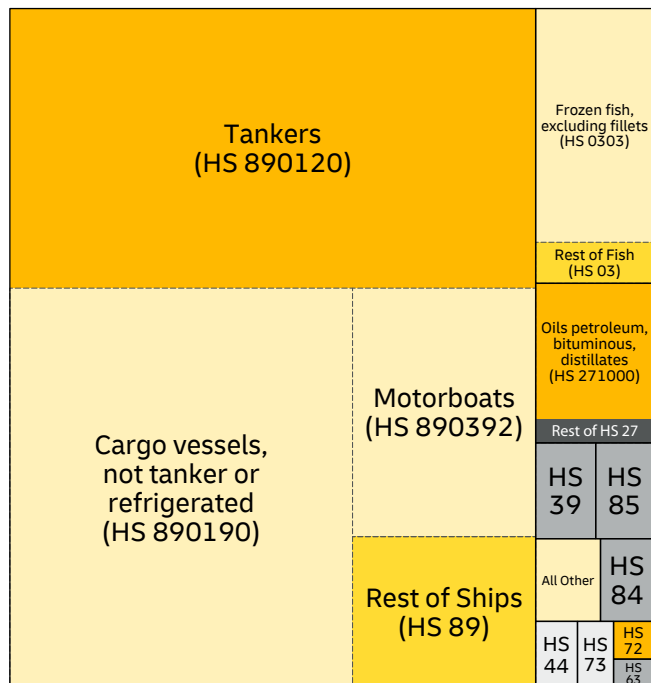
GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



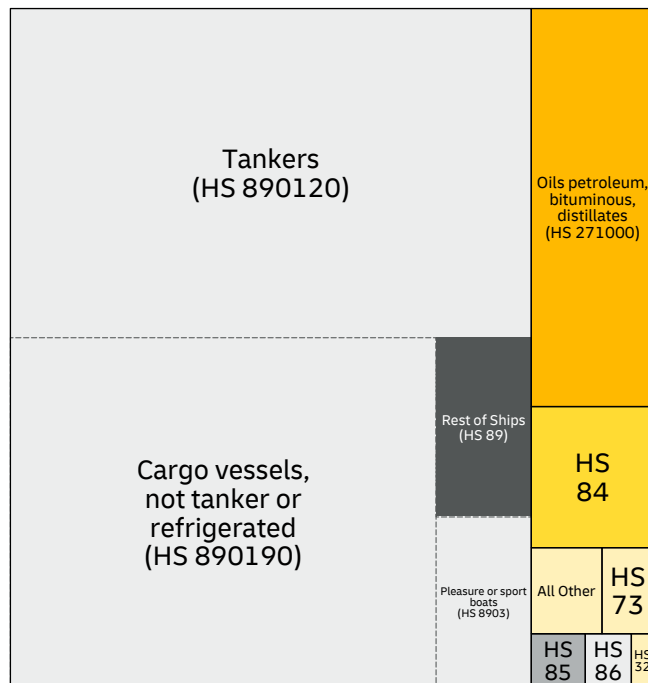
GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
89	Ships (82%)	Denmark	24%	-0.3%
03	Fish (7.4%)	Thailand	48%	18.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (4.3%)	Tanzania (United Republic of)	23%	59.9%
39	Plastics (1.3%)	Indonesia	93%	-71.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (1.3%)	Malaysia	81%	-100.0%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
89	Ships (81%)	Korea (Republic of)	45%	-13.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (11%)	China	55%	42.8%
84	Industrial machinery (4%)	China	76%	32.6%
73	Articles of iron or steel (1%)	China	85%	12.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (0.67%)	United States	67%	-51.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

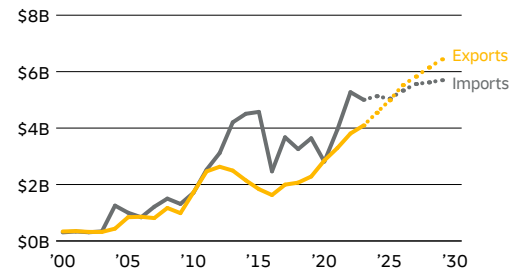
MAURITANIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

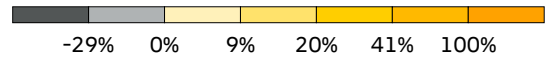
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$9.7B	134	\$4.5B	126	\$5.1B	133
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$3.7B	114	\$2.3B	100	\$1.5B	121
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.5B	127	\$1.9B	110	\$568.0M	146
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$1.7B	99	\$706.6M	88	\$987.3M	107
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.4B	136	\$268.2M	139	\$1.1B	126
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	4.1%	49	3.7%	57	4.3%	50
Forecast 2024–29	2.8%	110	1.2%	157	4.0%	73

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Mauritania's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Mauritania's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

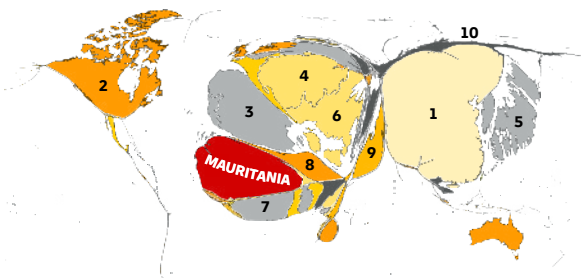
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

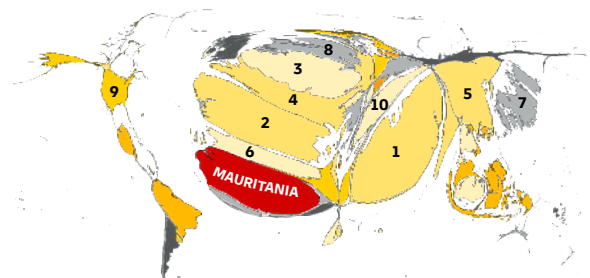


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



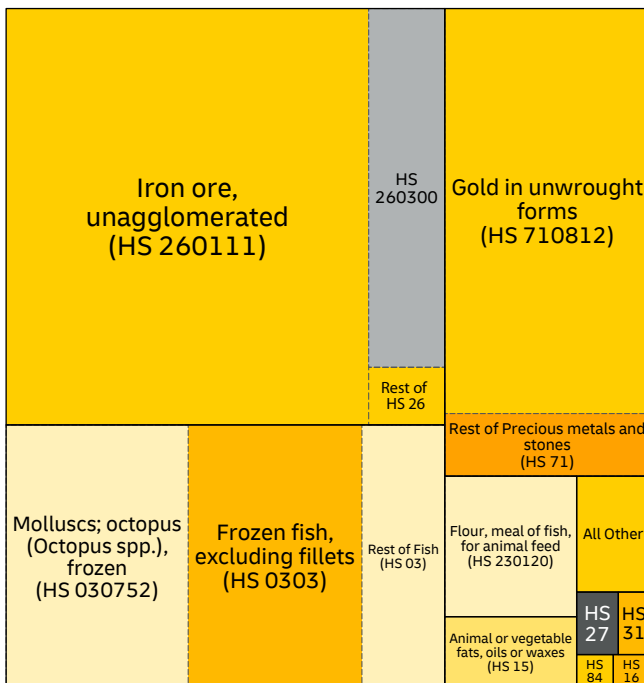
1. China (30%)
2. Canada (12%)
3. Spain (9.8%)
4. Switzerland (8.1%)
5. Japan (5.7%)
6. Italy (5.4%)
7. Côte d'Ivoire (3.1%)
8. Algeria (2.6%)
9. United Arab Emirates (2.4%)
10. Russian Federation (2.4%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. United Arab Emirates (16%)
2. Spain (14%)
3. Belgium (7.9%)
4. France (7.8%)
5. China (7.1%)
6. Morocco (4.1%)
7. Japan (3.7%)
8. Netherlands (3.4%)
9. United States (2.9%)
10. Türkiye (2.9%)

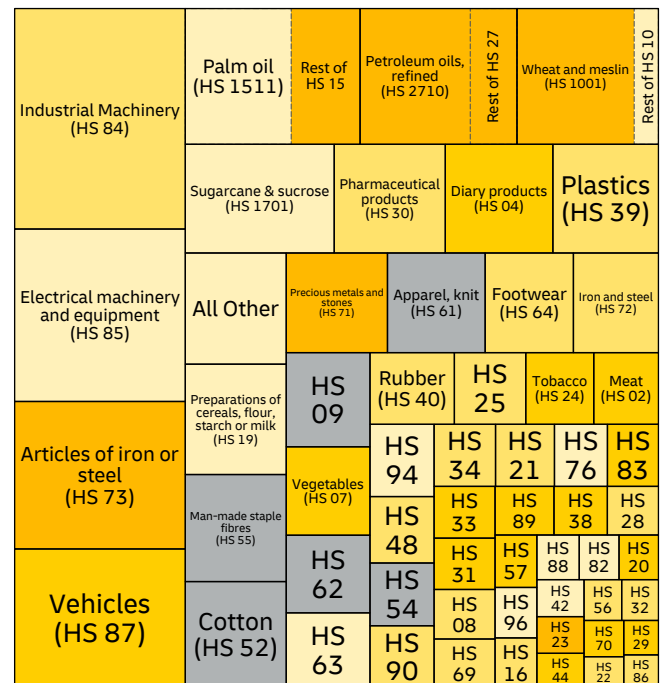
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (42%)	China	66%	10.5%
03	Fish (26%)	Spain	36%	4.6%
71	Precious metals and stones (22%)	Switzerland	44%	-0.8%
23	Food residues and animal feed (4.4%)	China	63%	17.9%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (2.1%)	Norway	52%	22.6%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (8.6%)	China	22%	6.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.7%)	China	32%	-2.6%
73	Articles of iron or steel (5.8%)	China	27%	18.2%
87	Vehicles (5.4%)	United Arab Emirates	18%	-
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (5.4%)	Indonesia	47%	14.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

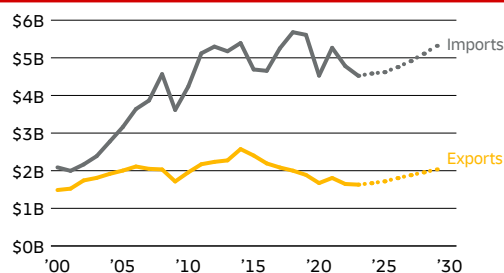
MAURITIUS

KEY DATA AND RANKS

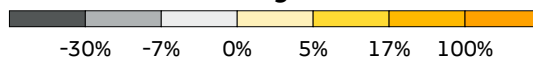
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$6.3B	139	\$1.7B	141	\$4.6B	138
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$-1.2B	163	\$-219.3M	160	\$-1.0B	164
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.1B	142	\$366.6M	137	\$735.4M	142
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-228.3M	146	\$1.7M	124	\$-230.0M	145
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.3B	140	\$380.9M	135	\$909.9M	127
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-0.7%	147	0.0%	123	-0.9%	148
Forecast 2024–29	3.7%	80	4.1%	67	3.5%	90

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Mauritius's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Mauritius's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

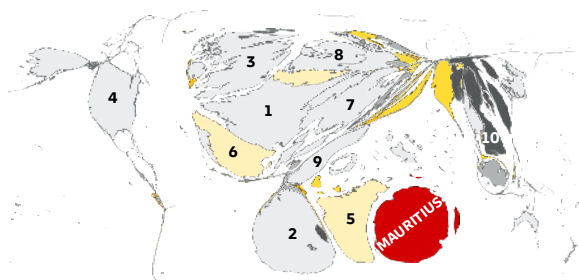
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

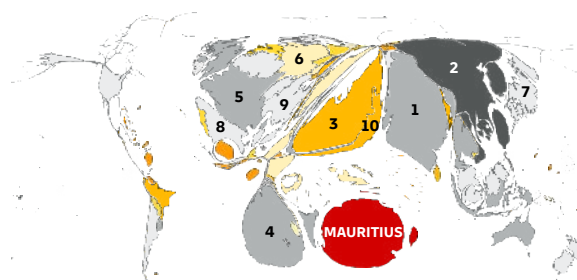


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. France (13%)
2. South Africa (12%)
3. United Kingdom (10%)
4. United States (10%)
5. Madagascar (7.7%)
6. Spain (5.8%)
7. Italy (5.1%)
8. Netherlands (4.2%)
9. Kenya (3%)
10. Viet Nam (2.5%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. India (13%)
2. China (12%)
3. United Arab Emirates (9.1%)
4. South Africa (8.7%)
5. France (7.1%)
6. Germany (3%)
7. Japan (2.9%)
8. Spain (2.6%)
9. Italy (2.4%)
10. Oman (2.3%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Tuna, preserved (HS 160414)	Sugarcane & sucrose (HS 1701)	Diamonds (HS 7102)		Frozen fish, excluding fillets (HS 0303)				
		Rest of HS 71		Rest of Fish (HS 03)				
Rest of HS 16								
Men's suits and pants (HS 6203)	Men's shirts (HS 6205)	Fertilisers (HS 31)	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	All Other		HS 85		
				HS 84	HS 15		HS 01	Ships (HS 89)
Rest of Apparel, not knit (HS 62)								
Rest of Apparel, knit (HS 61)	T-shirts, knit (HS 6109)	Cotton (HS 52)	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 88	HS 42	HS 96	HS 51	HS 76
				HS 48	HS 74	HS 95	HS 19	HS 28
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)								
Cereals (HS 10)								
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)								
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)								
Furniture (HS 94)								
Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)								
Wood (HS 44)								
Iron and steel (HS 72)								
Cotton (HS 52)								
HS 90								
HS 60								
HS 30								
HS 87								
HS 72								
HS 32								
HS 73								
HS 49								
HS 64								
HS 33								
HS 26								
HS 40								

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
16	Preparations of meat or fish (11%)	United Kingdom	23%	0.8%
62	Apparel, not knit (11%)	United States	30%	-19.3%
61	Apparel, knit (11%)	South Africa	25%	4.7%
17	Sugar and candy (8%)	Kenya	20%	3.9%
71	Precious metals, stones (6.2%)	Viet Nam	37%	9.8%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Cars (HS 8703)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Frozen fish, excluding fillets (HS 0303)	Rest of HS 03		Plastics (HS 39)
				Rest of HS 03		
Cotton (HS 52)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Precious metals and stones (HS 71)	Diary products (HS 04)		HS 04	
			Diary products (HS 04)			
All Other	HS 90	Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 33	HS 48		
				HS 48		
Cereals (HS 10)	HS 25	Meat (HS 02)	HS 15	HS 21	HS 22	
						HS 22
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 62	HS 38	HS 64	HS 17	HS 61	HS 16
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 69	HS 40	HS 24	HS 32	HS 07	HS 08
Furniture (HS 94)	HS 76	HS 23	HS 95	HS 96	HS 51	HS 01
Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 89	HS 83	HS 34	HS 70	HS 54	HS 54
Wood (HS 44)	HS 89	HS 83	HS 34	HS 70	HS 54	HS 54
Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 76	HS 23	HS 95	HS 96	HS 51	HS 01
Cotton (HS 52)	HS 90	Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 33	HS 48		
				HS 48		
All Other	HS 25	Meat (HS 02)	HS 15	HS 21	HS 22	
						HS 22
Cereals (HS 10)	HS 62	HS 38	HS 64	HS 17	HS 61	HS 16
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 69	HS 40	HS 24	HS 32	HS 07	HS 08
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 76	HS 23	HS 95	HS 96	HS 51	HS 01
Furniture (HS 94)	HS 89	HS 83	HS 34	HS 70	HS 54	HS 54
Wood (HS 44)	HS 89	HS 83	HS 34	HS 70	HS 54	HS 54
Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 76	HS 23	HS 95	HS 96	HS 51	HS 01
Cotton (HS 52)	HS 90	Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 33	HS 48		
				HS 48		
All Other	HS 25	Meat (HS 02)	HS 15	HS 21	HS 22	
						HS 22
Cereals (HS 10)	HS 62	HS 38	HS 64	HS 17	HS 61	HS 16
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 69	HS 40	HS 24	HS 32	HS 07	HS 08
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 76	HS 23	HS 95	HS 96	HS 51	HS 01
Furniture (HS 94)	HS 89	HS 83	HS 34	HS 70	HS 54	HS 54
Wood (HS 44)	HS 89	HS 83	HS 34	HS 70	HS 54	HS 54
Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 76	HS 23	HS 95	HS 96	HS 51	HS 01
Cotton (HS 52)	HS 90	Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 33	HS 48		
				HS 48		
All Other	HS 25	Meat (HS 02)	HS 15	HS 21	HS 22	
						HS 22
Cereals (HS 10)	HS 62	HS 38	HS 64	HS 17	HS 61	HS 16
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 69	HS 40	HS 24	HS 32	HS 07	HS 08
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 76	HS 23	HS 95	HS 96	HS 51	HS 01
Furniture (HS 94)	HS 89	HS 83	HS 34	HS 70	HS 54	HS 54
Wood (HS 44)	HS 89	HS 83	HS 34	HS 70	HS 54	HS 54
Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 76	HS 23	HS 95	HS 96	HS 51	HS 01
Cotton (HS 52)	HS 90	Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 33	HS 48		
				HS 48		
All Other	HS 25	Meat (HS 02)	HS 15	HS 21	HS 22	
						HS 22
Cereals (HS 10)	HS 62	HS 38	HS 64	HS 17	HS 61	HS 16
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 69	HS 40	HS 24	HS 32	HS 07	HS 08
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 76	HS 23	HS 95	HS 96	HS 51	HS 01
Furniture (HS 94)	HS 89	HS 83	HS 34	HS 70	HS 54	HS 54
Wood (HS 44)	HS 89	HS 83	HS 34	HS 70	HS 54	HS 54
Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 76	HS 23	HS 95	HS 96	HS 51	HS 01
Cotton (HS 52)	HS 90	Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 33	HS 48		
				HS 48		
All Other	HS 25	Meat (HS 02)	HS 15	HS 21	HS 22	
						HS 22
Cereals (HS 10)	HS 62	HS 38	HS 64	HS 17	HS 61	HS 16
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 69	HS 40	HS 24	HS 32	HS 07	HS 08
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 76	HS 23	HS 95	HS 96	HS 51	HS 01
Furniture (HS 94)	HS 89	HS 83	HS 34	HS 70	HS 54	HS 54
Wood (HS 44)	HS 89	HS 83	HS 34	HS 70	HS 54	HS 54
Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 76	HS 23	HS 95	HS 96	HS 51	HS 01

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (17%)	United Arab Emirates	32%	46.4%
84	Industrial machinery (7.6%)	China	32%	1.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.6%)	China	42%	4.4%
87	Vehicles (6.1%)	Japan	30%	-1.5%
03	Fish (5.2%)	Taiwan (China)	25%	-11.2%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

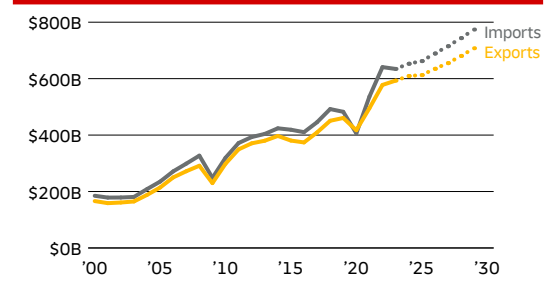
MEXICO

KEY DATA AND RANKS

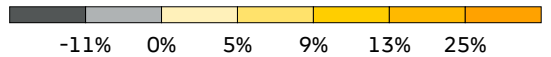
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$1.3T	9	\$609.3B	10	\$652.7B	10
Trade Value Change 2019 – 24	\$318.9B	7	\$148.7B	5	\$170.2B	7
Forecast 2024 – 29	\$219.6B	21	\$98.4B	22	\$121.2B	19
Trade Volume Change 2019 – 24	\$103.7B	17	\$6.1B	47	\$97.6B	6
Forecast 2024 – 29	\$206.7B	7	\$96.0B	10	\$110.7B	9
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019 – 24	1.8%	94	0.2%	117	3.3%	71
Forecast 2024 – 29	3.1%	99	3.0%	106	3.2%	99

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Mexico's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Mexico's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

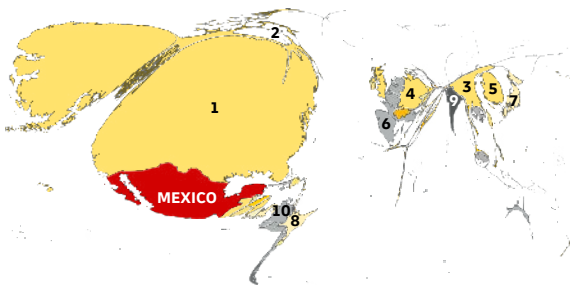
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

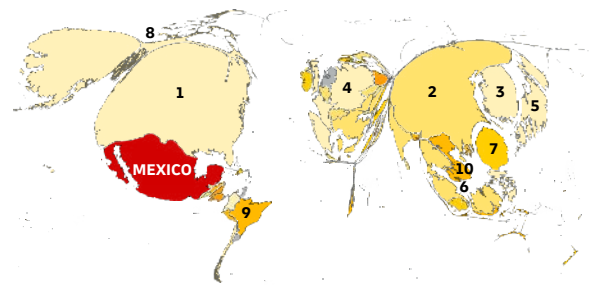


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



1. United States (81%)
2. Canada (2.9%)
3. China (1.8%)
4. Germany (1.5%)
5. Korea (Republic of) (1.2%)
6. Spain (0.97%)
7. Japan (0.82%)
8. Brazil (0.82%)
9. India (0.75%)
10. Colombia (0.66%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



1. United States (44%)
2. China (19%)
3. Korea (Republic of) (3.7%)
4. Germany (3.5%)
5. Japan (3.5%)
6. Malaysia (2.4%)
7. Taiwan (China) (2.2%)
8. Canada (2.2%)
9. Brazil (1.8%)
10. Viet Nam (1.6%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022

Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	Motor vehicles for transporting goods (HS 8704)	Rest of Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Units of automatic data processing machines; processing units other than those of item no. 8471.41 or 8471.49, whether or not containing in the same housing one or two of the following types of unit: storage units, input units or output units (HS 847150)			
Automobiles, spark ignition, 1500-3000cc (HS 870323)	Rest of Cars (HS 8703)	Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)		Rest of HS 27	
Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)		All Other	Beverages (HS 22)	Plastics (HS 39)	Vegetables (HS 07)	
Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)			HS 71	HS 72	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 83
Telephones (HS 8517)		Furniture (HS 94)	HS 33	HS 02	HS 62	HS 74
			HS 73	HS 19	HS 76	HS 20
		Fruits and nuts (HS 08)	HS 30	HS 17	HS 48	HS 38
			HS 26	HS 29	HS 88	HS 61

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022

Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	Rest of HS 87	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)				Rest of HS 27
Electronic integrated circuits (HS 8542)	Plastics (HS 39)	All Other		Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)			
Rest of Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Aluminium (HS 76)	Cereals (HS 10)	HS 30	HS 02		
		Rubber (HS 40)	HS 94	HS 12	HS 74	HS 33	
	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 95	HS 32	HS 88	HS 26	HS 44	
		HS 48	HS 61	HS 62	HS 23	HS 21	
Parts and accessories for office machines (HS 8473)	Organic chemicals (HS 29)	HS 38	HS 82	HS 15	HS 31	HS 08	
		HS 28	HS 04	HS 59	HS 64	HS 71	
				HS 70	HS 86	HS 52	

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (24%)	United States	78%	2.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (19%)	United States	74%	5.5%
84	Industrial machinery (17%)	United States	82%	9.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (5.8%)	United States	56%	18.2%
90	Apparatuses (5.5%)	United States	61%	6.4%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (19%)	United States	53%	2.2%
84	Industrial machinery (17%)	United States	57%	0.3%
87	Vehicles (9.7%)	United States	50%	1.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (9.5%)	United States	92%	16.1%
39	Plastics (5.7%)	United States	74%	4.8%

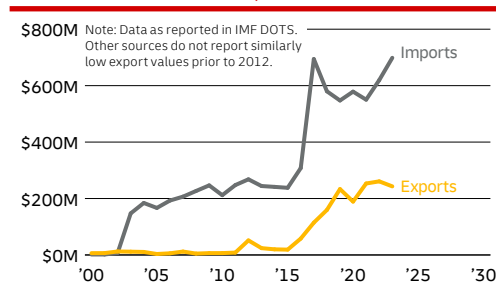
MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF)

KEY DATA AND RANKS

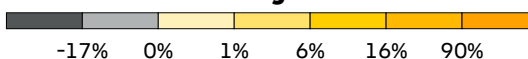
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$941.6M	-	\$243M	-	\$698.6M	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$202.3M	-	\$83.6M	-	\$118.7M	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Micronesia (Federated States of)'s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Micronesia (Federated States of)'s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

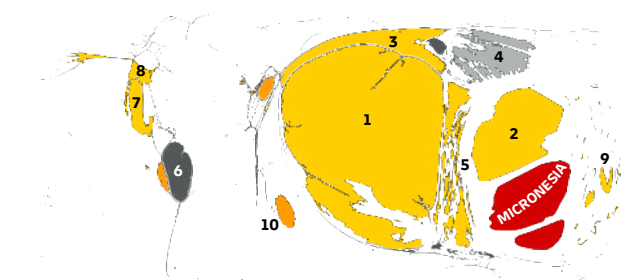
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2023



Annualized growth rate



GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023

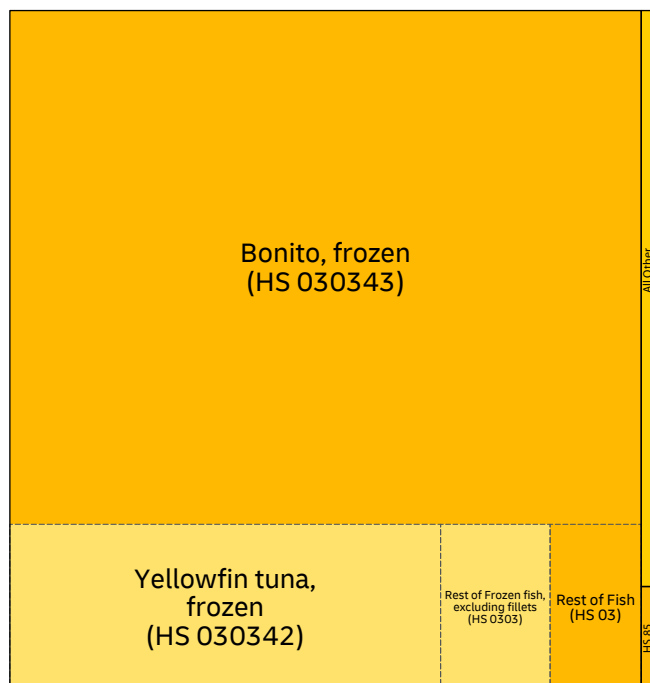


1. Thailand (58%)
2. Guam (13%)
3. China (7.1%)
4. Japan (5.6%)
5. Philippines (5.2%)
6. Guyana (3.2%)
7. Mexico (2%)
8. United States (1.3%)
9. Marshall Islands (1%)
10. Mauritius (0.96%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023

Map Unavailable

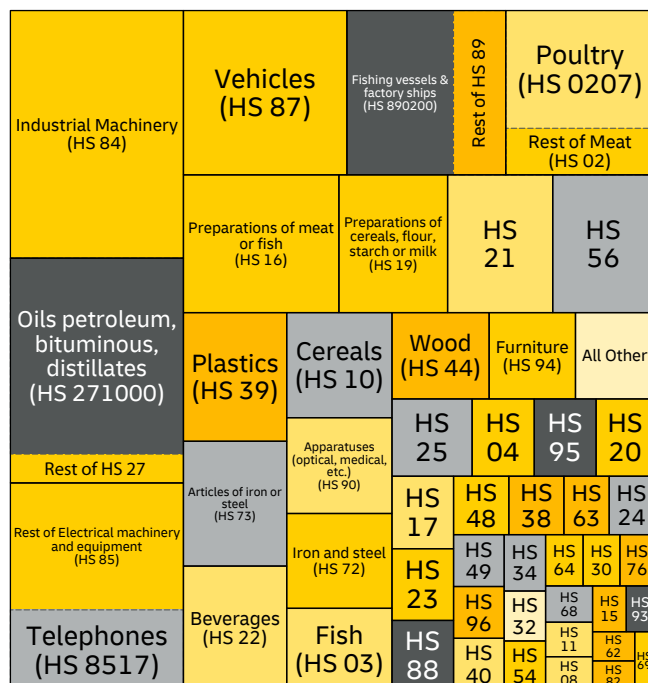
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
03	Fish (98%)	Thailand	75%	18.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (0.29%)	United States	28%	7.0%
88	Aircraft (0.17%)	Philippines	91%	-
84	Industrial machinery (0.15%)	United States	48%	-
05	Animal products (0.14%)	United States	95%	-0.8%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (9.8%)	United States	34%	22.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (8.9%)	Korea (Republic of)	77%	-32.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.2%)	United States	39%	28.5%
87	Vehicles (6.1%)	Japan	59%	2.6%
89	Ships (6%)	Taiwan (China)	56%	-66.9%

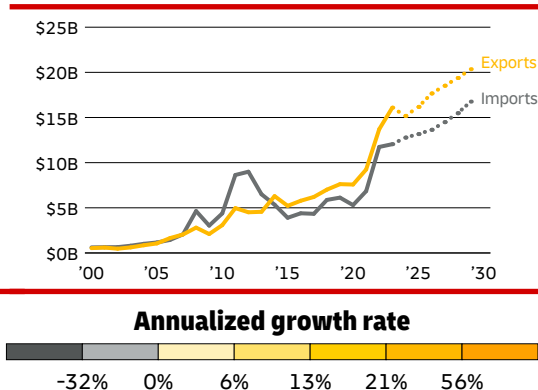
MONGOLIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

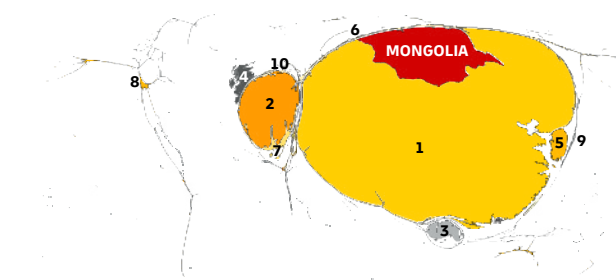
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$28.0B	91	\$15.2B	86	\$12.8B	102
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$14.2B	69	\$7.6B	63	\$6.6B	74
Forecast 2024–29	\$9.2B	89	\$5.2B	81	\$4.0B	96
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$10.7B	52	\$5.9B	48	\$4.8B	55
Forecast 2024–29	\$11.8B	71	\$5.6B	70	\$6.2B	64
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	8.3%	14	8.2%	23	8.4%	10
Forecast 2024–29	6.4%	30	5.6%	49	7.5%	12

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Mongolia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Mongolia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

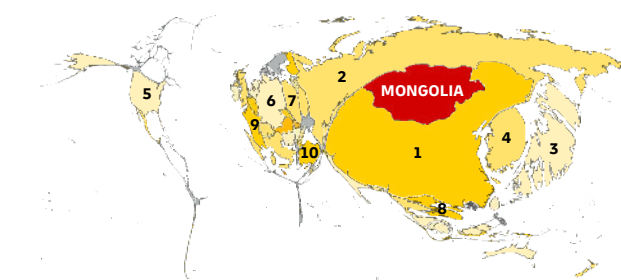


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



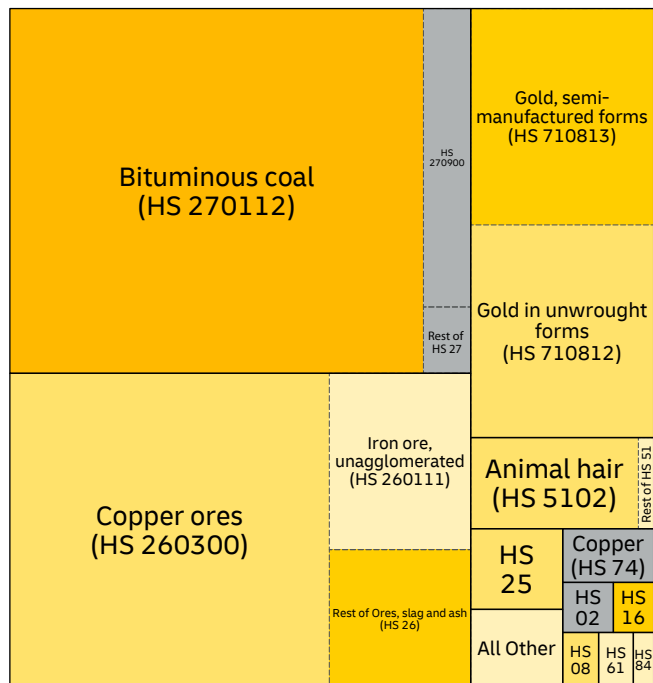
- China (87%)
- Switzerland (7.3%)
- Singapore (1%)
- United Kingdom (0.98%)
- Korea (Republic of) (0.93%)
- Russian Federation (0.9%)
- Italy (0.58%)
- United States (0.21%)
- Japan (0.17%)
- Germany (0.15%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- China (36%)
- Russian Federation (28%)
- Japan (8.1%)
- Korea (Republic of) (4.5%)
- United States (3.6%)
- Germany (2.8%)
- Poland (1.1%)
- Viet Nam (1%)
- France (1%)
- Türkiye (0.93%)

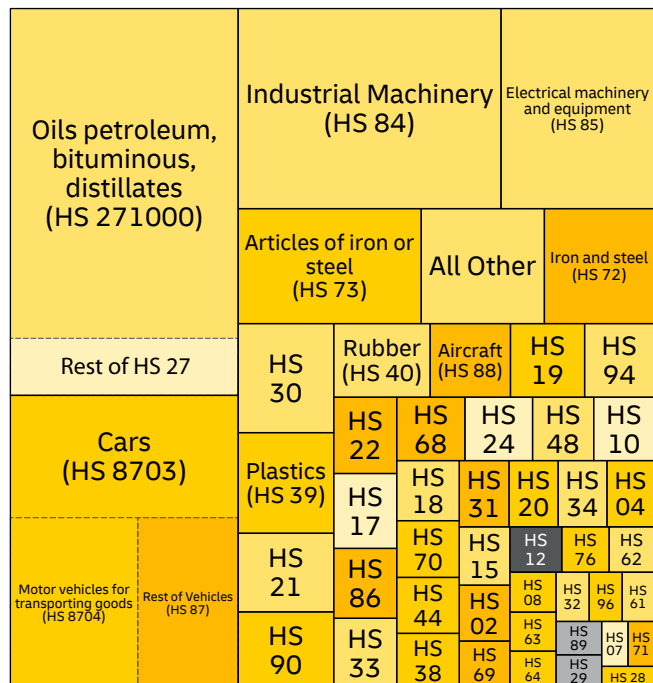
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (38%)	China	95%	19.5%
26	Ores, slag and ash (33%)	China	98%	10.8%
71	Precious metals and stones (18%)	Switzerland	86%	24.5%
51	Wool (3.8%)	China	83%	8.0%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (1.7%)	China	62%	11.7%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (20%)	Russian Federation	83%	7.1%
87	Vehicles (15%)	China	40%	32.3%
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	China	42%	10.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7%)	China	49%	4.9%
73	Articles of iron or steel (4.8%)	China	76%	14.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

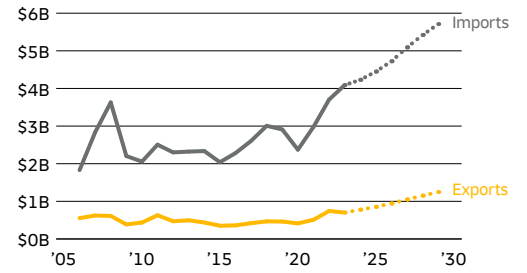
MONTENEGRO

KEY DATA AND RANKS

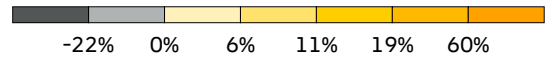
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$5.0B	144	\$779.0M	148	\$4.2B	141
Trade Value Change 2019 – 24	\$1.6B	131	\$316.0M	129	\$1.3B	126
Forecast 2024 – 29	\$1.9B	135	\$468.1M	135	\$1.5B	129
Trade Volume Change 2019 – 24	\$729.3M	117	-\$76.4M	135	\$805.7M	109
Forecast 2024 – 29	\$1.0B	146	\$158.1M	144	\$877.4M	128
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019 – 24	3.3%	66	-2.8%	156	4.1%	56
Forecast 2024 – 29	3.9%	75	5.7%	48	3.7%	80

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Montenegro's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Montenegro's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

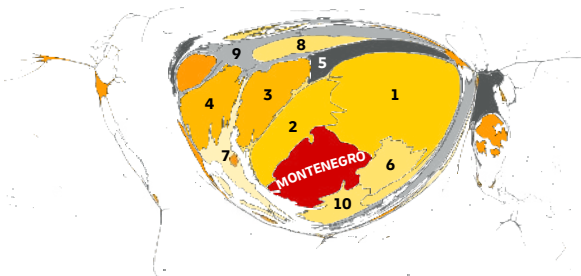
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2006 – 2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

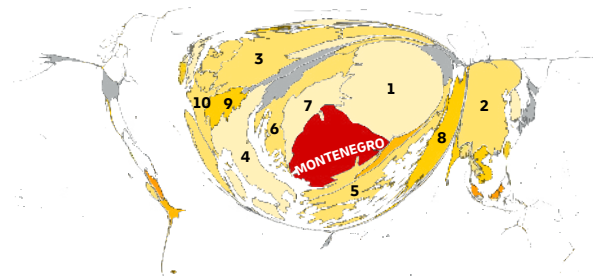


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



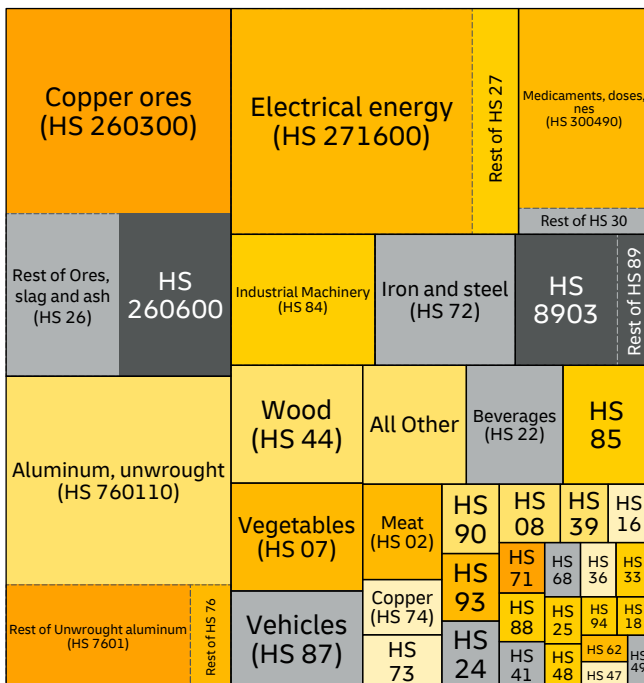
1. Serbia (26%)
2. Bosnia and Herzegovina (9.6%)
3. Slovenia (7.8%)
4. Switzerland (7%)
5. Hungary (4.8%)
6. Kosovo (Republic of) (4.7%)
7. Italy (3.8%)
8. Czechia (3.6%)
9. Germany (3.5%)
10. Albania (3.5%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023

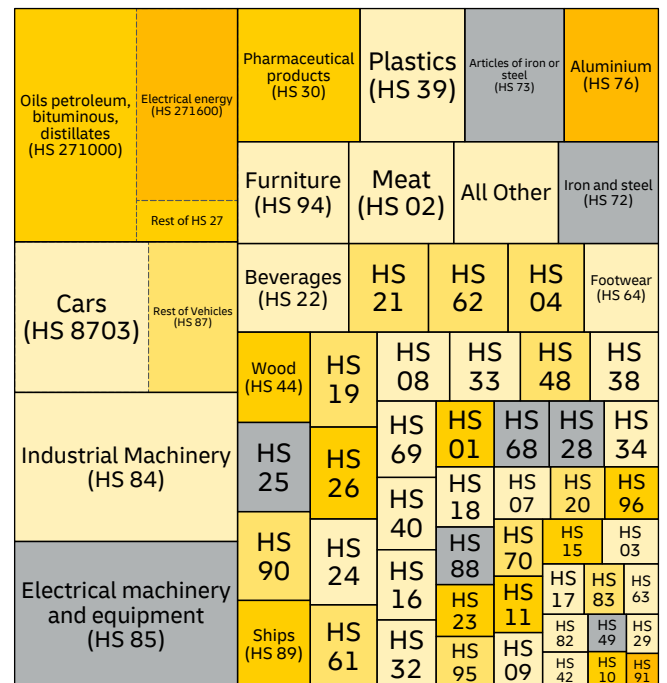


1. Serbia (19%)
2. China (10%)
3. Germany (9.1%)
4. Italy (6.4%)
5. Greece (6.4%)
6. Croatia (5.8%)
7. Bosnia and Herzegovina (5.5%)
8. Türkiye (4.7%)
9. Switzerland (2.2%)
10. France (2.1%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (19%)	Korea (Republic of)	46%	298.4%
76	Aluminium (16%)	Hungary	26%	-34.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (15%)	Serbia	26%	19.4%
30	Pharmaceutical products (6.8%)	Serbia	53%	16.3%
84	Industrial machinery (4.3%)	Germany	16%	127.7%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	Greece	34%	18.9%
87	Vehicles (7.7%)	Germany	26%	-0.8%
84	Industrial machinery (7.6%)	Serbia	19%	6.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.5%)	China	31%	-3.5%
30	Pharmaceutical products (3.7%)	Serbia	23%	14.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

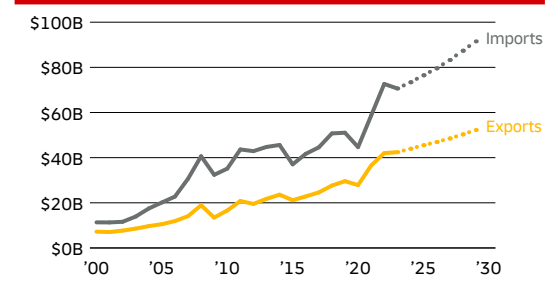
MOROCCO

KEY DATA AND RANKS

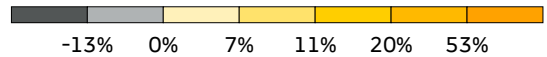
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$117.3B	54	\$43.9B	58	\$73.4B	48
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$36.7B	45	\$14.4B	46	\$22.4B	41
Forecast 2024–29	\$26.4B	57	\$8.3B	64	\$18.1B	50
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$23.6B	33	\$9.7B	32	\$13.9B	32
Forecast 2024–29	\$30.7B	50	\$10.1B	59	\$20.7B	47
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	4.5%	42	5.0%	43	4.2%	55
Forecast 2024–29	4.7%	58	4.1%	66	5.0%	46

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Morocco's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Morocco's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

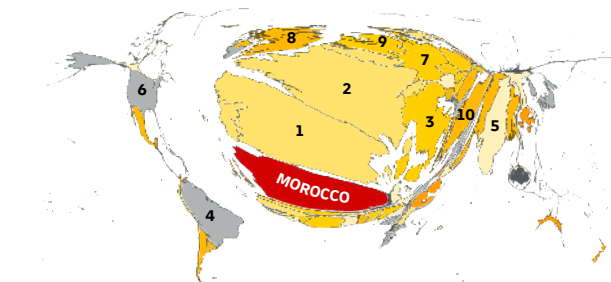
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

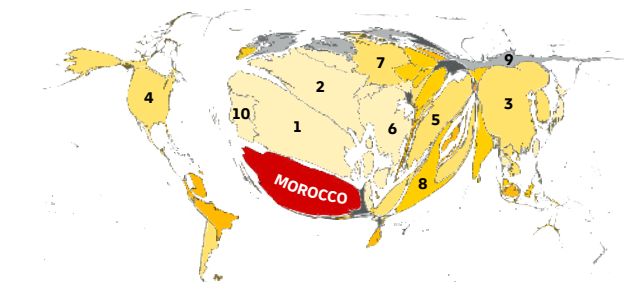


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- Spain (23%)
- France (21%)
- Italy (4.6%)
- Brazil (4.5%)
- India (4.5%)
- United States (3.7%)
- Germany (3.4%)
- United Kingdom (3.3%)
- Netherlands (2.4%)
- Türkiye (2.3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Spain (15%)
- France (11%)
- China (11%)
- United States (7.4%)
- Türkiye (5.2%)
- Italy (5%)
- Germany (4.7%)
- Saudi Arabia (3.5%)
- Russian Federation (2.8%)
- Portugal (2.5%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Cars (HS 8703)	Mixed fertilizers (HS 3105)	Rest of HS 31		Rest of Apparel, not knit (HS 62)
		Women's suits and pants (HS 6204)		
Automobiles, spark ignition, 1000-1500cc (HS 870322)	Fruits and nuts (HS 08)	Phosphoric acid etc. (HS 2809)	Vegetables (HS 07)	
Rest of HS 87			Aircraft (HS 88)	
Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	All Other	Fish (HS 03)	Preparations of meat or fish (HS 16)	HS 84
			HS 64	
Ignition sets for vehicles/aircraft/ship (HS 854430)	Natural calcium phosphates (HS 2510)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 94	Plastics (HS 39)
			HS 17	HS 23
			HS 74	HS 76
			HS 71	HS 72
Rest of HS 25	HS 15	HS 71	HS 81	HS 30

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (16%)	France	33%	10.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (16%)	Spain	37%	1.6%
31	Fertilisers (12%)	Brazil	23%	21.3%
62	Apparel, not knit (9.3%)	Spain	42%	-1.0%
08	Fruits and nuts (4.9%)	Spain	24%	10.7%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Cars (HS 8703)	HS 8708	Rest of HS 87	Plastics (HS 39)
	Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	All Other	Cereals (HS 10)	Iron and steel (HS 72)
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 30	HS 48	HS 55
	HS 73	Aluminum (HS 76)	Copper (HS 74)	HS 60
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 28	HS 40	HS 38	HS 08
	HS 25	HS 54	HS 29	HS 04
	HS 90	HS 52	HS 17	HS 64
	HS 44	HS 09	HS 03	HS 59
		HS 83	HS 32	HS 31
		HS 70	HS 69	HS 03
		HS 12	HS 56	HS 19
		HS 21	HS 82	HS 42
		HS 95		

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	Spain	20%	9.3%
84	Industrial machinery (10%)	Spain	21%	1.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.9%)	China	23%	10.4%
87	Vehicles (9.2%)	Spain	21%	3.0%
39	Plastics (4.6%)	Spain	22%	9.1%

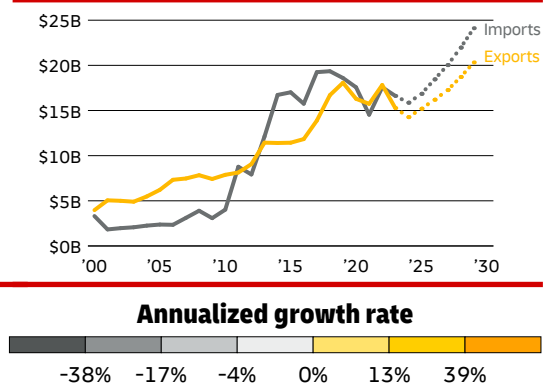
MYANMAR

KEY DATA AND RANKS

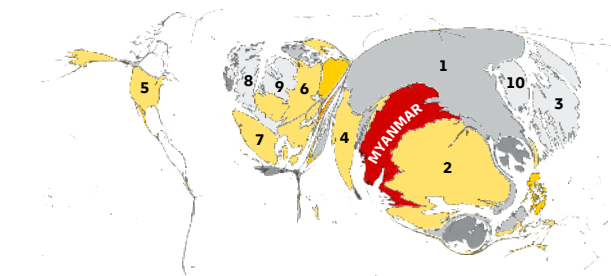
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$30.1B	87	\$14.3B	90	\$15.9B	91
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$-6.5B	168	\$-3.8B	164	\$-2.7B	166
Forecast 2024–29	\$14.3B	74	\$6.1B	74	\$8.2B	74
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-10.6B	164	\$-3.3B	157	\$-7.3B	164
Forecast 2024–29	\$8.3B	82	\$2.9B	90	\$5.4B	70
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-5.6%	166	-3.9%	163	-7.1%	166
Forecast 2024–29	4.8%	56	3.6%	85	5.8%	36

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Myanmar's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Myanmar's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

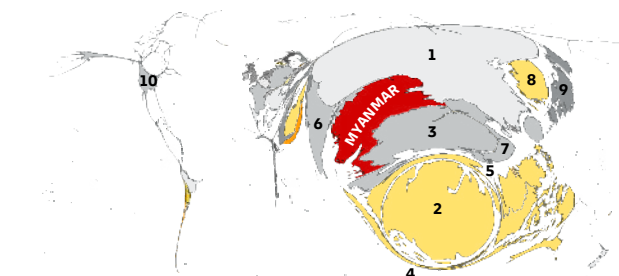


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



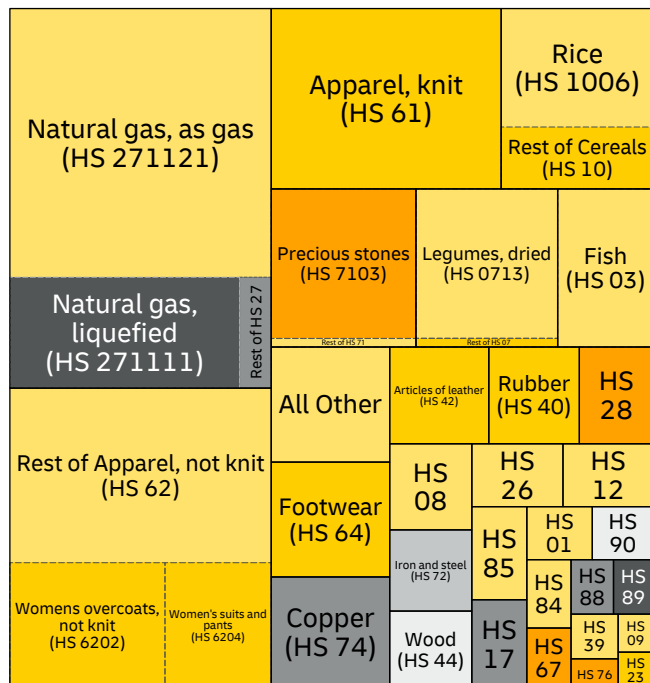
1. China (29%)
2. Thailand (21%)
3. Japan (7.5%)
4. India (4.6%)
5. United States (3.6%)
6. Germany (3.5%)
7. Spain (2.9%)
8. United Kingdom (2.9%)
9. Netherlands (2.5%)
10. Korea (Republic of) (2.5%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

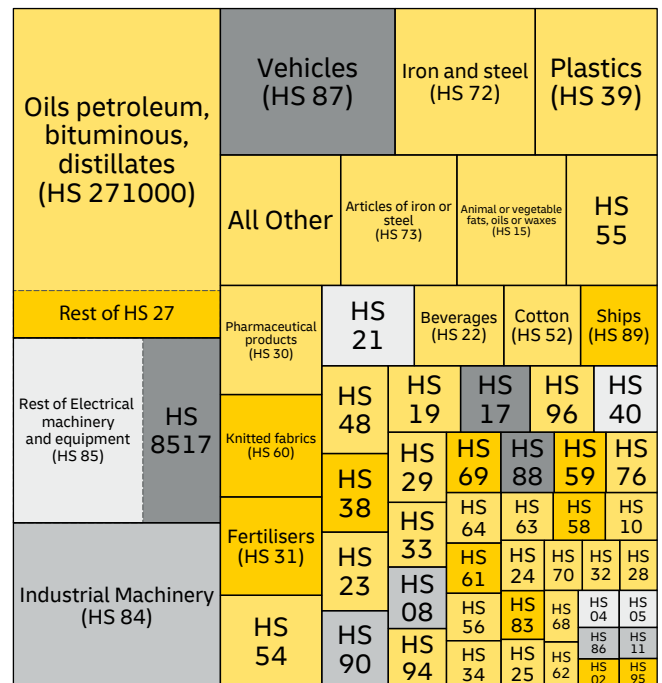


1. China (33%)
2. Singapore (20%)
3. Thailand (13%)
4. Indonesia (6.1%)
5. Malaysia (5.9%)
6. India (3.8%)
7. Viet Nam (2.7%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (2.5%)
9. Japan (2.4%)
10. United States (1.2%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (23%)	Thailand	61%	-9.6%
62	Apparel, not knit (18%)	Japan	18%	6.0%
61	Apparel, knit (9.5%)	Germany	20%	23.1%
10	Cereals (6.3%)	China	29%	5.2%
71	Precious metals and stones (5.2%)	China	83%	87.9%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	Singapore	61%	9.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.8%)	China	61%	-10.0%
84	Industrial machinery (7.8%)	China	50%	-1.1%
87	Vehicles (5.8%)	China	41%	-19.3%
72	Iron and steel (4.7%)	China	61%	-2.6%

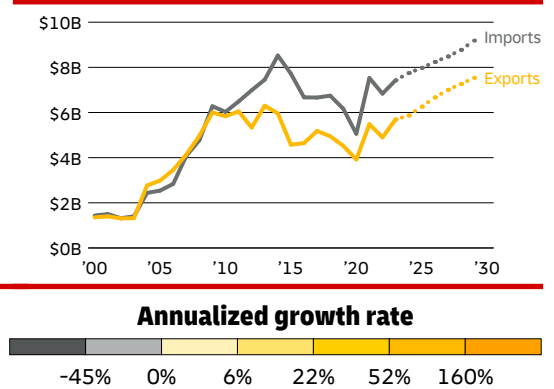
NAMIBIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

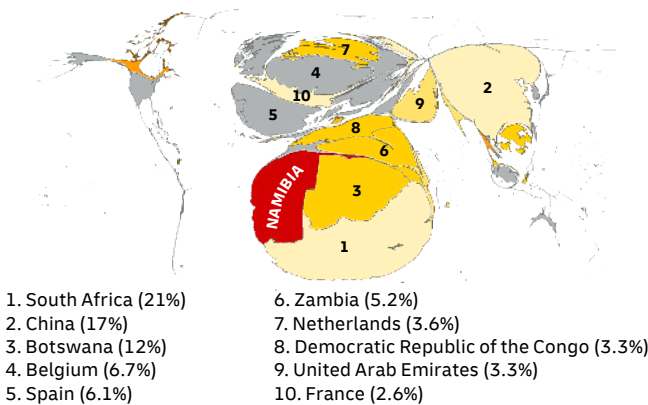
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$13.6B	122	\$5.9B	117	\$7.7B	119
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$2.9B	122	\$1.3B	113	\$1.6B	119
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.1B	122	\$1.7B	114	\$1.4B	130
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$2.6B	91	\$426.6M	97	\$2.1B	81
Forecast 2024–29	\$4.7B	101	\$2.1B	102	\$2.6B	99
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	4.2%	47	1.5%	91	6.7%	18
Forecast 2024–29	6.1%	35	6.3%	42	5.9%	31

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Namibia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Namibia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

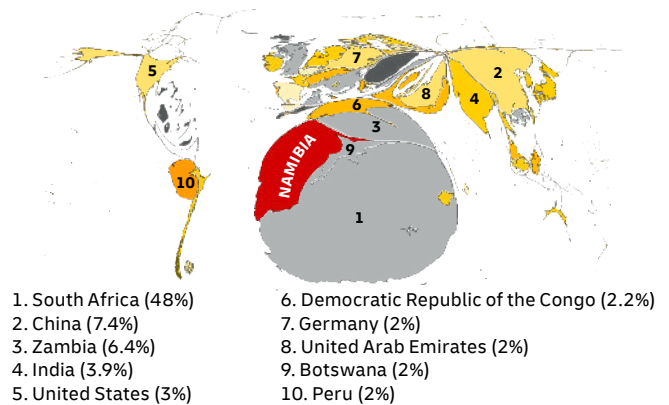
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Diamonds for jewellery, unworked (HS 710231)	Frozen fish, excluding fillets (HS 0303)	Fish fillets (HS 0304)	Natural uranium (HS 284410)
Gold, semi-manufactured forms (HS 710813)	Rest of HS 03	Rest of HS 26	Ships (HS 89)
Unrefined copper (HS 740200)	All Other	Zinc (HS 79)	Aircraft (HS 88)

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Vehicles (HS 87)	Copper ores (HS 260300)	Unrefined copper (HS 740200)
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 71	HS 40	HS 22
Ships (HS 89)	HS 28	HS 33	HS 20

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (28%)	South Africa	41%	20.3%
74	Copper (14%)	China	34%	13.3%
03	Fish (12%)	Spain	34%	-0.8%
28	Inorganic chemicals (8.4%)	China	72%	60.0%
26	Ores, slag and ash (8%)	China	32%	-11.6%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (14%)	South Africa	28%	-5.1%
84	Industrial machinery (8.5%)	South Africa	56%	-1.2%
89	Ships (7.2%)	Angola	16%	-
87	Vehicles (7.2%)	South Africa	76%	-3.4%
26	Ores, slag and ash (6.3%)	Bulgaria	44%	2.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

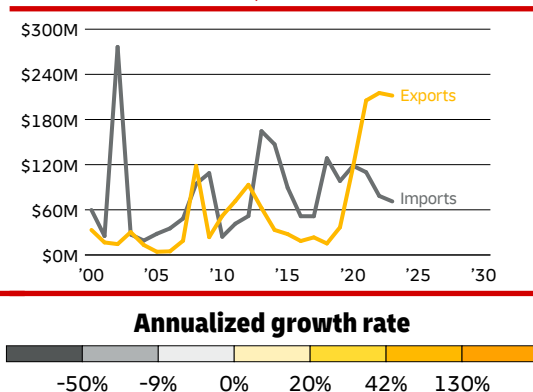
NAURU

KEY DATA AND RANKS

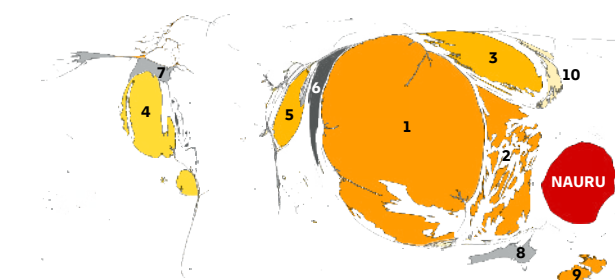
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$282.9M	-	\$211.7M	-	\$71.1M	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$139.1M	-	\$196.5M	-	-\$57.5M	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Nauru's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Nauru's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2023

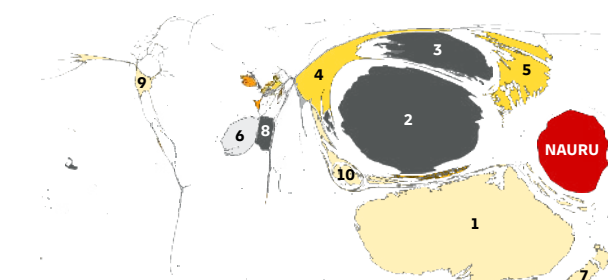


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



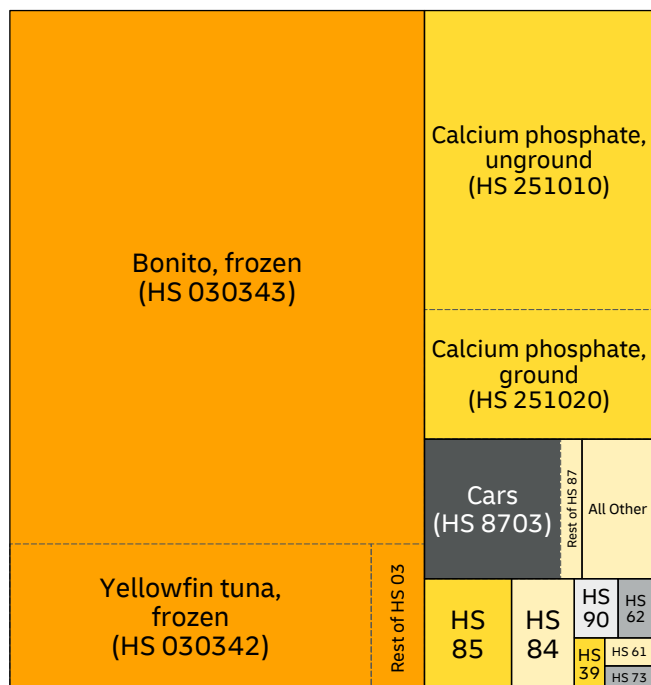
1. Thailand (59%)
2. Philippines (9.4%)
3. Korea (Republic of) (8.6%)
4. Mexico (7.1%)
5. Saudi Arabia (3.2%)
6. India (2.9%)
7. United States (2%)
8. Australia (1.7%)
9. New Zealand (1.6%)
10. Japan (1.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



1. Australia (41%)
2. Taiwan (China) (27%)
3. Korea (Republic of) (7.5%)
4. China (6.3%)
5. Japan (6.2%)
6. Senegal (2.4%)
7. New Zealand (1.5%)
8. Nigeria (1.1%)
9. United States (1.1%)
10. Singapore (0.8%)

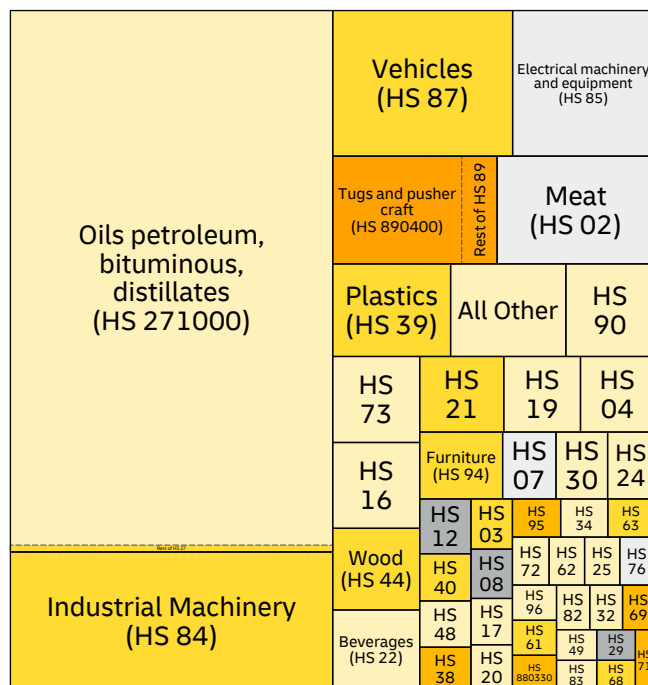
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
03	Fish (64%)	Thailand	78%	-
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (22%)	Korea (Republic of)	36%	37.7%
87	Vehicles (5%)	Saudi Arabia	89%	-
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (2.2%)	United States	80%	78.0%
84	Industrial machinery (1.6%)	United States	33%	-6.2%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (40%)	Taiwan (China)	76%	-
84	Industrial machinery (10%)	Australia	67%	15.5%
87	Vehicles (6%)	Australia	60%	11.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (4.7%)	Australia	31%	-11.5%
89	Ships (4%)	Japan	94%	-

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

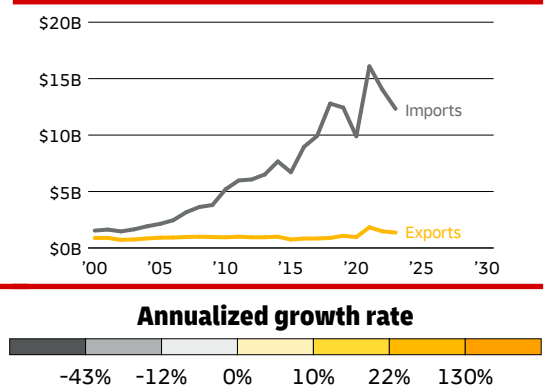
NEPAL

KEY DATA AND RANKS

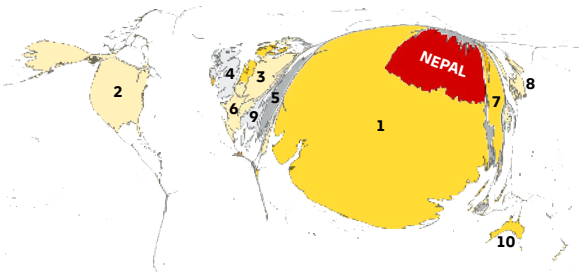
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Value Change 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Nepal's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Nepal's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2023

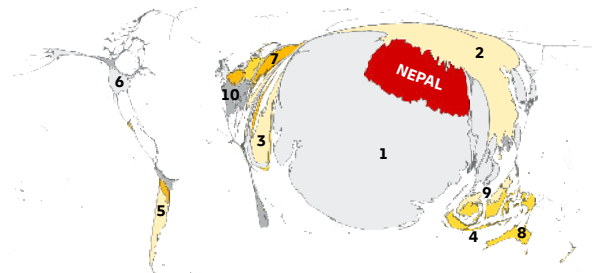


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



1. India (72%)
2. United States (10%)
3. Germany (2.6%)
4. United Kingdom (2%)
5. Türkiye (1.9%)
6. France (1.1%)
7. China (1%)
8. Japan (0.85%)
9. Italy (0.79%)
10. Australia (0.76%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



1. India (63%)
2. China (15%)
3. United Arab Emirates (2.2%)
4. Indonesia (2%)
5. Argentina (1.5%)
6. United States (1.4%)
7. Ukraine (1.2%)
8. Australia (0.91%)
9. Malaysia (0.87%)
10. France (0.83%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022

Refined soya-bean oil (HS 150790)	Yarn of synthetic staple fibers, not for retail sale (HS 5509)		Nutmeg (HS 0908)		Rest of Coffee, tea and spices (HS 09)	
	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Food residues and animal feed (HS 23)	Other made up textile articles (HS 63)			
Palm oil, simply refined (HS 151190)	Beverages (HS 22)	HS 72	HS 53	HS 20		
	All Other	HS 54	Art (HS 97)	HS 12	HS 30	
		HS 19	HS 14	HS 56	HS 64	
Carpets of wool/hair, knotted (HS 570110)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 38	HS 83	HS 48	HS 70	HS 07
	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 33	HS 74	HS 73	HS 85	HS 65
			HS 71	HS 84	HS 92	HS 90

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (27%)	India	100%	327.0%
57	Carpets (7.6%)	United States	51%	8.8%
55	Man-made staple fibres (7.5%)	India	64%	23.8%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (6.5%)	India	91%	7.6%
62	Apparel, not knit (4.5%)	United States	19%	14.6%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		Vehicles (HS 87)			
	Cereals (HS 10)	Precious metals and stones (HS 71)	Plastics (HS 39)			
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (HS 15)	HS 07	HS 90	HS 73	HS 62	
	Rest of Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 7207	Fertilisers (HS 31)	Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 23	HS 08
All Other		HS 12	HS 55	HS 33	HS 76	HS 61
	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 48	HS 38	HS 21	HS 64	HS 09
HS 30		HS 25	HS 29	HS 94	HS 32	HS 96
	HS 40	HS 69	HS 70	HS 74	HS 79	HS 83
		HS 52	HS 17	HS 34	HS 54	HS 28
					HS 58	HS 22
					HS 68	HS 82
					HS 63	HS 26

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (18%)	India	94%	20.9%
72	Iron and steel (9.5%)	India	95%	5.9%
84	Industrial machinery (8.4%)	India	57%	-0.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.4%)	China	49%	13.5%
87	Vehicles (6.4%)	India	88%	-6.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

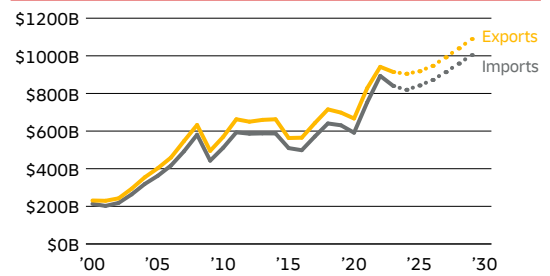
NETHERLANDS

KEY DATA AND RANKS

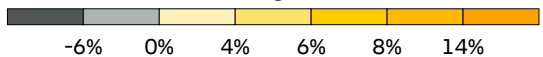
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$1.7T	4	\$904.5B	4	\$819.2B	4
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$394.9B	4	\$206.4B	4	\$188.4B	6
Forecast 2024–29	\$369.7B	7	\$184.7B	6	\$185.0B	6
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$90.9B	18	\$49.1B	15	\$41.8B	20
Forecast 2024–29	\$202.1B	8	\$99.9B	8	\$102.2B	11
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.1%	117	1.1%	100	1.0%	121
Forecast 2024–29	2.2%	138	2.1%	137	2.3%	129

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Netherlands's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Netherlands's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

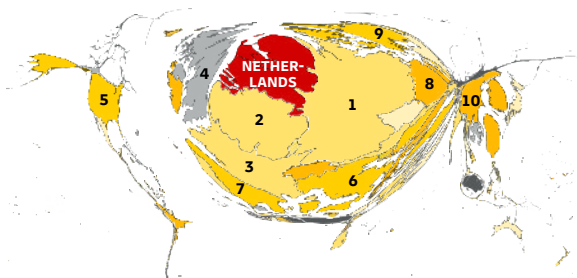
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

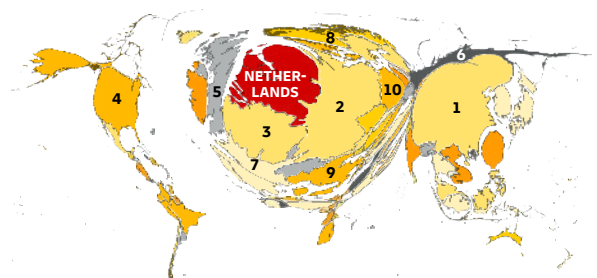


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Germany (25%)
2. Belgium (11%)
3. France (8.8%)
4. United Kingdom (6.7%)
5. United States (4.5%)
6. Italy (4.3%)
7. Spain (3.3%)
8. Poland (2.8%)
9. Sweden (2.4%)
10. China (2.3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (16%)
2. Germany (14%)
3. Belgium (8.2%)
4. United States (8%)
5. United Kingdom (4.6%)
6. Russian Federation (3.2%)
7. France (3.1%)
8. Norway (3.1%)
9. Italy (2.3%)
10. Poland (1.9%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	All Other	Plastics (HS 39)
Computers (HS 8471)	Vehicles (HS 87)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Organic chemicals (HS 29)
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Rest of HS 27	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Meat (HS 02)
		HS 76	HS 23
Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Telephones (HS 8517)	HS 38	HS 21
		HS 15	HS 18
		HS 04	HS 48
		HS 20	HS 22
		Ships (HS 89)	HS 07
		Plants (HS 06)	HS 73
			HS 94
			HS 01
			HS 12
			HS 34
			HS 03
			HS 06
			HS 08
			HS 17
			HS 24
			HS 25
			HS 31
			HS 32
			HS 33
			HS 35
			HS 44
			HS 71
			HS 82
			HS 88
			HS 95

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Vehicles (HS 87)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	All Other	Plastics (HS 39)	Organic chemicals (HS 29)	
Rest of Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Computers (HS 8471)	Miscellaneous chemical products (HS 38)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)
		Furniture (HS 94)	Aluminium (HS 76)	
Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Telephones (HS 8517)	HS 62	HS 48	Toys (HS 95)
		HS 40	HS 26	HS 22
		HS 15	HS 03	HS 23
		HS 02	HS 12	HS 33
		HS 08	HS 18	HS 74
		HS 64	HS 28	HS 04
		HS 61	HS 44	HS 07
			HS 28	HS 19
			HS 21	HS 32
			HS 82	HS 06
			HS 21	HS 34
			HS 89	HS 06
			HS 63	HS 34
			HS 16	HS 06
			HS 09	HS 25
			HS 42	HS 75
			HS 47	HS 71
			HS 10	HS 35
			HS 47	
			HS 10	
			HS 82	
			HS 21	

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (14%)	Germany	12%	-0.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	Belgium	29%	11.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	Germany	16%	6.5%
30	Pharmaceutical products (6.2%)	Germany	26%	-0.4%
39	Plastics (4.7%)	Germany	23%	4.3%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (18%)	Russian Federation	25%	-13.4%
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	China	27%	4.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (12%)	China	32%	4.3%
87	Vehicles (5.1%)	Germany	29%	6.6%
90	Apparatuses (4.6%)	United States	28%	8.4%

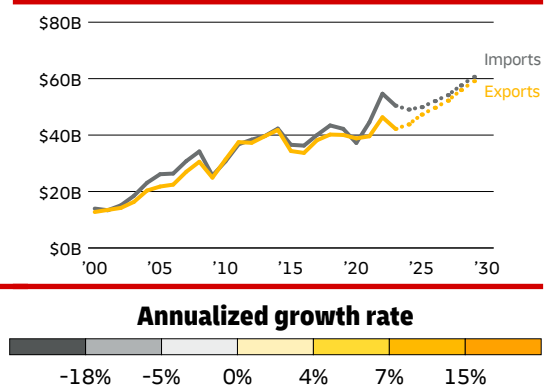
NEW ZEALAND

KEY DATA AND RANKS

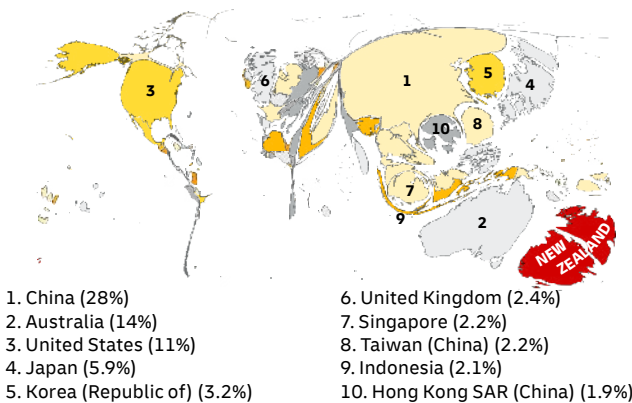
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$92.8B	63	\$43.8B	60	\$49.1B	62
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$10.6B	75	\$3.7B	83	\$6.9B	72
Forecast 2024–29	\$26.9B	55	\$15.3B	47	\$11.6B	63
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$2.9B	88	\$779.2M	84	\$2.1B	83
Forecast 2024–29	\$15.5B	64	\$5.7B	69	\$9.8B	58
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.6%	126	0.4%	114	0.8%	122
Forecast 2024–29	3.1%	101	2.5%	128	3.6%	88

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of New Zealand's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of New Zealand's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

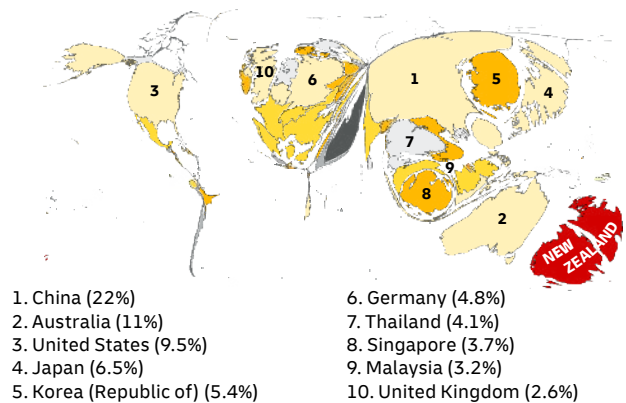
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Unsweetened milk powder, >1.5% fat (HS 040221)	Wood in the rough (HS 4403)	Rest of Wood (HS 44)	Other fresh fruit (HS 0810)	Rest of HS 08	
	Rest of Dairy products (HS 04)	Wine (HS 2204)	HS 84	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk (HS 19)	
Butter (HS 0405)	All Other	HS 21	Aluminium (HS 76)	HS 27	
Lamb (HS 0204)	Beef (frozen) (HS 0202)	Fish (HS 03)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Pulp of wood (HS 47)
			HS 29	HS 72	HS 51
Rest of Meat (HS 02)	HS 35	HS 71	HS 48	HS 16	HS 87
		HS 05	HS 39	HS 20	HS 26
			HS 17	HS 38	

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 90
	All Other	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	HS 73
Cars (HS 8703)	HS 23	HS 62	HS 38
	HS 48	HS 40	HS 95
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	HS 21	HS 70	HS 18
	HS 29	HS 76	HS 17
	HS 89	HS 20	HS 68
	HS 88	HS 71	HS 44
	HS 19	HS 63	HS 64
	HS 71	HS 44	HS 34
	HS 76	HS 17	HS 70
	HS 21	HS 76	HS 17
	HS 29	HS 89	HS 20
	HS 88	HS 71	HS 44
	HS 19	HS 63	HS 64
	HS 71	HS 44	HS 34
	HS 76	HS 17	HS 70
	HS 21	HS 76	HS 17
	HS 29	HS 89	HS 20
	HS 88	HS 71	HS 44
	HS 19	HS 63	HS 64
	HS 71	HS 44	HS 34
	HS 76	HS 17	HS 70
	HS 21	HS 76	HS 17
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	HS 88	HS 71	HS 44

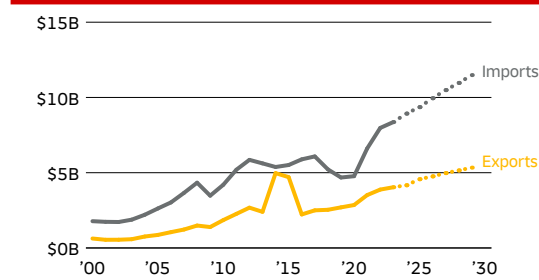
NICARAGUA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

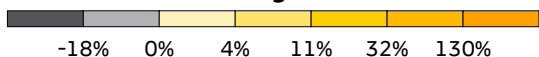
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$13.1B	126	\$4.2B	127	\$8.9B	115
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$5.7B	98	\$1.5B	111	\$4.2B	88
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.7B	115	\$1.2B	118	\$2.6B	109
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$3.3B	84	\$701.8M	89	\$2.6B	76
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.4B	121	\$685.1M	124	\$1.7B	113
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	6.3%	21	4.1%	51	7.4%	14
Forecast 2024–29	3.6%	84	3.3%	98	3.7%	83

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Nicaragua's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Nicaragua's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

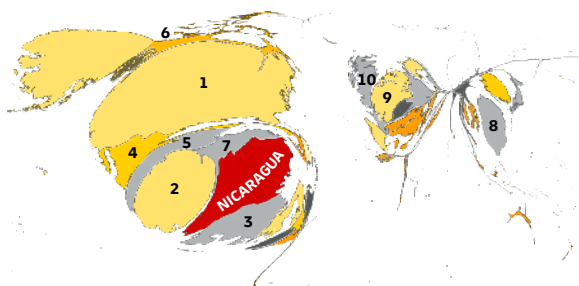
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

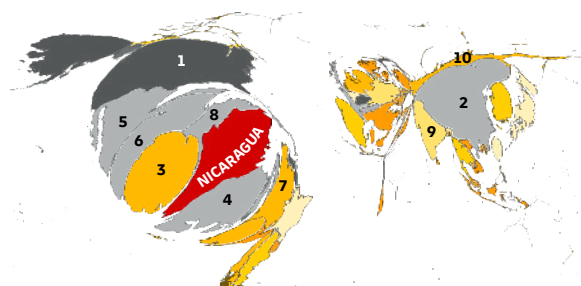


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



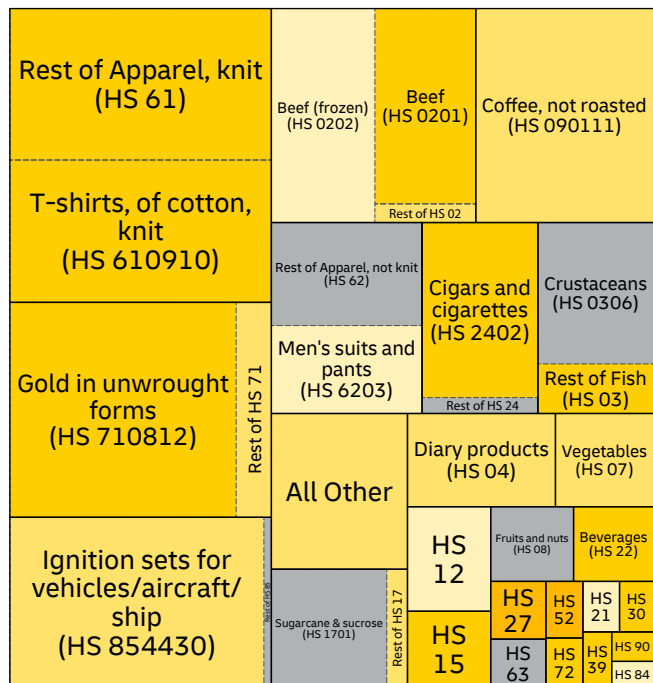
1. United States (49%)
2. El Salvador (11%)
3. Costa Rica (5.1%)
4. Mexico (4.3%)
5. Guatemala (3.9%)
6. Canada (3.1%)
7. Honduras (2.8%)
8. Taiwan (China) (2.4%)
9. Belgium (2.2%)
10. United Kingdom (1.8%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. United States (22%)
2. China (12%)
3. El Salvador (9.7%)
4. Costa Rica (7.5%)
5. Mexico (7.3%)
6. Guatemala (7.2%)
7. Colombia (3.1%)
8. Honduras (2.9%)
9. India (2.4%)
10. Russian Federation (2.3%)

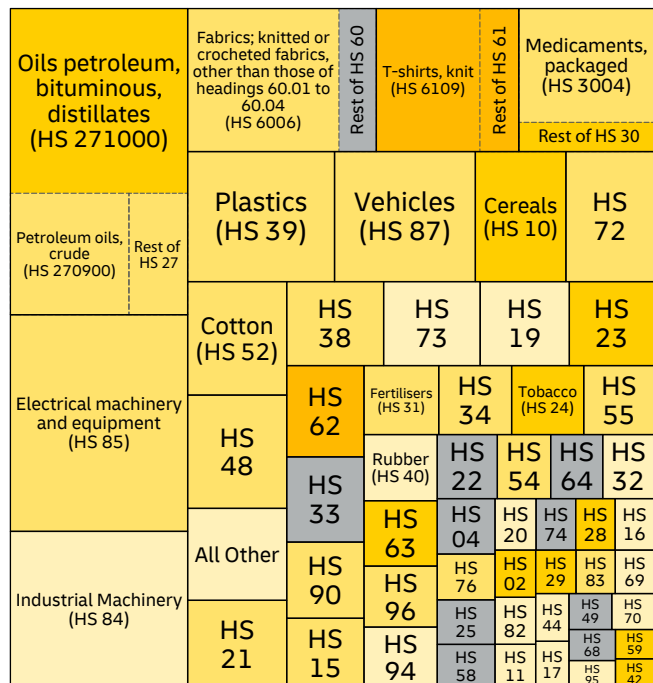
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knit (18%)	United States	81%	11.5%
71	Precious metals and stones (13%)	United States	90%	20.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	Mexico	51%	27.2%
02	Meat (10%)	United States	49%	9.6%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (8.9%)	United States	49%	3.2%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	United States	61%	24.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.8%)	Mexico	29%	11.3%
84	Industrial machinery (6.3%)	United States	23%	-5.2%
60	Knitted fabrics (6.2%)	China	43%	-4.3%
61	Apparel, knit (4.7%)	Honduras	62%	37.5%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

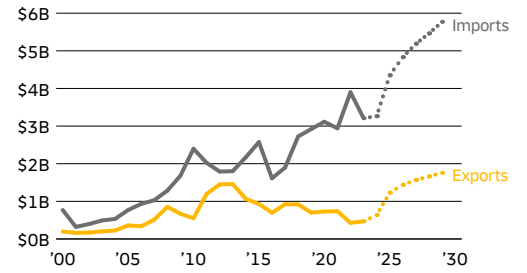
NIGER

KEY DATA AND RANKS

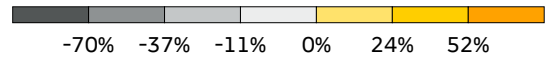
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$3.9B	149	\$636.5M	149	\$3.3B	143
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$278.2M	149	\$-63.7M	155	\$342.0M	146
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.6B	116	\$1.1B	119	\$2.5B	110
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$671.5M	119	\$329.2M	100	\$342.4M	120
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.3B	124	\$679.3M	125	\$1.7B	115
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.4%	65	8.4%	22	2.1%	96
Forecast 2024–29	8.9%	9	11.0%	12	8.2%	6

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Niger's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Niger's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

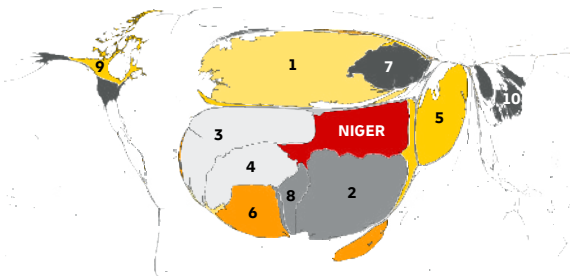
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

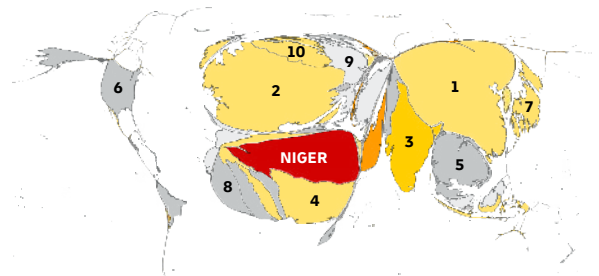


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



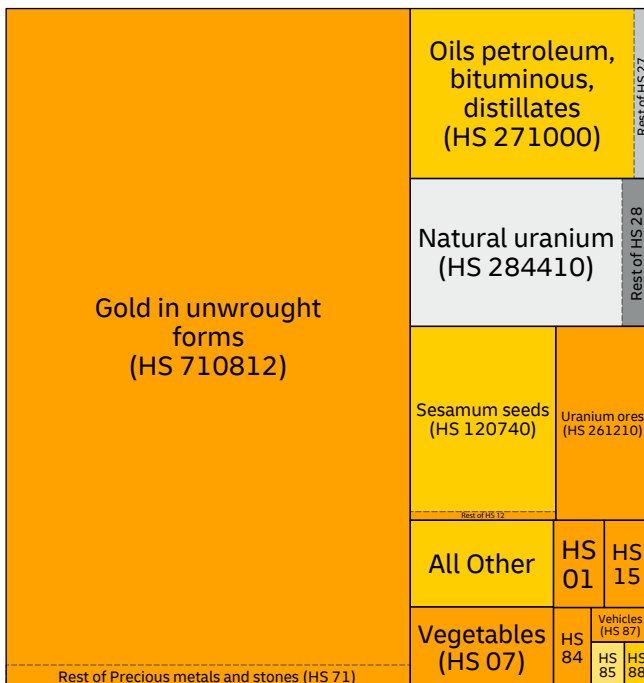
- 1. France (25%)
- 2. Nigeria (17%)
- 3. Mali (14%)
- 4. Burkina Faso (8%)
- 5. United Arab Emirates (7.9%)
- 6. Ghana (6%)
- 7. Switzerland (5.3%)
- 8. Benin (2.7%)
- 9. Canada (2.3%)
- 10. Japan (2.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- 1. China (22%)
- 2. France (20%)
- 3. India (7.1%)
- 4. Nigeria (6.5%)
- 5. Thailand (5.5%)
- 6. United States (4.9%)
- 7. Japan (2.7%)
- 8. Côte d'Ivoire (2.7%)
- 9. Germany (2.6%)
- 10. Belgium (2.4%)

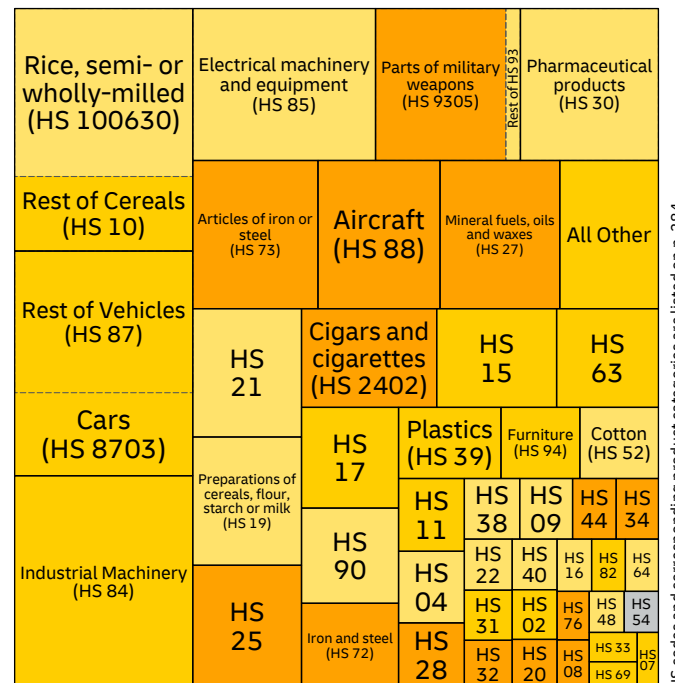
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals, stones (63%)	United Arab Emirates	97%	-
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (9.3%)	Mali	42%	-
28	Inorganic chemicals (8.1%)	France	69%	-10.7%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (6.4%)	China	93%	25.9%
26	Ores, slag and ash (4.2%)	France	54%	4126.3%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
10	Cereals (9.9%)	Thailand	44%	33.6%
87	Vehicles (9.1%)	China	24%	47.4%
84	Industrial machinery (8.6%)	China	36%	89.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.3%)	China	28%	68.8%
93	Arms and ammunition (5%)	France	97%	259.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

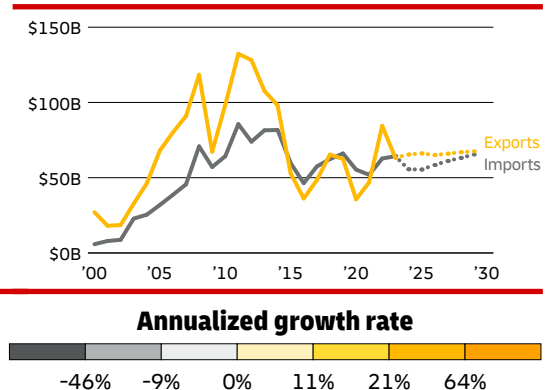
NIGERIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

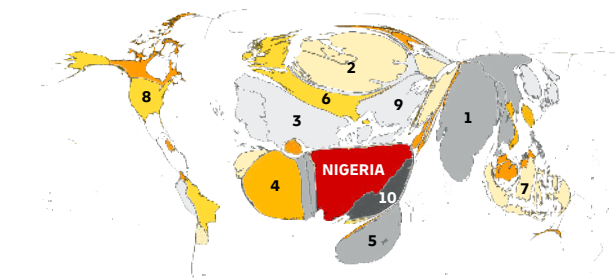
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$121.0B	52	\$65.4B	51	\$55.6B	58
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$-7.5B	169	\$2.9B	88	\$-10.5B	170
Forecast 2024–29	\$11.9B	79	\$2.1B	105	\$9.8B	68
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-31.3B	168	\$-2.2B	155	\$-29.1B	168
Forecast 2024–29	\$17.7B	60	\$15.1B	49	\$2.6B	98
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-4.2%	164	-0.6%	135	-7.2%	167
Forecast 2024–29	2.6%	124	4.1%	68	0.8%	155

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Nigeria's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Nigeria's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

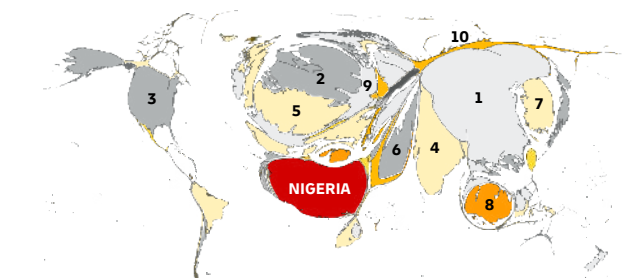


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



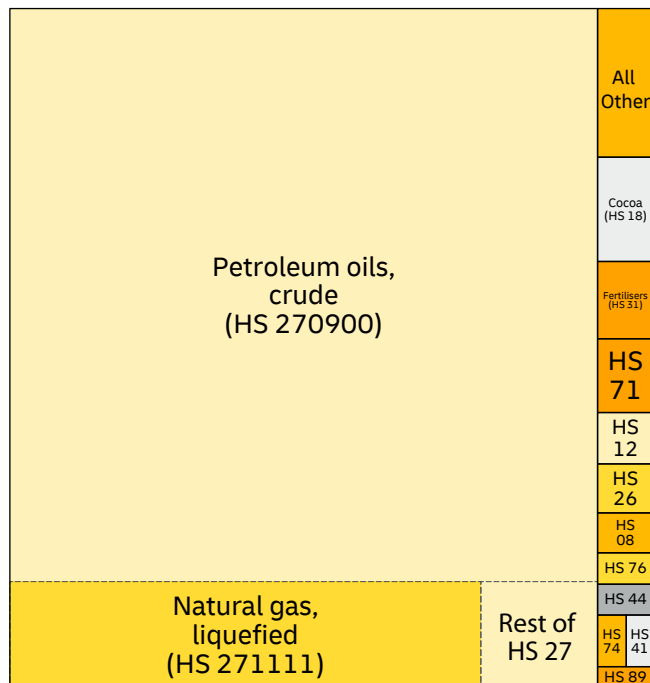
1. India (12%)
2. Netherlands (12%)
3. Spain (9.4%)
4. Côte d'Ivoire (7.7%)
5. South Africa (5.2%)
6. France (4.7%)
7. Indonesia (4.6%)
8. United States (4%)
9. Italy (4%)
10. Cameroon (3.8%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (24%)
2. Netherlands (9.3%)
3. United States (8.5%)
4. India (7.6%)
5. Belgium (7%)
6. United Arab Emirates (3.3%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (3.2%)
8. Singapore (3.2%)
9. Germany (2.5%)
10. Russian Federation (2.1%)

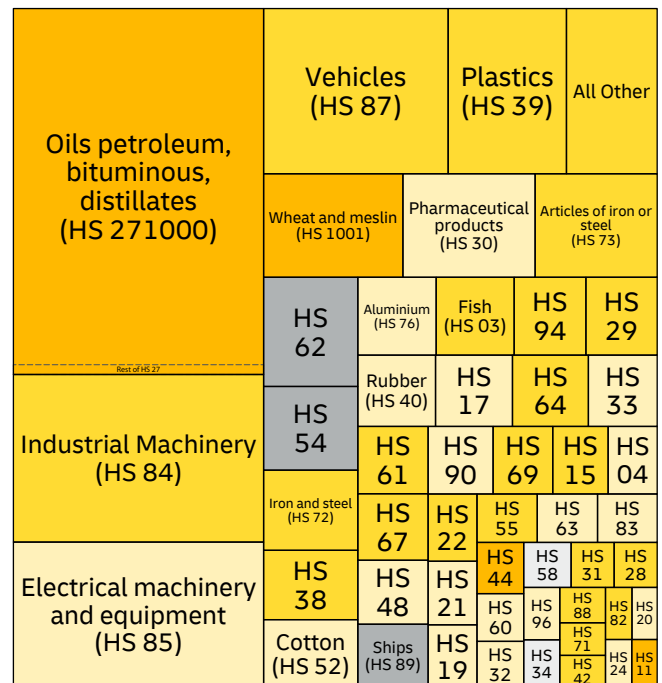
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (91%)	India	19%	0.4%
18	Cocoa (1.3%)	Netherlands	38%	-8.0%
31	Fertilisers (0.99%)	Brazil	54%	55.9%
71	Precious metals, stones (0.95%)	United Arab Emirates	60%	-
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (0.66%)	Türkiye	26%	-13.1%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (21%)	Netherlands	38%	21.6%
84	Industrial machinery (9.6%)	China	39%	19.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.3%)	China	53%	13.4%
87	Vehicles (7%)	China	32%	12.7%
39	Plastics (4.5%)	China	42%	22.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

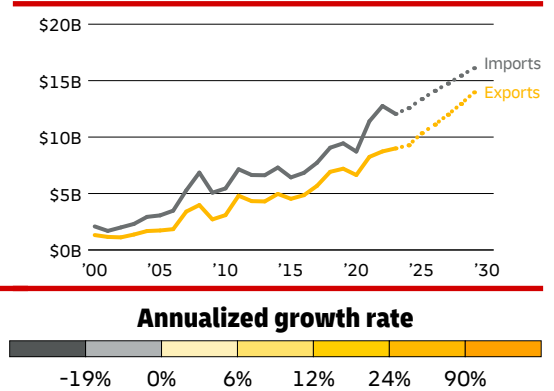
NORTH MACEDONIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

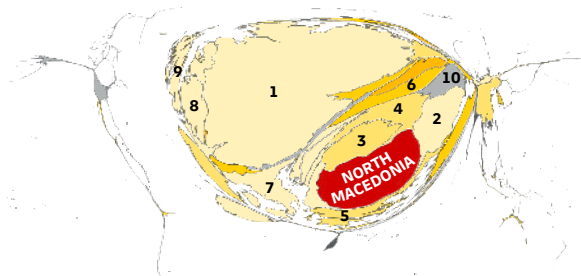
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$21.8B	101	\$9.3B	101	\$12.6B	104
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$5.2B	104	\$2.1B	102	\$3.1B	101
Forecast 2024–29	\$8.2B	91	\$4.7B	83	\$3.5B	100
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$2.8B	89	\$1.2B	77	\$1.6B	91
Forecast 2024–29	\$6.0B	92	\$2.0B	105	\$4.0B	80
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.9%	71	3.0%	68	2.8%	79
Forecast 2024–29	5.0%	46	4.0%	73	5.7%	38

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of North Macedonia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of North Macedonia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

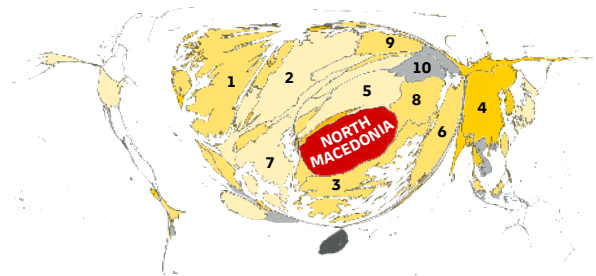


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



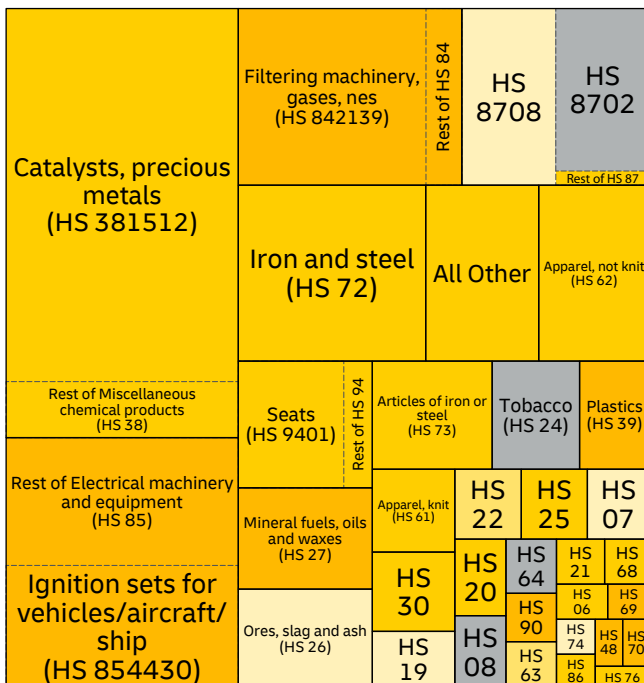
- Germany (46%)
- Bulgaria (4.8%)
- Kosovo (Republic of) (4.4%)
- Serbia (4.3%)
- Greece (3.3%)
- Hungary (2.9%)
- Italy (2.9%)
- Belgium (2.6%)
- United Kingdom (2.1%)
- Romania (1.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- United Kingdom (14%)
- Germany (10%)
- Greece (8.6%)
- China (7.1%)
- Serbia (6.7%)
- Türkiye (5.5%)
- Italy (4.6%)
- Bulgaria (4.4%)
- Poland (2.9%)
- Romania (2.4%)

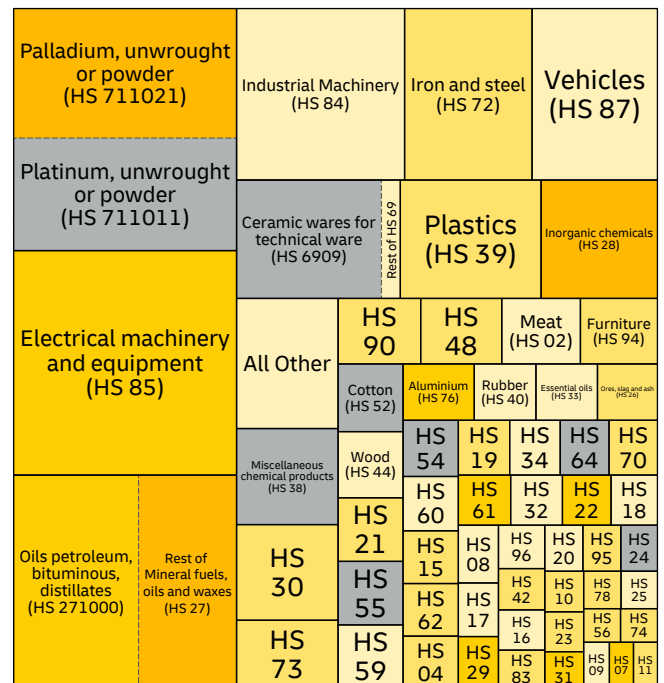
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
38	Misc. chemical products (23%)	Germany	94%	16.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (13%)	Germany	49%	152.8%
84	Industrial machinery (9%)	Germany	81%	88.1%
87	Vehicles (7.6%)	Belgium	23%	-12.2%
72	Iron and steel (7.5%)	Serbia	14%	25.4%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals, stones (12%)	United Kingdom	83%	12.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	Germany	22%	4.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (11%)	Greece	53%	26.3%
84	Industrial machinery (6.6%)	Germany	18%	-3.7%
72	Iron and steel (5%)	Romania	16%	6.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

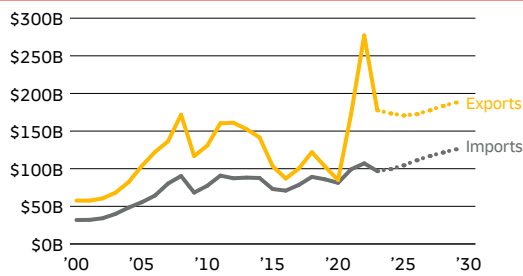
NORWAY

KEY DATA AND RANKS

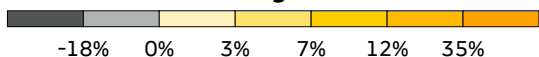
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$273.0B	35	\$173.5B	34	\$99.5B	41
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$84.2B	30	\$70.6B	24	\$13.6B	51
Forecast 2024–29	\$40.7B	45	\$14.4B	51	\$26.3B	42
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$17.8B	37	\$3.3B	59	\$14.5B	31
Forecast 2024–29	\$49.8B	39	\$23.2B	38	\$26.6B	40
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.3%	111	0.4%	113	3.2%	73
Forecast 2024–29	3.3%	94	2.4%	130	4.9%	54

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Norway's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Norway's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

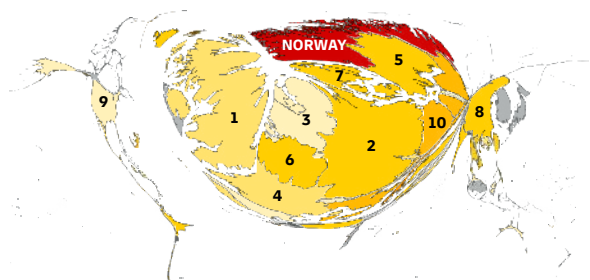
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

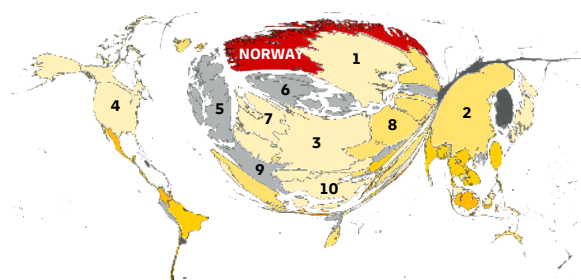


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. United Kingdom (21%)
2. Germany (20%)
3. Netherlands (8.4%)
4. France (7.3%)
5. Sweden (7.2%)
6. Belgium (5.9%)
7. Denmark (3.6%)
8. China (3.4%)
9. United States (3.1%)
10. Poland (2.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Sweden (11%)
2. China (11%)
3. Germany (11%)
4. United States (7%)
5. United Kingdom (5.1%)
6. Denmark (5%)
7. Netherlands (4.1%)
8. Poland (3.5%)
9. France (3.1%)
10. Italy (3%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Natural gas, as gas (HS 271121)	Fish, excluding fillets (HS 0302)		Rest of Fish (HS 03)		
	Aluminium (HS 76)		HS 84		
	All Other		HS 85		
Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	HS 72	HS 29	Ships (HS 89)	
		HS 75	HS 28	HS 39	HS 87
	Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	HS 90	HS 30	HS 48	Wood (HS 44)
		HS 38	HS 73	HS 79	HS 26
		HS 31	HS 71	HS 25	HS 94
				HS 23	HS 47

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (65%)	United Kingdom	27%	22.2%
03	Fish (8.9%)	Poland	10%	9.0%
76	Aluminium (3.1%)	Germany	18%	7.6%
84	Industrial machinery (2.8%)	Sweden	9%	5.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (1.8%)	Sweden	12%	0.8%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)		Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)		Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)		Ships (HS 89)			
	Furniture (HS 94)		Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)		All Other		Plastics (HS 39)			
Cars (HS 8703)	HS 30	Nickel (HS 75)	HS 62	HS 61	HS 23					
		HS 15	HS 72	HS 48	HS 22	HS 08				
Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 76	HS 71	HS 95	HS 33	HS 19	HS 21			
		HS 76	HS 24	HS 68	HS 34	HS 70	HS 07			
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Wood (HS 44)	HS 29	HS 26	HS 63	HS 25	HS 11	HS 69	HS 20		
		HS 28	HS 38	HS 64	HS 32	HS 03	HS 12	HS 31	HS 18	HS 06
									HS 18	HS 09

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (13%)	Sweden	14%	2.2%
87	Vehicles (11%)	Germany	29%	5.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.7%)	China	26%	9.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (6.8%)	Sweden	31%	29.2%
73	Articles of iron or steel (4.8%)	Korea (Republic of)	13%	-69.9%

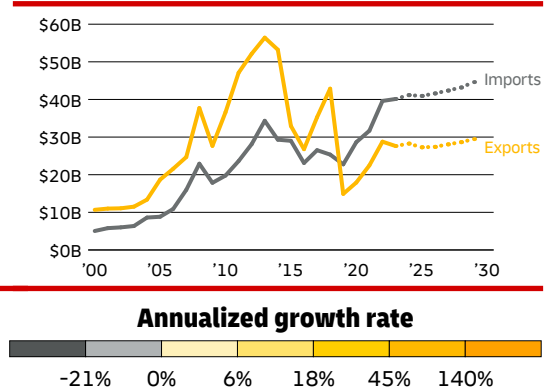
OMAN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

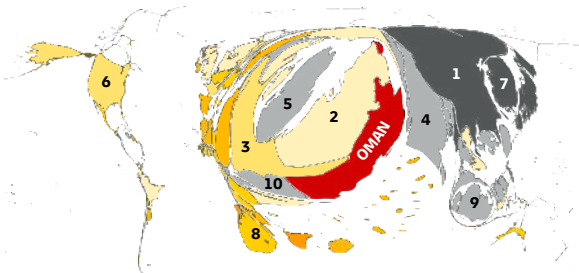
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$69.4B	66	\$28.3B	70	\$41.2B	65
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$31.8B	46	\$13.4B	48	\$18.4B	42
Forecast 2024–29	\$4.7B	108	\$1.2B	117	\$3.5B	101
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$11.7B	49	\$3.6B	56	\$8.1B	41
Forecast 2024–29	\$9.8B	77	\$4.0B	79	\$5.8B	65
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.6%	55	2.7%	73	4.3%	53
Forecast 2024–29	2.6%	120	2.7%	120	2.6%	122

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Oman's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Oman's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

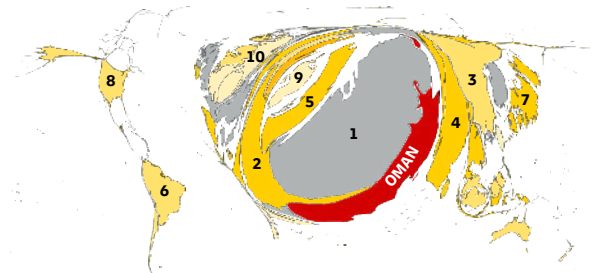


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



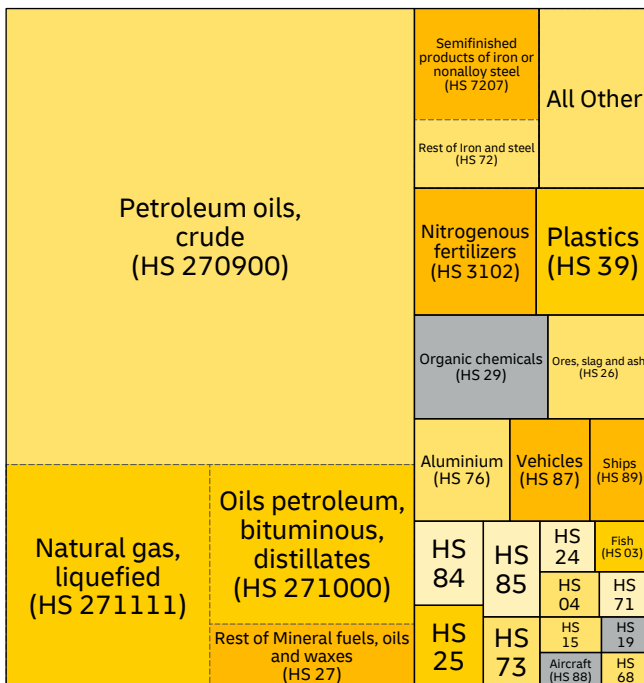
- China (17%)
- United Arab Emirates (15%)
- Saudi Arabia (8.9%)
- India (7.8%)
- Qatar (6.1%)
- United States (5.7%)
- Korea (Republic of) (2.6%)
- South Africa (2.2%)
- Singapore (2.2%)
- Yemen (2.2%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

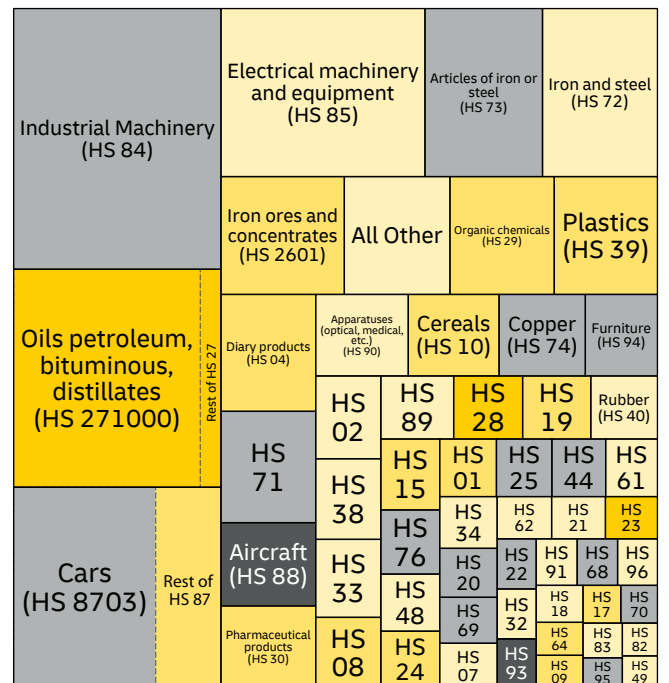


- United Arab Emirates (35%)
- Saudi Arabia (7.6%)
- China (7.1%)
- India (6.7%)
- Qatar (5.2%)
- Brazil (3.4%)
- Japan (3.1%)
- United States (2.9%)
- Bahrain (1.9%)
- Germany (1.8%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (63%)	China	58%	21.3%
72	Iron and steel (5.1%)	United Arab Emirates	22%	3.9%
31	Fertilisers (3.6%)	India	40%	24.3%
39	Plastics (3.3%)	United States	26%	33.2%
29	Organic chemicals (3.2%)	China	41%	-9.2%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	United Arab Emirates	33%	-5.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (10%)	India	22%	21.3%
87	Vehicles (9.5%)	Japan	34%	-13.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.8%)	United Arab Emirates	49%	0.9%
73	Articles of iron or steel (4.5%)	United Arab Emirates	36%	-3.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

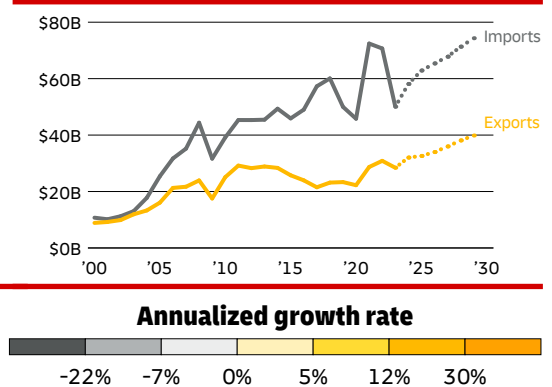
PAKISTAN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

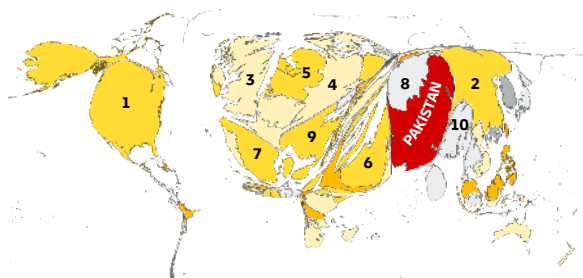
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$90.1B	64	\$32.0B	66	\$58.1B	54
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$16.8B	63	\$8.7B	56	\$8.1B	64
Forecast 2024–29	\$24.0B	61	\$7.8B	66	\$16.2B	51
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$18.1B	36	\$13.3B	26	\$4.8B	54
Forecast 2024–29	\$30.6B	51	\$7.4B	65	\$23.2B	46
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	4.7%	39	8.5%	20	2.1%	97
Forecast 2024–29	6.1%	34	3.5%	92	8.0%	8

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Pakistan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Pakistan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

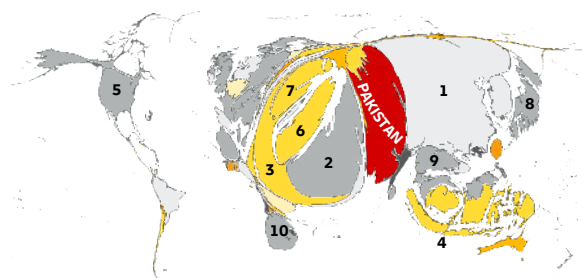


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. United States (19%)
2. China (9%)
3. United Kingdom (7.2%)
4. Germany (5.6%)
5. Netherlands (4.9%)
6. United Arab Emirates (4.6%)
7. Spain (4.1%)
8. Afghanistan (3.9%)
9. Italy (3.5%)
10. Bangladesh (2.8%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (26%)
2. United Arab Emirates (11%)
3. Saudi Arabia (6.1%)
4. Indonesia (5.7%)
5. United States (4.8%)
6. Qatar (4.7%)
7. Kuwait (3.2%)
8. Japan (2.8%)
9. Thailand (2.1%)
10. South Africa (2%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

House linen (HS 6302)	Rest of HS 63	Rest of Cotton (HS 52)	Rice, semi- or wholly-milled (HS 100630)	
		Cotton yarn of > 85% (HS 5205)	HS 5209	Rest of Cereals (HS 10)
Rest of Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 6110	All Other	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	HS 42
		Copper (HS 74)	HS 55	Beverages (HS 22)
Mens trousers & shorts, cotton, not knit (HS 620342)	Women's suits and pants (HS 6204)	Fish (HS 03)	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 30
			Meat (HS 02)	HS 72
Rest of Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (HS 25)	Toys (HS 95)	HS 07	HS 41
			HS 09	HS 12
			HS 26	HS 71
			HS 82	HS 85
			HS 94	HS 73
			HS 94	HS 23
			HS 94	HS 21
			HS 94	HS 54

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
63	Other made up textile articles (16%)	United States	29%	4.2%
61	Apparel, knit (13%)	United States	27%	16.8%
62	Apparel, not knit (12%)	United States	21%	15.7%
52	Cotton (11%)	China	22%	-11.3%
10	Cereals (7.9%)	China	10%	33.4%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Organic chemicals (HS 29)	All Other
Petroleum gases (HS 2711)	Palm oil (HS 1511)	Plastics (HS 39)	Vehicles (HS 87)
Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (HS 12)	HS 90	HS 07
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Cotton (HS 52)	HS 54	Rubber (HS 40)
		HS 09	HS 28
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	HS 76	HS 32
		HS 38	HS 08
		HS 63	HS 74
		HS 94	HS 34
		HS 60	HS 70
		HS 33	HS 83
		HS 08	HS 17
		HS 44	HS 96
		HS 69	HS 47
		HS 61	HS 64
		HS 56	HS 59

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (23%)	United Arab Emirates	33%	-8.7%
84	Industrial machinery (9.2%)	China	49%	-2.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.7%)	China	69%	-2.7%
72	Iron and steel (5.9%)	China	27%	1.3%
29	Organic chemicals (4.4%)	China	34%	11.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

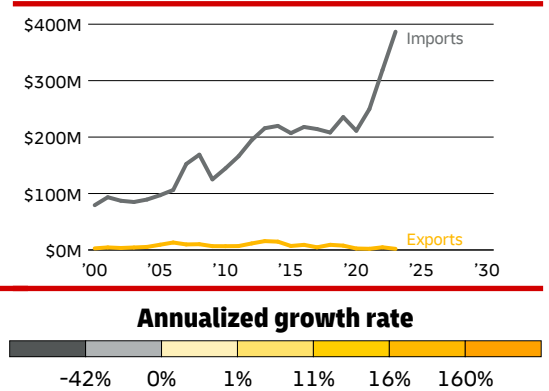
PALAU

KEY DATA AND RANKS

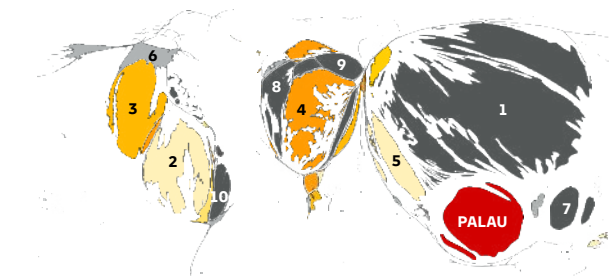
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$388.6M	-	\$1.9M	-	\$386.7M	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$171.4M	-	\$-7.2M	-	\$178.6M	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-65.4M	-	\$-11.3M	-	\$-54.1M	-
Forecast 2024–29	\$99.8M	-	\$1.5M	-	\$98.4M	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-3.0%	-	-29.7%	-	-2.6%	-
Forecast 2024–29	4.6%	-	10.2%	-	4.6%	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Palau's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Palau's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2023



GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023

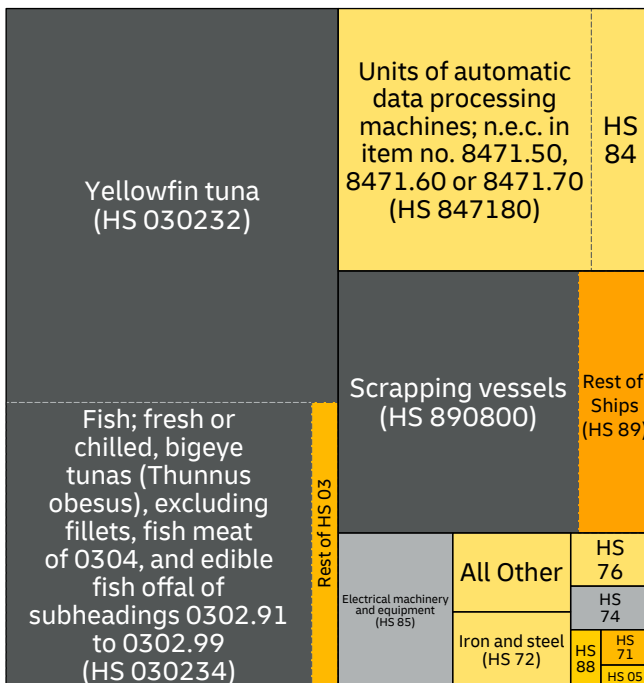


1. Japan (49%)
2. Panama (8.7%)
3. Mexico (8.6%)
4. Greece (7.6%)
5. Taiwan (China) (3.6%)
6. United States (3.1%)
7. Micronesia (Federated States of) (2.6%)
8. Italy (2.2%)
9. Moldova (2.2%)
10. Guyana (1.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023

Map Unavailable

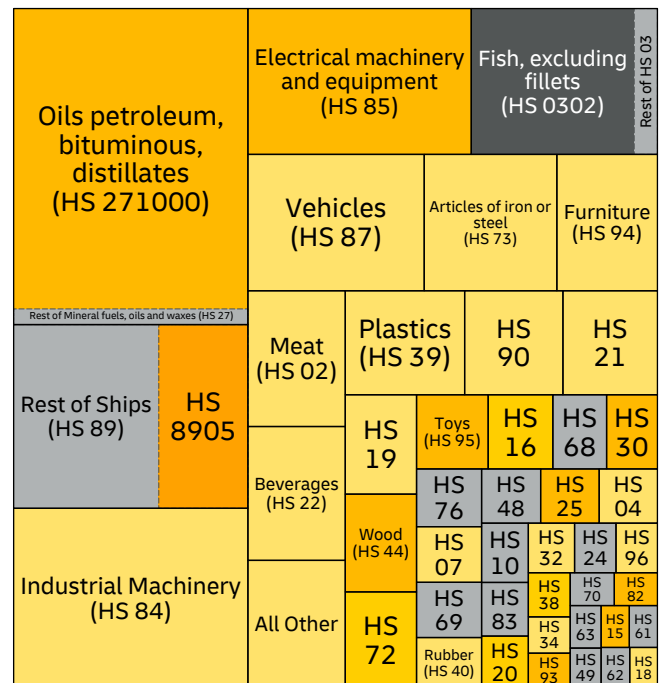
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
03	Fish (52%)	Japan	95%	-74.0%
84	Industrial machinery (19%)	Japan	79%	3.6%
89	Ships (19%)	Türkiye	60%	-100.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (4.1%)	Korea (Republic of)	85%	-8.9%
72	Iron and steel (2.1%)	Taiwan (China)	78%	-1.7%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (17%)	Korea (Republic of)	46%	22.2%
89	Ships (9.8%)	China	37%	50.8%
84	Industrial machinery (9.6%)	China	30%	13.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.4%)	China	19%	33.4%
03	Fish (6.2%)	Taiwan (China)	92%	-57.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

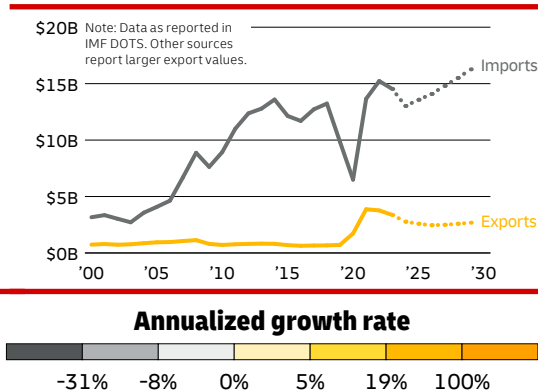
PANAMA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

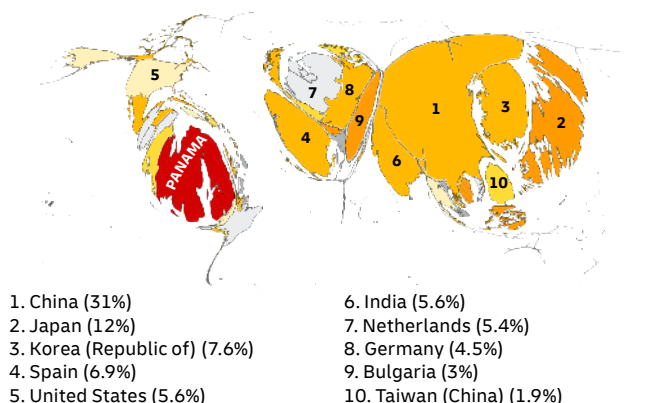
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$15.8B	117	\$2.8B	137	\$13.0B	101
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$5.2B	103	\$2.1B	103	\$3.2B	98
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.2B	121	\$-92.1M	164	\$3.2B	105
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-942.3M	151	\$-164.9M	136	\$-777.4M	150
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.9B	127	\$-477.3M	165	\$2.4B	102
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-1.2%	151	-1.2%	142	-1.2%	152
Forecast 2024–29	2.4%	133	-3.9%	167	3.5%	89

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Panama's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Panama's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

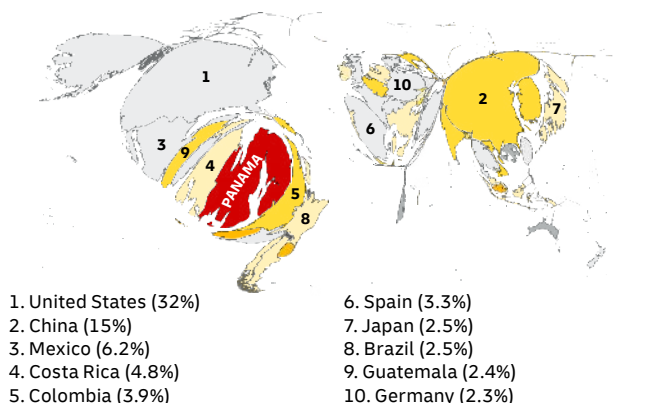
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



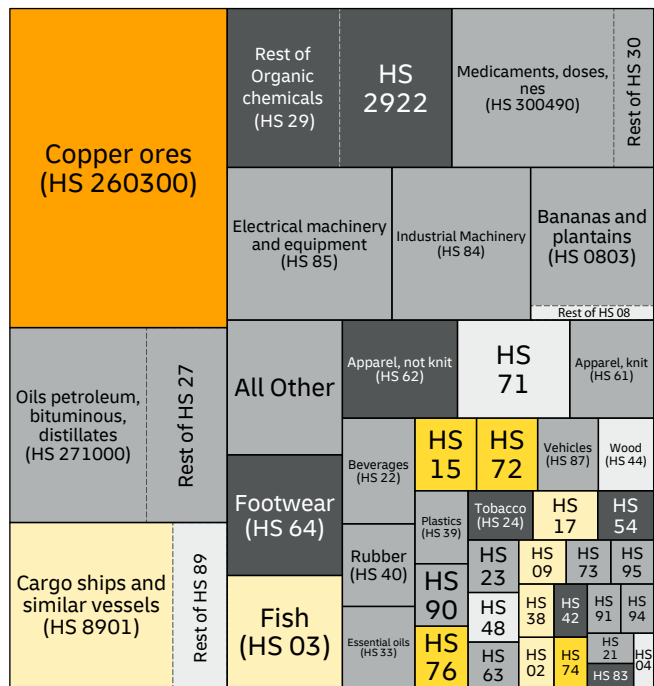
GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



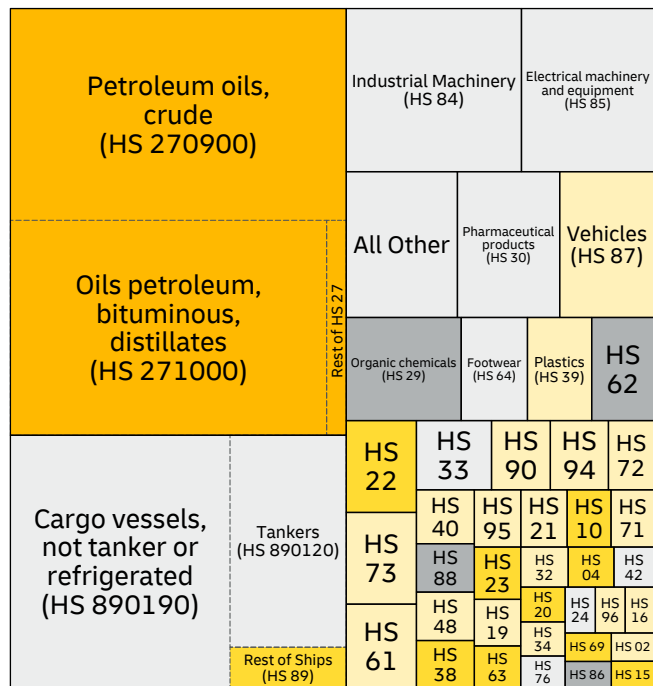
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (16%)	China	39%	-
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (9.7%)	Ecuador	63%	-54.5%
89	Ships (8.2%)	Japan	23%	-16.6%
29	Organic chemicals (8.2%)	United States	93%	-61.9%
30	Pharmaceutical products (7.3%)	Guatemala	32%	-43.5%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (33%)	United States	29%	24.4%
89	Ships (19%)	Japan	63%	-11.0%
84	Industrial machinery (6.5%)	China	39%	2.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (4.9%)	China	45%	7.4%
30	Pharmaceutical products (3.4%)	Mexico	13%	-18.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

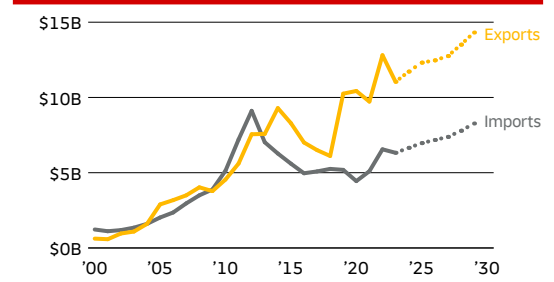
PAPUA NEW GUINEA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

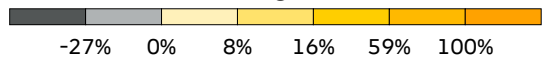
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$18.4B	110	\$11.7B	94	\$6.7B	128
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$2.9B	121	\$1.5B	112	\$1.5B	122
Forecast 2024–29	\$4.2B	111	\$2.6B	99	\$1.6B	126
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$2.4B	93	\$1.7B	70	\$711.2M	110
Forecast 2024–29	\$4.8B	100	\$3.1B	89	\$1.7B	114
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.9%	70	3.2%	64	2.4%	87
Forecast 2024–29	4.8%	55	4.8%	52	4.9%	53

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Papua New Guinea's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Papua New Guinea's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

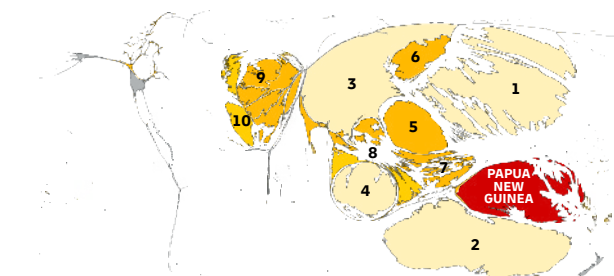
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

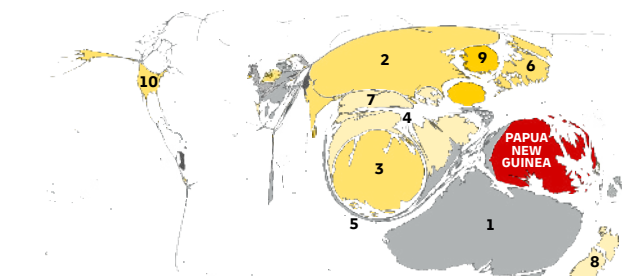


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



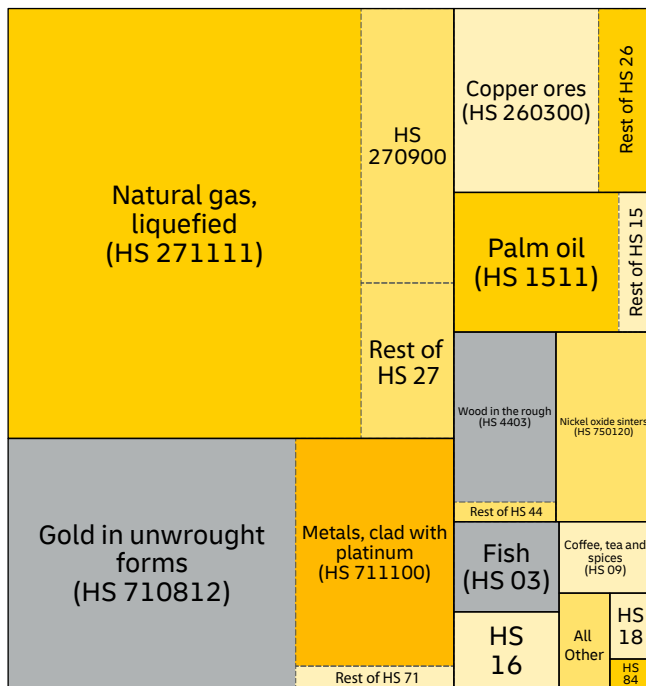
1. Japan (23%)
2. Australia (23%)
3. China (20%)
4. Singapore (5.9%)
5. Taiwan (China) (5.6%)
6. Korea (Democratic People's Rep. of) (3.3%)
7. Philippines (2.6%)
8. Malaysia (2.3%)
9. Netherlands (1.9%)
10. Spain (1.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Australia (32%)
2. China (21%)
3. Singapore (13%)
4. Malaysia (8.2%)
5. Indonesia (3.9%)
6. Japan (3.6%)
7. Thailand (3.2%)
8. New Zealand (2.5%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (1.9%)
10. United States (1.8%)

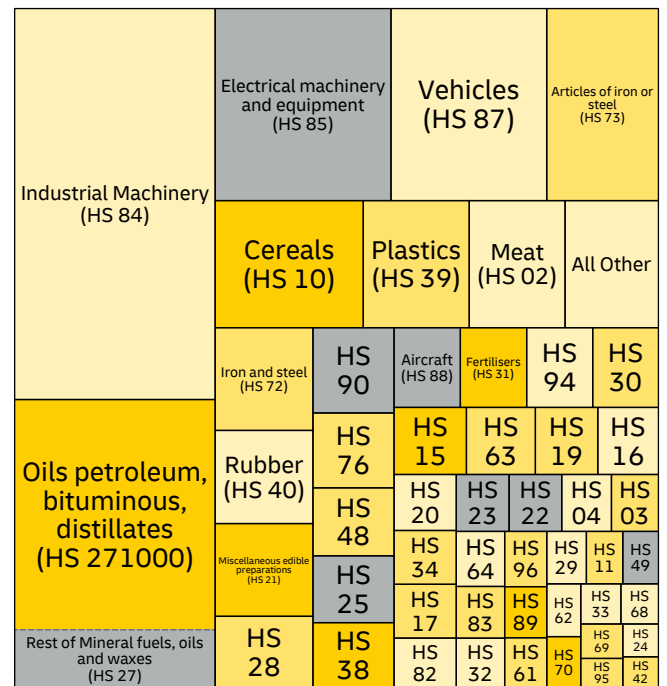
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (44%)	Japan	38%	14.2%
71	Precious metals and stones (25%)	Australia	94%	-4.6%
26	Ores, slag and ash (8.3%)	Japan	43%	8.6%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (6.3%)	Netherlands	43%	7.6%
44	Wood (4.4%)	China	77%	-0.9%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (18%)	Australia	50%	1.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	Singapore	56%	-
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.7%)	China	42%	-5.1%
87	Vehicles (6.8%)	Japan	36%	5.3%
73	Articles of iron or steel (4.9%)	China	43%	19.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

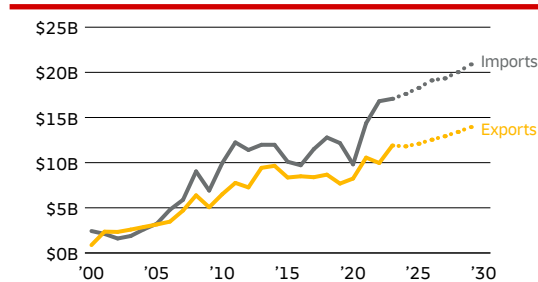
PARAGUAY

KEY DATA AND RANKS

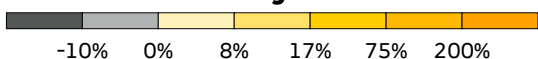
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$29.4B	89	\$11.8B	93	\$17.6B	85
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$9.6B	80	\$4.1B	79	\$5.4B	78
Forecast 2024–29	\$5.4B	104	\$2.1B	104	\$3.3B	104
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$1.6B	101	\$212.7M	108	\$1.4B	95
Forecast 2024–29	\$4.6B	104	\$2.2B	101	\$2.3B	103
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.1%	115	0.4%	115	1.7%	105
Forecast 2024–29	2.9%	103	3.5%	93	2.5%	126

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Paraguay's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Paraguay's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

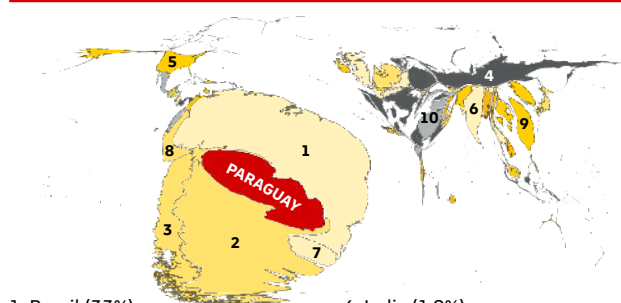
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

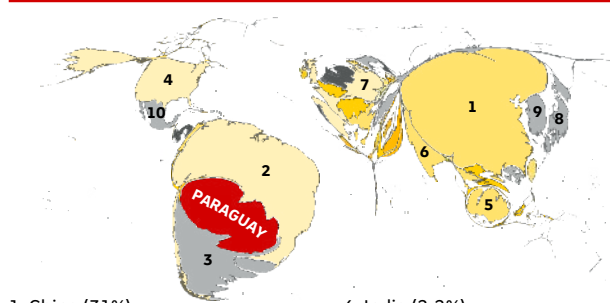


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



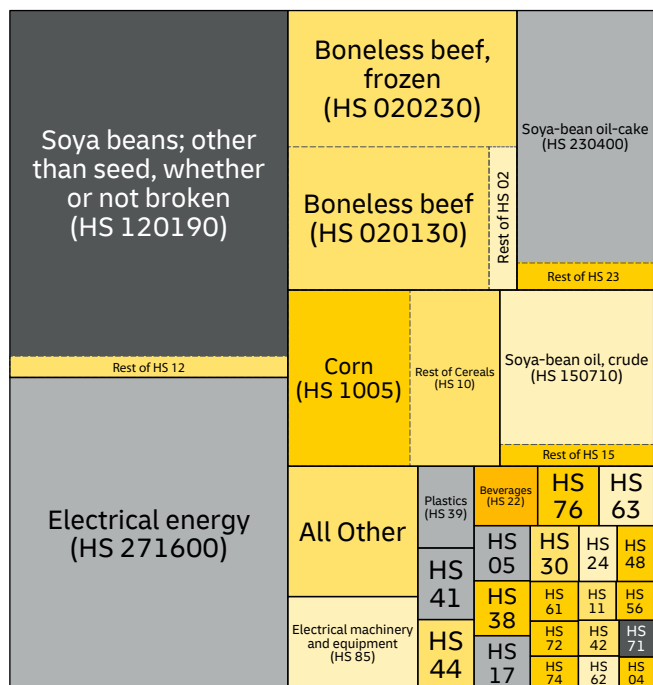
1. Brazil (33%)
2. Argentina (27%)
3. Chile (9.2%)
4. Russian Federation (5.5%)
5. United States (2.1%)
6. India (1.9%)
7. Uruguay (1.9%)
8. Peru (1.5%)
9. Taiwan (China) (1.5%)
10. Israel (1.3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

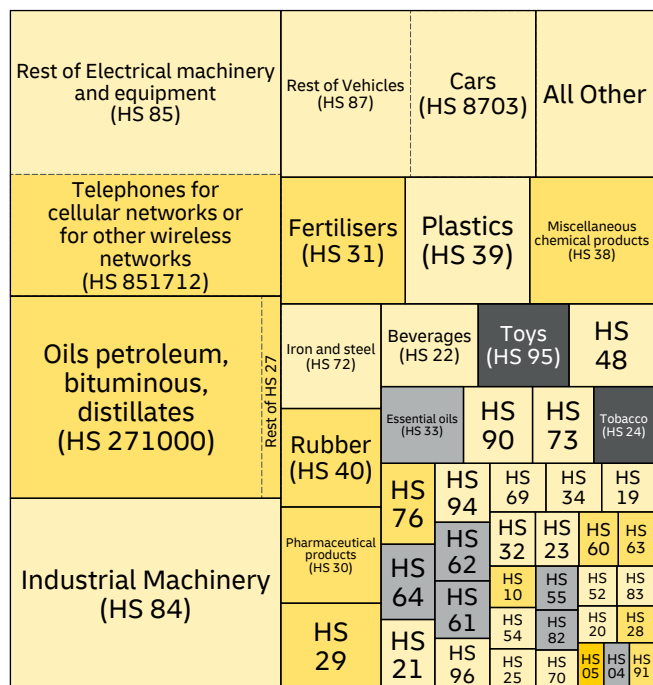


1. China (31%)
2. Brazil (23%)
3. Argentina (8.8%)
4. United States (8.1%)
5. Singapore (2.3%)
6. India (2.2%)
7. Germany (2.1%)
8. Japan (2%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (1.4%)
10. Mexico (1.3%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (23%)	Argentina	60%	14.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (20%)	Brazil	79%	-5.4%
02	Meat (15%)	Chile	37%	10.2%
23	Food residues and animal feed (8.7%)	Chile	18%	-21.1%
10	Cereals (8.5%)	Brazil	62%	23.8%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (18%)	China	68%	5.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	United States	28%	13.8%
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	China	40%	2.7%
87	Vehicles (9.7%)	Brazil	23%	8.3%
31	Fertilisers (3.6%)	Brazil	29%	-0.3%

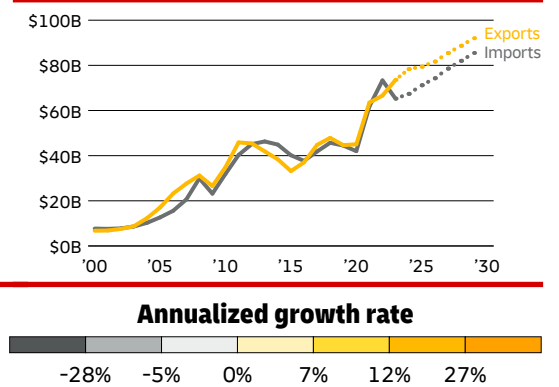
PERU

KEY DATA AND RANKS

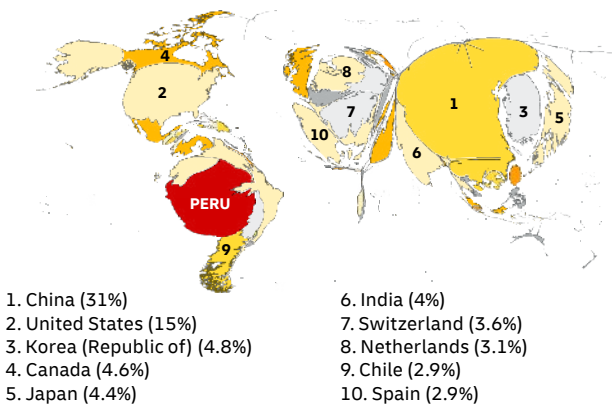
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$145.7B	47	\$78.3B	44	\$67.4B	51
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$56.6B	34	\$33.7B	33	\$22.9B	40
Forecast 2024–29	\$31.8B	51	\$13.7B	53	\$18.1B	49
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$8.4B	60	\$6.4B	46	\$2.0B	85
Forecast 2024–29	\$43.5B	42	\$17.3B	46	\$26.2B	42
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.2%	114	1.8%	84	0.6%	128
Forecast 2024–29	5.4%	44	4.2%	63	6.7%	19

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Peru's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Peru's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

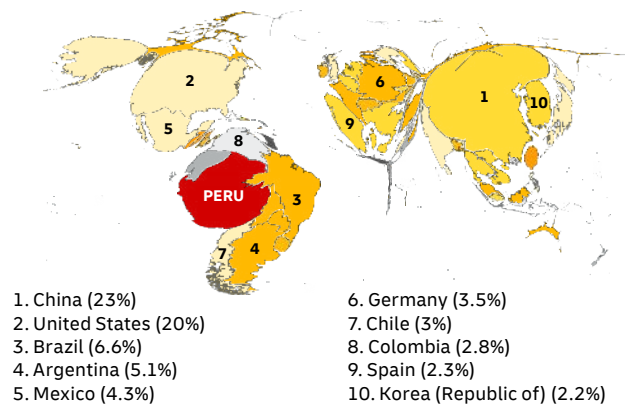
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



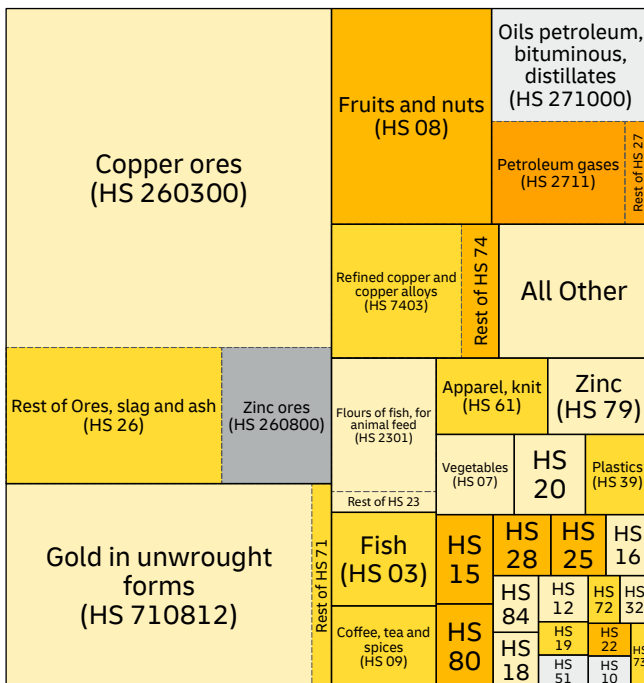
GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



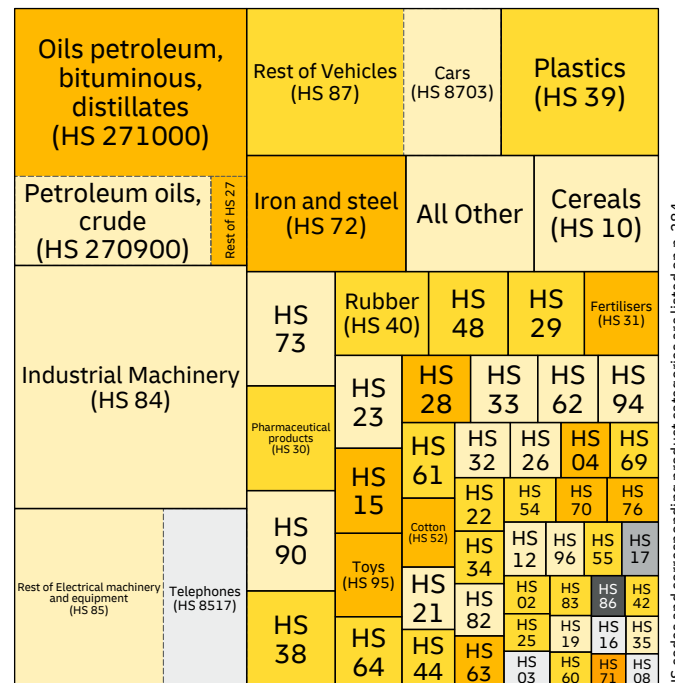
GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (35%)	China	62%	8.3%
71	Precious metals and stones (15%)	Switzerland	27%	-2.9%
08	Fruits and nuts (7.9%)	United States	35%	18.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7.8%)	United States	16%	-13.8%
74	Copper (5.1%)	China	48%	5.4%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (14%)	United States	67%	23.6%
84	Industrial machinery (13%)	China	31%	12.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.5%)	China	54%	4.5%
87	Vehicles (8.6%)	China	23%	19.3%
39	Plastics (5.3%)	China	25%	24.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

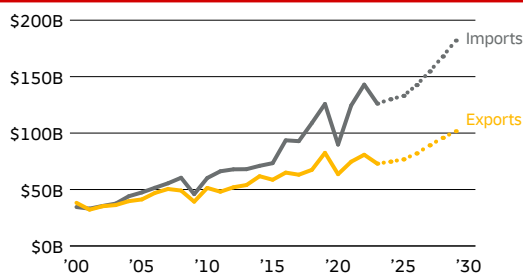
PHILIPPINES

KEY DATA AND RANKS

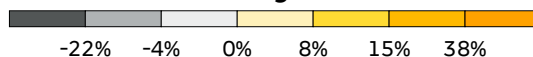
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$204.6B	40	\$74.7B	48	\$129.9B	36
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$-3.7B	165	\$-7.8B	167	\$4.1B	89
Forecast 2024–29	\$79.0B	36	\$27.0B	40	\$52.0B	33
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$5.4B	68	\$1.9B	68	\$3.5B	63
Forecast 2024–29	\$87.9B	30	\$30.3B	35	\$57.6B	24
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.5%	129	0.5%	112	0.5%	130
Forecast 2024–29	7.4%	15	7.0%	33	7.6%	10

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Philippines's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Philippines's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

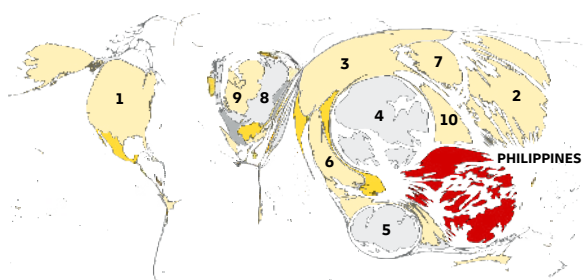
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

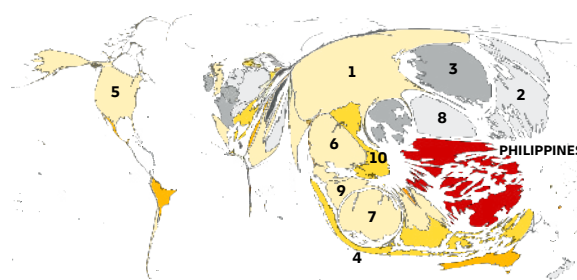


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



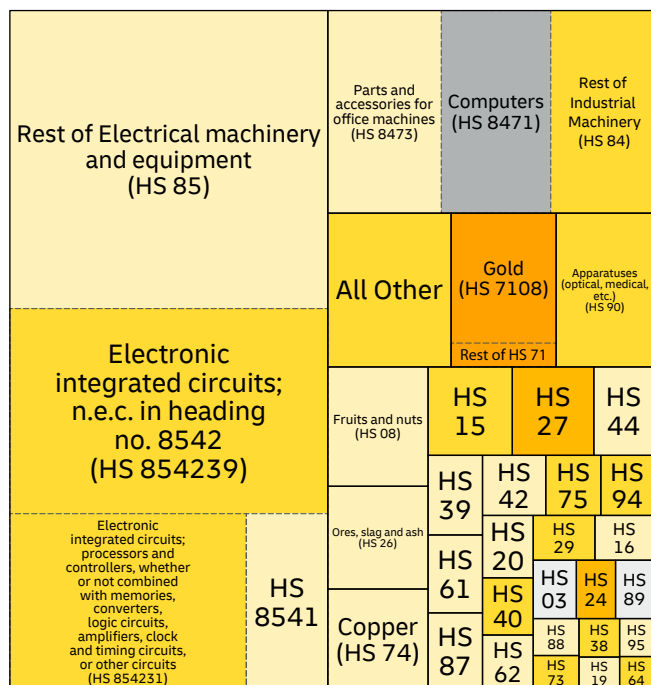
1. United States (16%)
2. Japan (15%)
3. China (14%)
4. Hong Kong SAR (China) (13%)
5. Singapore (5.7%)
6. Thailand (4.4%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (4%)
8. Germany (3.7%)
9. Netherlands (3.6%)
10. Taiwan (China) (3.5%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (22%)
2. Japan (9.2%)
3. Korea (Republic of) (8.1%)
4. Indonesia (7.5%)
5. United States (6.9%)
6. Thailand (6%)
7. Singapore (5.8%)
8. Taiwan (China) (4.7%)
9. Malaysia (4.4%)
10. Viet Nam (3.4%)

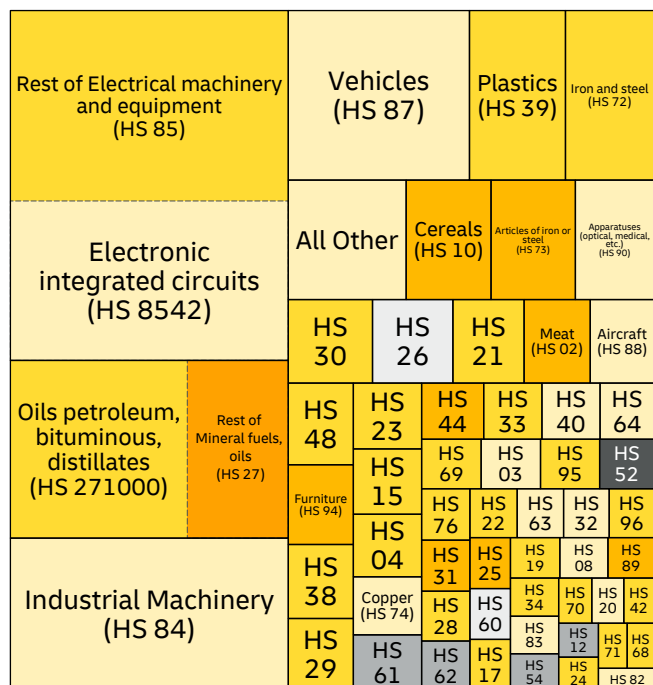
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (49%)	China	21%	-6.7%
84	Industrial machinery (15%)	United States	24%	2.6%
71	Precious metals, stones (3.7%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	37%	-0.4%
90	Apparatuses (3.4%)	United States	15%	4.9%
08	Fruits and nuts (2.7%)	Japan	34%	1.7%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (22%)	China	25%	11.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (11%)	China	19%	1.5%
84	Industrial machinery (9.6%)	China	29%	8.5%
87	Vehicles (7%)	Indonesia	27%	15.6%
39	Plastics (3.7%)	China	37%	17.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

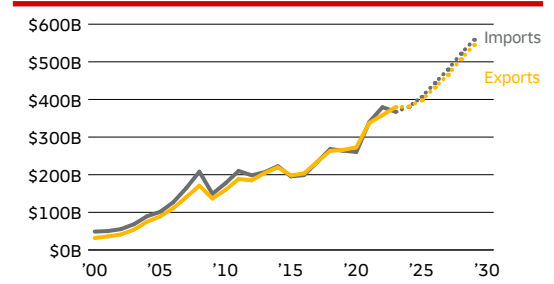
POLAND

KEY DATA AND RANKS

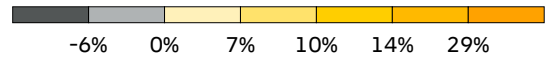
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$761.2B	20	\$381.2B	20	\$380.1B	18
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$231.4B	10	\$115.2B	10	\$116.2B	11
Forecast 2024–29	\$342.2B	10	\$163.8B	9	\$178.5B	8
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$162.6B	7	\$86.1B	6	\$76.5B	8
Forecast 2024–29	\$165.2B	15	\$62.6B	19	\$102.6B	10
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	4.8%	36	5.1%	41	4.5%	48
Forecast 2024–29	3.9%	72	3.0%	108	4.8%	55

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Poland's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Poland's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

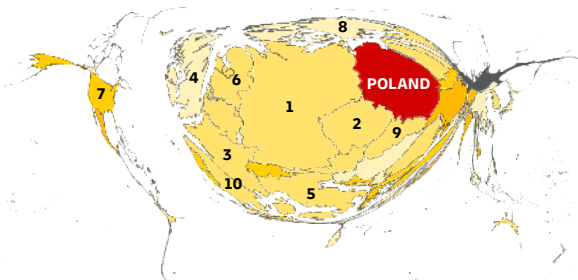
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

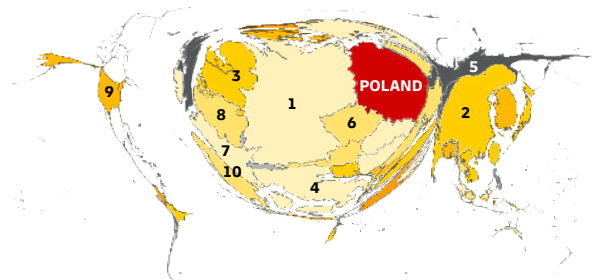


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- Germany (28%)
- Czechia (6.2%)
- France (5.8%)
- United Kingdom (5.4%)
- Italy (4.6%)
- Netherlands (4.5%)
- United States (4.2%)
- Sweden (2.7%)
- Slovakia (2.7%)
- Spain (2.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Germany (27%)
- China (9.6%)
- Netherlands (6.2%)
- Italy (5%)
- Russian Federation (4.5%)
- Czechia (3.9%)
- France (3.8%)
- Belgium (3.8%)
- United States (2.4%)
- Spain (2.3%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Furniture (HS 94)		Plastics (HS 39)		Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)			
	All Other		Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Meat (HS 02)		Iron and steel (HS 72)		
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Rubber (HS 40)	Wood (HS 44)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)		Paper and paperboard (HS 48)			
	Tobacco (HS 24)	Essential oils (HS 33)	HS 19	Ships (HS 89)	HS 34	HS 70		
	Copper (HS 74)	HS 62	HS 21	Toys (HS 95)	HS 83	HS 64		
	HS 30	HS 16	HS 29	HS 23	HS 03	HS 10		
Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	HS 61	HS 71	HS 20	HS 96	HS 69	HS 68	
		HS 38	HS 18	HS 82	HS 08	HS 32	HS 22	
		Aluminium (HS 76)	HS 04	HS 49	HS 86	HS 07	HS 28	HS 31
					HS 63	HS 88	HS 17	HS 15

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (14%)	Germany	23%	9.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (12%)	Germany	29%	16.0%
87	Vehicles (11%)	Germany	29%	2.5%
94	Furniture (5.4%)	Germany	32%	3.8%
39	Plastics (4.6%)	Germany	27%	8.5%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)		HS 270900	Plastics (HS 39)		Iron and steel (HS 72)			
	All Other		Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)		Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)		Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)		
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Furniture (HS 94)	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 38	HS 29				
		Toys (HS 95)	HS 33	Copper (HS 74)	HS 23	Wood (HS 44)			
	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 83	HS 89	HS 70	HS 15	HS 71			
		Footwear (HS 64)	HS 32	HS 34	HS 88	HS 04	HS 22		
Cars (HS 8703)	Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	Aluminium (HS 76)	HS 18	HS 42	HS 68	HS 69	HS 09		
		Fish (HS 03)	HS 08	HS 19	HS 20	HS 35	HS 12		
		HS 02	HS 63	HS 31	HS 07	HS 01	HS 54		
	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	HS 48	HS 28	HS 82	HS 21	HS 96	HS 86		
					HS 96	HS 86	HS 56	HS 49	HS 25

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (13%)	China	27%	16.7%
84	Industrial machinery (13%)	Germany	31%	5.1%
87	Vehicles (9.2%)	Germany	31%	6.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (6.9%)	Russian Federation	43%	2.1%
39	Plastics (5.7%)	Germany	32%	6.5%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

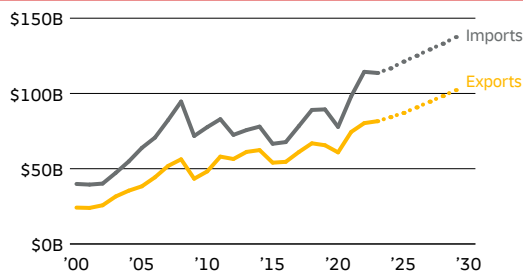
PORTUGAL

KEY DATA AND RANKS

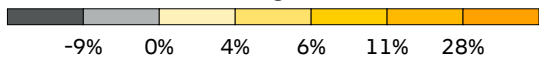
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$200.9B	41	\$84.3B	43	\$116.7B	38
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$45.9B	40	\$18.7B	43	\$27.2B	38
Forecast 2024–29	\$38.8B	46	\$18.0B	45	\$20.8B	44
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$24.6B	32	\$7.5B	40	\$17.1B	28
Forecast 2024–29	\$38.7B	45	\$12.5B	55	\$26.2B	41
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.6%	78	1.9%	81	3.2%	74
Forecast 2024–29	3.6%	85	2.8%	113	4.1%	71

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Portugal's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Portugal's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

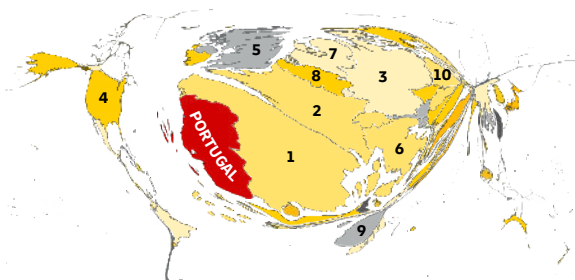
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

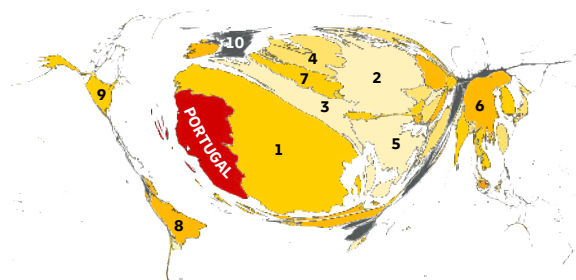


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- Spain (26%)
- France (13%)
- Germany (12%)
- United States (5.8%)
- United Kingdom (5.5%)
- Italy (4.5%)
- Netherlands (3.9%)
- Belgium (2.4%)
- Angola (1.9%)
- Poland (1.4%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Spain (32%)
- Germany (12%)
- France (7.4%)
- Netherlands (5.3%)
- Italy (5.1%)
- China (4.4%)
- Belgium (3.1%)
- Brazil (2.7%)
- United States (2.3%)
- United Kingdom (1.8%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Cars (HS 8703)	Plastics (HS 39)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Rest of HS 27	Apparel, knit (HS 61)
Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	All Other	Paper and paperboard (HS 48)	Footwear (HS 64)
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Rubber (HS 40)	Beverages (HS 22)	Organic chemicals (HS 29)
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Cork (HS 45)	Fish (HS 03)	HS 69
	Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 15	Aluminium (HS 76)	HS 68
	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Fruits and nuts (HS 08)	HS 26	HS 19
			HS 70	HS 71
			HS 74	HS 77
			HS 82	HS 80
			HS 91	

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (13%)	Spain	21%	5.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.8%)	Germany	21%	0.7%
84	Industrial machinery (7.1%)	Spain	19%	10.5%
39	Plastics (5%)	Spain	35%	4.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (5%)	Spain	33%	13.1%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Plastics (HS 39)	Iron and steel (HS 72)
Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	All Other	Fish (HS 03)
Cars (HS 8703)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Furniture (HS 94)	HS 48
Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	HS 38	Aluminium (HS 76)	HS 08
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 73	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 15
	Aircraft (HS 88)	Wood (HS 44)	HS 64
		Cereals (HS 10)	HS 12
			HS 07
			HS 42
			HS 09
			HS 91
			HS 69

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (11%)	Spain	21%	20.5%
87	Vehicles (11%)	Spain	28%	3.3%
84	Industrial machinery (9.4%)	Spain	24%	3.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.1%)	Spain	22%	10.4%
39	Plastics (4.8%)	Spain	37%	5.5%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

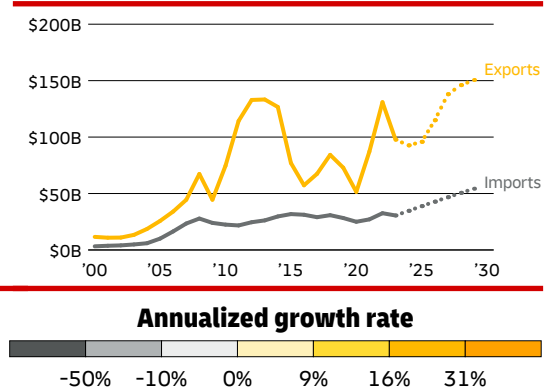
QATAR

KEY DATA AND RANKS

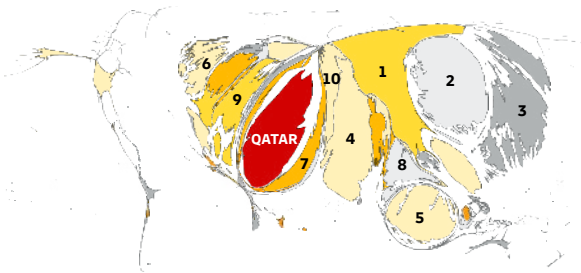
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$127.3B	51	\$92.7B	42	\$34.7B	69
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$26.2B	50	\$19.8B	41	\$6.4B	75
Forecast 2024–29	\$77.5B	37	\$57.9B	34	\$19.6B	48
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-8.4B	161	\$-7.1B	162	\$-1.3B	154
Forecast 2024–29	\$38.0B	46	\$36.1B	30	\$1.9B	109
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-1.3%	153	-1.4%	144	-0.8%	147
Forecast 2024–29	5.4%	43	6.7%	37	1.2%	150

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Qatar’s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Qatar’s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

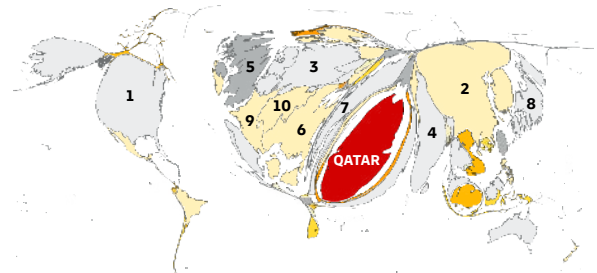


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- China (15%)
- Korea (Republic of) (14%)
- Japan (13%)
- India (12%)
- Singapore (6.7%)
- United Kingdom (3.3%)
- United Arab Emirates (3.3%)
- Thailand (3.2%)
- Italy (3.2%)
- Pakistan (3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- United States (17%)
- China (15%)
- Germany (6.1%)
- India (6%)
- United Kingdom (5.4%)
- Italy (5.2%)
- Türkiye (4%)
- Japan (3.3%)
- France (3%)
- Switzerland (2.9%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Natural gas, liquefied (HS 271111)	Plastics (HS 39)
	Fertilisers (HS 31)
	Aluminium (HS 76)
Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)
	HS 29
	All Other
	HS 28
	HS 25 HS 72
Propane, liquefied (HS 271112)	Rest of HS 27
	HS 71
	Ships (HS 89)

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (86%)	Korea (Republic of)	16%	7.9%
39	Plastics (2.7%)	China	32%	1.8%
31	Fertilisers (2.3%)	Brazil	26%	18.0%
76	Aluminium (1.9%)	United States	20%	5.2%
29	Organic chemicals (1.6%)	India	38%	20.5%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Other aircraft and spacecraft (HS 8802)	Jewelry of precious metal (HS 7113)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Rest of Precious metals and stones (HS 71)			
					Furniture (HS 94)	Ships (HS 89)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)
Turbo-jet engine, > 25 KN (HS 841112)	All Other	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	HS 38	Essential oils (HS 33)		
		Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 27	HS 28	HS 08	HS 04	HS 40
Cars (HS 8703)	Rest of HS 87	HS 26	HS 07	HS 07	HS 07	HS 07	HS 20
		Meat (HS 02)	Clocks (HS 91)	HS 44	HS 97	HS 63	HS 96

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (17%)	United Kingdom	24%	1.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	China	18%	31.4%
87	Vehicles (7.3%)	Japan	27%	-6.6%
88	Aircraft (6.8%)	France	64%	-49.2%
71	Precious metals, stones (5.9%)	Switzerland	24%	4.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

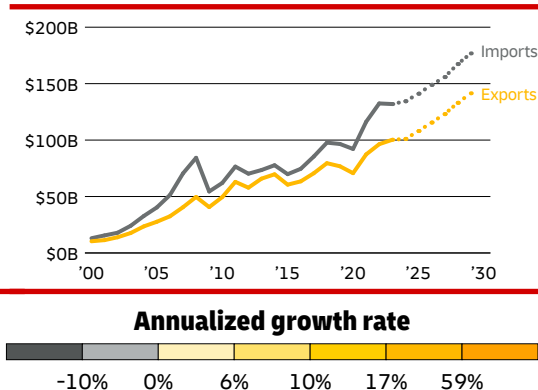
ROMANIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

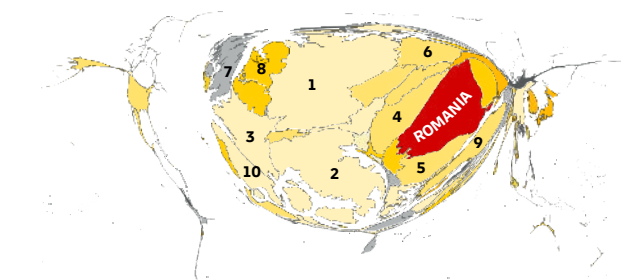
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$235.4B	37	\$101.0B	39	\$134.4B	35
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$62.1B	32	\$24.3B	39	\$37.9B	31
Forecast 2024–29	\$82.8B	35	\$40.4B	37	\$42.4B	35
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$37.4B	25	\$7.9B	38	\$29.5B	24
Forecast 2024–29	\$60.0B	35	\$21.9B	40	\$38.1B	33
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.4%	63	1.6%	87	4.7%	43
Forecast 2024–29	4.5%	64	4.0%	75	4.8%	56

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Romania's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Romania's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

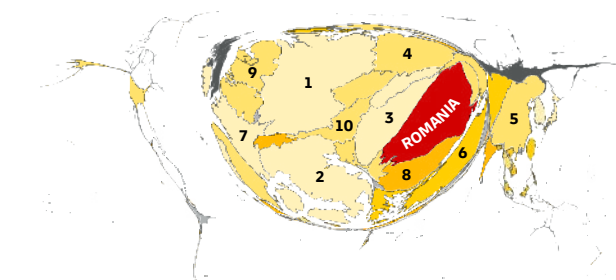


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Germany (22%)
2. Italy (11%)
3. France (6.6%)
4. Hungary (5.7%)
5. Bulgaria (3.8%)
6. Poland (3.7%)
7. United Kingdom (3.3%)
8. Netherlands (3.3%)
9. Türkiye (3.2%)
10. Spain (3.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Germany (20%)
2. Italy (8.8%)
3. Hungary (6.8%)
4. Poland (6%)
5. China (5.8%)
6. Türkiye (4.7%)
7. France (4.5%)
8. Bulgaria (4.3%)
9. Netherlands (4%)
10. Austria (3.3%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)		All Other					
	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Cereals (HS 10)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)					
Insulated electrical wire (HS 8544)	Furniture (HS 94)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Wood (HS 44)				
Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	Rubber (HS 40)	Plastics (HS 39)	Tobacco (HS 24)	Aluminium (HS 76)				
Cars (HS 8703)	Rest of HS 87	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Ships (HS 89)	HS 01	HS 63	HS 48		
			Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (HS 12)	HS 15	HS 02	HS 88	HS 38	
			Footwear (HS 64)	HS 33	HS 34	HS 74	HS 71	HS 95
			HS 61	HS 33	HS 23	HS 04	HS 55	HS 28
			HS 83	HS 42	HS 29	HS 19	HS 70	HS 86

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (18%)	Germany	33%	2.8%
87	Vehicles (16%)	Germany	29%	-0.3%
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	Germany	24%	2.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (4.1%)	Hungary	18%	58.7%
10	Cereals (4%)	Egypt	13%	36.7%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Plastics (HS 39)	Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)
	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	All Other	Rest of HS 30
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 64	HS 29	Cereals (HS 10)
	HS 38	HS 62	HS 83	HS 08
	HS 31	HS 54	HS 22	HS 70
	Aluminium (HS 76)	HS 33	HS 12	HS 07
Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	Furniture (HS 94)	HS 44	HS 19
		Paper and paperboard (HS 48)	HS 74	HS 23
		HS 96	HS 82	HS 20
		HS 55	HS 18	HS 15

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (15%)	Germany	28%	7.1%
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	Germany	22%	2.5%
87	Vehicles (9.5%)	Germany	30%	5.2%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (7.6%)	Russian Federation	32%	20.0%
39	Plastics (5.1%)	Germany	23%	4.1%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

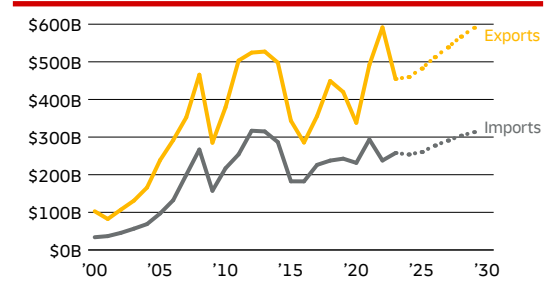
RUSSIAN FEDERATION

KEY DATA AND RANKS

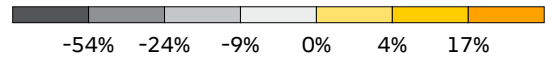
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$713.3B	22	\$459.6B	15	\$253.8B	27
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$51.0B	38	\$39.8B	32	\$11.1B	56
Forecast 2024–29	\$190.2B	24	\$130.8B	13	\$59.5B	31
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$10.2B	53	\$-48.9B	169	\$59.1B	12
Forecast 2024–29	\$133.1B	17	\$79.7B	13	\$53.4B	26
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.3%	134	-2.0%	148	5.1%	38
Forecast 2024–29	3.4%	90	3.2%	100	3.7%	82

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Russian Federation's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Russian Federation's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

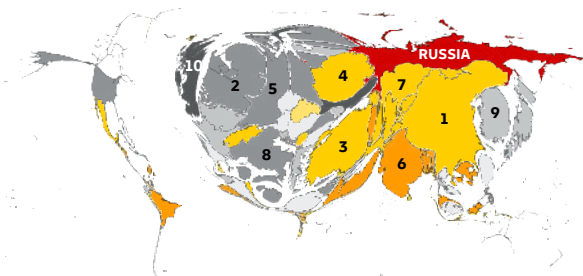
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

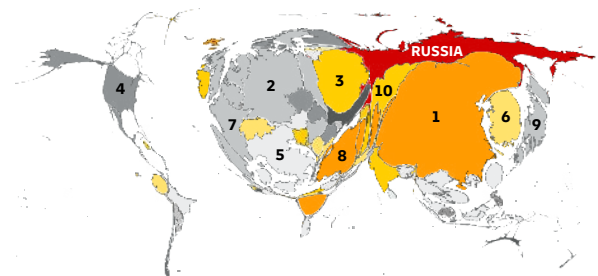


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



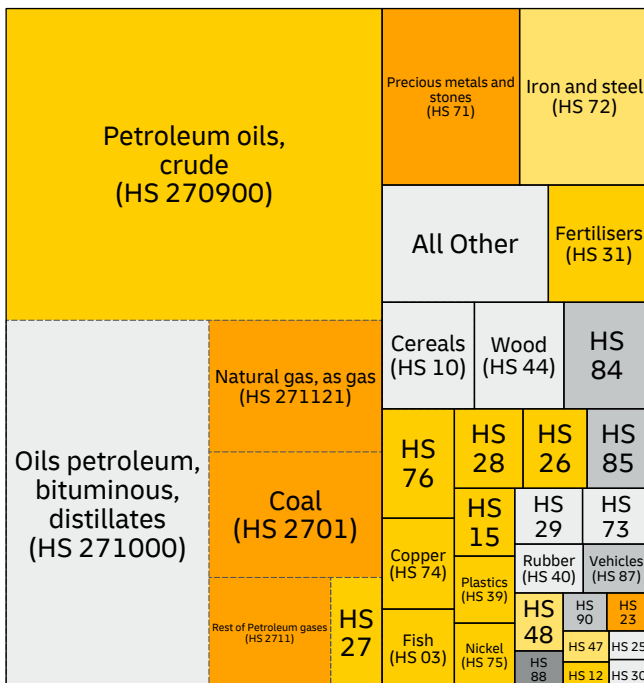
- China (16%)
- Netherlands (7.6%)
- Türkiye (6.6%)
- Belarus (5.4%)
- Germany (5.1%)
- India (5%)
- Kazakhstan (3.4%)
- Italy (3.3%)
- Korea (Republic of) (3.2%)
- United Kingdom (2.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- China (29%)
- Germany (8.2%)
- Belarus (5.8%)
- United States (4.2%)
- Italy (3.9%)
- Korea (Republic of) (3.4%)
- France (3.2%)
- Türkiye (2.9%)
- Japan (2.9%)
- Kazakhstan (2.8%)

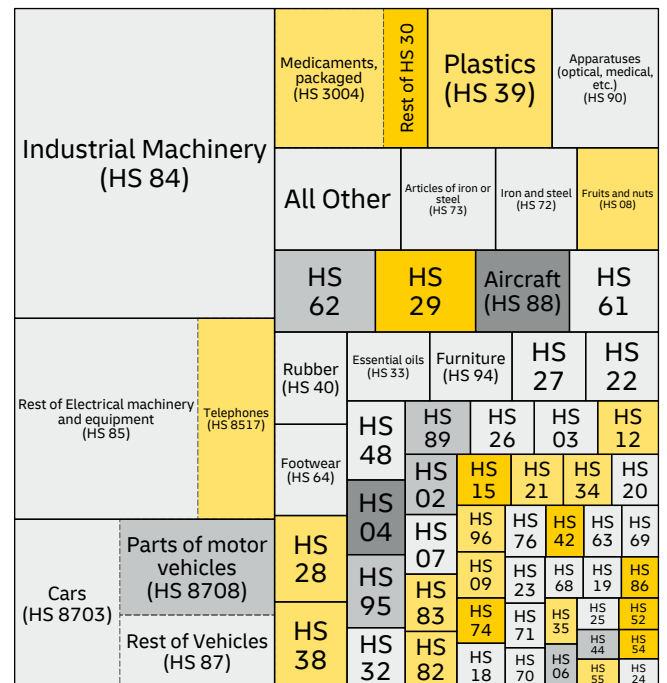
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (58%)	China	18%	22.7%
71	Precious metals and stones (5.5%)	United Kingdom	39%	4.9%
72	Iron and steel (5.3%)	Türkiye	15%	4.3%
31	Fertilisers (2.7%)	Brazil	24%	24.0%
10	Cereals (2.2%)	Türkiye	19%	27.7%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (18%)	China	30%	9.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (12%)	China	47%	3.6%
87	Vehicles (10%)	Japan	16%	-6.9%
30	Pharmaceutical products (4.9%)	Germany	22%	9.2%
39	Plastics (4%)	China	24%	20.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

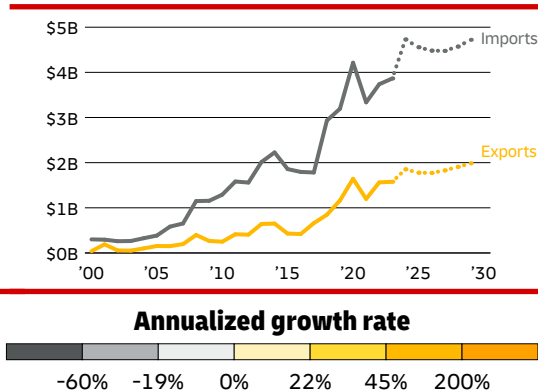
RWANDA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

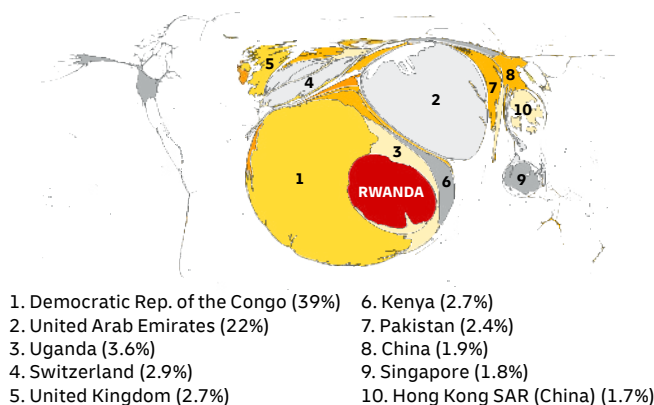
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$6.6B	137	\$1.9B	140	\$4.7B	136
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$2.2B	123	\$689.5M	120	\$1.5B	120
Forecast 2024–29	\$126.6M	161	\$133.9M	146	-\$7.3M	167
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$2.0B	95	\$719.4M	87	\$1.3B	100
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.6B	132	\$901.9M	120	\$676.4M	135
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	8.8%	10	10.9%	12	7.9%	13
Forecast 2024–29	5.0%	48	8.5%	23	3.2%	100

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Rwanda's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Rwanda's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

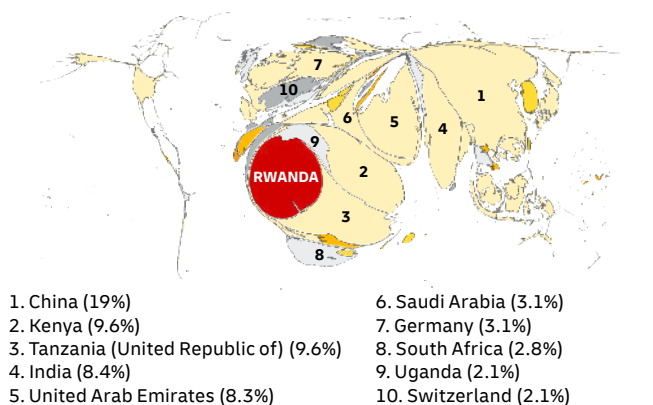


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Democratic Rep. of the Congo (39%)
2. United Arab Emirates (22%)
3. Uganda (3.6%)
4. Switzerland (2.9%)
5. United Kingdom (2.7%)
6. Kenya (2.7%)
7. Pakistan (2.4%)
8. China (1.9%)
9. Singapore (1.8%)
10. Hong Kong SAR (China) (1.7%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (19%)
2. Kenya (9.6%)
3. Tanzania (United Republic of) (9.6%)
4. India (8.4%)
5. United Arab Emirates (8.3%)
6. Saudi Arabia (3.1%)
7. Germany (3.1%)
8. South Africa (2.8%)
9. Uganda (2.1%)
10. Switzerland (2.1%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Gold in unwrought forms (HS 710812)	Coffee, not roasted (HS 090111)		Tea, black, in >3kg packages (HS 090240)	
	Rest of HS 09			
	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium ores (HS 261590)		Tin ores (HS 260900)	
	Rest of HS 26			
	All Other		Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk (HS 19)	HS 25
Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	HS 15	HS 84	HS 80	HS 06
	HS 07	HS 62	HS 23	HS 13
Cereals (HS 10)	HS 85	HS 87	HS 08	HS 63
	HS 78	HS 41	HS 72	HS 21
Rest of HS 71				

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Rest of HS 27	Vehicles (HS 87)	Cereals (HS 10)
Telephones (HS 8517)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Plastics (HS 39)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	All Other
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Fish (HS 03)	Furniture (HS 94)	Miscellaneous chemical products (HS 38)
	Sugar and candy (HS 17)	HS 48	Fertilisers (HS 31)	HS 19
Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)	Rest of HS 30	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (HS 15)	HS 12	HS 88
		Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (HS 25)	HS 63	HS 49
		HS 33	HS 40	HS 70
		HS 62	HS 12	HS 88
		HS 63	HS 62	HS 12
		HS 34	HS 16	HS 44
		HS 04	HS 55	HS 68
		HS 28	HS 20	HS 42
		HS 23	HS 96	HS 29
		HS 23	HS 96	HS 29
		HS 23	HS 96	HS 29

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals, stones (52%)	United Arab Emirates	92%	-
09	Coffee, tea and spices (15%)	Pakistan	25%	-1.2%
26	Ores, slag and ash (15%)	Thailand	40%	12.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (2.6%)	DR Congo	79%	-
19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk (1.6%)	Kenya	48%	-

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (12%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	23%	3.2%
84	Industrial machinery (8.9%)	China	20%	13.6%
30	Pharmaceuticals (6.8%)	India	25%	-0.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (6.4%)	United Arab Emirates	25%	-
87	Vehicles (5.3%)	China	29%	16.2%

SAMOA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

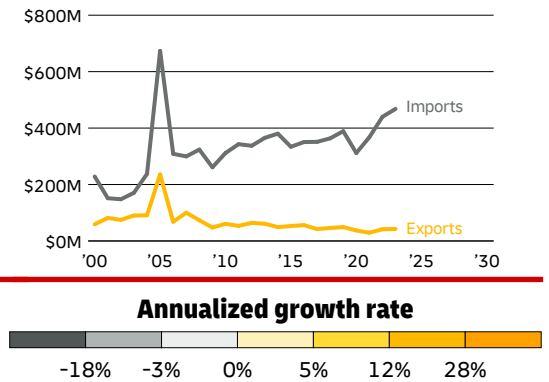
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Value Change 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Samoa's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Samoa's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

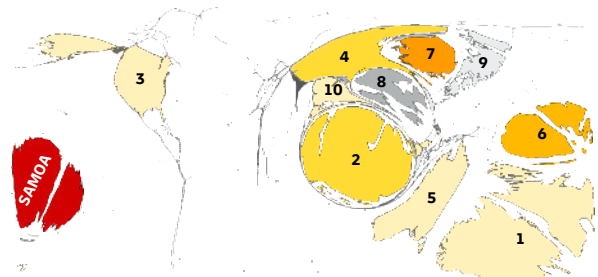
GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023

Map Unavailable

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2023

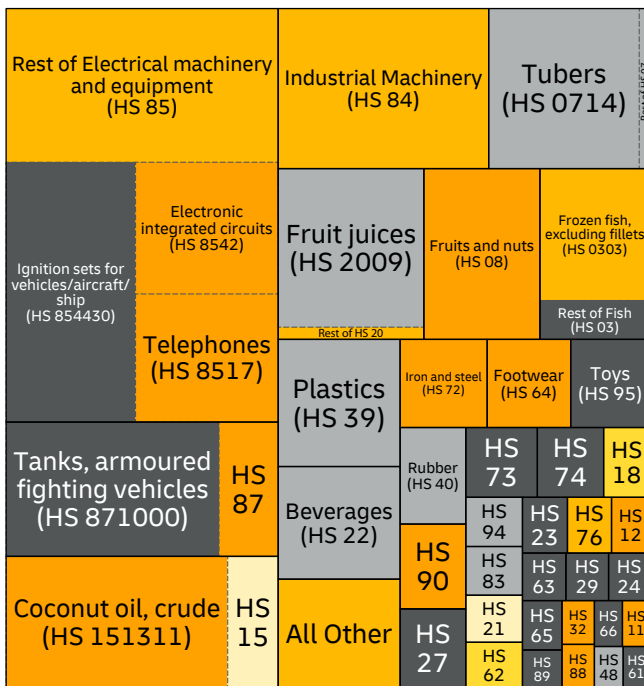


GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. New Zealand (27%)
2. Singapore (19%)
3. United States (9.9%)
4. China (9.9%)
5. Australia (9%)
6. Fiji (8.2%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (4.2%)
8. Hong Kong SAR (China) (3.9%)
9. Japan (3.9%)
10. Thailand (2.5%)

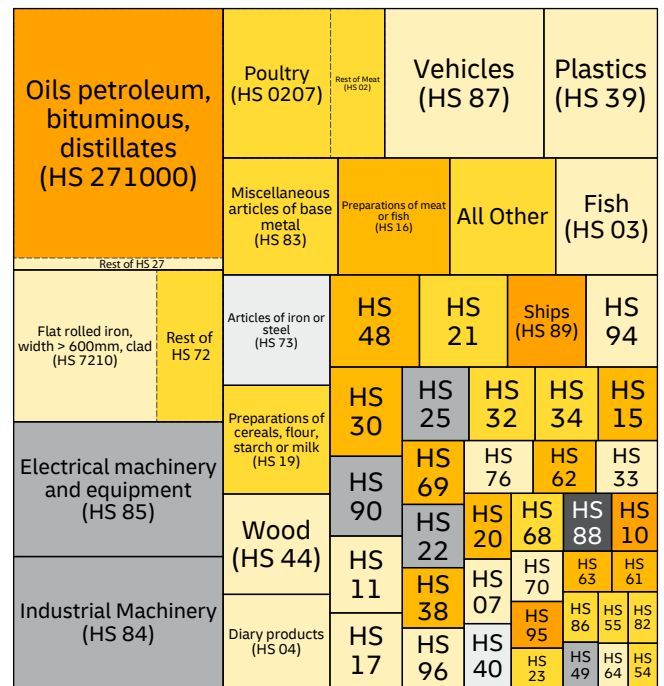
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (26%)	Australia	25%	-40.1%
87	Vehicles (8.4%)	Senegal	78%	-
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (8.2%)	United States	96%	193.9%
84	Industrial machinery (7.7%)	United States	28%	34.0%
07	Vegetables (5.9%)	New Zealand	71%	-17.5%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (13%)	Singapore	87%	-
72	Iron and steel (7.3%)	Korea (Republic of)	58%	3.5%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.5%)	United States	23%	-34.0%
84	Industrial machinery (6.3%)	New Zealand	38%	-3.0%
02	Meat (5.5%)	United States	72%	6.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

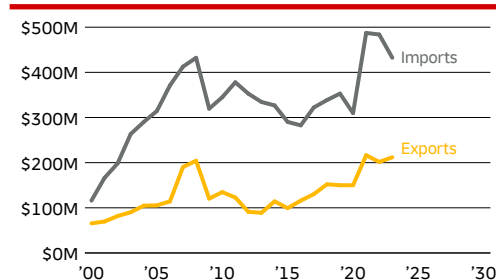
SAN MARINO

KEY DATA AND RANKS

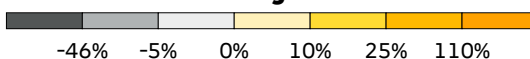
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$644.2M	-	\$211.9M	-	\$432.3M	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$153.6M	-	\$59.9M	-	\$93.7M	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of San Marino's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of San Marino's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

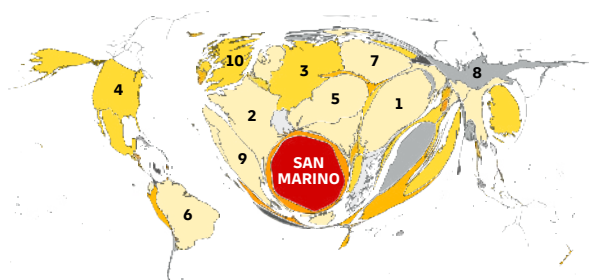
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2023



Annualized growth rate

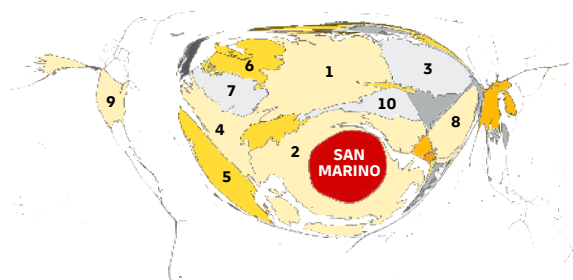


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



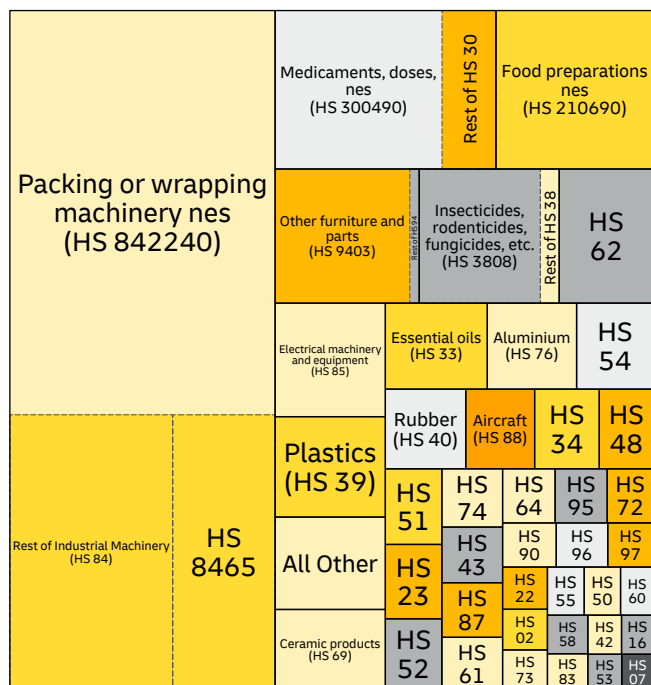
- Romania (8%)
- France (7.7%)
- Germany (7.6%)
- United States (7.5%)
- Austria (6.4%)
- Brazil (5.9%)
- Poland (5%)
- Russian Federation (4.9%)
- Spain (4.6%)
- United Kingdom (3.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Germany (19%)
- Italy (14%)
- Poland (8.5%)
- France (7.5%)
- Spain (6.9%)
- Netherlands (5.7%)
- Belgium (4.9%)
- Romania (4.6%)
- United States (4.4%)
- Austria (4.3%)

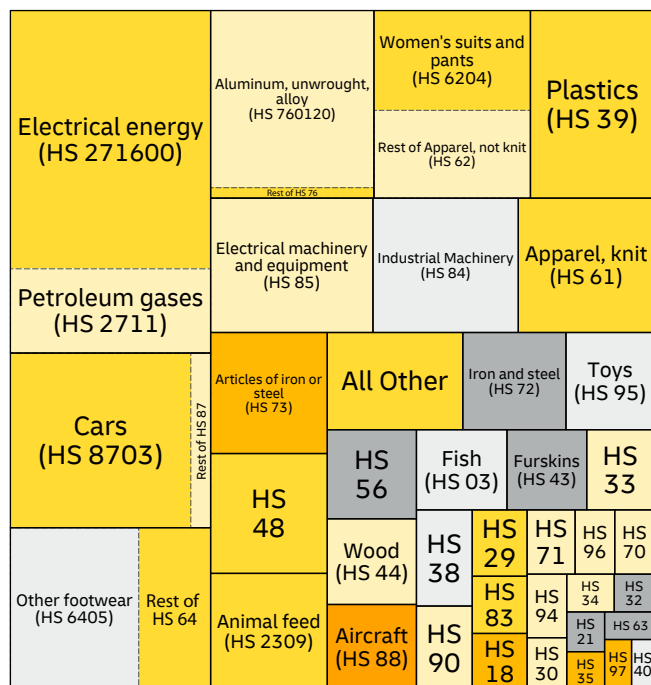
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (41%)	Austria	14%	8.1%
30	Pharmaceuticals (8%)	Brazil	70%	7.0%
21	Miscellaneous edible preparations (5.8%)	Romania	24%	40.5%
94	Furniture (4.4%)	Korea (Republic of)	51%	201.0%
38	Misc. chemical products (4.3%)	Lebanon	82%	-21.8%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	Italy	99%	19.4%
87	Vehicles (8%)	Germany	90%	11.8%
64	Footwear (7.4%)	Poland	96%	0.4%
76	Aluminium (7%)	Slovenia	43%	7.2%
62	Apparel, not knit (6.7%)	Romania	50%	-6.1%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

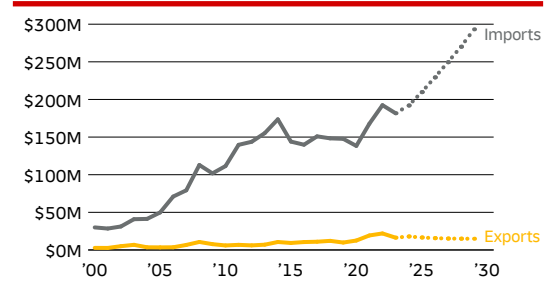
SÃO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE

KEY DATA AND RANKS

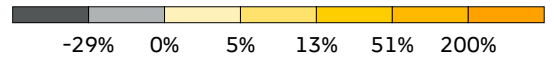
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$209.9M	170	\$17.9M	169	\$192.0M	170
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$52.3M	157	\$8.1M	144	\$44.3M	159
Forecast 2024–29	\$98.2M	166	\$-3.0M	163	\$101.2M	165
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$24.6M	139	\$7.0M	121	\$17.6M	137
Forecast 2024–29	\$50.1M	163	\$13.1M	161	\$37.0M	160
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.6%	80	8.6%	18	2.0%	99
Forecast 2024–29	4.4%	66	10.3%	18	3.7%	81

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of São Tomé and Príncipe's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of São Tomé and Príncipe's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

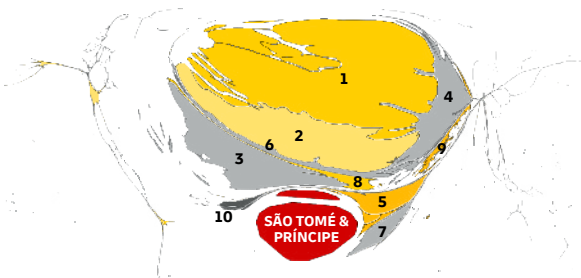
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

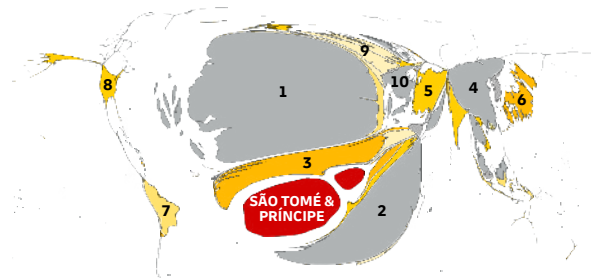


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



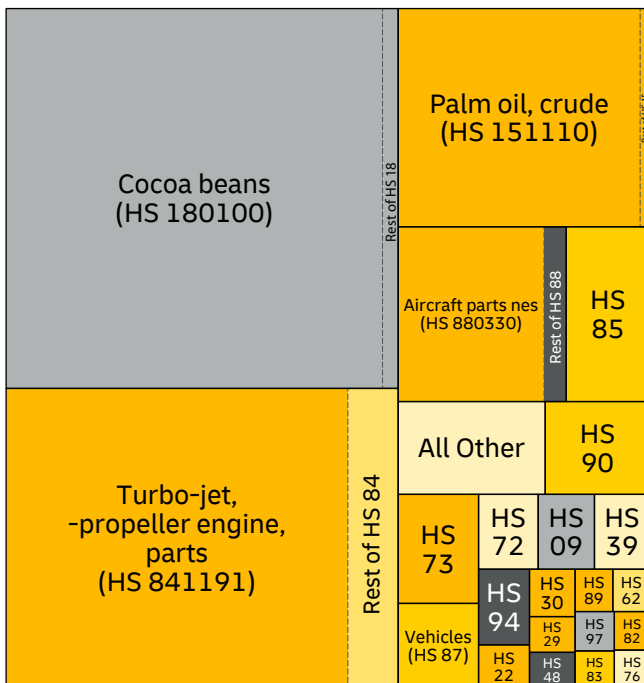
1. Netherlands (47%)
2. Belgium (19%)
3. Portugal (12%)
4. Germany (7.7%)
5. Cameroon (3.4%)
6. France (2.5%)
7. Angola (2.1%)
8. Spain (1.8%)
9. Greece (0.83%)
10. Senegal (0.59%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Portugal (46%)
2. Angola (16%)
3. Togo (8.7%)
4. China (5.4%)
5. Türkiye (2.4%)
6. Japan (2.2%)
7. Brazil (1.9%)
8. United States (1.5%)
9. Belgium (1.5%)
10. Italy (1.3%)

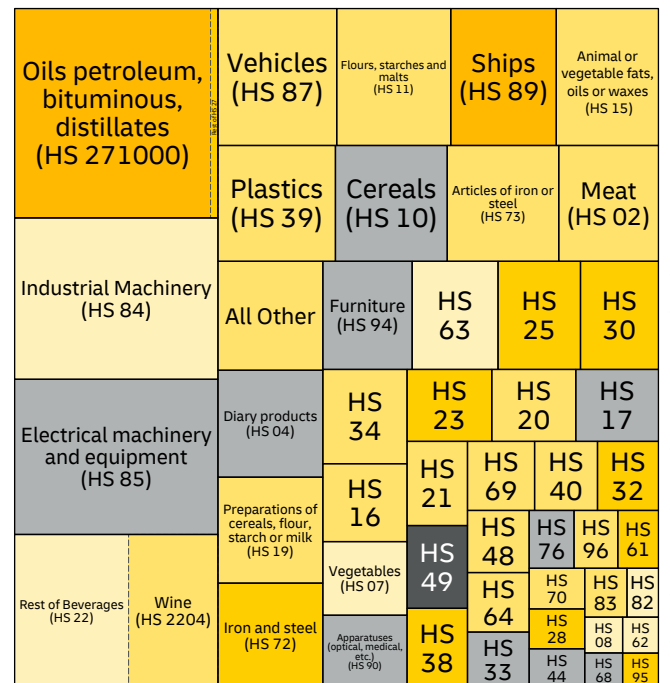
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
18	Cocoa (34%)	Poland	33%	-11.2%
84	Industrial machinery (27%)	Singapore	58%	-
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (13%)	Netherlands	44%	-
88	Aircraft (6.7%)	Switzerland	62%	-
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (3.3%)	United Kingdom	28%	229.1%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (9.7%)	Angola	84%	-
84	Industrial machinery (7.5%)	Portugal	56%	0.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.2%)	Portugal	56%	1.7%
22	Beverages (7.1%)	Portugal	87%	5.3%
87	Vehicles (3.7%)	Portugal	46%	2.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

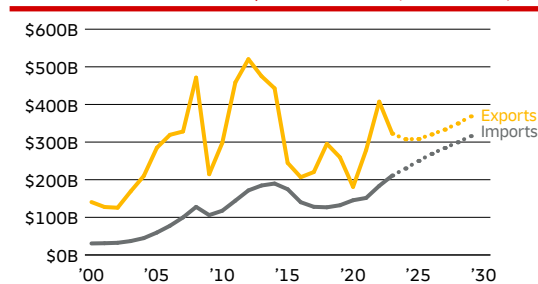
SAUDI ARABIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

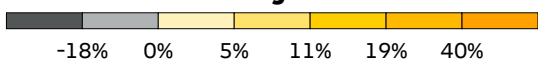
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$537.5B	28	\$307.7B	26	\$229.8B	29
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$145.9B	25	\$48.2B	30	\$97.6B	17
Forecast 2024–29	\$146.6B	29	\$60.6B	32	\$86.0B	26
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$38.2B	24	\$-4.1B	158	\$42.3B	19
Forecast 2024–29	\$97.7B	27	\$70.9B	17	\$26.8B	39
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.5%	102	-0.3%	128	4.3%	54
Forecast 2024–29	3.4%	89	4.1%	69	2.3%	131

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Saudi Arabia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Saudi Arabia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

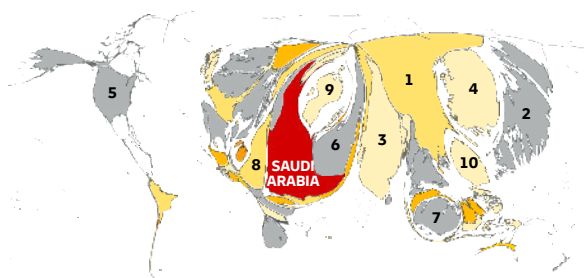
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

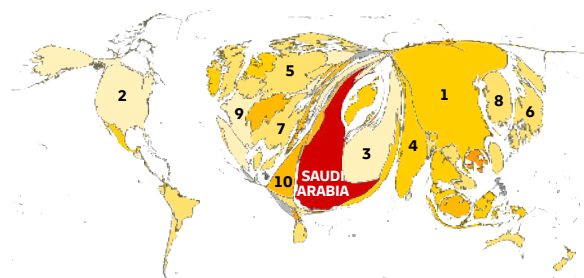


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. China (17%)
2. Japan (10%)
3. India (9.7%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (8.7%)
5. United States (5.8%)
6. United Arab Emirates (5.3%)
7. Singapore (2.9%)
8. Egypt (2.8%)
9. Bahrain (2.6%)
10. Taiwan (China) (2.5%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (20%)
2. United States (11%)
3. United Arab Emirates (7.3%)
4. India (5.1%)
5. Germany (4.8%)
6. Japan (4%)
7. Italy (2.9%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (2.8%)
9. France (2.7%)
10. Egypt (2.4%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Polymers of ethylene (HS 3901)
	Rest of Plastics (HS 39)
	Organic chemicals (HS 29)
	All Other
	Fertilisers (HS 31)
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	HS 71
	Rest of HS 27
	HS 76
	HS 74
	HS 72
	HS 73
	HS 75
	HS 77
	HS 78
	HS 79
	HS 80
	HS 81
	HS 82
	HS 83
	HS 84
	HS 85
	HS 86
	HS 87
	HS 88
	HS 89
	HS 90
	HS 91
	HS 92
	HS 93
	HS 94
	HS 95
	HS 96
	HS 97
	HS 98
	HS 99

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (77%)	China	19%	24.8%
39	Plastics (8.4%)	China	23%	2.6%
29	Organic chemicals (5.5%)	China	38%	0.2%
31	Fertilisers (1.4%)	India	35%	39.7%
76	Aluminium (0.95%)	India	13%	9.8%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	Precious metals and stones (HS 71)	Cereals (HS 10)
	Rest of HS 27	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Plastics (HS 39)
Cars (HS 8703)	Furniture (HS 94)	Essential oils (HS 33)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)
	Meat (HS 02)	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 29	HS 38
Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	All Other	HS 04	HS 48	HS 76
	Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 93	HS 69	HS 64
Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Telephones (HS 8517)	HS 15	HS 89	HS 21
	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 19	HS 44	HS 20
		HS 08	HS 17	HS 28
		HS 26	HS 09	HS 34
			HS 12	HS 32
			HS 13	HS 83
			HS 14	HS 82
			HS 15	HS 18
			HS 16	HS 18
			HS 17	HS 18
			HS 18	HS 18
			HS 19	HS 18
			HS 20	HS 18
			HS 21	HS 18
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			HS 90	HS 18
			HS 91	HS 18
			HS 92	HS 18
			HS 93	HS 18
			HS 94	HS 18
			HS 95	HS 18
			HS 96	HS 18
			HS 97	HS 18
			HS 98	HS 18
			HS 99	HS 18

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	China	18%	13.8%
87	Vehicles (11%)	Japan	19%	12.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (10%)	United Arab Emirates	28%	-
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (3.5%)	India	21%	36.2%
30	Pharmaceuticals (3.5%)	Germany	15%	3.2%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

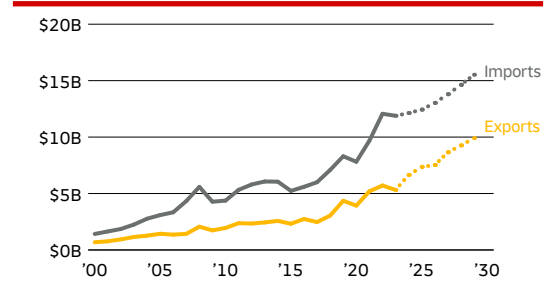
SENEGAL

KEY DATA AND RANKS

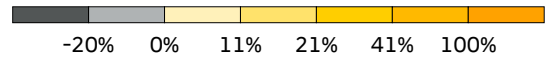
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$18.8B	109	\$6.6B	112	\$12.1B	106
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$6.1B	94	\$2.3B	99	\$3.8B	92
Forecast 2024–29	\$6.7B	101	\$3.3B	92	\$3.4B	102
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$4.3B	74	\$1.1B	79	\$3.2B	68
Forecast 2024–29	\$9.8B	78	\$5.1B	71	\$4.7B	76
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	5.4%	31	4.0%	54	6.1%	22
Forecast 2024–29	8.8%	10	12.8%	10	6.6%	21

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Senegal's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Senegal's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

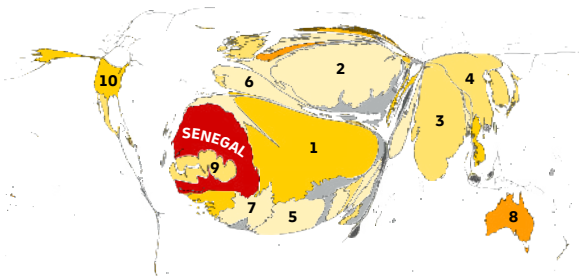
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

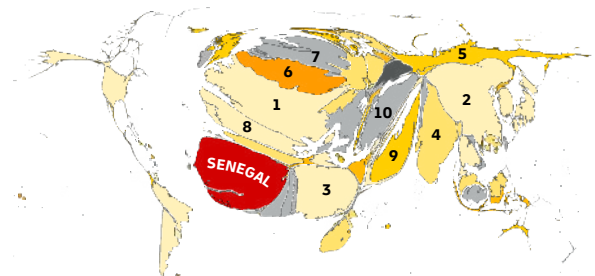


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Mali (21%)
2. Switzerland (14%)
3. India (11%)
4. China (5.6%)
5. Côte d'Ivoire (4%)
6. Spain (3.7%)
7. Guinea (3.3%)
8. Australia (3.2%)
9. Gambia (3%)
10. United States (2.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. France (13%)
2. China (11%)
3. Nigeria (6.4%)
4. India (6.1%)
5. Russian Federation (5.4%)
6. Belgium (5.2%)
7. Netherlands (5%)
8. Spain (4.4%)
9. United Arab Emirates (3.7%)
10. Türkiye (3.6%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Gold in unwrought forms (HS 710812)	Rest of HS 71	Phosphoric acid (HS 280920)		Ores, slag and ash (HS 26)		
		Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (HS 25)		All Other		
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Rest of HS 27	Vegetables (HS 07)		HS 16	HS 67	
		Fruits and nuts (HS 08)	HS 33	HS 85	HS 31	HS 19
Frozen fish, excluding fillets (HS 0303)	Rest of HS 03	Molluscs (HS 0307)		HS 15	HS 74	
		Miscellaneous edible preparations (HS 21)		HS 33	HS 85	HS 31
Rest of Fish (HS 03)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	HS 15	HS 74	HS 39	HS 55	HS 87
		HS 24	HS 10	HS 52	HS 48	HS 22

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (18%)	Switzerland	66%	18.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	Mali	84%	-
03	Fish (12%)	Côte d'Ivoire	19%	-
28	Inorganic chemicals (12%)	India	97%	18.5%
26	Ores, slag and ash (5%)	Norway	27%	16.2%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Rice (HS 1006)	Rest of Cereals (HS 10)	Vehicles (HS 87)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)				
	Plastics (HS 39)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	All Other	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)				
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	HS 15	HS 69	Ships (HS 89)	HS 48	HS 55	HS 61		
	HS 25	HS 04	HS 17	HS 38	HS 21			
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Cotton (HS 52)	HS 07	HS 31	HS 40	HS 09	HS 62	HS 64	
	HS 19	HS 90	HS 71	HS 29	HS 08	HS 28	HS 70	
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 19	HS 76	HS 54	HS 88	HS 22	HS 42	HS 86	HS 24
	Furniture (HS 94)	HS 63	HS 33	HS 44	HS 23	HS 82	HS 68	HS 02

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (20%)	Russian Federation	22%	20.9%
84	Industrial machinery (7.9%)	China	24%	13.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.8%)	China	35%	9.3%
10	Cereals (6.4%)	India	34%	8.6%
87	Vehicles (5.5%)	China	23%	6.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

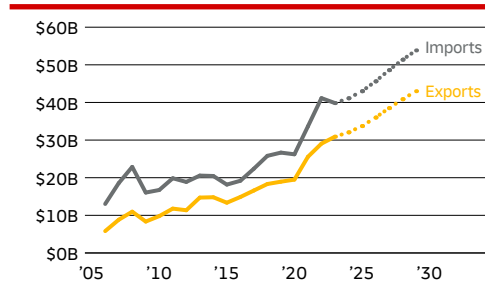
SERBIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

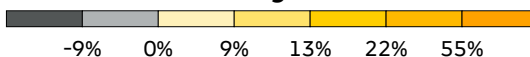
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$73.2B	65	\$32.1B	65	\$41.1B	66
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$27.6B	48	\$13.1B	49	\$14.4B	49
Forecast 2024–29	\$23.7B	62	\$10.9B	57	\$12.7B	61
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$19.6B	35	\$8.8B	35	\$10.8B	36
Forecast 2024–29	\$25.5B	55	\$11.2B	57	\$14.3B	54
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	6.1%	24	6.4%	28	5.9%	24
Forecast 2024–29	5.9%	36	6.0%	46	5.9%	32

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Serbia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Serbia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

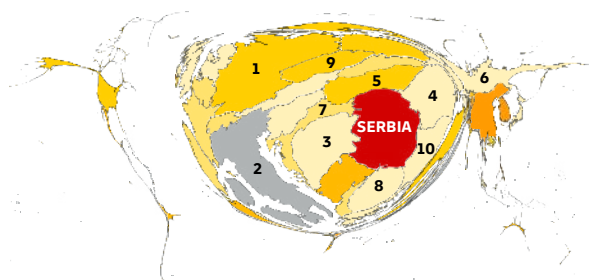
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2006–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

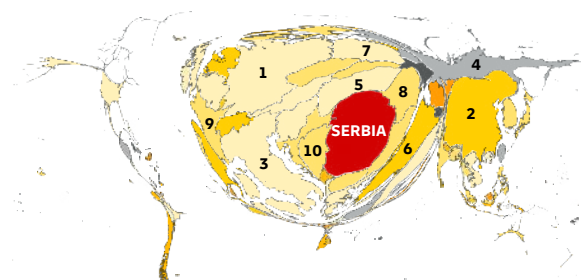


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Germany (13%)
2. Italy (8.5%)
3. Bosnia and Herzegovina (7.4%)
4. Romania (5.5%)
5. Hungary (5%)
6. Russian Federation (4.4%)
7. Croatia (3.6%)
8. North Macedonia (3.5%)
9. Czechia (3.5%)
10. Bulgaria (3.4%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Germany (12%)
2. China (11%)
3. Italy (7.4%)
4. Russian Federation (6.4%)
5. Hungary (4.5%)
6. Türkiye (4.3%)
7. Poland (3.1%)
8. Romania (2.9%)
9. France (2.6%)
10. Bosnia and Herzegovina (2.6%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Vehicles (HS 87)		Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)		Iron and steel (HS 72)			
	HS 4011	Rest of HS 40	Cereals (HS 10)	All Other	HS 08			
Ignition sets for vehicles/aircraft/ship (HS 854430)	Furniture (HS 94)	HS 48	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Tobacco (HS 24)	Aluminium (HS 76)			
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Copper (HS 74)	HS 64	Beverages (HS 22)	HS 90	HS 23	HS 15		
		HS 44	HS 21	HS 12	HS 19	HS 31	HS 86	
Plastics (HS 39)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 34	HS 29	HS 20	HS 32	HS 11	HS 42	HS 17
		HS 30	HS 62	HS 07	HS 04	HS 28	HS 93	HS 63
				HS 08	HS 18	HS 71	HS 38	HS 89
				HS 69	HS 41	HS 16	HS 49	HS 68

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (15%)	Germany	33%	15.2%
84	Industrial machinery (7.3%)	Germany	13%	16.6%
39	Plastics (4.8%)	Germany	9%	23.2%
87	Vehicles (4.7%)	Italy	44%	-33.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (4.7%)	Bosnia and Herzegovina	21%	20.2%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Vehicles (HS 87)		Plastics (HS 39)		Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)			
	Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)		Iron and steel (HS 72)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	All Other	HS 48		
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Aluminium (HS 76)	HS 26	HS 94	HS 38	Wood (HS 44)	HS 61		
		HS 33	HS 21	Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 34	HS 08		
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 90	HS 29	HS 64	HS 22	HS 25	HS 02	HS 04	
		HS 32	HS 83	HS 95	HS 68	HS 69	HS 96	
	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 62	HS 18	HS 20	HS 07	HS 82	HS 42	
	Copper (HS 74)	HS 24	HS 70	HS 16	HS 15	HS 56	HS 63	
		HS 19	HS 41	HS 59	HS 23	HS 86	HS 71	HS 47
		HS 28	HS 54	HS 60	HS 12	HS 09	HS 55	HS 52

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (13%)	Russian Federation	31%	20.1%
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	China	18%	33.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	China	19%	21.3%
87	Vehicles (6.6%)	Germany	20%	6.2%
39	Plastics (6.2%)	Germany	18%	13.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

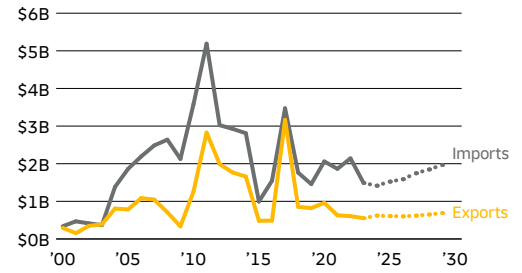
SEYCHELLES

KEY DATA AND RANKS

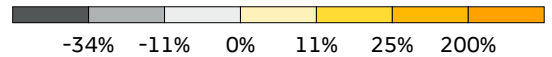
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$2.0B	157	\$620.1M	151	\$1.4B	158
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$-241.8M	160	\$-199.6M	159	\$-42.1M	162
Forecast 2024–29	\$617.2M	149	\$69.2M	151	\$548.1M	148
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$263.8M	126	\$18.2M	118	\$245.7M	125
Forecast 2024–29	\$305.1M	156	\$50.0M	154	\$255.1M	148
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.7%	74	0.6%	109	3.6%	66
Forecast 2024–29	2.7%	113	1.6%	148	3.2%	102

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Seychelles's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Seychelles's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

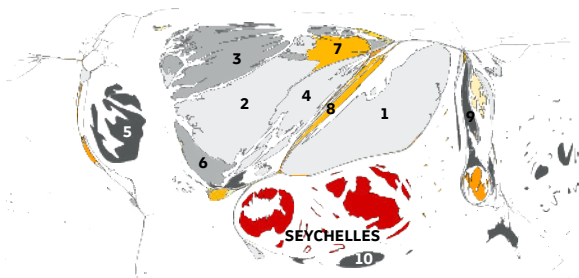
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

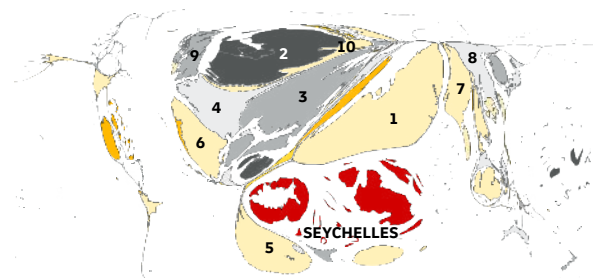


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. United Arab Emirates (27%)
2. France (20%)
3. United Kingdom (14%)
4. Italy (6.1%)
5. Bermuda (4.6%)
6. Spain (3.7%)
7. Germany (3.7%)
8. Qatar (2%)
9. Thailand (1.6%)
10. Mauritius (1.4%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. United Arab Emirates (22%)
2. Netherlands (13%)
3. Italy (9.9%)
4. France (7.4%)
5. South Africa (7.1%)
6. Spain (5.3%)
7. India (3.9%)
8. China (3.5%)
9. United Kingdom (2.6%)
10. Germany (2.2%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Bonito, frozen (HS 030343)	Fish, frozen, bigeye tunas (Thunnus obesus), excluding fillets, fish meat of 0304, and edible fish offal of subheadings 0303.91 to 0303.99 (HS 030344)	Motorboats (HS 890392)
Yellowfin tuna, frozen (HS 030342)	Rest of Frozen fish, excluding fillets (HS 0303)	Rowing boats, canoes (HS 890399)
Tuna, preserved (HS 160414)	Rest of Fish (HS 03)	Rest of Ships (HS 89)
		Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)
		All Other
		HS 23
		HS 84
		HS 90
		HS 71
		HS 87
		HS 88

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
03	Fish (34%)	Japan	22%	4.7%
16	Preparations of meat or fish (28%)	France	46%	4.4%
89	Ships (18%)	Cayman Islands	24%	-
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (8.9%)	Zambia	83%	-
88	Aircraft (1.7%)	United Arab Emirates	75%	-

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rowing boats, canoes (HS 890399)	Frozen fish, excluding fillets (HS 0303)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)
Motorboats (HS 890392)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Aircraft (HS 88)
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	All Other	Vehicles (HS 87)
	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 48
	HS 23	HS 22
	Meat (HS 02)	HS 94
	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 04
	HS 90	HS 15
	HS 30	HS 21
	HS 20	HS 19
	HS 56	HS 10
	Clocks (HS 91)	HS 08
	HS 83	HS 08
	HS 07	HS 16
	HS 38	HS 69
	HS 34	HS 71
	HS 76	HS 62
	HS 86	HS 61

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
89	Ships (32%)	Netherlands	40%	269.4%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (9.1%)	United Arab Emirates	87%	-
03	Fish (8.1%)	France	53%	10.9%
84	Industrial machinery (5.3%)	United Arab Emirates	11%	-
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (4.7%)	Spain	19%	-22.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

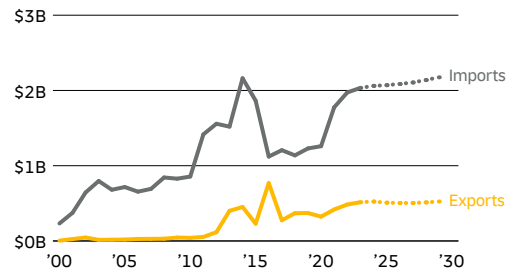
SIERRA LEONE

KEY DATA AND RANKS

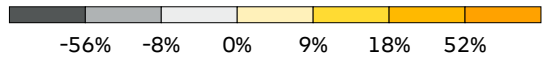
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$2.6B	153	\$523.4M	152	\$2.1B	152
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$983.7M	137	\$152.7M	136	\$831.0M	136
Forecast 2024–29	\$114.8M	163	\$938.6k	162	\$113.9M	161
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$571.9M	121	\$316.0M	101	\$255.9M	124
Forecast 2024–29	\$385.7M	152	\$131.0M	146	\$254.7M	149
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	4.7%	37	16.5%	8	2.5%	85
Forecast 2024–29	2.6%	119	4.1%	71	2.2%	133

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Sierra Leone's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Sierra Leone's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

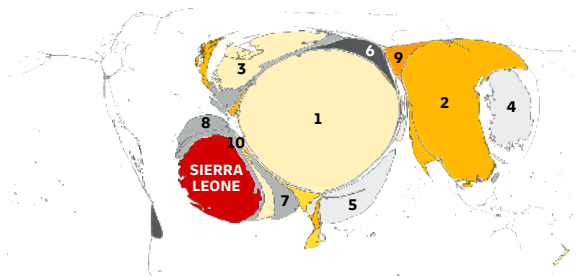
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

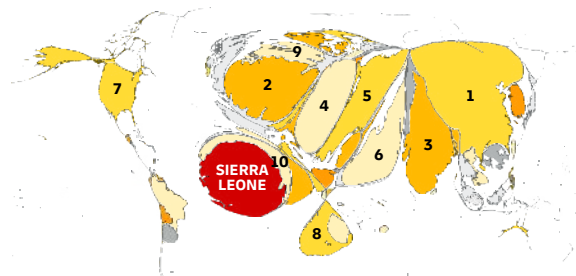


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



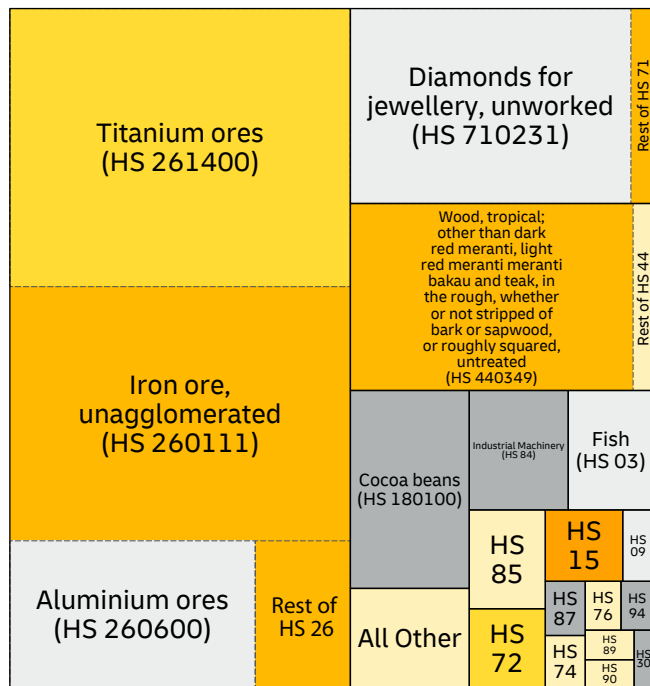
1. North Macedonia (39%)
2. China (23%)
3. Netherlands (6.4%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (6.1%)
5. Somalia (5%)
6. Romania (2.2%)
7. Ghana (1.9%)
8. Senegal (1.8%)
9. Kazakhstan (1.6%)
10. Guinea (1.5%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (20%)
2. Belgium (9.8%)
3. India (8.8%)
4. North Macedonia (7.4%)
5. Türkiye (7.3%)
6. United Arab Emirates (6.4%)
7. United States (5.4%)
8. South Africa (3.3%)
9. Netherlands (2.5%)
10. Guinea (2.5%)

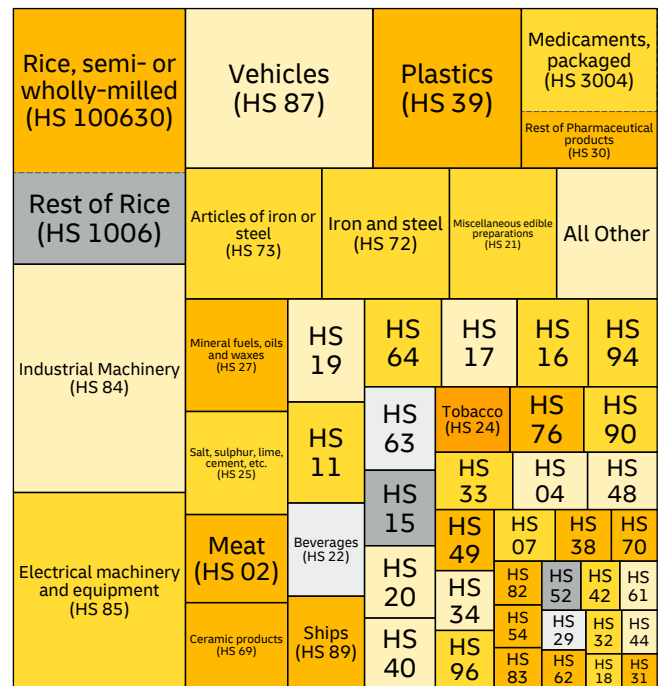
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
26	Ores, slag and ash (53%)	China	48%	16.8%
71	Precious metals and stones (14%)	Belgium	53%	-15.4%
44	Wood (13%)	China	98%	20.7%
18	Cocoa (5.4%)	Netherlands	94%	-11.5%
84	Industrial machinery (2.7%)	United States	33%	5.4%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
10	Cereals (10%)	China	33%	23.9%
84	Industrial machinery (9%)	China	28%	14.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.7%)	China	51%	23.1%
87	Vehicles (6.8%)	United States	27%	12.3%
39	Plastics (5.4%)	China	25%	18.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

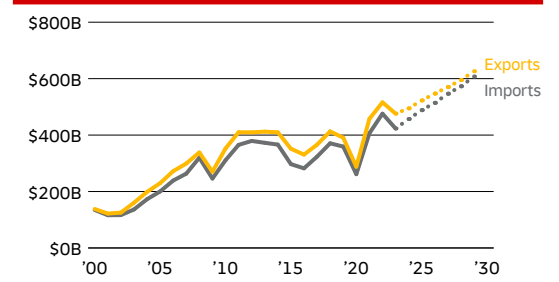
SINGAPORE

KEY DATA AND RANKS

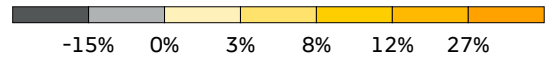
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$951.6B	15	\$494.8B	13	\$456.8B	16
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$201.7B	16	\$104.1B	15	\$97.6B	18
Forecast 2024–29	\$282.1B	14	\$131.4B	12	\$150.7B	14
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$118.5B	11	\$68.4B	12	\$50.0B	14
Forecast 2024–29	\$195.3B	11	\$99.9B	9	\$95.4B	12
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.7%	76	3.0%	67	2.3%	90
Forecast 2024–29	3.8%	78	3.7%	82	3.8%	77

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Singapore's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Singapore's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

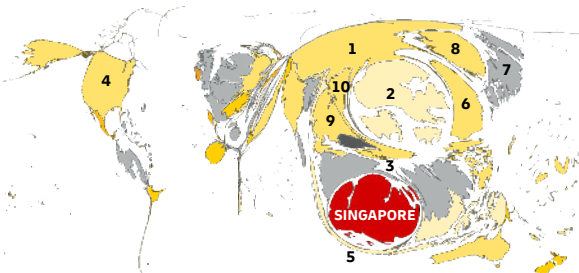
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

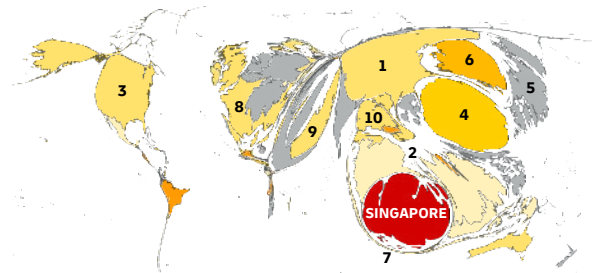


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



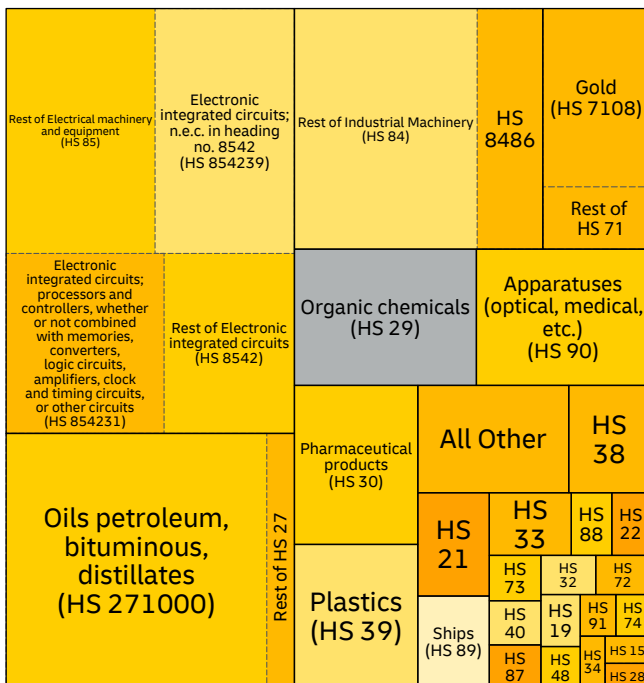
1. China (1.3%)
2. Hong Kong SAR (China) (12%)
3. Malaysia (9.9%)
4. United States (9%)
5. Indonesia (7.1%)
6. Taiwan (China) (4.6%)
7. Japan (4.3%)
8. Korea (Republic of) (4.1%)
9. Thailand (3.7%)
10. Viet Nam (3.3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

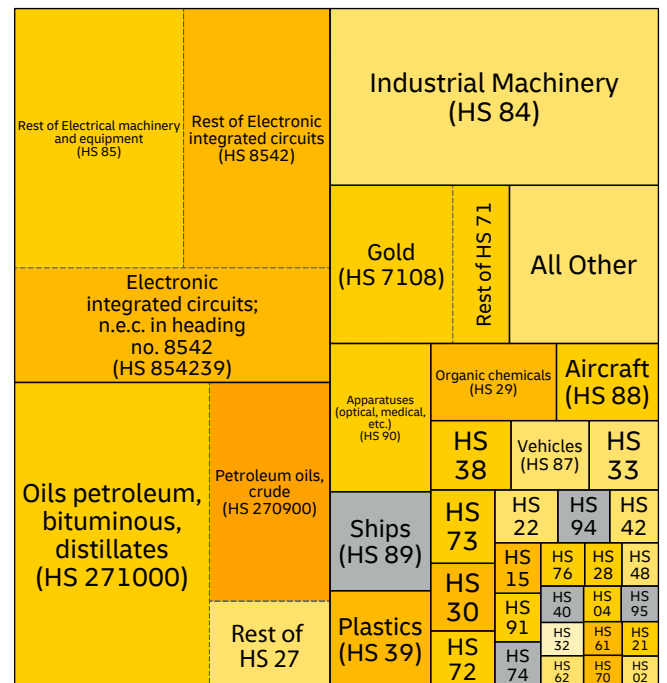


1. China (14%)
2. Malaysia (12%)
3. United States (11%)
4. Taiwan (China) (11%)
5. Japan (5.5%)
6. Korea (Republic of) (5.2%)
7. Indonesia (4%)
8. France (3.1%)
9. United Arab Emirates (2.9%)
10. Thailand (2.5%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (28%)	Hong Kong SAR (China)	41%	8.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (17%)	Indonesia	17%	3.5%
84	Industrial machinery (14%)	China	15%	11.9%
71	Precious metals, stones (5.9%)	Cambodia	24%	174.4%
29	Organic chemicals (5.7%)	China	17%	-2.1%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (27%)	Taiwan (China)	27%	22.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (22%)	Malaysia	14%	18.7%
84	Industrial machinery (13%)	China	23%	8.7%
71	Precious metals, stones (6.5%)	Switzerland	17%	14.2%
90	Apparatuses (3.4%)	United States	26%	3.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

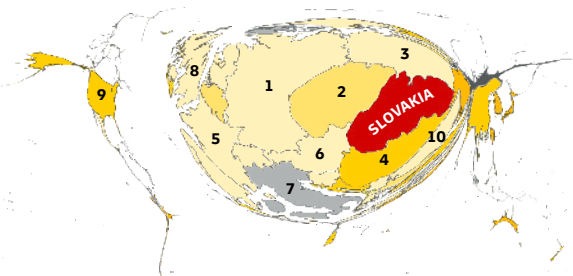
SLOVAKIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$233.6B	38	\$118.4B	37	\$115.2B	39
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$54.1B	37	\$28.9B	36	\$25.2B	39
Forecast 2024–29	\$85.2B	34	\$43.4B	36	\$41.8B	36
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$10.8B	51	\$8.7B	37	\$2.1B	82
Forecast 2024–29	\$45.8B	41	\$21.5B	41	\$24.3B	44
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.9%	120	1.5%	90	0.4%	134
Forecast 2024–29	3.6%	81	3.4%	94	3.9%	76

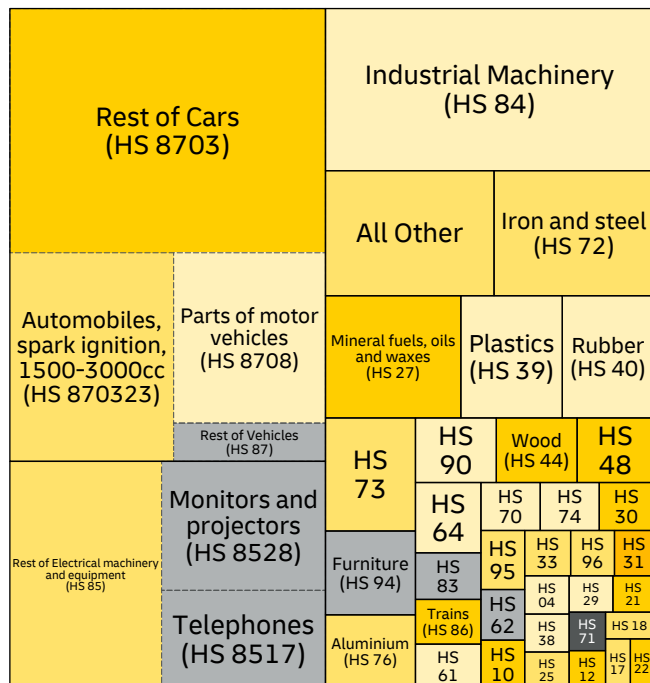
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Slovakia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Slovakia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Germany (22%)
2. Czechia (12%)
3. Poland (7.8%)
4. Hungary (7.1%)
5. France (6.3%)
6. Austria (5.5%)
7. Italy (4.8%)
8. United Kingdom (4.2%)
9. United States (3.5%)
10. Romania (2.5%)

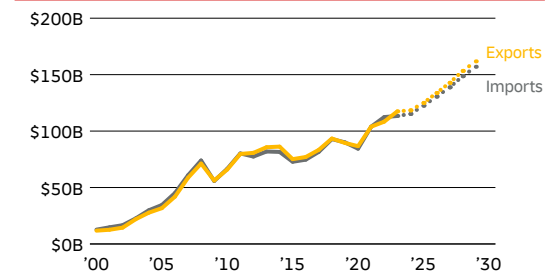
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



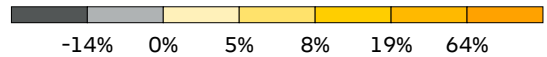
TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (33%)	Germany	25%	12.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (16%)	Germany	20%	-3.2%
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	Germany	26%	3.1%
72	Iron and steel (4.6%)	Czechia	23%	9.3%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (3.8%)	Hungary	45%	33.5%

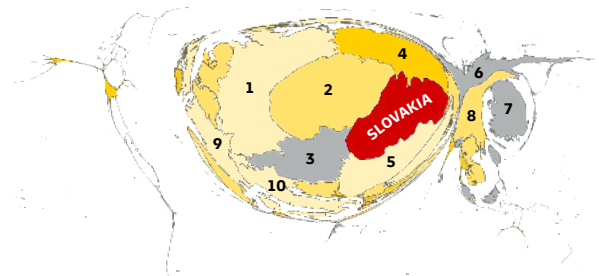
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

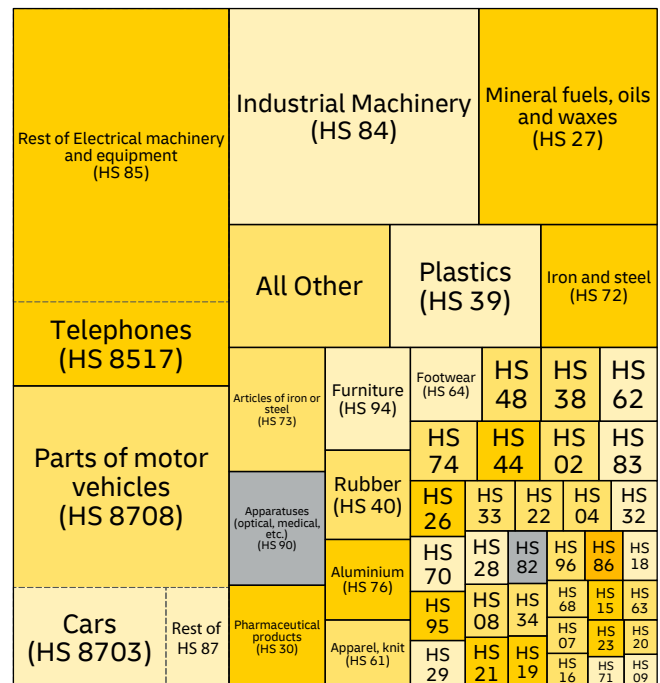


GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Germany (19%)
2. Czechia (17%)
3. Austria (8.4%)
4. Poland (8%)
5. Hungary (6.8%)
6. Russian Federation (4.5%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (4.1%)
8. China (3.9%)
9. France (3.9%)
10. Italy (3.6%)

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (19%)	Germany	15%	2.9%
87	Vehicles (15%)	Germany	27%	0.1%
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	Germany	20%	2.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (8.8%)	Russian Federation	58%	15.9%
39	Plastics (4.2%)	Germany	25%	3.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

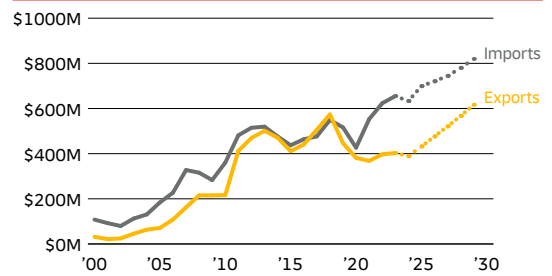
SOLOMON ISLANDS

KEY DATA AND RANKS

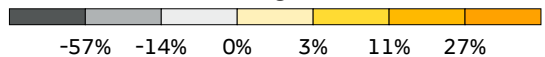
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$1.0B	162	\$389.5M	154	\$633.1M	164
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$60.0M	156	\$-56.9M	152	\$116.9M	156
Forecast 2024–29	\$413.2M	153	\$226.8M	142	\$186.5M	157
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-80.4M	143	\$-63.2M	134	\$-17.2M	140
Forecast 2024–29	\$265.0M	157	\$71.9M	151	\$193.1M	153
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-1.5%	155	-3.0%	158	-0.6%	145
Forecast 2024–29	4.9%	54	3.5%	90	5.6%	41

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Solomon Islands's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Solomon Islands's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

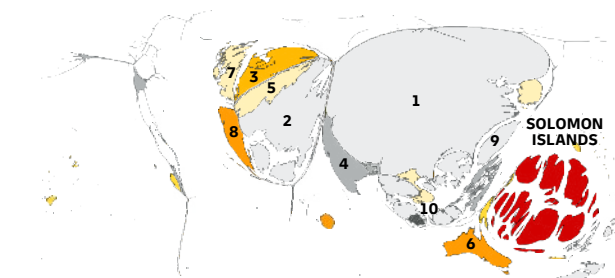
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

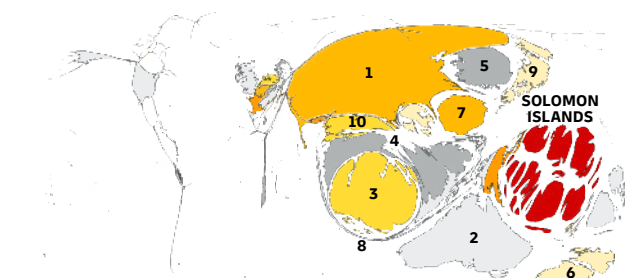


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



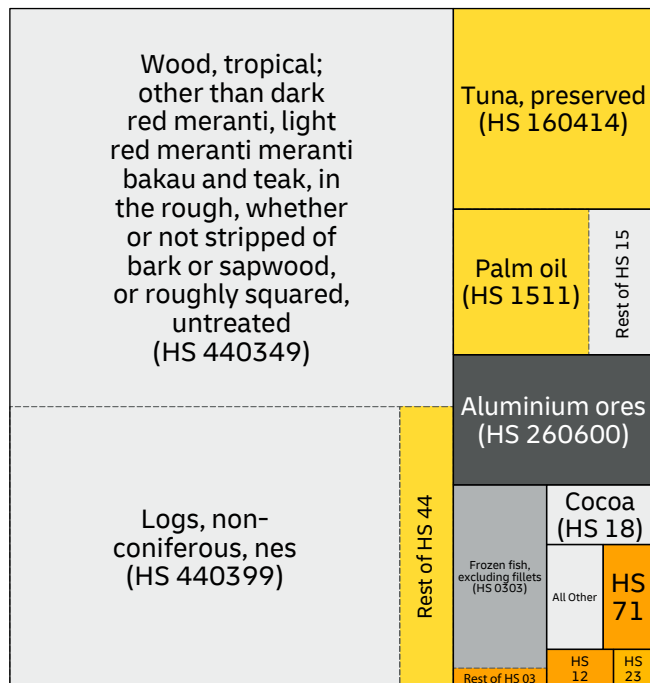
1. China (58%)
2. Italy (8.7%)
3. Netherlands (3.9%)
4. India (3.7%)
5. Switzerland (3.1%)
6. Australia (2.7%)
7. United Kingdom (2.3%)
8. Spain (2.1%)
9. Taiwan (China) (1.8%)
10. Malaysia (1.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (32%)
2. Australia (15%)
3. Singapore (12%)
4. Malaysia (8.6%)
5. Korea (Republic of) (4.5%)
6. New Zealand (3.9%)
7. Taiwan (China) (3.4%)
8. Indonesia (3.2%)
9. Japan (3%)
10. Thailand (2.6%)

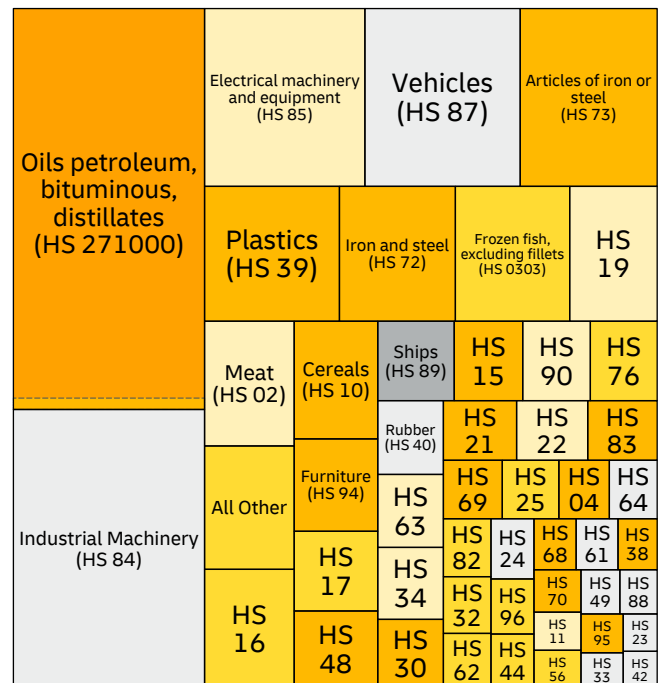
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
44	Wood (69%)	China	83%	-9.4%
16	Preparations of meat or fish (9.4%)	Italy	80%	0.7%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (6.7%)	Netherlands	34%	2.7%
26	Ores, slag and ash (6%)	China	98%	-100.0%
03	Fish (4.3%)	Thailand	61%	-31.1%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (18%)	Singapore	51%	-
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	Malaysia	27%	-19.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.5%)	China	28%	7.0%
87	Vehicles (6.3%)	China	31%	9.9%
73	Articles of iron or steel (5.6%)	China	64%	25.4%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

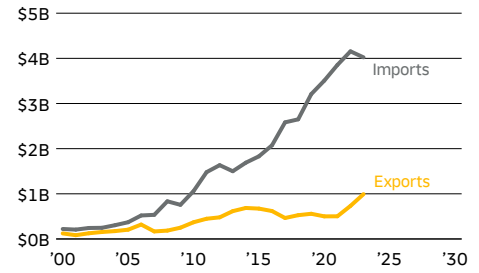
SOMALIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

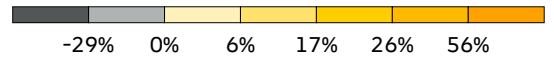
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$5B	-	\$993.1M	-	\$4B	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$1.8B	-	\$466.5M	-	\$1.4B	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Somalia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Somalia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

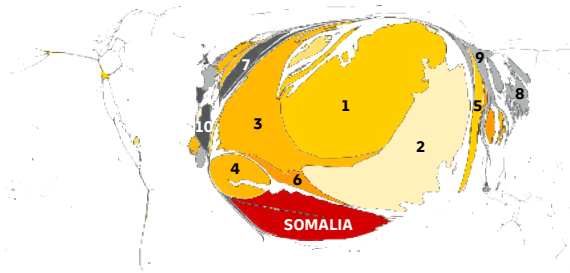
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2023



Annualized growth rate

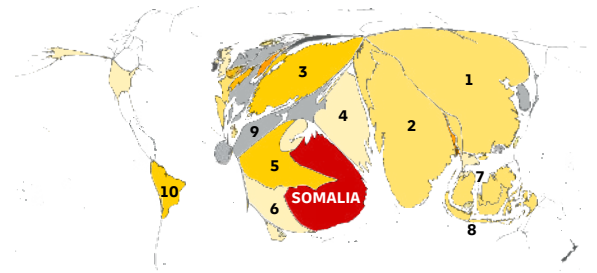


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



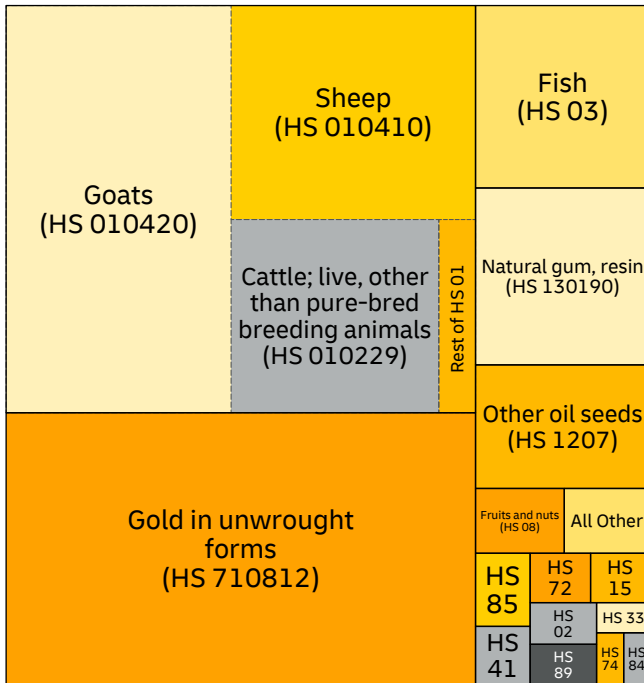
1. United Arab Emirates (31%)
2. Oman (26%)
3. Saudi Arabia (16%)
4. Djibouti (4.5%)
5. India (2.5%)
6. Yemen (2.2%)
7. Bulgaria (1.9%)
8. Japan (1.8%)
9. China (1.7%)
10. Algeria (1.2%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (26%)
2. India (20%)
3. Türkiye (9.3%)
4. Oman (7.3%)
5. Ethiopia (6.9%)
6. Kenya (3.8%)
7. Malaysia (3%)
8. Indonesia (2.4%)
9. Egypt (2.2%)
10. Brazil (2.1%)

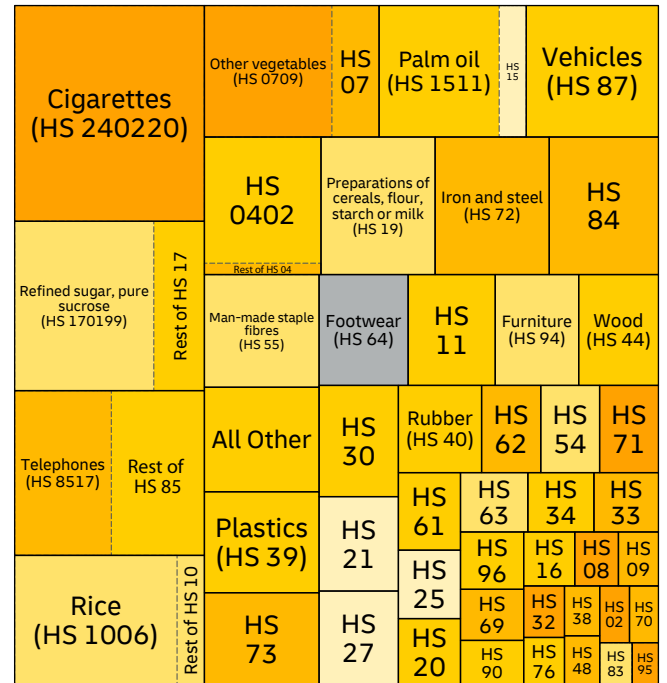
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
01	Live animals (44%)	Oman	84%	5.9%
71	Precious metals, stones (29%)	United Arab Emirates	100%	-
03	Fish (7.3%)	United Arab Emirates	29%	-
13	Lac and other vegetable extracts (7.1%)	Bulgaria	44%	18.2%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (4.9%)	India	29%	-25.1%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
24	Tobacco (9.5%)	United Arab Emirates	91%	-
17	Sugar and candy (7.3%)	India	76%	21.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.1%)	United Arab Emirates	51%	-
10	Cereals (5.6%)	India	65%	5.8%
07	Vegetables (5.3%)	Ethiopia	89%	-

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

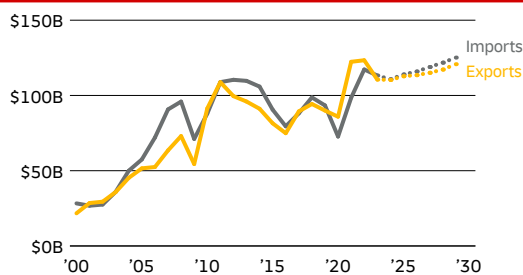
SOUTH AFRICA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

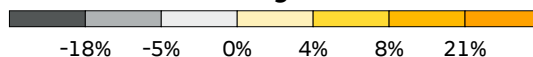
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$221.1B	39	\$110.3B	38	\$110.8B	40
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$37.7B	43	\$20.3B	40	\$17.4B	45
Forecast 2024–29	\$24.8B	58	\$10.5B	59	\$14.4B	57
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$24.6B	31	\$15.7B	24	\$8.9B	39
Forecast 2024–29	\$63.4B	34	\$25.1B	36	\$38.2B	32
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.4%	82	3.1%	66	1.7%	107
Forecast 2024–29	5.1%	45	4.2%	64	6.1%	29

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of South Africa's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of South Africa's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

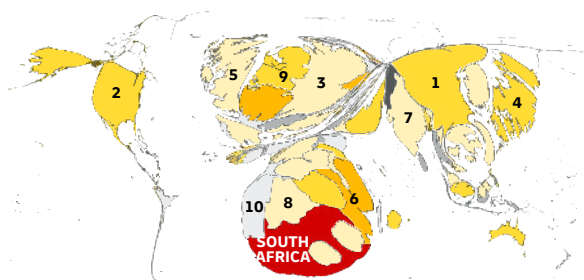
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

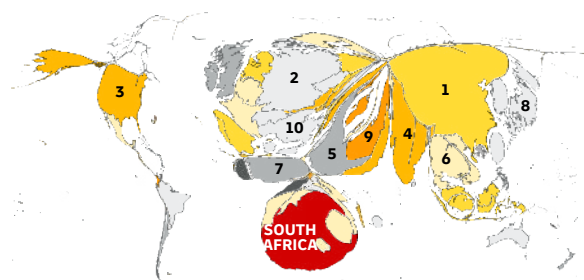


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



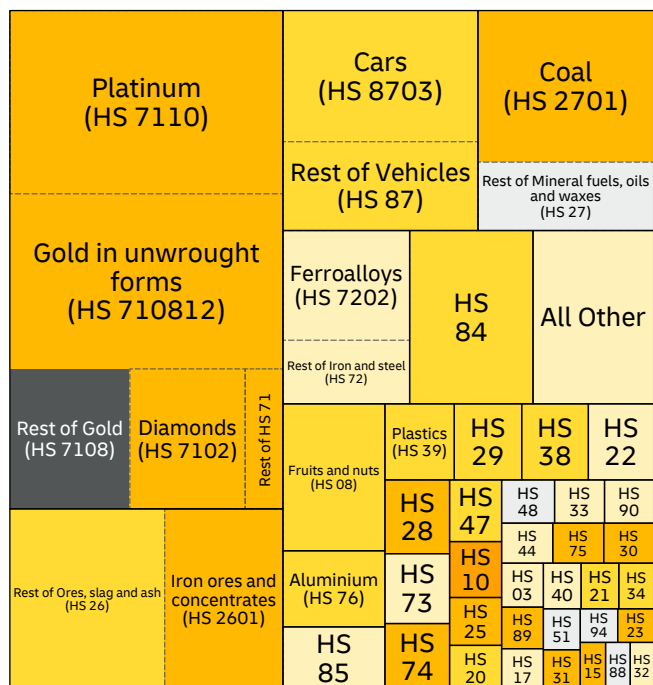
- China (11%)
- United States (8.7%)
- Germany (8.5%)
- Japan (6%)
- United Kingdom (5.7%)
- Mozambique (4.5%)
- India (4.5%)
- Botswana (4.2%)
- Netherlands (4.1%)
- Namibia (3.4%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

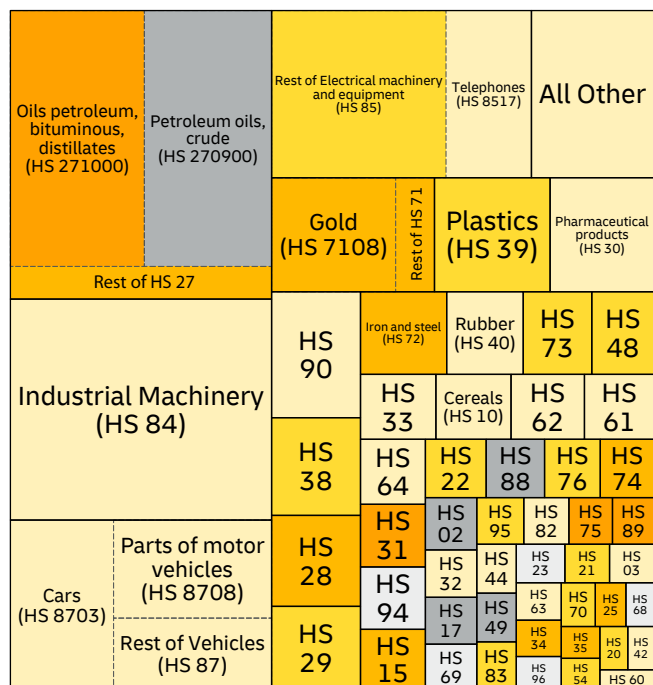


- China (20%)
- Germany (8.8%)
- United States (7.2%)
- India (5.9%)
- Saudi Arabia (4.2%)
- Thailand (3.1%)
- Nigeria (3%)
- Japan (2.8%)
- United Arab Emirates (2.7%)
- Italy (2.5%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (31%)	China	24%	12.0%
26	Ores, slag and ash (11%)	China	44%	16.9%
87	Vehicles (9.8%)	Germany	33%	14.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (8.8%)	India	26%	4.9%
72	Iron and steel (5%)	China	16%	7.9%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (17%)	Saudi Arabia	21%	1.2%
84	Industrial machinery (13%)	China	29%	8.2%
87	Vehicles (10%)	Germany	25%	-5.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.9%)	China	49%	8.8%
71	Precious metals, stones (4.2%)	Tanzania	19%	5.5%

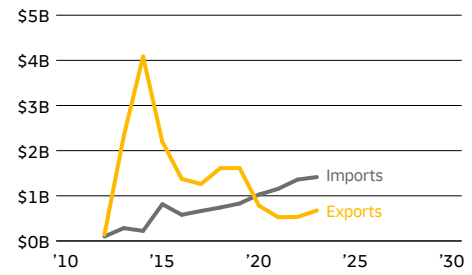
SOUTH SUDAN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

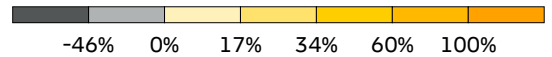
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$2.1B	-	674.7M	-	\$1.4	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$-263.8M	-	\$-938.3M	-	\$674.5M	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of South Sudan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of South Sudan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

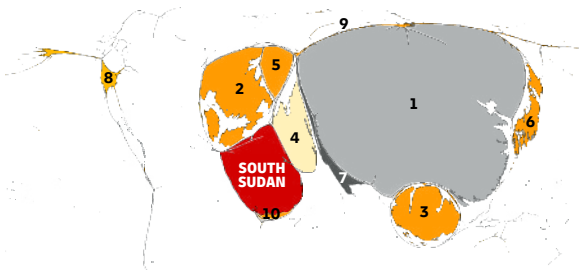
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2012 – 2023



Annualized growth rate

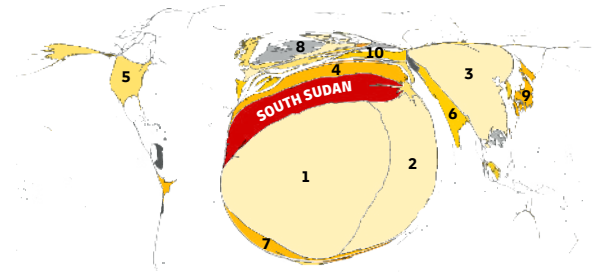


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



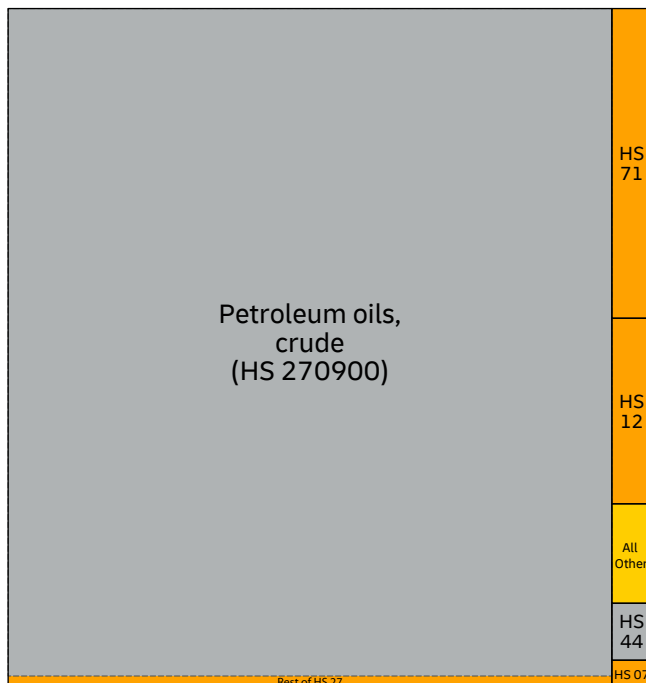
- 1. China (73%)
- 2. Italy (6.3%)
- 3. Singapore (6.1%)
- 4. United Arab Emirates (5.1%)
- 5. Serbia (2.9%)
- 6. Japan (2.2%)
- 7. India (1.7%)
- 8. United States (1.1%)
- 9. Russian Federation (0.76%)
- 10. Uganda (0.38%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



- 1. Uganda (44%)
- 2. Kenya (17%)
- 3. China (13%)
- 4. Sudan (4.2%)
- 5. United States (4%)
- 6. India (2.4%)
- 7. Rwanda (1.9%)
- 8. Netherlands (1.9%)
- 9. Japan (1.2%)
- 10. Türkiye (1%)

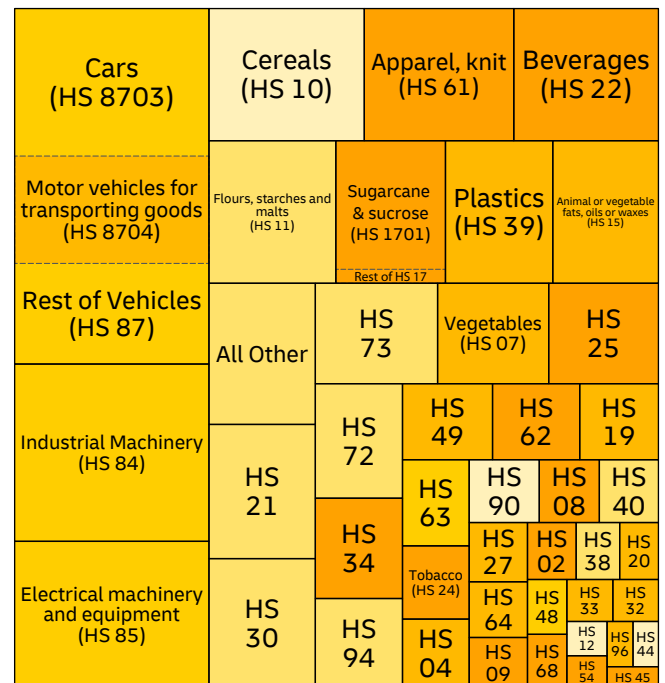
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (94%)	China	88%	-28.5%
71	Precious metals, stones (2.8%)	United Arab Emirates	57%	-
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (1.7%)	United Arab Emirates	99%	-
44	Wood (0.52%)	India	95%	-28.4%
07	Vegetables (0.25%)	Pakistan	58%	-

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (16%)	United Arab Emirates	60%	-
84	Industrial machinery (7.9%)	China	35%	35.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.5%)	China	56%	58.3%
10	Cereals (4.7%)	Uganda	41%	-
61	Apparel, knit (4.5%)	United Arab Emirates	95%	-

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

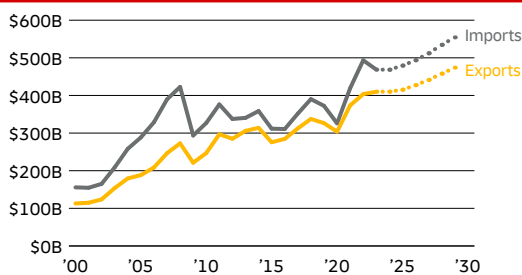
SPAIN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

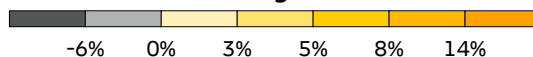
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$878.5B	16	\$410.1B	19	\$468.4B	15
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$179.7B	20	\$83.7B	21	\$96.0B	19
Forecast 2024–29	\$149.7B	28	\$63.8B	30	\$85.9B	27
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$43.0B	23	\$11.9B	28	\$31.2B	23
Forecast 2024–29	\$110.9B	22	\$54.2B	22	\$56.7B	25
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.0%	119	0.6%	110	1.4%	111
Forecast 2024–29	2.4%	131	2.5%	127	2.3%	130

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Spain's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Spain's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

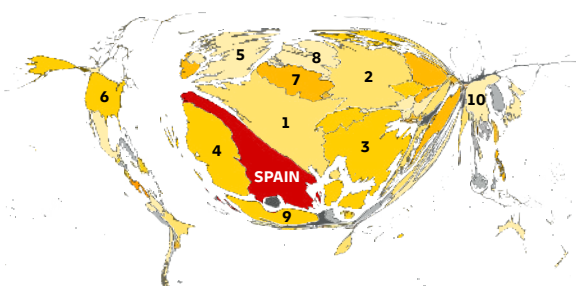
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

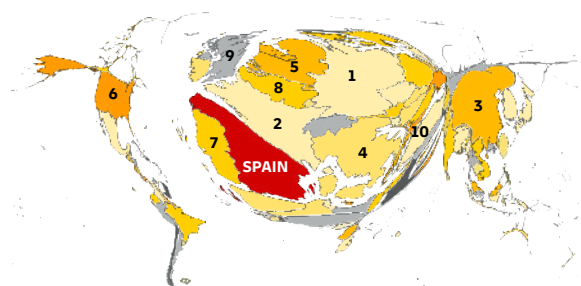


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



1. France (16%)
2. Germany (11%)
3. Italy (8.5%)
4. Portugal (8.4%)
5. United Kingdom (6.3%)
6. United States (4.8%)
7. Belgium (4.1%)
8. Netherlands (3.7%)
9. Morocco (3%)
10. China (2.4%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



1. Germany (13%)
2. France (11%)
3. China (8.2%)
4. Italy (7.1%)
5. Netherlands (6.1%)
6. United States (4.8%)
7. Portugal (4.1%)
8. Belgium (3.4%)
9. United Kingdom (3%)
10. Türkiye (2.1%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022

Cars (HS 8703)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)		Rest of HS 27		Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)		Rest of HS 30		All Other			
	Plastics (HS 39)		Fruits and nuts (HS 08)		Iron and steel (HS 72)		Meat (HS 02)					
Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)		HS 73	HS 38	HS 15	HS 61	Aircraft (HS 88)					
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 07	HS 22	HS 48	HS 69	HS 94	HS 90						
	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 62	HS 33	Fish (HS 03)		HS 32	HS 64	HS 26	HS 19			
HS 29		HS 40	HS 76	Copper (HS 74)		HS 68	HS 86	HS 04	HS 28			
		HS 71	HS 21	HS 95	HS 83	HS 70	HS 25					
			HS 20	HS 16	HS 42	HS 79	HS 23	HS 31				
			HS 44	HS 34	HS 89	HS 01	HS 12	HS 82				

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (16%)	Germany	20%	-0.6%
84	Industrial machinery (7.5%)	France	11%	4.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.7%)	France	14%	10.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (5.5%)	France	18%	40.2%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5.1%)	Switzerland	20%	20.2%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)		All Other	
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Plastics (HS 39)		Organic chemicals (HS 29)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	
Cars (HS 8703)	Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	Furniture (HS 94)	Aluminium (HS 76)	Aircraft (HS 88)
	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 33	HS 15	HS 10	HS 08
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	HS 26	HS 71	HS 23	HS 04	HS 74
	Fish (HS 03)	HS 48	HS 95	HS 32	HS 44	HS 83
		Miscellaneous chemical products (HS 38)	HS 12	HS 42	HS 24	HS 21
			HS 64	HS 70	HS 16	HS 34
				HS 28	HS 70	HS 34
					HS 31	HS 18
					HS 96	HS 89

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (13%)	Nigeria	11%	16.1%
87	Vehicles (10%)	Germany	22%	-5.0%
84	Industrial machinery (9.9%)	Germany	21%	-0.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.7%)	China	23%	21.9%
30	Pharmaceutical products (4.6%)	United States	19%	18.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

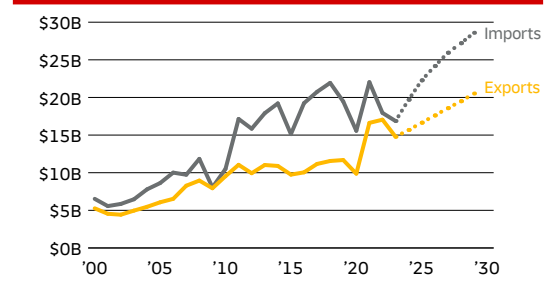
SRI LANKA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

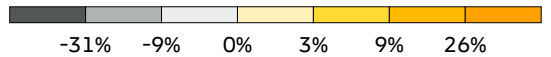
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$35.4B	86	\$15.7B	85	\$19.7B	83
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$4.2B	112	\$4.0B	80	\$232.7M	152
Forecast 2024–29	\$13.7B	75	\$4.8B	82	\$8.9B	70
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-27.4B	166	\$-8.0B	163	\$-19.5B	167
Forecast 2024–29	\$11.1B	73	\$3.3B	88	\$7.8B	61
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-10.8%	169	-7.9%	165	-12.9%	170
Forecast 2024–29	5.6%	41	3.9%	78	6.9%	15

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Sri Lanka's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Sri Lanka's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

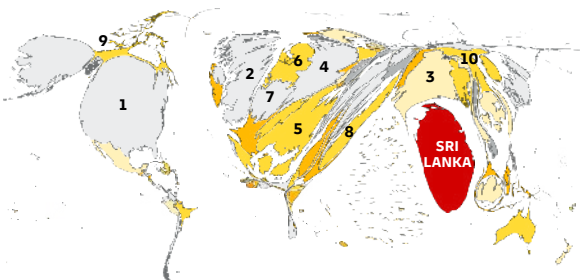
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

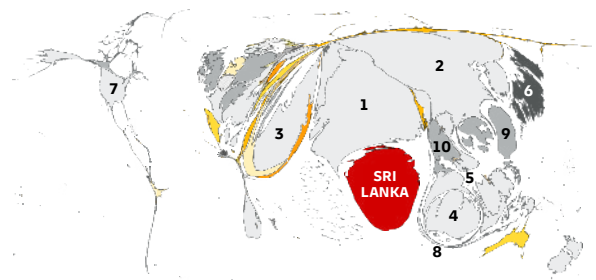


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



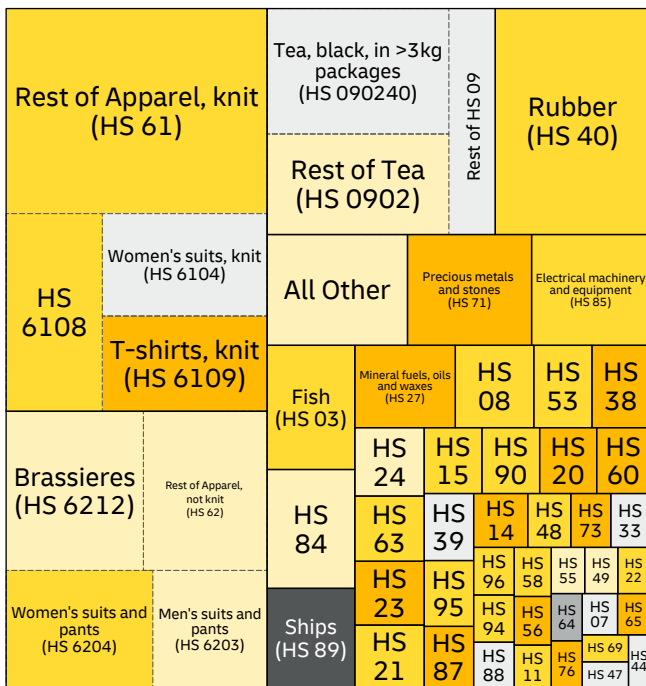
1. United States (25%)
2. United Kingdom (8%)
3. India (6.7%)
4. Germany (5.6%)
5. Italy (4.9%)
6. Netherlands (2.9%)
7. Belgium (2.7%)
8. United Arab Emirates (2.6%)
9. Canada (2.3%)
10. China (2.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. India (21%)
2. China (21%)
3. United Arab Emirates (7.2%)
4. Singapore (4.5%)
5. Malaysia (4.3%)
6. Japan (3.5%)
7. United States (2.7%)
8. Indonesia (2.1%)
9. Taiwan (China) (2.1%)
10. Thailand (2%)

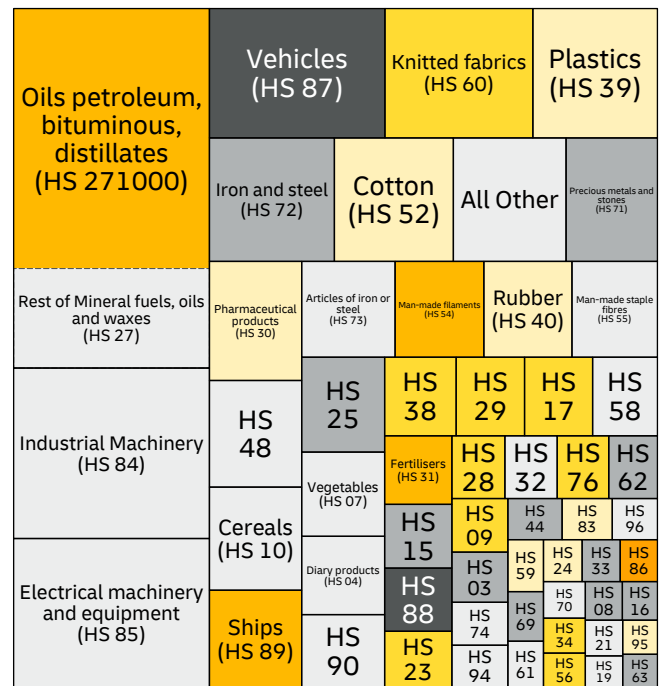
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
61	Apparel, knit (24%)	United States	36%	2.6%
62	Apparel, not knit (17%)	United States	41%	1.6%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (12%)	Russian Federation	9%	-5.5%
40	Rubber (8%)	United States	29%	5.5%
71	Precious metals and stones (3.1%)	United States	22%	11.2%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	India	28%	26.2%
84	Industrial machinery (7.6%)	China	37%	-5.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.7%)	China	51%	-6.8%
87	Vehicles (5.2%)	Japan	42%	-52.0%
60	Knitted fabrics (4.4%)	China	32%	11.8%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

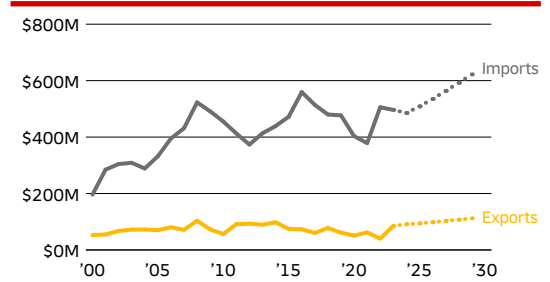
ST. KITTS AND NEVIS

KEY DATA AND RANKS

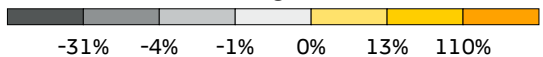
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$576.8M	166	\$91.4M	162	\$485.5M	166
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$38.6M	159	\$30.0M	140	\$8.7M	160
Forecast 2024–29	\$157.3M	159	\$20.7M	157	\$136.6M	158
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-82.3M	144	\$-54.0M	133	\$-28.2M	142
Forecast 2024–29	\$596.9k	165	\$6.9M	162	\$-6.3M	163
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-2.7%	161	-9.2%	167	-1.2%	151
Forecast 2024–29	0.0%	165	1.5%	151	-0.3%	163

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of St. Kitts and Nevis's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of St. Kitts and Nevis's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate



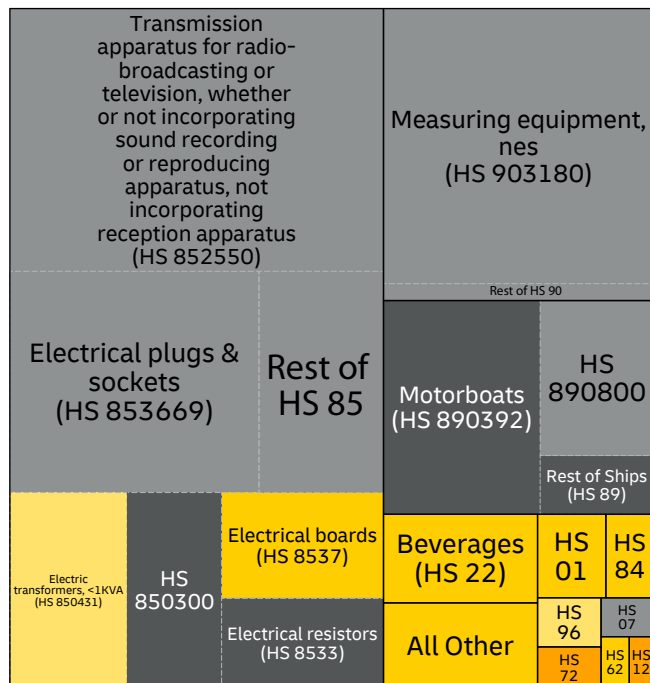
GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023

Map Unavailable

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

Map Unavailable

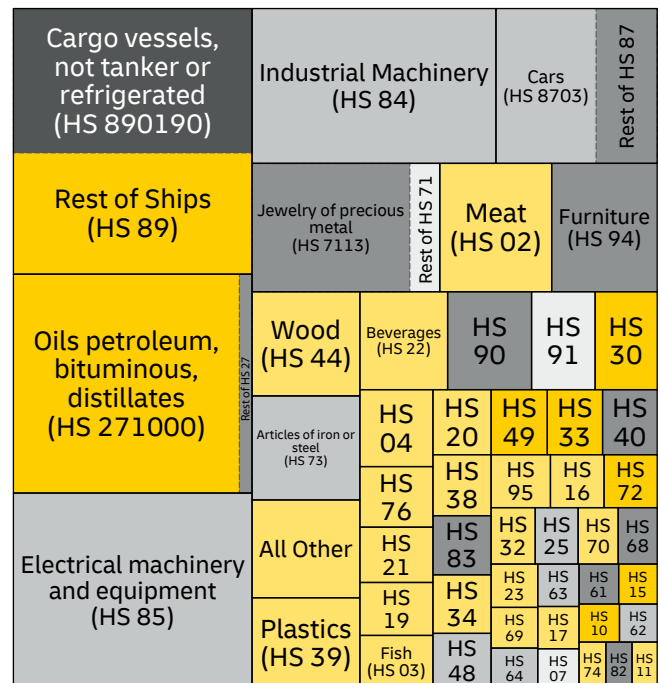
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (58%)	United States	87%	-11.6%
90	Apparatuses (18%)	United States	41%	5.4%
89	Ships (13%)	Italy	32%	-
22	Beverages (3.1%)	United States	43%	6.8%
01	Live animals (1.3%)	United States	93%	69.8%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
89	Ships (14%)	Korea (Republic of)	27%	49.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (12%)	United States	62%	15.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	United States	70%	-3.5%
84	Industrial machinery (8.6%)	United States	75%	-4.1%
87	Vehicles (5.7%)	Japan	32%	-12.5%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

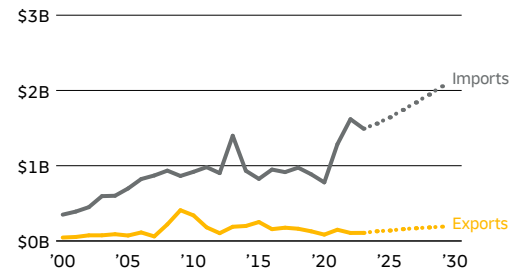
ST. LUCIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

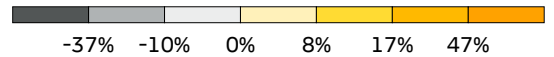
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$1.7B	159	\$128.9M	161	\$1.6B	155
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$674.4M	139	\$918.9k	147	\$673.5M	137
Forecast 2024–29	\$556.8M	151	\$61.0M	153	\$495.9M	150
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$374.8M	123	\$28.3M	116	\$346.6M	119
Forecast 2024–29	\$370.5M	153	\$21.8M	157	\$348.6M	143
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	5.2%	34	5.9%	34	5.1%	37
Forecast 2024–29	4.1%	71	3.6%	86	4.1%	70

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of St. Lucia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of St. Lucia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



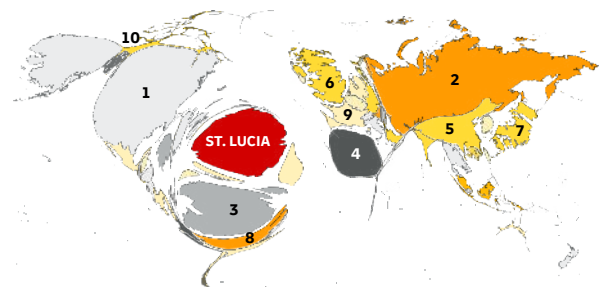
Annualized growth rate



GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023

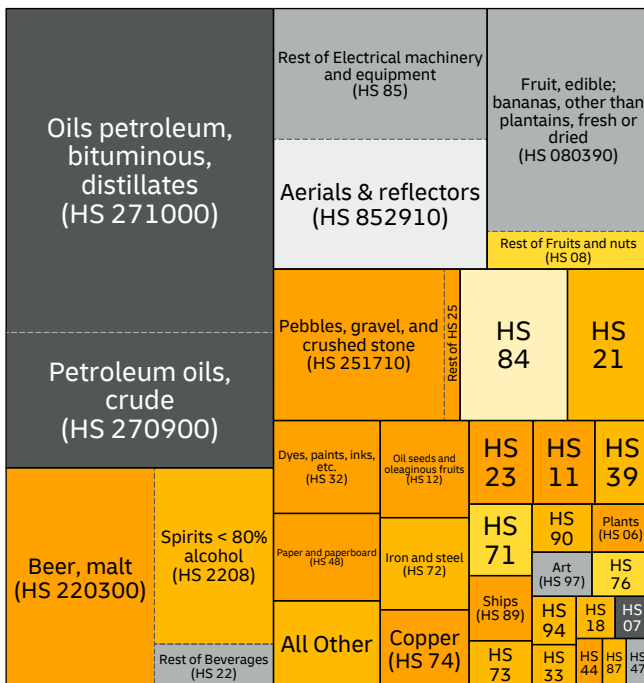
Map Unavailable

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

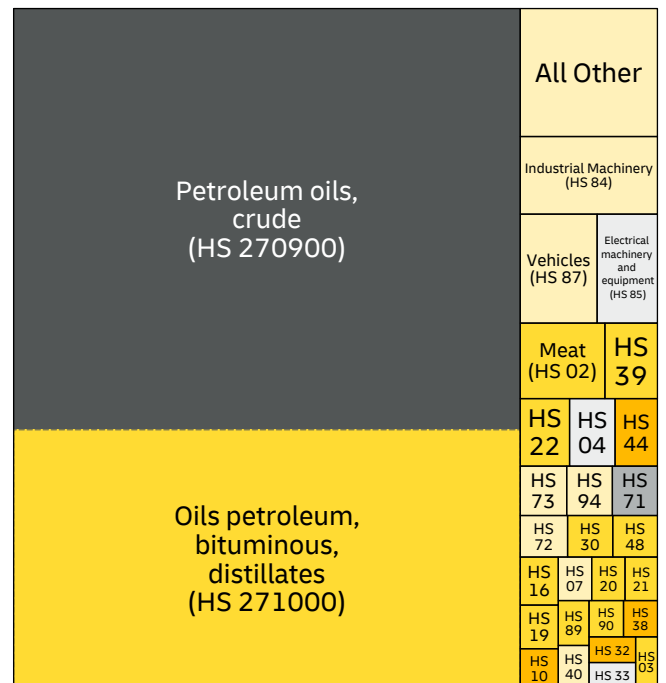


1. United States (28%)
2. Russian Federation (27%)
3. Trinidad and Tobago (8.7%)
4. Algeria (4.9%)
5. China (4.6%)
6. United Kingdom (3.7%)
7. Japan (2.4%)
8. Guyana (2.3%)
9. France (1.5%)
10. Canada (1.5%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (28%)	Dominican Republic	39%	-100.0%
22	Beverages (13%)	Belize	21%	-
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (13%)	United States	85%	-18.7%
08	Fruits and nuts (9.7%)	United Kingdom	91%	-31.2%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (6.5%)	Guyana	91%	-

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (79%)	United States	39%	16.5%
84	Industrial machinery (2.4%)	United States	49%	5.0%
87	Vehicles (1.9%)	Japan	36%	0.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (1.5%)	United States	57%	-4.1%
02	Meat (1.5%)	United States	74%	11.1%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

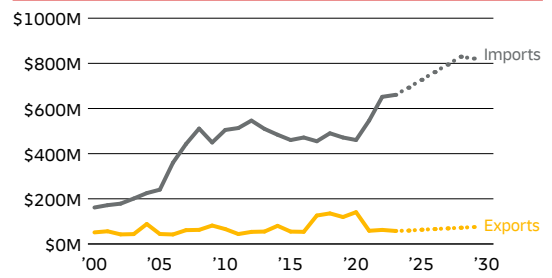
ST. VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

KEY DATA AND RANKS

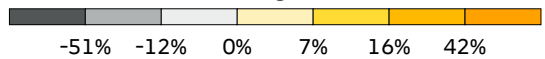
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$751.5M	164	\$59.3M	165	\$692.2M	163
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$160.7M	151	\$-60.0M	153	\$220.7M	153
Forecast 2024–29	\$144.7M	160	\$15.7M	158	\$129.0M	159
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$276.2M	125	\$-8.3M	128	\$284.5M	122
Forecast 2024–29	\$74.0M	162	\$60.2M	152	\$13.8M	162
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	8.4%	13	-2.9%	157	9.5%	9
Forecast 2024–29	1.7%	154	16.5%	4	0.4%	160

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of St. Vincent and the Grenadines's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of St. Vincent and the Grenadines's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate



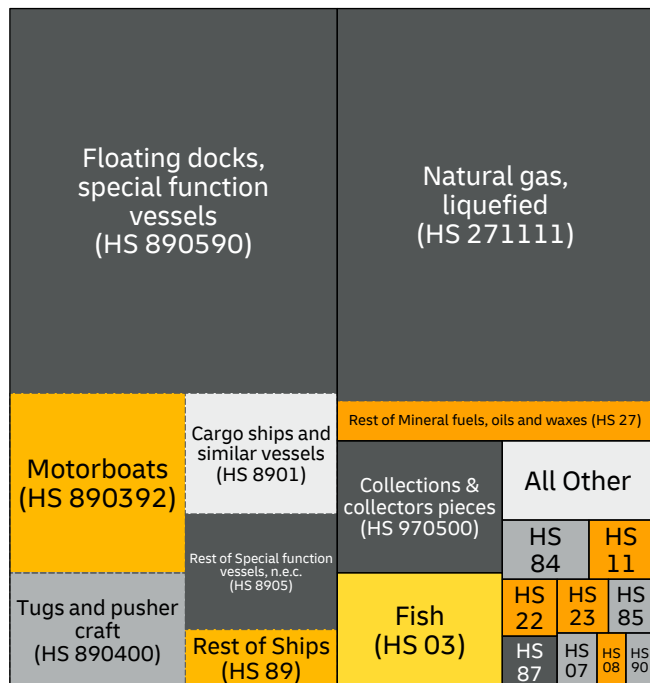
GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023

Map Unavailable

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023

Map Unavailable

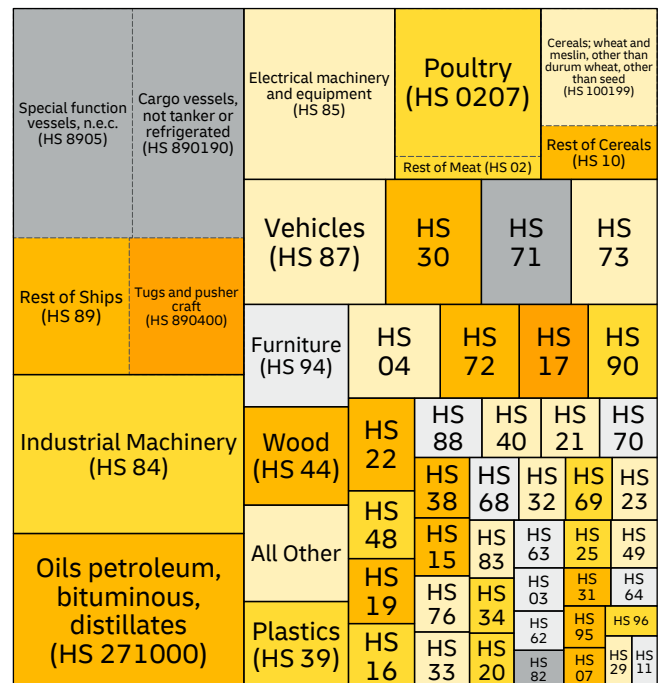
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
89	Ships (51%)	Gabon	37%	-
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (31%)	Jordan	91%	-100.0%
97	Art (5%)	Switzerland	100%	-54.5%
03	Fish (4.3%)	United States	56%	25.7%
84	Industrial machinery (1.2%)	Sudan	72%	-100.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
89	Ships (19%)	China	26%	-100.0%
84	Industrial machinery (8.4%)	United States	44%	11.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (8.3%)	United States	48%	100.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.9%)	United States	47%	-1.7%
02	Meat (5.7%)	United States	69%	10.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

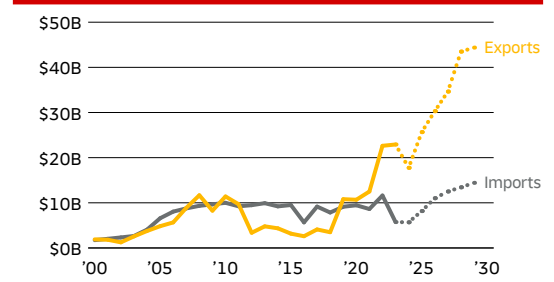
SUDAN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

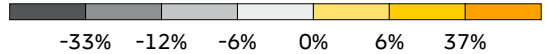
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$23.4B	98	\$17.8B	82	\$5.7B	131
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$3.5B	115	\$7.0B	67	\$-3.4B	168
Forecast 2024–29	\$35.4B	48	\$26.6B	41	\$8.7B	73
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-27.6B	167	\$-22.4B	167	\$-5.1B	161
Forecast 2024–29	\$29.2B	52	\$24.3B	37	\$4.9B	74
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-13.4%	170	-13.7%	170	-11.9%	169
Forecast 2024–29	16.1%	1	16.9%	3	13.1%	1

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Sudan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Sudan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

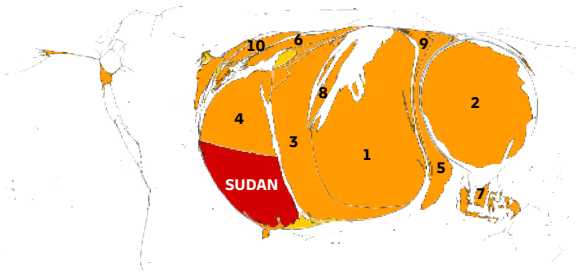
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

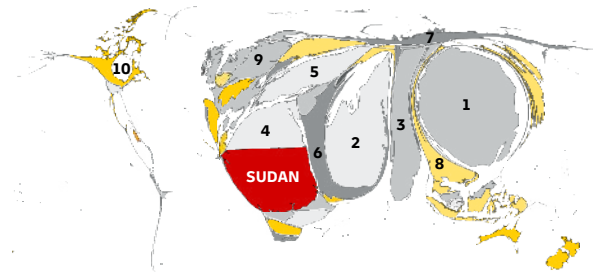


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



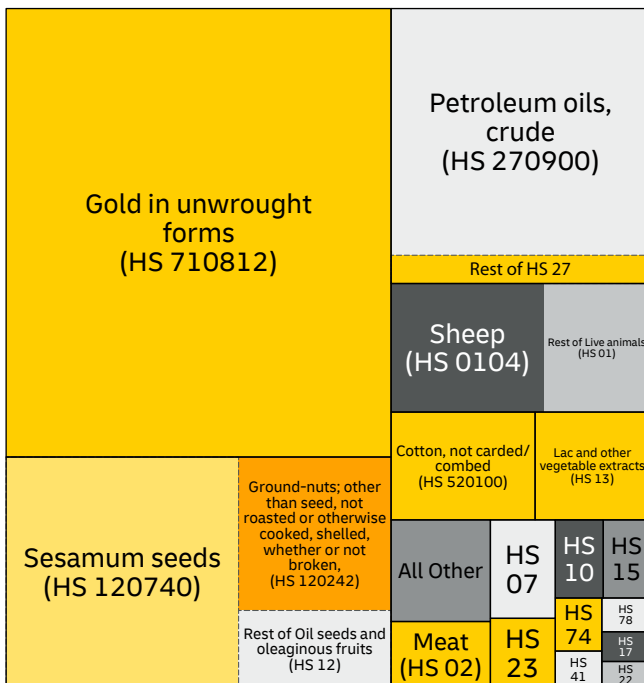
1. United Arab Emirates (30%)
2. Macau SAR (China) (24%)
3. Saudi Arabia (15%)
4. Egypt (10%)
5. India (4.9%)
6. Türkiye (2.1%)
7. Indonesia (1.7%)
8. Qatar (1.5%)
9. Pakistan (1.5%)
10. Romania (1.3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Macau SAR (China) (22%)
2. United Arab Emirates (13%)
3. India (8.6%)
4. Egypt (6.3%)
5. Türkiye (5.7%)
6. Saudi Arabia (5.6%)
7. Russian Federation (3.8%)
8. Thailand (3.5%)
9. Germany (3.1%)
10. Canada (2.5%)

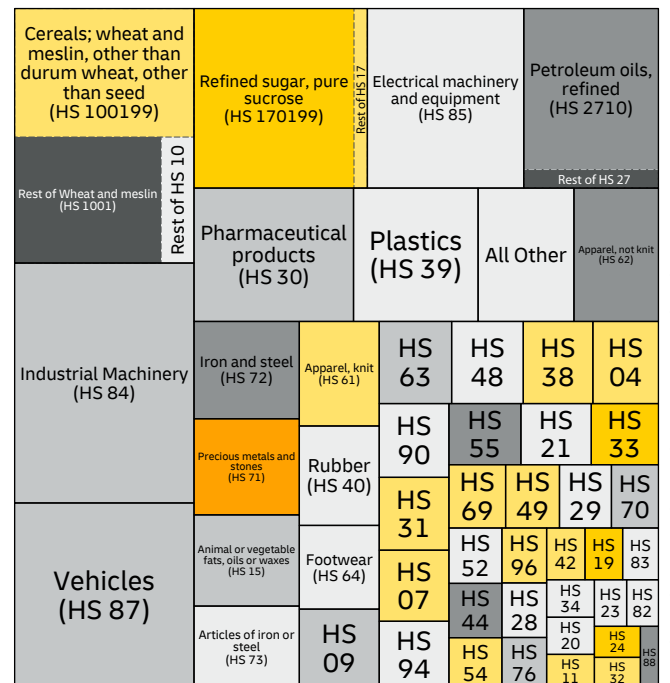
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals, stones (40%)	United Arab Emirates	98%	8.5%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (20%)	China	48%	27.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (16%)	India	30%	-100.0%
01	Live animals (7.6%)	Saudi Arabia	60%	-100.0%
52	Cotton (3.6%)	China	29%	12.2%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
10	Cereals (10%)	Russian Federation	56%	-100.0%
84	Industrial machinery (9.8%)	China	32%	-7.0%
87	Vehicles (7.6%)	China	26%	-7.0%
17	Sugar and candy (7.1%)	India	61%	32.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.4%)	China	40%	-0.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

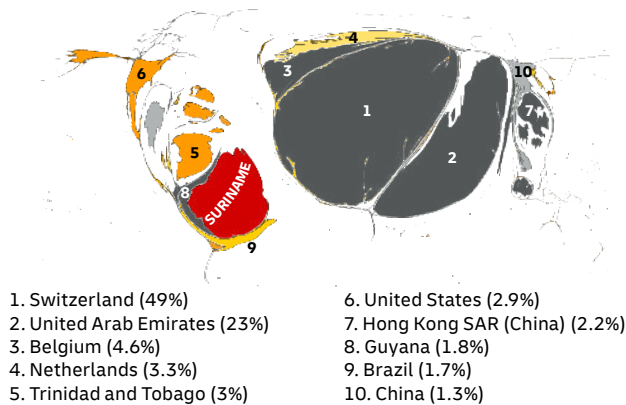
SURINAME

KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$2.6B	154	\$261.0M	156	\$2.3B	150
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$-881.4M	162	\$-1.3B	162	\$453.2M	141
Forecast 2024–29	\$693.7M	147	\$65.9M	152	\$627.8M	145
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-592.5M	147	\$-21.3M	131	\$-571.2M	148
Forecast 2024–29	\$324.8M	155	\$20.1M	159	\$304.8M	146
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-4.0%	163	-1.6%	147	-4.3%	164
Forecast 2024–29	2.4%	132	1.5%	154	2.5%	124

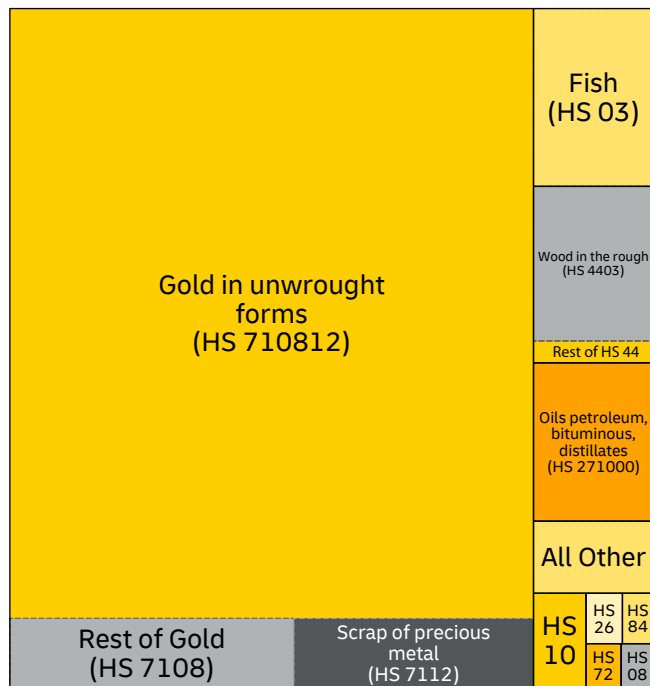
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Suriname's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Suriname's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



- Switzerland (49%)
- United Arab Emirates (23%)
- Belgium (4.6%)
- Netherlands (3.3%)
- Trinidad and Tobago (3%)
- United States (2.9%)
- Hong Kong SAR (China) (2.2%)
- Guyana (1.8%)
- Brazil (1.7%)
- China (1.3%)

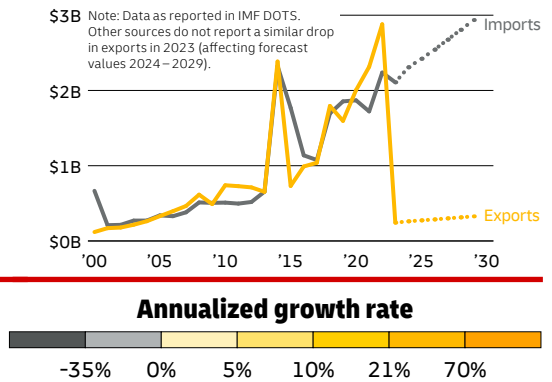
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



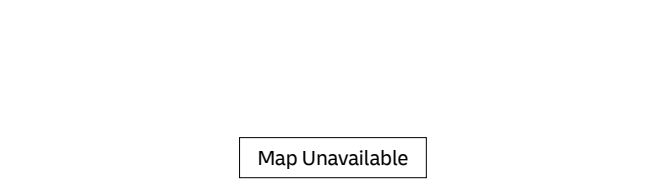
TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (81%)	Switzerland	59%	2.7%
03	Fish (4.9%)	United States	40%	2.2%
44	Wood (4.8%)	India	49%	-16.2%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (4.4%)	Guyana	74%	-
10	Cereals (1.1%)	Jamaica	58%	-

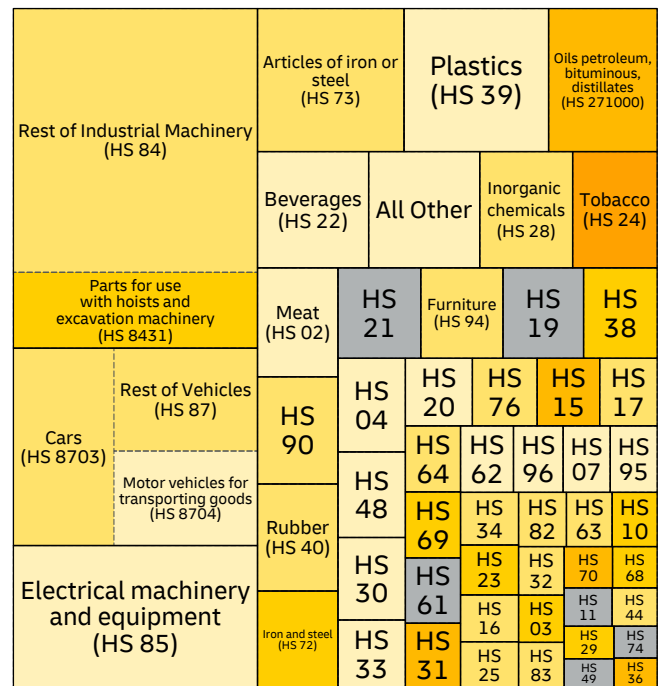
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2029 (FORECAST)



GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (19%)	United States	40%	6.7%
87	Vehicles (11%)	Japan	36%	7.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.9%)	United States	33%	3.7%
73	Articles of iron or steel (4.8%)	China	44%	25.5%
39	Plastics (4.7%)	China	30%	26.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

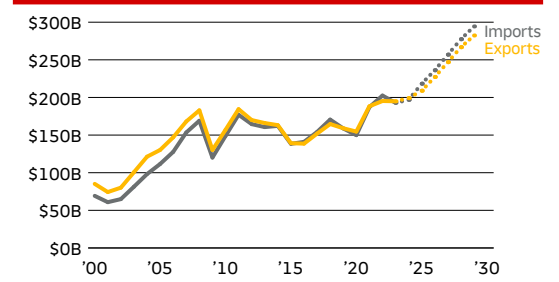
SWEDEN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

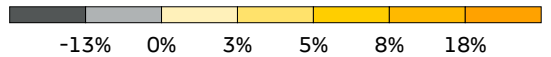
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$396.0B	32	\$199.2B	33	\$196.9B	32
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$78.1B	31	\$40.1B	31	\$38.0B	30
Forecast 2024–29	\$180.7B	26	\$83.2B	25	\$97.5B	25
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$27.6B	30	\$21.1B	21	\$6.5B	47
Forecast 2024–29	\$73.0B	33	\$31.7B	34	\$41.2B	30
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	1.5%	101	2.3%	78	0.7%	125
Forecast 2024–29	3.5%	86	3.0%	105	4.0%	74

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Sweden's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Sweden's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

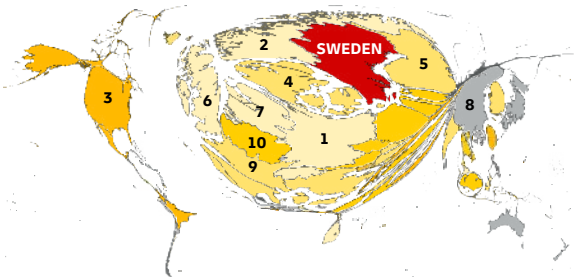
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

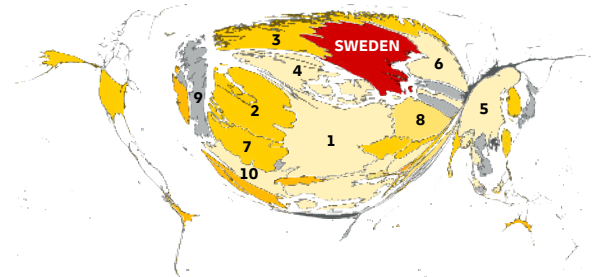


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- Germany (11%)
- Norway (11%)
- United States (8.4%)
- Denmark (7.4%)
- Finland (7.2%)
- United Kingdom (5.5%)
- Netherlands (5.3%)
- China (4.3%)
- France (4.2%)
- Belgium (3.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Germany (17%)
- Netherlands (10%)
- Norway (9.8%)
- Denmark (6.7%)
- China (6.2%)
- Finland (4.7%)
- Belgium (4.6%)
- Poland (4.4%)
- United Kingdom (3.9%)
- France (3.7%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)			
		Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Rest of Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)			
Cars (HS 8703)	Paper and paperboard (HS 48)	Plastics (HS 39)	Wood (HS 44)	Fish (HS 03)		
	All Other	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Ores, slag and ash (HS 26)	Pulp of wood (HS 47)		
Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)		Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	Furniture (HS 94)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 29	HS 76
	HS 71			HS 40	HS 32	HS 62
Iron and steel (HS 72)	Miscellaneous chemical products (HS 38)	HS 82	HS 21	HS 19	HS 96	HS 34
			HS 61	HS 83	HS 88	HS 28
		HS 22	HS 15	HS 33	HS 95	

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Rest of HS 27	Plastics (HS 39)					
	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	All Other		Iron and steel (HS 72)					
Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 8517	HS 90	HS 29	Wood (HS 44)	HS 61	HS 38			
		HS 28	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 76	HS 22				
Cars (HS 8703)	Parts of motor vehicles (HS 8708)	Furniture (HS 94)	HS 48	HS 64	HS 04	HS 33	HS 74	HS 08	
			HS 02	HS 19	HS 70	HS 32	HS 83		
Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	HS 95	HS 03	HS 26	HS 20	HS 68	HS 63	HS 86	HS 09
			HS 15	HS 34	HS 82	HS 23	HS 18	HS 75	
			HS 88	HS 15	HS 34	HS 82	HS 89	HS 96	HS 71
			HS 21	HS 16	HS 07	HS 42	HS 69	HS 25	

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (16%)	United States	10%	5.9%
87	Vehicles (14%)	United States	12%	10.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.1%)	Denmark	17%	3.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7.4%)	Finland	19%	20.9%
30	Pharmaceutical products (6.3%)	China	14%	0.8%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (14%)	Germany	24%	-0.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (13%)	Netherlands	17%	12.9%
87	Vehicles (12%)	Germany	30%	-2.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (10%)	Norway	33%	34.6%
39	Plastics (3.7%)	Germany	23%	4.3%

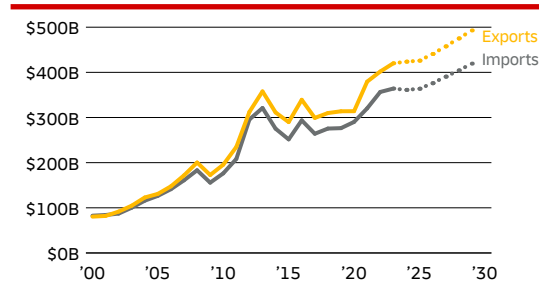
SWITZERLAND

KEY DATA AND RANKS

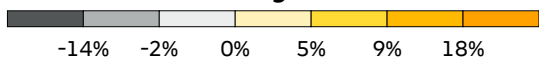
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$784.8B	18	\$423.7B	18	\$361.2B	19
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$194.6B	18	\$109.9B	13	\$84.7B	21
Forecast 2024–29	\$127.3B	31	\$69.1B	28	\$58.2B	32
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$112.3B	14	\$77.5B	7	\$34.8B	21
Forecast 2024–29	\$78.8B	31	\$45.2B	27	\$33.6B	34
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.1%	68	4.2%	50	2.0%	98
Forecast 2024–29	1.9%	147	2.1%	139	1.8%	145

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Switzerland's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Switzerland's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

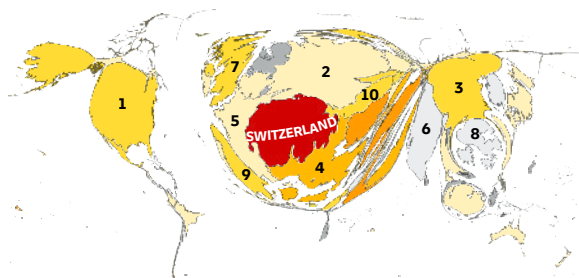
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

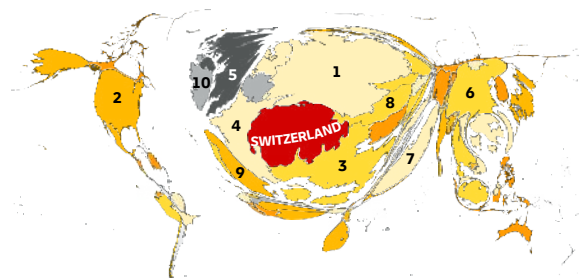


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



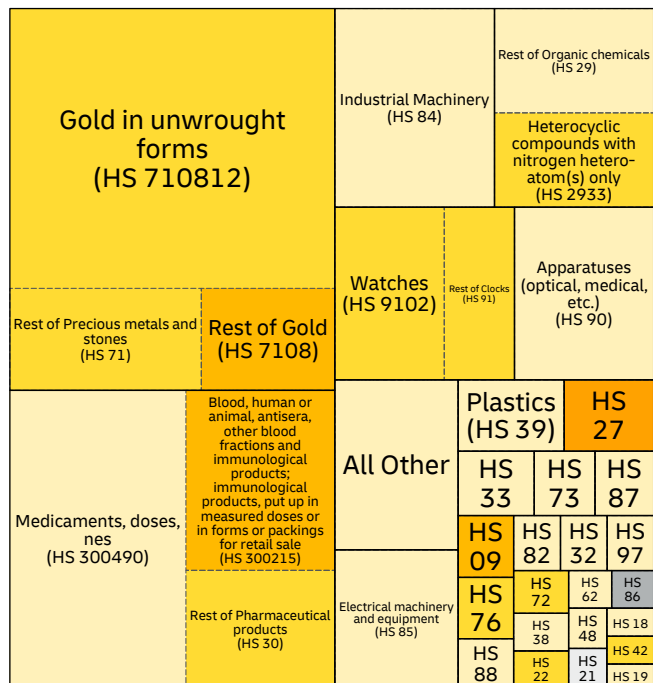
1. United States (16%)
2. Germany (14%)
3. China (8.9%)
4. Italy (5.6%)
5. France (5.6%)
6. India (5.1%)
7. United Kingdom (4.5%)
8. Hong Kong SAR (China) (3%)
9. Spain (2.6%)
10. Austria (2.5%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

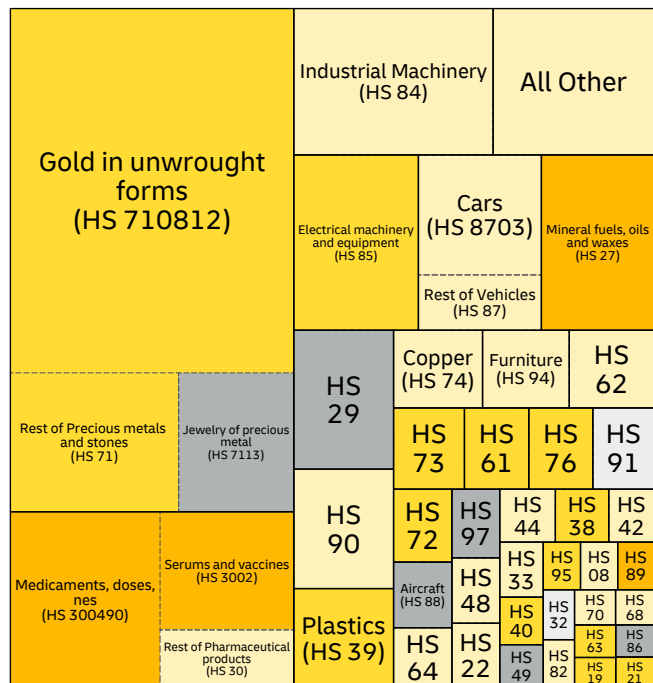


1. Germany (20%)
2. United States (8.2%)
3. Italy (7.7%)
4. France (6.4%)
5. United Kingdom (6.2%)
6. China (5.8%)
7. United Arab Emirates (3.4%)
8. Austria (3.1%)
9. Spain (2.6%)
10. Ireland (1.9%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (28%)	India	20%	-7.1%
30	Pharmaceutical products (22%)	United States	23%	7.3%
84	Industrial machinery (7.3%)	Germany	24%	-1.4%
29	Organic chemicals (7.2%)	Germany	21%	-2.3%
91	Clocks (7.1%)	United States	13%	13.4%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals, stones (33%)	United Kingdom	14%	-19.9%
30	Pharmaceutical products (11%)	Germany	26%	2.4%
84	Industrial machinery (6.7%)	Germany	36%	3.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5%)	Germany	27%	2.7%
87	Vehicles (4.9%)	Germany	39%	1.9%

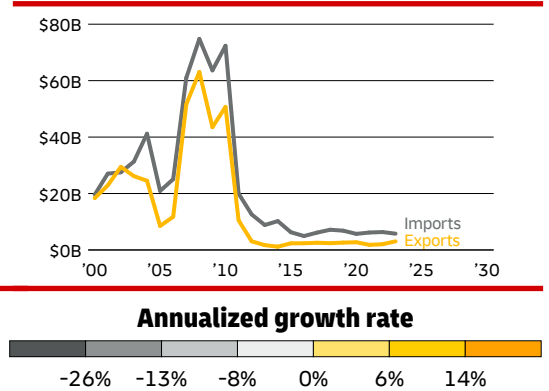
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC

KEY DATA AND RANKS

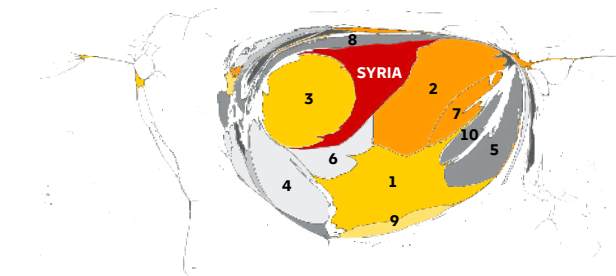
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$8.8B	-	\$3B	-	\$5.8B	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$-749.8M	-	\$647.4M	-	\$-1397.2M	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Syrian Arab Republic's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Syrian Arab Republic's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2023



GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023

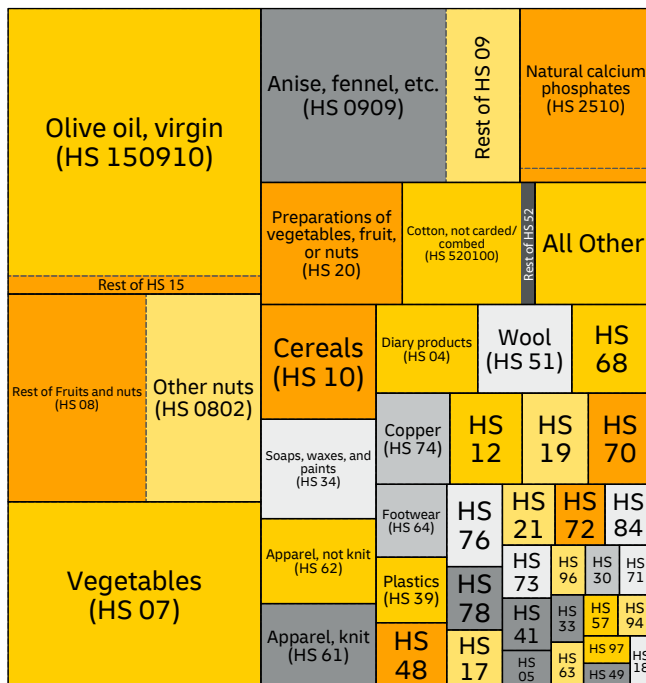


1. Saudi Arabia (18%)
2. Iraq (18%)
3. Lebanon (15%)
4. Egypt (9.4%)
5. United Arab Emirates (7%)
6. Jordan (4.9%)
7. Kuwait (3.8%)
8. Türkiye (3.8%)
9. Yemen (2.8%)
10. Qatar (2.4%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023

Map Unavailable

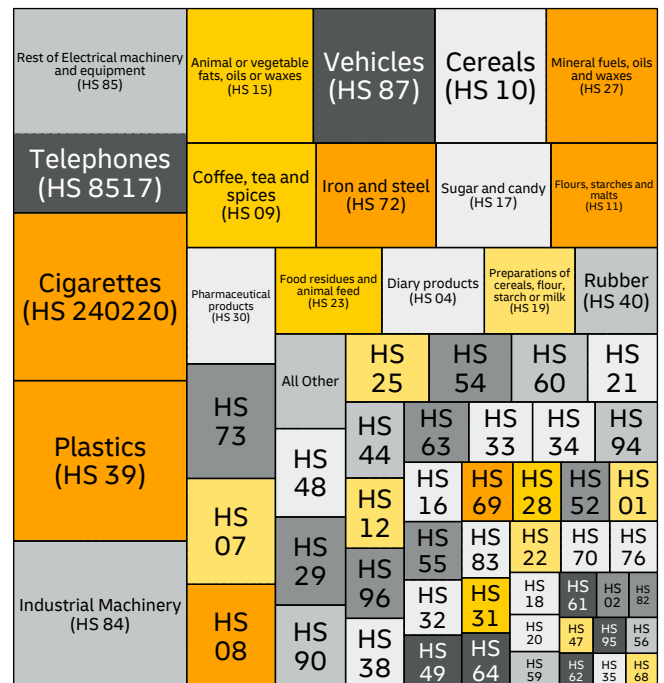
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (17%)	Türkiye	50%	43.9%
08	Fruits and nuts (12%)	Jordan	27%	13.3%
07	Vegetables (11%)	Lebanon	29%	-8.9%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (10%)	Türkiye	32%	-16.8%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (5.2%)	Serbia	43%	66.2%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.1%)	United Arab Emirates	37%	-
24	Tobacco (6.8%)	United Arab Emirates	84%	-
39	Plastics (6.3%)	Lebanon	26%	42.8%
84	Industrial machinery (5.8%)	China	36%	-14.0%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (3.9%)	Türkiye	59%	2.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

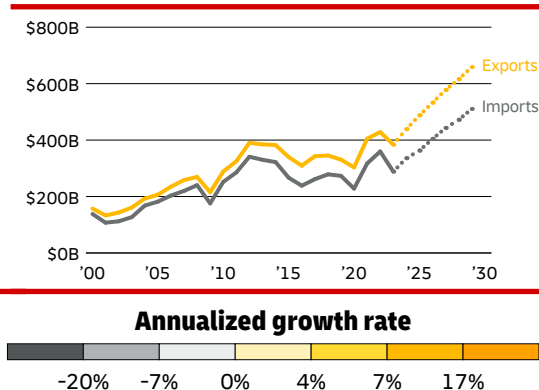
TAIWAN (CHINA)

KEY DATA AND RANKS

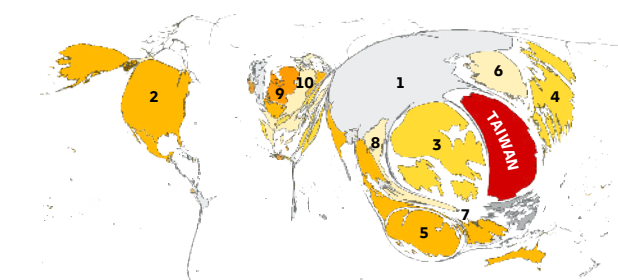
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$774.8B	19	\$438.9B	16	\$336.0B	21
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$154.1B	24	\$102.5B	17	\$51.6B	27
Forecast 2024–29	\$394.2B	6	\$219.9B	5	\$174.4B	9
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$122.0B	9	\$77.2B	8	\$44.8B	17
Forecast 2024–29	\$122.1B	20	\$77.7B	15	\$44.4B	28
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.5%	60	4.0%	55	2.9%	78
Forecast 2024–29	3.0%	102	3.3%	97	2.5%	125

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Taiwan (China)'s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Taiwan (China)'s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

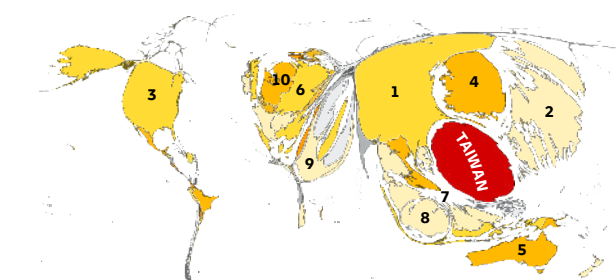


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. China (27%)
2. United States (15%)
3. Hong Kong SAR (China) (13%)
4. Japan (6.9%)
5. Singapore (5.9%)
6. Korea (Republic of) (4.6%)
7. Malaysia (3.2%)
8. Viet Nam (3.1%)
9. Netherlands (2%)
10. Germany (1.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (21%)
2. Japan (15%)
3. United States (12%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (7.8%)
5. Australia (4.4%)
6. Germany (3.6%)
7. Malaysia (3.3%)
8. Singapore (3.1%)
9. Saudi Arabia (2.6%)
10. Netherlands (2.4%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Electronic integrated circuits; n.e.c. in heading no. 8542 (HS 854239)	Rest of Industrial Machinery (HS 84)		Computers (HS 8471)			
			Parts and accessories for office machines (HS 8473)			
Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Plastics (HS 39)		Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)			
	All Other		Vehicles (HS 87)	Iron and steel (HS 72)		
Electronic integrated circuits; processors and controllers, whether or not combined with memories, converters, logic circuits, amplifiers, clock and timing circuits, or other circuits (HS 854231)	Rest of Electronic integrated circuits (HS 8542)	HS 29	HS 73	HS 82	HS 40	HS 95
		HS 71	HS 94	HS 54		
Rest of Electronic integrated circuits (HS 8542)	Copper (HS 74)	HS 60	HS 83	HS 76	HS 48	
		HS 38	HS 70	HS 28	HS 05	HS 26

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (49%)	China	27%	10.4%
84	Industrial machinery (14%)	United States	30%	26.1%
39	Plastics (5.5%)	China	35%	-0.9%
90	Apparatuses (4.5%)	China	53%	-9.3%
87	Vehicles (2.9%)	United States	30%	8.6%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Electronic integrated circuits; memories (HS 854232)	Rest of Industrial Machinery (HS 84)		HS 8486			
		All Other		Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Iron and steel (HS 72)		
Electronic integrated circuits; n.e.c. in heading no. 8542 (HS 854239)	Rest of Electronic integrated circuits (HS 8542)	Vehicles (HS 87)	HS 38	Copper (HS 74)	HS 30		
		Petroleum gases (HS 2711)	HS 71	HS 88	Meat (HS 02)	HS 73	
Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Organic chemicals (HS 29)	HS 48	HS 03	HS 12	HS 10	
			HS 26	HS 70	HS 32	HS 33	HS 44
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 28	HS 37	HS 94	HS 62	HS 21	HS 34
			HS 76	HS 40	HS 22	HS 25	HS 95
			HS 61	HS 08	HS 69	HS 47	

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (25%)	China	38%	20.0%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (19%)	Australia	14%	36.3%
84	Industrial machinery (14%)	China	24%	10.8%
90	Apparatuses (4.1%)	Japan	22%	0.9%
72	Iron and steel (3.3%)	Japan	21%	1.5%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

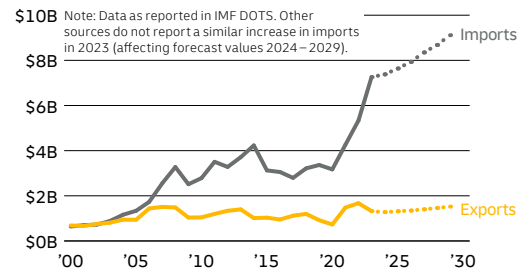
TAJIKISTAN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

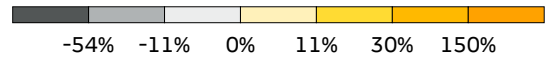
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$8.7B	135	\$1.3B	143	\$7.4B	123
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$4.4B	108	\$359.9M	127	\$4.0B	90
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.0B	134	\$244.4M	141	\$1.7B	122
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$3.6B	81	\$486.7M	94	\$3.1B	69
Forecast 2024–29	\$4.3B	105	\$486.2M	133	\$3.9B	82
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	10.3%	8	9.5%	14	10.4%	6
Forecast 2024–29	8.0%	12	6.4%	39	8.2%	7

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Tajikistan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Tajikistan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

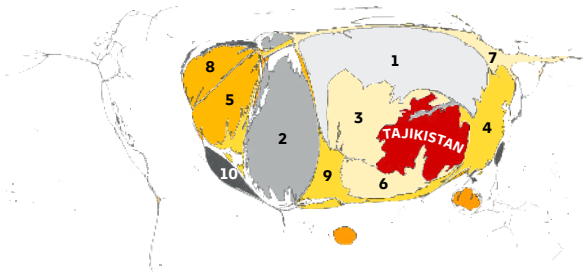
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

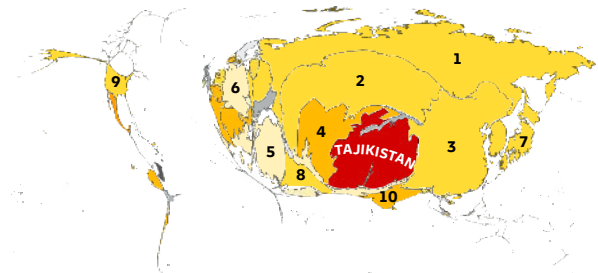


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Kazakhstan (25%)
2. Türkiye (17%)
3. Uzbekistan (12%)
4. China (7.6%)
5. Switzerland (7%)
6. Afghanistan (6.1%)
7. Russian Federation (5%)
8. Belgium (4.6%)
9. Iran (Islamic Republic of) (4%)
10. Algeria (2.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Russian Federation (30%)
2. Kazakhstan (19%)
3. China (18%)
4. Uzbekistan (7.1%)
5. Türkiye (3.5%)
6. Germany (2.5%)
7. Japan (2.1%)
8. Iran (Islamic Republic of) (2%)
9. United States (1.8%)
10. India (1.7%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Gold in unwrought forms (HS 710812)	Cotton, not carded/combed (HS 520100)	Rest of HS 52			
		Aluminum, unwrought (HS 760110)	Rest of HS 76		
Zinc ores (HS 260800)	Copper ores (HS 260300)		Antimony (HS 8110)	All Other	
		Other ores (HS 2617)		Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (HS 25)	HS 62
Lead ores (HS 260700)	Fruits and nuts (HS 08)		HS 72		HS 07
		Rest of Ores, slag and ash (HS 26)	HS 41	HS 05	HS 28

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (31%)	Switzerland	79%	20.1%
26	Ores, slag and ash (26%)	Kazakhstan	72%	6.5%
52	Cotton (12%)	Türkiye	55%	-7.5%
76	Aluminium (12%)	Türkiye	60%	-2.7%
81	Other base metals (4.2%)	France	62%	106.7%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Vehicles (HS 87)	Iron and steel (HS 72)	Cereals; wheat and meslin, other than durum wheat, other than seed (HS 100199)				
			Rest of HS 10				
Petroleum gases (HS 2711)	Plastics (HS 39)	Footwear (HS 64)	All Other	Apparel, not knit (HS 62)			
				Rest of HS 27			
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Inorganic chemicals (HS 28)	Wood (HS 44)	Furniture (HS 94)	Other made up textile articles (HS 63)		
						Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	HS 69
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 15	Aircraft (HS 88)	Fertilisers (HS 31)	HS 33	HS 68	HS 95	HS 60
HS 30	HS 83	HS 40	HS 34	HS 38	HS 50	HS 09	HS 04
				HS 35	HS 76	HS 71	HS 25

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (11%)	Russian Federation	50%	-100.0%
84	Industrial machinery (8.5%)	China	58%	24.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.7%)	China	59%	6.5%
87	Vehicles (6.2%)	China	44%	20.7%
72	Iron and steel (6%)	Kazakhstan	35%	14.3%

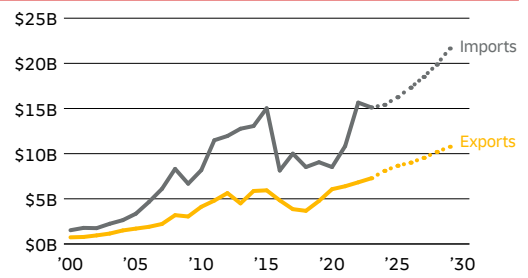
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TANZANIA (UNITED REPUBLIC OF)

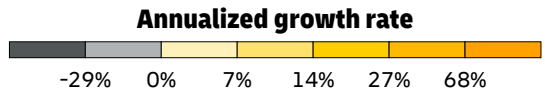
KEY DATA AND RANKS

	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$23.5B	97	\$8.1B	106	\$15.4B	95
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$9.7B	78	\$3.3B	86	\$6.3B	76
Forecast 2024–29	\$8.9B	90	\$2.7B	97	\$6.2B	85
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$6.7B	66	\$1.7B	72	\$5.1B	51
Forecast 2024–29	\$10.7B	74	\$3.6B	86	\$7.2B	62
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	6.9%	18	5.0%	44	8.0%	12
Forecast 2024–29	7.8%	13	7.8%	24	7.8%	9

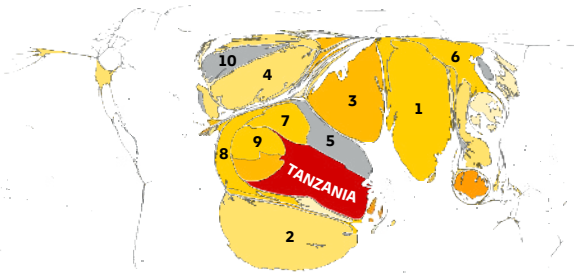
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Tanzania (United Republic of)'s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Tanzania (United Republic of)'s trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

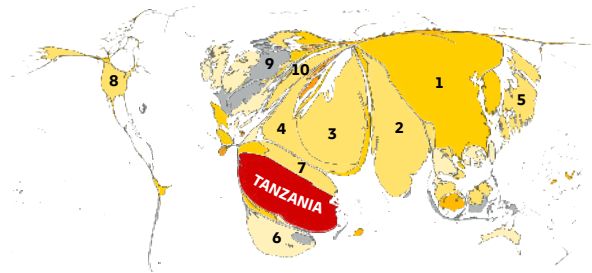


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



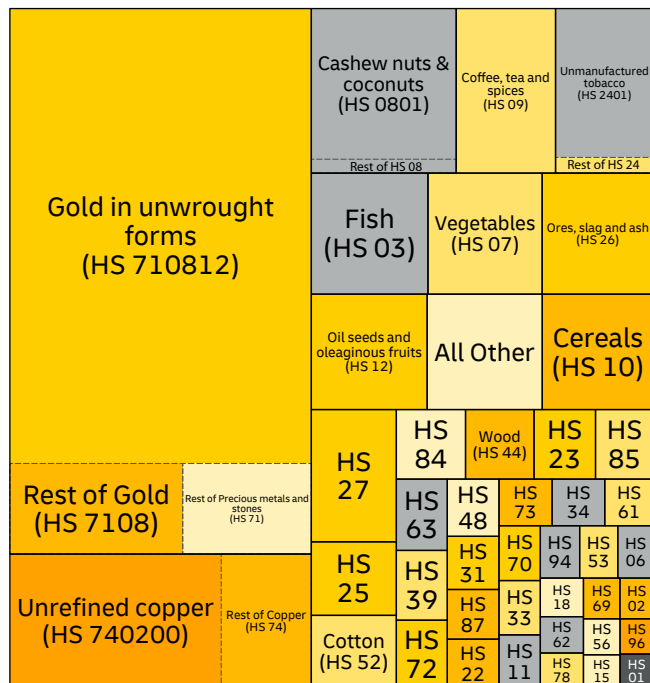
1. India (17%)
2. South Africa (17%)
3. United Arab Emirates (11%)
4. Switzerland (8%)
5. Kenya (4.7%)
6. China (4.6%)
7. Uganda (3.7%)
8. Democratic Rep. of the Congo (3.5%)
9. Rwanda (3.2%)
10. Belgium (3%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

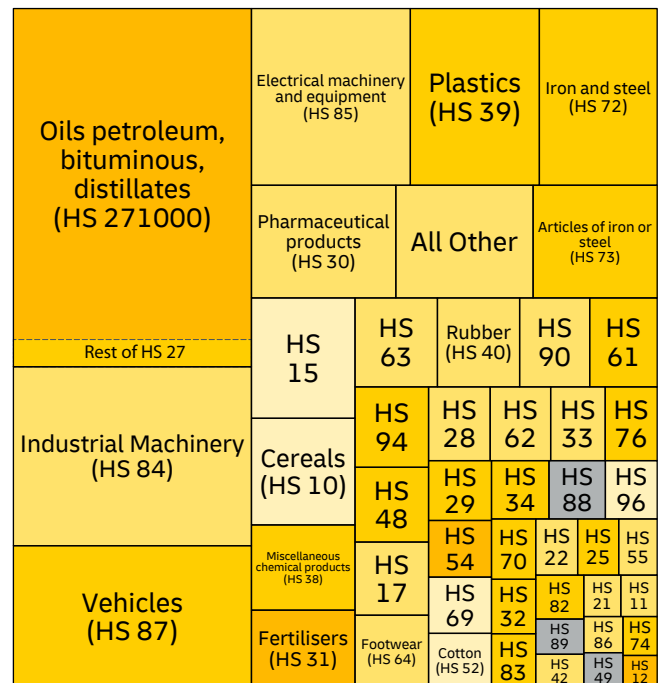


1. China (25%)
2. India (13%)
3. United Arab Emirates (12%)
4. Saudi Arabia (5.2%)
5. Japan (4.3%)
6. South Africa (4.1%)
7. Kenya (3%)
8. United States (2.6%)
9. Germany (2.1%)
10. Türkiye (2%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (38%)	South Africa	27%	5.5%
74	Copper (9.2%)	India	64%	221.0%
08	Fruits and nuts (5.5%)	Viet Nam	48%	-13.2%
09	Coffee, tea and spices (3.7%)	Japan	17%	25.0%
24	Tobacco (3.7%)	Belgium	27%	-2.0%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (19%)	United Arab Emirates	34%	37.9%
84	Industrial machinery (9.7%)	China	33%	24.7%
87	Vehicles (7.7%)	China	35%	28.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.4%)	China	55%	9.4%
39	Plastics (5.2%)	China	37%	34.2%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

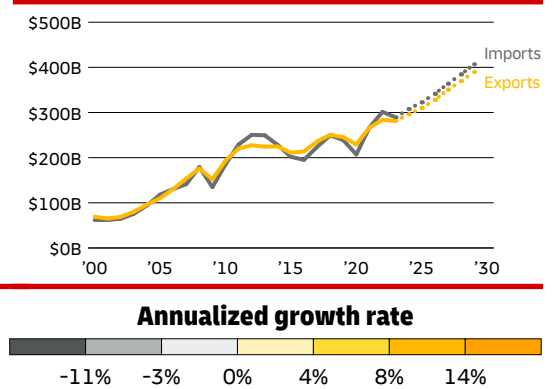
THAILAND

KEY DATA AND RANKS

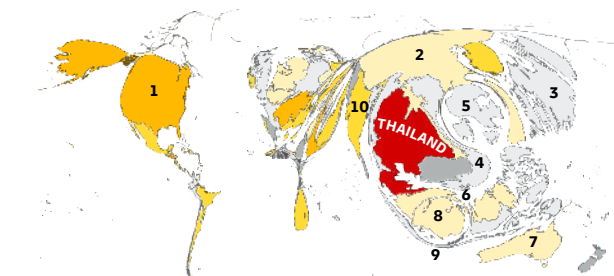
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$603.6B	26	\$296.1B	27	\$307.5B	23
Trade Value Change 2019 – 24	\$119.4B	26	\$50.8B	27	\$68.6B	24
Forecast 2024 – 29	\$192.7B	23	\$93.4B	23	\$99.2B	24
Trade Volume Change 2019 – 24	\$44.5B	22	\$25.3B	20	\$19.1B	26
Forecast 2024 – 29	\$106.1B	25	\$48.3B	25	\$57.8B	22
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019 – 24	1.6%	98	1.9%	82	1.3%	113
Forecast 2024 – 29	3.4%	91	3.1%	103	3.6%	87

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Thailand's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Thailand's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2029 (FORECAST)

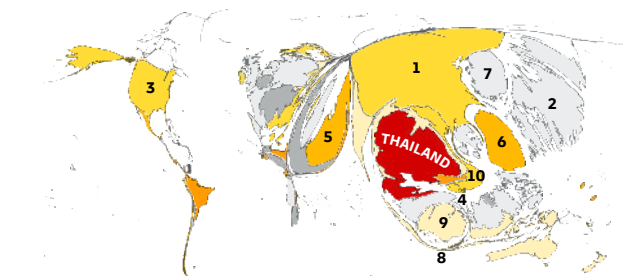


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



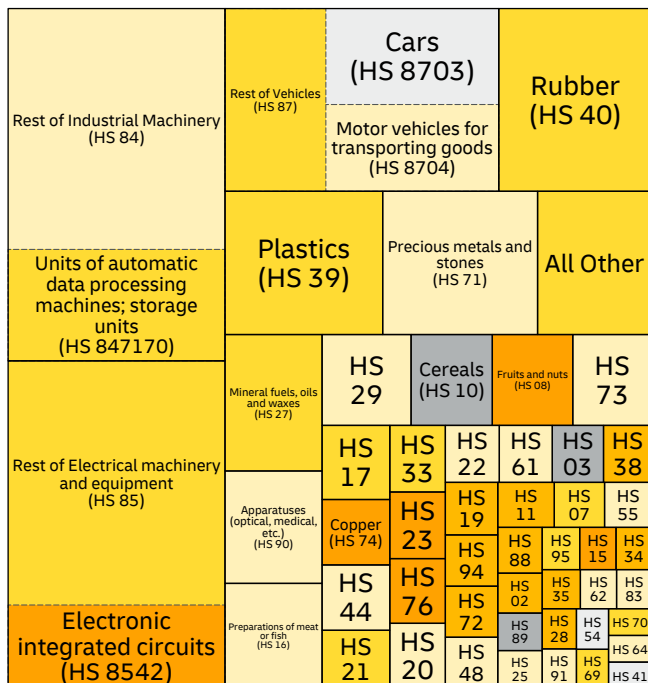
1. United States (15%)
2. China (12%)
3. Japan (9.4%)
4. Viet Nam (4.7%)
5. Hong Kong SAR (China) (4.4%)
6. Malaysia (4.3%)
7. Australia (4.2%)
8. Singapore (3.7%)
9. Indonesia (3.6%)
10. India (3.2%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



1. China (24%)
2. Japan (13%)
3. United States (6.5%)
4. Malaysia (5%)
5. United Arab Emirates (4.3%)
6. Taiwan (China) (4.2%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (3.5%)
8. Indonesia (3.1%)
9. Singapore (3%)
10. Viet Nam (2.6%)

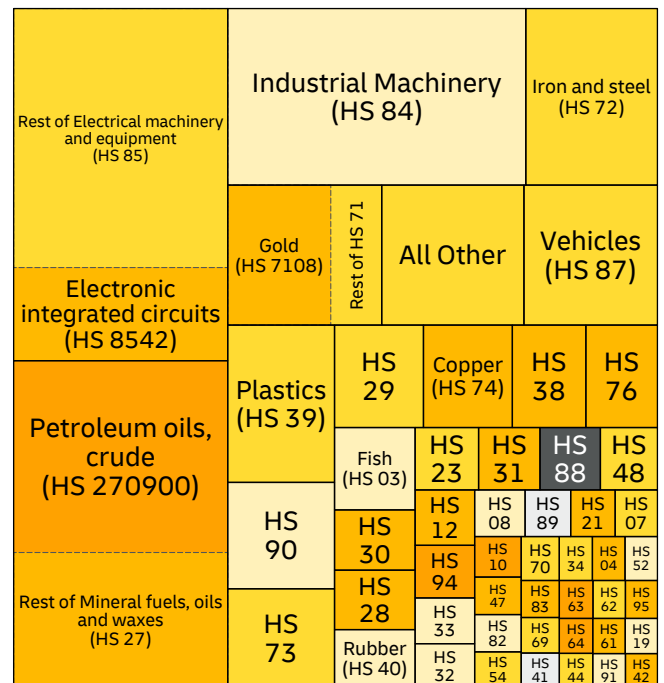
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (17%)	United States	21%	12.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (16%)	United States	20%	20.6%
87	Vehicles (11%)	Australia	19%	1.1%
40	Rubber (6.4%)	China	26%	-3.0%
39	Plastics (5.2%)	China	24%	3.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (17%)	China	37%	13.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (16%)	United Arab Emirates	22%	21.3%
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	China	33%	8.6%
72	Iron and steel (5.3%)	Japan	34%	5.9%
71	Precious metals, stones (4.9%)	Switzerland	24%	18.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

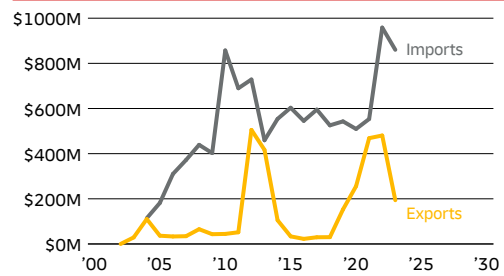
TIMOR-LESTE

KEY DATA AND RANKS

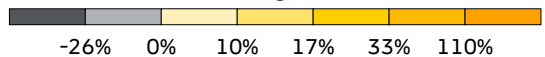
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$1.1B	-	\$193.7M	-	\$860MN	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$498.2M	-	\$163.6M	-	\$334.6M	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Timor-Leste's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Timor-Leste's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

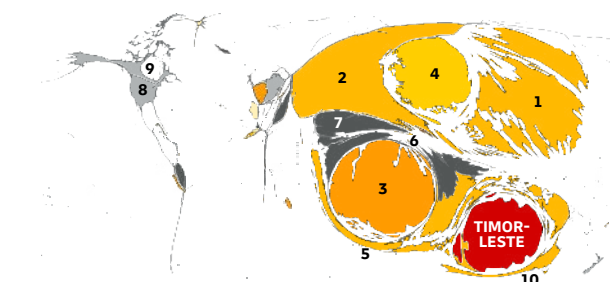
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2023



Annualized growth rate

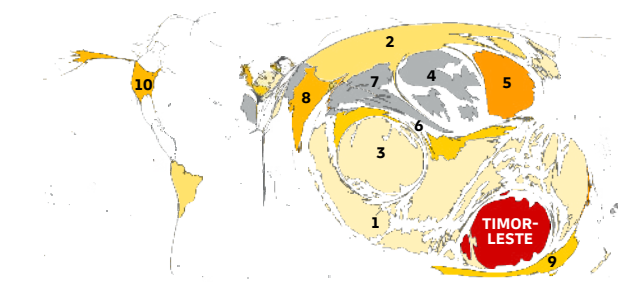


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



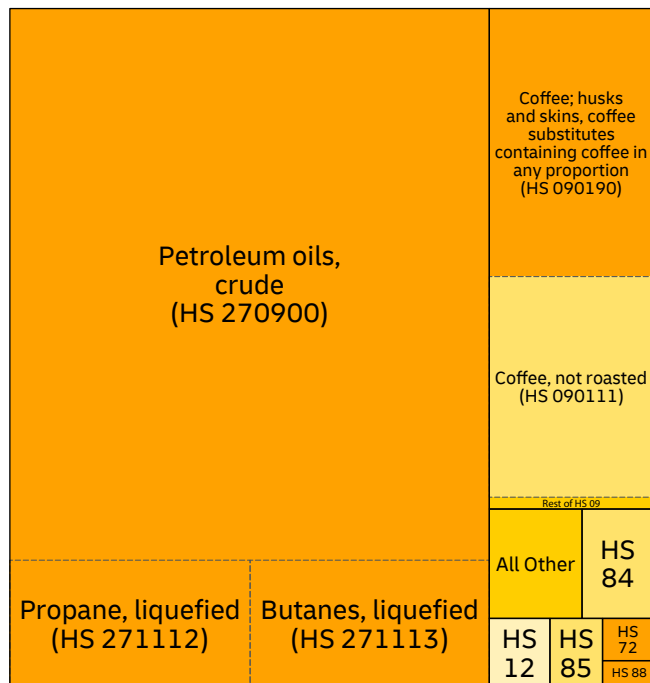
1. Japan (22%)
2. China (21%)
3. Singapore (17%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (11%)
5. Indonesia (11%)
6. Malaysia (5%)
7. Thailand (3.8%)
8. United States (2.3%)
9. Canada (1.8%)
10. Australia (1.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



1. Indonesia (31%)
2. China (14%)
3. Singapore (12%)
4. Hong Kong SAR (China) (7.1%)
5. Taiwan (China) (6.6%)
6. Malaysia (4.6%)
7. Viet Nam (4%)
8. India (3.8%)
9. Australia (3.3%)
10. United States (2.3%)

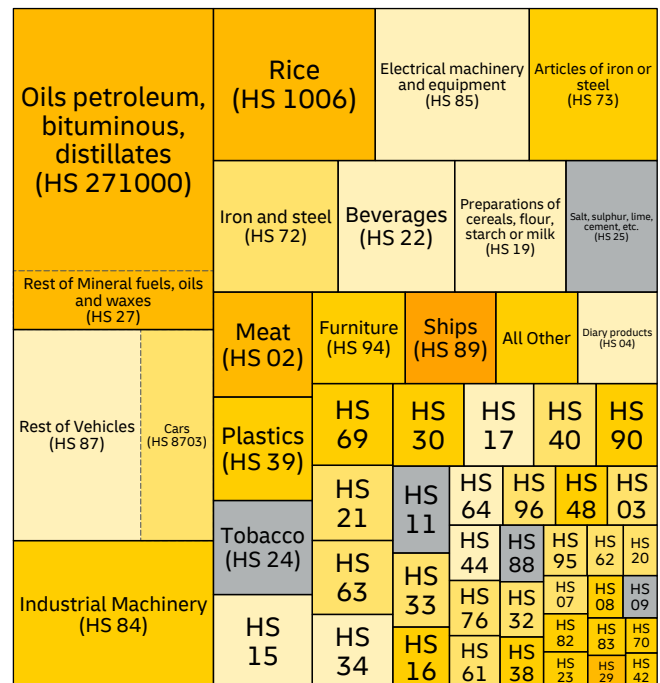
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (75%)	China	25%	-
09	Coffee, tea and spices (19%)	Indonesia	46%	130.3%
84	Industrial machinery (1.8%)	Sweden	45%	-81.6%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (0.96%)	China	57%	-100.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (0.84%)	United Kingdom	40%	-30.6%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (15%)	Singapore	32%	-
87	Vehicles (9.7%)	Indonesia	51%	2.5%
84	Industrial machinery (6.7%)	China	42%	13.6%
10	Cereals (5.6%)	China	25%	-
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.4%)	China	40%	0.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

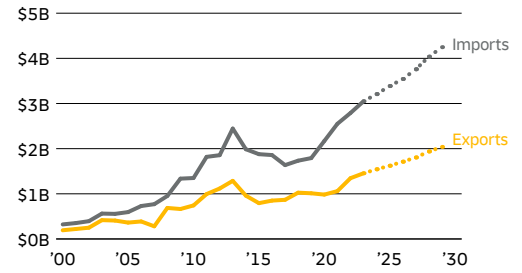
TOGO

KEY DATA AND RANKS

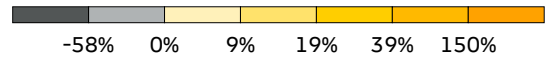
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$4.8B	145	\$1.5B	142	\$3.2B	144
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$1.9B	125	\$532.1M	123	\$1.4B	123
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.5B	138	\$494.9M	133	\$1.0B	137
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$1.2B	106	\$288.7M	103	\$924.7M	108
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.8B	129	\$597.9M	129	\$1.2B	123
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	6.1%	23	4.3%	48	7.1%	16
Forecast 2024–29	6.8%	21	6.8%	34	6.8%	16

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Togo's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Togo's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

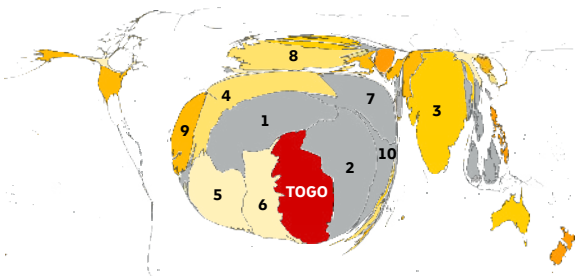
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

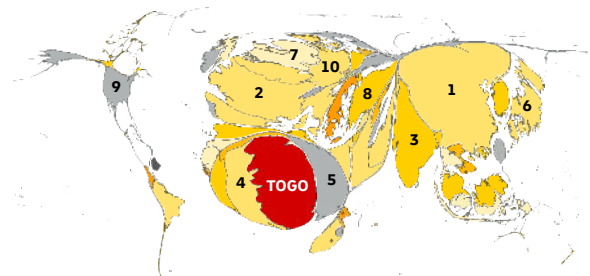


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Burkina Faso (13%)
2. Benin (13%)
3. India (13%)
4. Mali (8.6%)
5. Côte d'Ivoire (7.4%)
6. Ghana (6.9%)
7. Niger (6.5%)
8. France (6.1%)
9. Senegal (3.2%)
10. Nigeria (3.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (20%)
2. France (8.6%)
3. India (6.6%)
4. Ghana (4.8%)
5. Nigeria (4.8%)
6. Japan (3.6%)
7. Netherlands (3.4%)
8. Türkiye (3.1%)
9. United States (2.9%)
10. Germany (2.9%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Natural calcium phosphates (HS 2510)		Soya beans (HS 1201)	
	Cements (HS 2523)		Other oil seeds (HS 1207)	
	All Other	Cotton (HS 52)	Fruits and nuts (HS 08)	
Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Vehicles (HS 87)	HS 15	Iron and steel (HS 72)
Gold in unwrought forms (HS 710812)	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 22	HS 67	Cocoa (HS 18)
		HS 76	HS 04	HS 84
	Copper (HS 74)	HS 17	HS 89	HS 09
		HS 85	HS 46	HS 63
	HS 44	HS 11	HS 23	

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Motorcycles (HS 8711)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		
	All Other	Cereals (HS 10)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)		
	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (HS 15)	Plastics (HS 39)	Cotton (HS 52)		
	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 17	HS 62	HS 30	
	HS 54	HS 73	HS 55	HS 19	
	HS 72	HS 22	HS 09	HS 42	
	Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	HS 21	HS 20	HS 90	HS 69
		HS 48	HS 21	HS 20	HS 03
	Footwear (HS 64)	HS 25	HS 76	HS 34	HS 33
	HS 94	HS 40	HS 38	HS 29	HS 04
			HS 96	HS 58	

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (41%)	Angola	31%	-
71	Precious metals, stones (14%)	United Arab Emirates	87%	-
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (9.7%)	India	38%	39.6%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (8.1%)	China	42%	30.3%
52	Cotton (3.2%)	Pakistan	18%	2.3%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (53%)	India	26%	91.4%
87	Vehicles (7.1%)	China	49%	4.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (3.9%)	China	51%	17.1%
10	Cereals (2.7%)	India	62%	48.8%
84	Industrial machinery (2.4%)	China	35%	26.5%

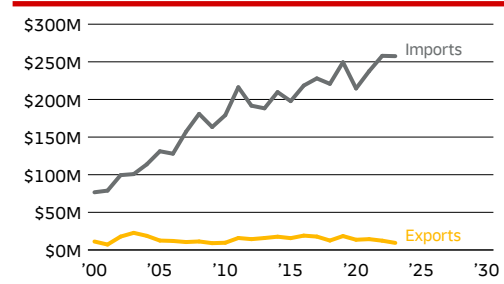
TONGA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

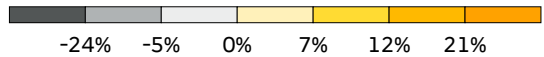
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$266.9M	-	\$9.4M	-	\$257.5M	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$33.7M	-	\$-3.1M	-	\$36.8M	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2018–23	\$-22.6M	-	\$1.1M	-	\$-23.7M	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2018–23	-1.6%	-	2.6%	-	-1.7%	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Tonga's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Tonga's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

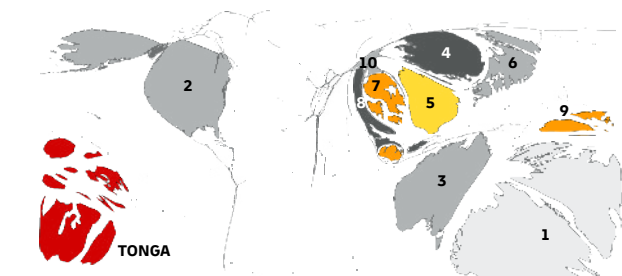
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2023



Annualized growth rate

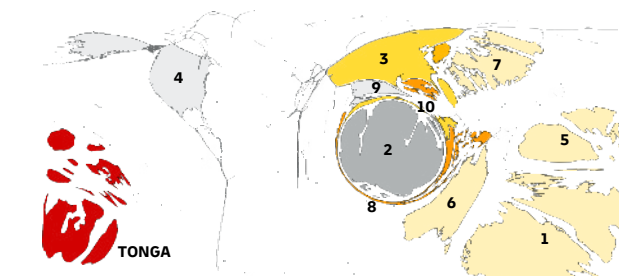


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



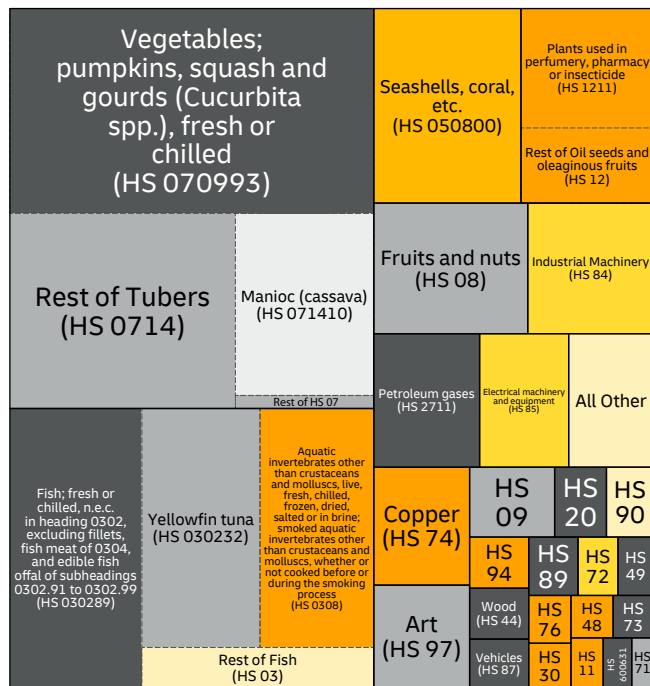
1. New Zealand (40%)
2. United States (21%)
3. Australia (13%)
4. Korea (Republic of) (6.8%)
5. Taiwan (China) (5.7%)
6. Japan (5.1%)
7. Hong Kong SAR (China) (2.6%)
8. Thailand (1.9%)
9. Fiji (1.8%)
10. China (1.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. New Zealand (29%)
2. Singapore (18%)
3. China (11%)
4. United States (11%)
5. Fiji (8.4%)
6. Australia (8.1%)
7. Japan (7.4%)
8. Indonesia (2.4%)
9. Thailand (1.6%)
10. Malaysia (1.2%)

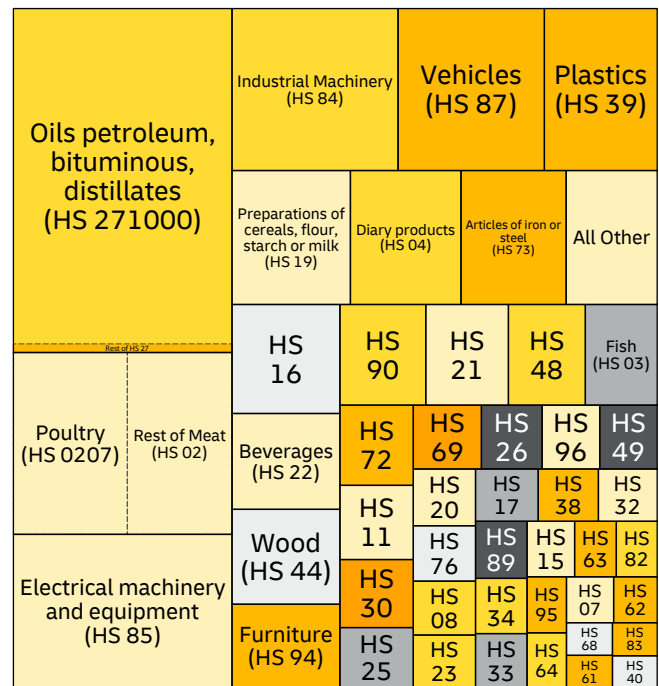
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
07	Vegetables (33%)	Korea (Republic of)	36%	-24.4%
03	Fish (23%)	United States	50%	-15.4%
05	Animal products (6.6%)	United States	97%	20.7%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (5.9%)	United States	49%	18.4%
08	Fruits and nuts (4.6%)	New Zealand	64%	-23.7%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (17%)	Fiji	96%	11.4%
02	Meat (9.1%)	United States	45%	-2.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.7%)	New Zealand	22%	13.5%
84	Industrial machinery and equipment (6.1%)	New Zealand	37%	3.4%
87	Vehicles (5.4%)	Japan	46%	13.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

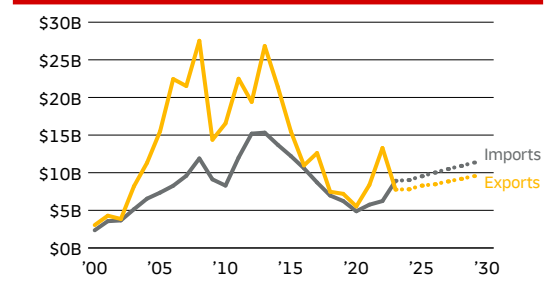
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

KEY DATA AND RANKS

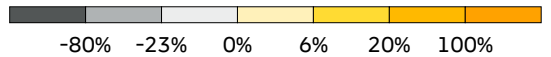
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$16.8B	114	\$7.8B	108	\$9.0B	114
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$3.4B	118	\$609.0M	121	\$2.8B	106
Forecast 2024–29	\$4.1B	112	\$1.8B	113	\$2.3B	112
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$1.7B	100	-\$325.9M	141	\$2.0B	84
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.4B	122	\$934.9M	119	\$1.4B	118
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.1%	89	-0.9%	140	4.9%	41
Forecast 2024–29	2.7%	115	2.4%	129	2.9%	108

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Trinidad and Tobago's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Trinidad and Tobago's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

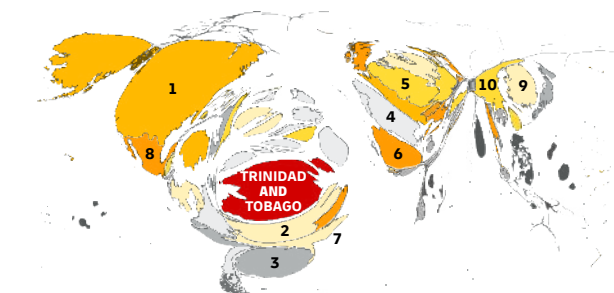
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

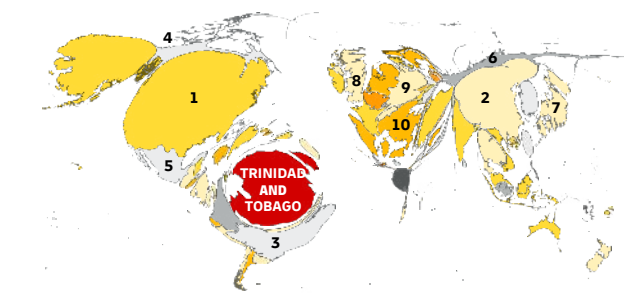


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



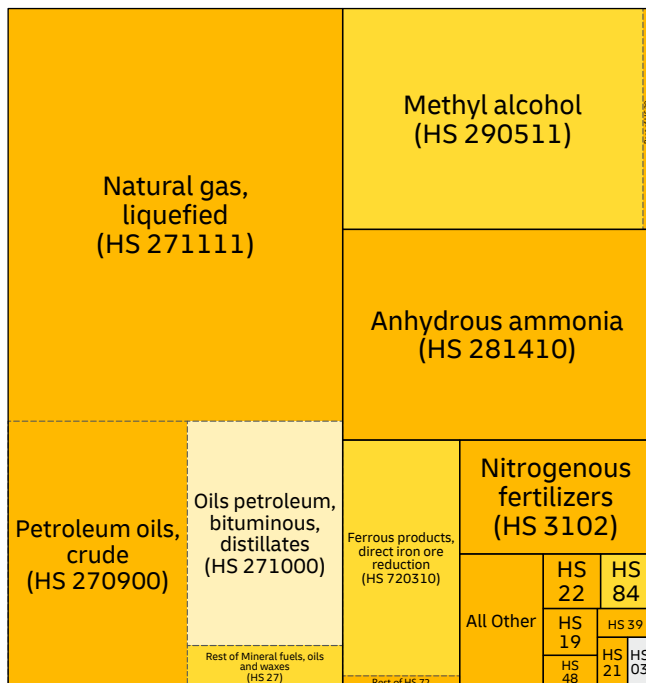
1. United States (32%)
2. Guyana (5.4%)
3. Uruguay (4.6%)
4. Spain (3.8%)
5. Belgium (3.8%)
6. Morocco (3.1%)
7. Brazil (2.7%)
8. Mexico (2.7%)
9. Korea (Republic of) (2.6%)
10. China (2.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023

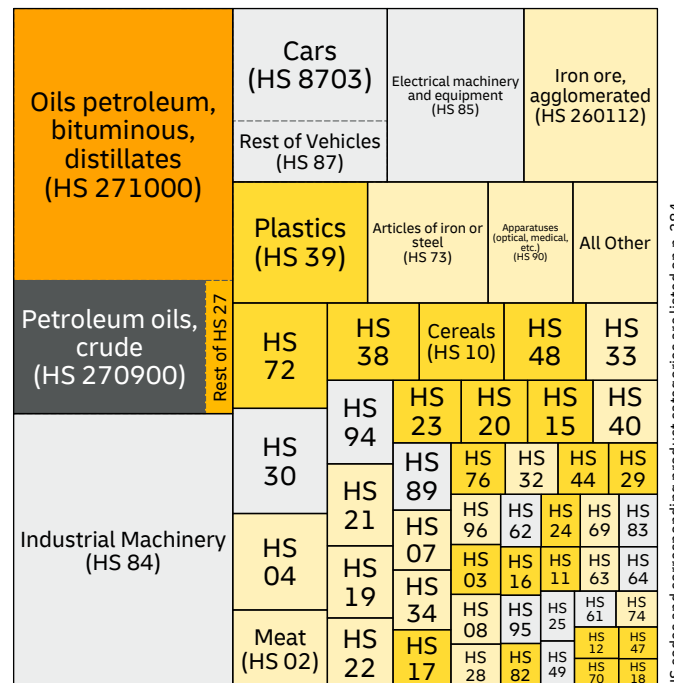


1. United States (37%)
2. China (10%)
3. Brazil (5.4%)
4. Canada (3.6%)
5. Mexico (2.9%)
6. Russian Federation (2.7%)
7. Japan (2.6%)
8. United Kingdom (2.4%)
9. Germany (2.4%)
10. Italy (2.2%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (52%)	United States	33%	11.5%
29	Organic chemicals (16%)	United States	28%	1.4%
28	Inorganic chemicals (15%)	United States	42%	15.4%
72	Iron and steel (6.6%)	United States	93%	9.3%
31	Fertilisers (5%)	United States	42%	-3.4%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (20%)	United States	53%	74.5%
84	Industrial machinery (14%)	United States	55%	-0.7%
87	Vehicles (6.1%)	Japan	32%	-7.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.4%)	United States	57%	-7.1%
26	Ores, slag and ash (5.3%)	Brazil	48%	9.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

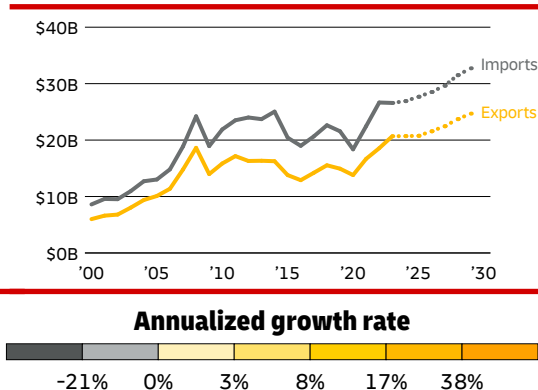
TUNISIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

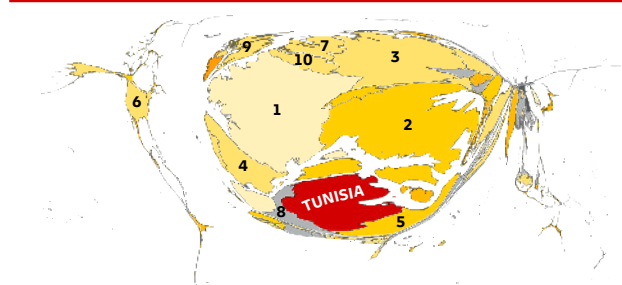
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$47.6B	77	\$20.7B	75	\$26.9B	74
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$11.1B	73	\$5.8B	74	\$5.3B	79
Forecast 2024–29	\$9.8B	87	\$4.0B	86	\$5.8B	88
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$9.1B	58	\$5.8B	49	\$3.3B	67
Forecast 2024–29	\$3.7B	110	\$2.4B	96	\$1.3B	121
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	4.3%	46	6.6%	27	2.6%	84
Forecast 2024–29	1.5%	157	2.2%	135	0.9%	152

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Tunisia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Tunisia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

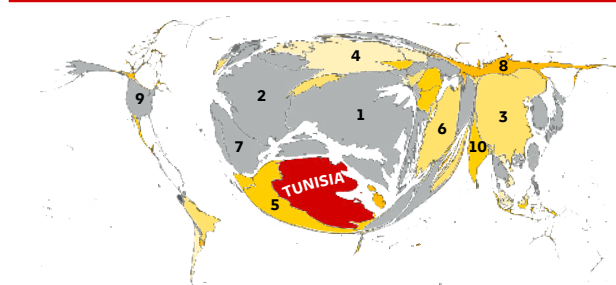


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. France (27%)
2. Italy (18%)
3. Germany (14%)
4. Spain (5%)
5. Libya (4%)
6. United States (2.6%)
7. Netherlands (2.4%)
8. Algeria (2.2%)
9. United Kingdom (2.1%)
10. Belgium (1.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Italy (15%)
2. France (13%)
3. China (11%)
4. Germany (6.9%)
5. Algeria (5.6%)
6. Türkiye (5.3%)
7. Spain (4.2%)
8. Russian Federation (3.8%)
9. United States (3%)
10. India (1.9%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	Olive oil (HS 1509)
	Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)		Rest of HS 15
Ignition sets for vehicles/aircraft/ship (HS 854430)	All Other	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Industrial Machinery (HS 84)
Rest of insulated electrical wire (HS 8544)	Footwear (HS 64)	Inorganic chemicals (HS 28)	Fruits and nuts (HS 08)
Electrical apparatus for < 1k volts (HS 8536)		Fertilisers (HS 31)	
Men's suits and pants (HS 6203)	Vehicles (HS 87)	HS 73	Fish (HS 03)
			Aircraft (HS 88)
			Furniture (HS 94)
Rest of Apparel, not knit (HS 62)	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 63	HS 72
			HS 48
			HS 96
			HS 76
			HS 19
			HS 30
			HS 19
			HS 07
			HS 33
			HS 21
			HS 74
			HS 95
			HS 70
			HS 23

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (26%)	France	34%	1.1%
62	Apparel, not knit (13%)	France	25%	-3.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (5.9%)	Italy	23%	-5.6%
61	Apparel, knit (5.3%)	France	30%	-3.8%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (4.4%)	Spain	26%	25.2%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Plastics (HS 39)	Vehicles (HS 87)
Petroleum gases (HS 2711)	Rest of HS 27	All Other
		Iron and steel (HS 72)
		Cereals (HS 10)
		Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)
		Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)
		Cotton (HS 52)
		HS 48
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 73	Aluminum (HS 76)
		HS 41
		Aircraft (HS 88)
		HS 38
		HS 17
		HS 55
		Copper (HS 74)
		HS 62
		HS 25
		HS 44
		HS 40
		HS 64
		HS 59
		HS 61
		HS 83
		HS 63
		HS 15
		HS 28
		HS 94
		HS 70
		HS 03
		HS 33
		HS 24
		HS 03
		HS 34
		HS 56
		HS 09
		HS 12
		HS 54
		HS 32
		HS 58
		HS 23
		HS 82
		HS 21
		HS 69
		HS 35
		HS 86

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	Algeria	28%	15.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (14%)	France	22%	-4.2%
84	Industrial machinery (8.4%)	Italy	20%	-2.4%
39	Plastics (6.1%)	France	19%	5.3%
87	Vehicles (5.8%)	France	16%	-0.5%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

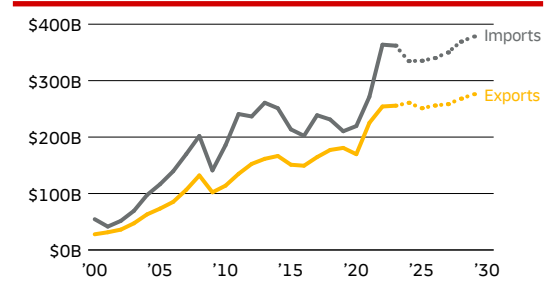
TÜRKIYE

KEY DATA AND RANKS

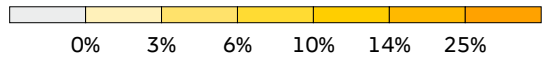
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$595.4B	27	\$260.7B	29	\$334.7B	22
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$204.2B	15	\$79.8B	22	\$124.3B	10
Forecast 2024–29	\$58.8B	41	\$15.3B	48	\$43.5B	34
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$104.0B	16	\$32.7B	19	\$71.4B	9
Forecast 2024–29	\$105.9B	26	\$41.4B	29	\$64.5B	21
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.9%	52	2.8%	72	4.7%	44
Forecast 2024–29	3.3%	95	3.1%	104	3.5%	94

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Türkiye's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Türkiye's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

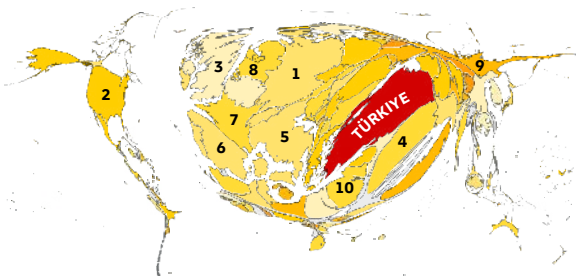
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

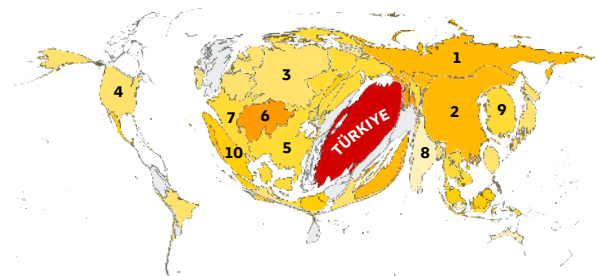


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- Germany (8.9%)
- United States (6%)
- United Kingdom (5.9%)
- Iraq (5.3%)
- Italy (5.1%)
- Spain (4.2%)
- France (4.1%)
- Netherlands (3.1%)
- Russian Federation (3.1%)
- Israel (2.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- Russian Federation (13%)
- China (12%)
- Germany (8.9%)
- United States (5.2%)
- Italy (4.6%)
- Switzerland (3.4%)
- France (3.3%)
- India (3%)
- Korea (Republic of) (2.9%)
- Spain (2.5%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 271000	Rest of HS 27
	Cars (HS 8703)	Precious metals and stones (HS 71)	Plastics (HS 39)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	All Other	HS 25	Rubber (HS 40)	Carpets (HS 57)
	Fruits and nuts (HS 08)	HS 28	HS 74	HS 89
		HS 19	HS 30	HS 68
Iron and steel (HS 72)	Furniture (HS 94)	HS 48	HS 15	HS 69
	Aluminium (HS 76)	HS 52	HS 60	HS 90

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	Gold in unwrought forms (HS 710812)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)
	Rest of Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)	Plastics (HS 39)	Cars (HS 8703)
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	All Other	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)
		Aircraft (HS 88)	Copper (HS 74)
Rest of Iron and steel (HS 72)	Organic chemicals (HS 29)	Cereals (HS 10)	Aluminium (HS 76)
		Cotton (HS 52)	Rubber (HS 40)

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
87	Vehicles (13%)	France	12%	1.3%
84	Industrial machinery (9.6%)	Germany	14%	3.7%
72	Iron and steel (5.9%)	Italy	8%	14.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.3%)	United Kingdom	12%	3.3%
61	Apparel, knit (4.9%)	Germany	20%	2.7%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (12%)	China	20%	11.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (11%)	Russian Federation	29%	13.4%
72	Iron and steel (8.3%)	Russian Federation	18%	4.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.2%)	China	35%	5.8%
71	Precious metals, stones (7.2%)	Switzerland	26%	20.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

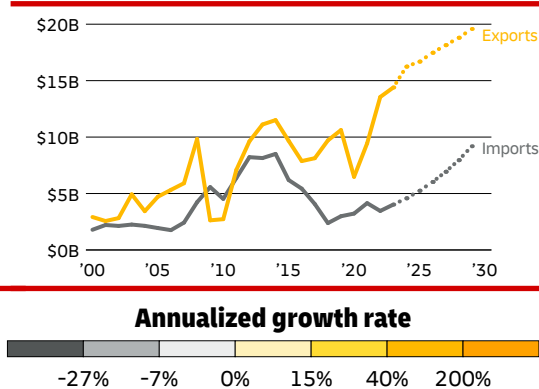
TURKMENISTAN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

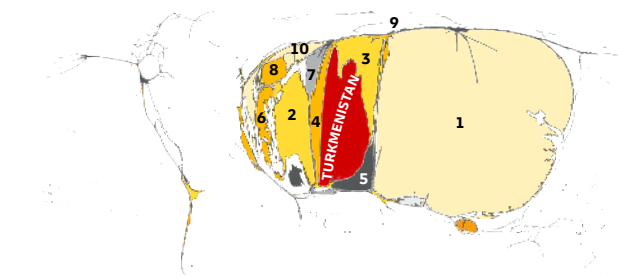
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$20.8B	103	\$16.2B	84	\$4.6B	139
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$7.2B	90	\$5.6B	75	\$1.6B	118
Forecast 2024–29	\$7.9B	92	\$3.3B	90	\$4.6B	93
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$91.9M	133	-\$594.8M	145	\$686.7M	111
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.7B	131	\$1.1B	114	\$534.4M	140
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.1%	138	-0.8%	139	3.6%	65
Forecast 2024–29	1.8%	151	1.6%	150	2.4%	128

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Turkmenistan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Turkmenistan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

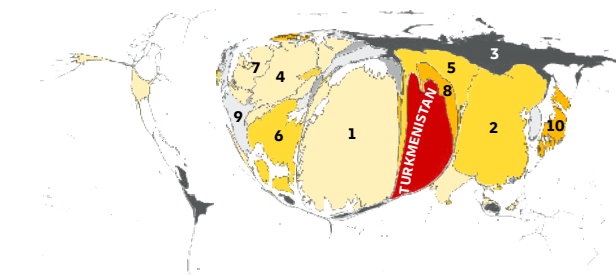


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



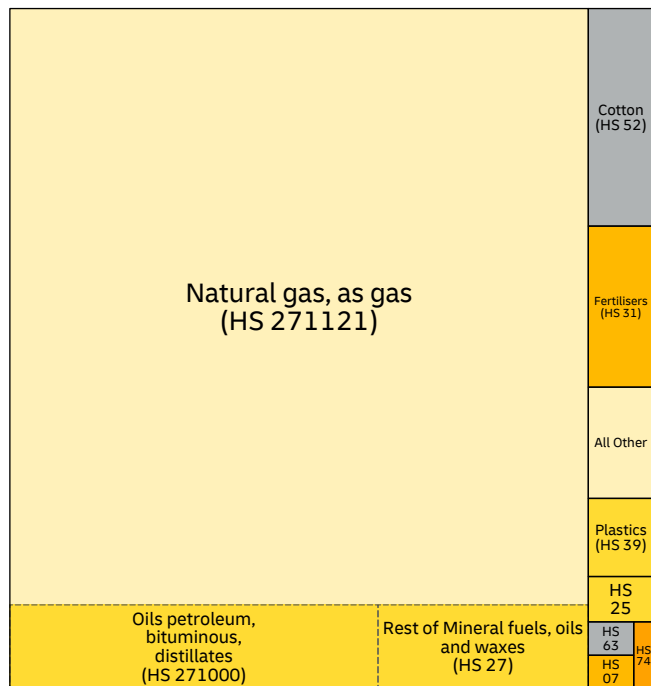
1. China (71%)
2. Türkiye (6.4%)
3. Uzbekistan (4.8%)
4. Azerbaijan (2.4%)
5. Afghanistan (2.1%)
6. Greece (1.9%)
7. Georgia (1.2%)
8. Romania (1.1%)
9. Russian Federation (1.1%)
10. Ukraine (1.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Türkiye (27%)
2. China (18%)
3. Russian Federation (11%)
4. Germany (6.3%)
5. Kazakhstan (5.1%)
6. Italy (4.7%)
7. Netherlands (2.5%)
8. Uzbekistan (2.4%)
9. France (2.3%)
10. Japan (2.1%)

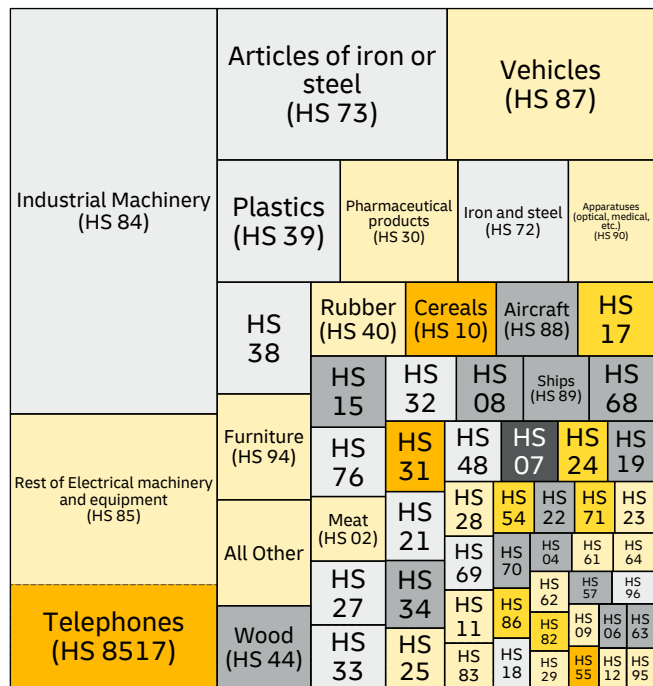
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (90%)	China	87%	9.1%
52	Cotton (3.2%)	Türkiye	78%	-10.0%
31	Fertilisers (2.4%)	Türkiye	35%	51.6%
39	Plastics (1.2%)	Russian Federation	33%	-100.0%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (0.68%)	China	36%	-15.4%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (19%)	China	21%	3.8%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (13%)	United Arab Emirates	31%	-
73	Articles of iron or steel (8%)	Türkiye	35%	-8.2%
87	Vehicles (7.2%)	United Arab Emirates	22%	-
39	Plastics (3.4%)	Türkiye	38%	3.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

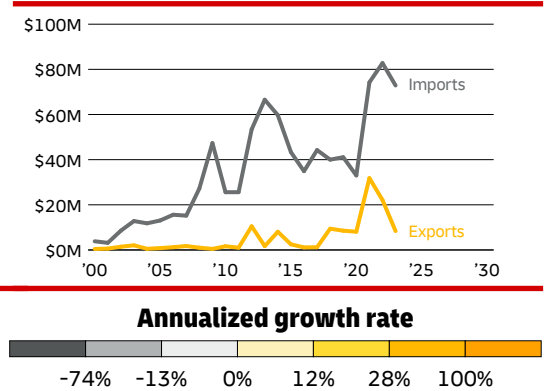
TUVALU

KEY DATA AND RANKS

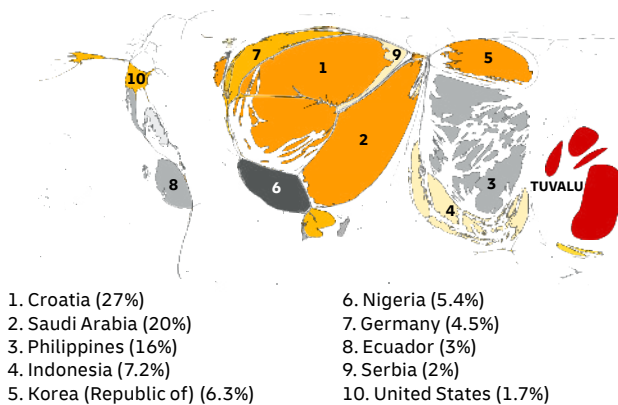
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$81.2M	-	\$8.4M	-	\$72.9M	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$31.8M	-	\$-1M	-	\$32.9M	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Tuvalu's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Tuvalu's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

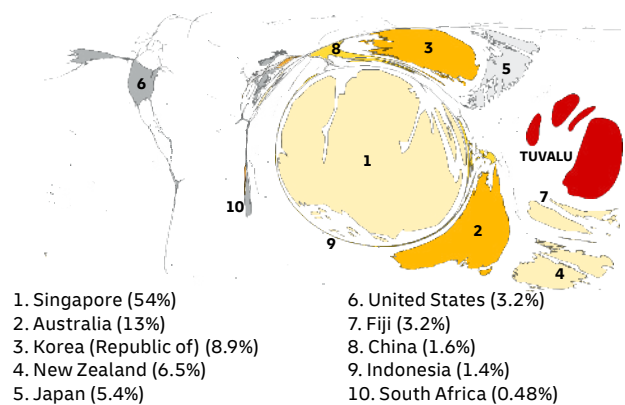
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2023



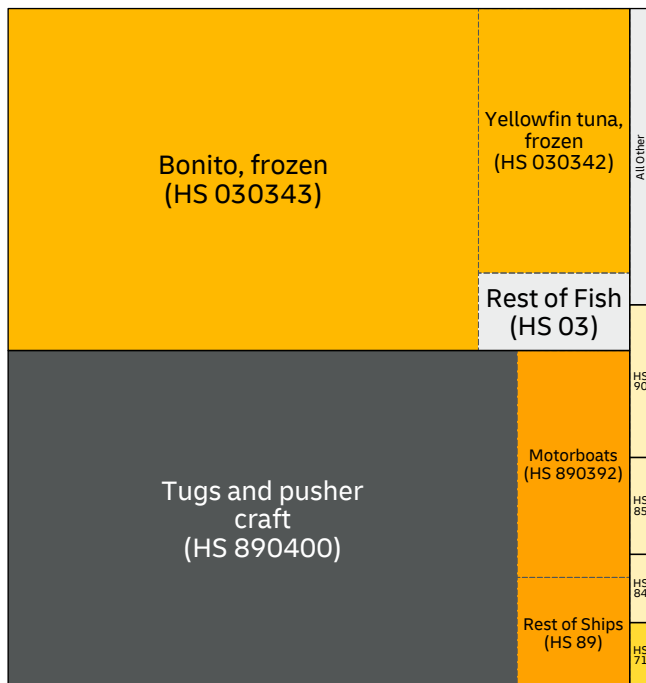
GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



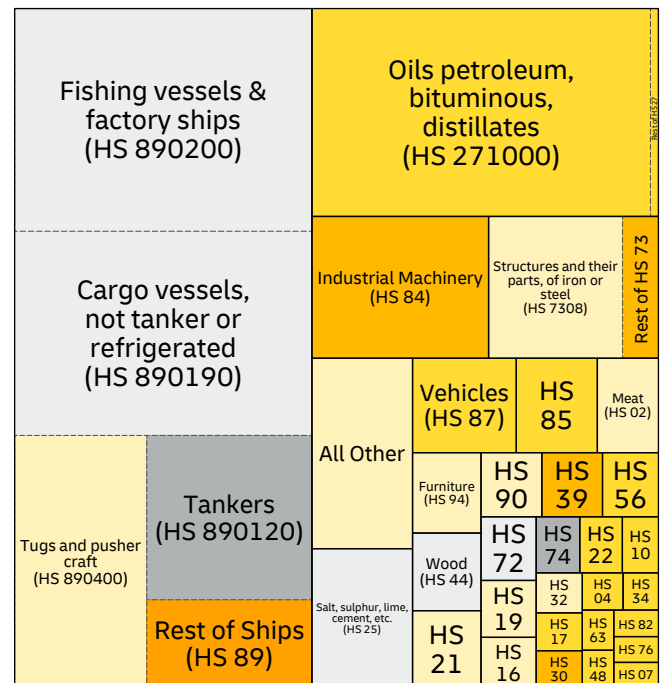
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
03	Fish (49%)	Thailand	81%	57.8%
89	Ships (48%)	Thailand	82%	-
90	Apparatuses (0.78%)	Mozambique	83%	-
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (0.49%)	Türkiye	13%	-
84	Industrial machinery (0.35%)	United Kingdom	18%	27.6%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
89	Ships (46%)	Japan	66%	7.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (16%)	China	62%	22.2%
84	Industrial machinery (5.7%)	Fiji	32%	10.8%
73	Articles of iron or steel (5.5%)	China	75%	2.6%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (3.2%)	Fiji	97%	-14.2%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

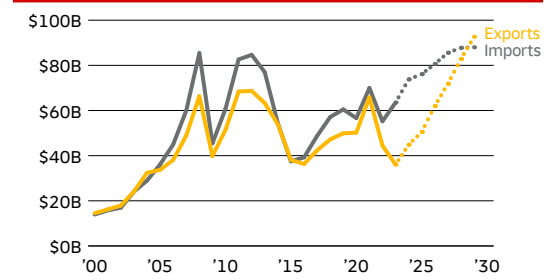
UKRAINE

KEY DATA AND RANKS

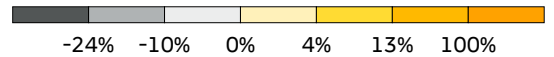
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$118.6B	53	\$44.8B	56	\$73.8B	47
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$8.2B	83	\$-5.1B	166	\$13.3B	52
Forecast 2024–29	\$62.0B	40	\$47.8B	35	\$14.2B	58
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$15.5B	42	\$-278.6M	139	\$15.7B	30
Forecast 2024–29	\$13.7B	67	\$16.4B	48	\$-2.7B	169
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.2%	67	-0.1%	127	6.0%	23
Forecast 2024–29	2.4%	129	6.4%	40	-0.9%	164

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Ukraine's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Ukraine's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

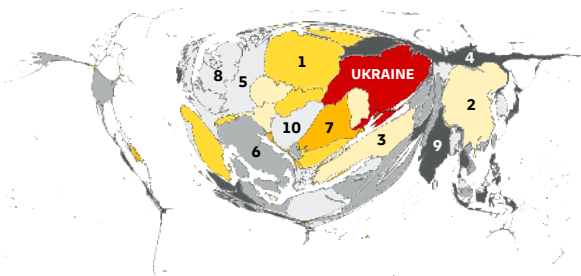
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

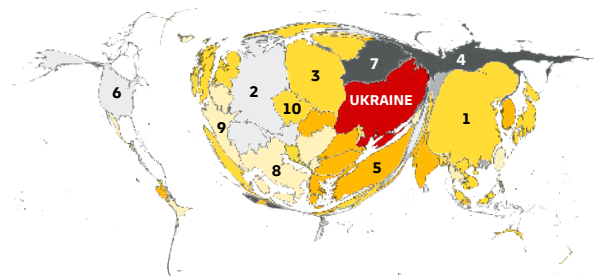


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



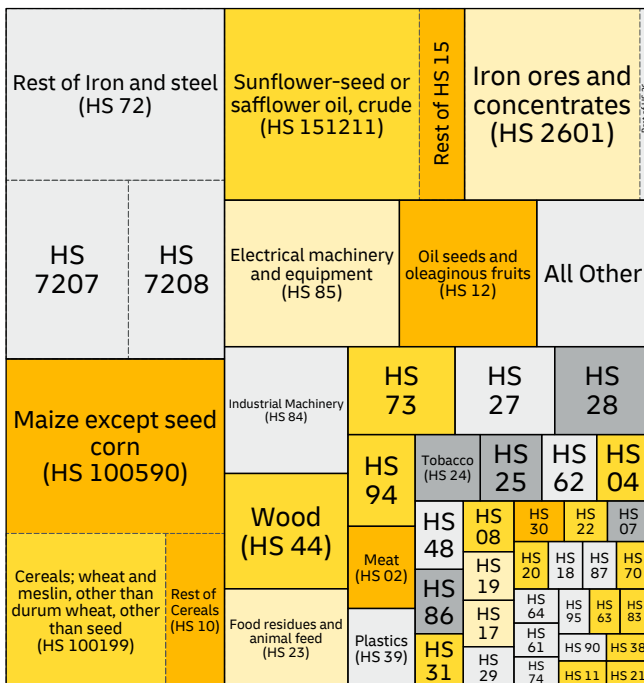
1. Poland (9%)
2. China (8.8%)
3. Türkiye (5.7%)
4. Russian Federation (4.8%)
5. Germany (4.7%)
6. Italy (4.6%)
7. Romania (4.2%)
8. Netherlands (3.6%)
9. India (3.5%)
10. Hungary (3.2%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (15%)
2. Germany (9.2%)
3. Türkiye (8%)
4. Russian Federation (7.5%)
5. Türkiye (4.9%)
6. United States (4.8%)
7. Belarus (4.6%)
8. Poland (3.6%)
9. France (2.6%)
10. Czechia (2.2%)

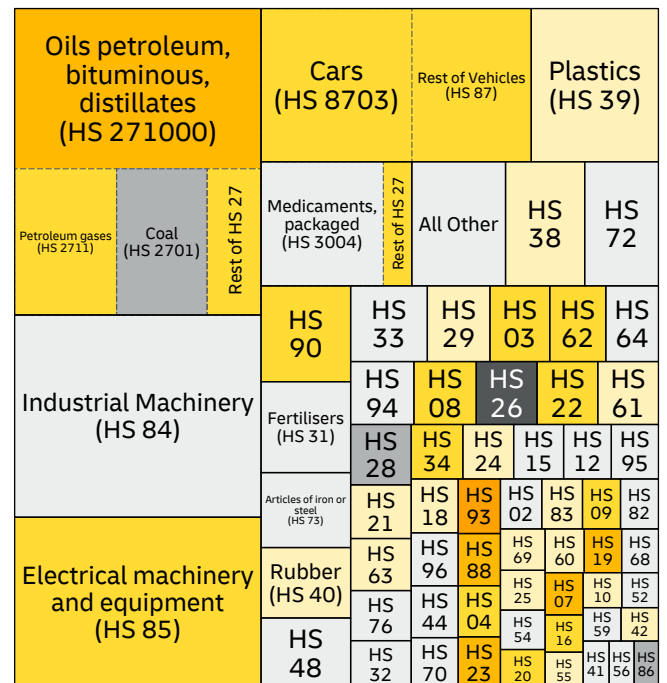
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
72	Iron and steel (17%)	Italy	14%	-24.0%
10	Cereals (16%)	China	15%	19.3%
15	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (11%)	India	29%	-15.3%
26	Ores, slag and ash (8.1%)	China	36%	-14.7%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.9%)	Hungary	26%	7.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (17%)	Russian Federation	25%	-18.0%
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	China	20%	6.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.6%)	China	34%	16.6%
87	Vehicles (9.5%)	Germany	16%	7.5%
39	Plastics (4.5%)	Poland	16%	4.2%

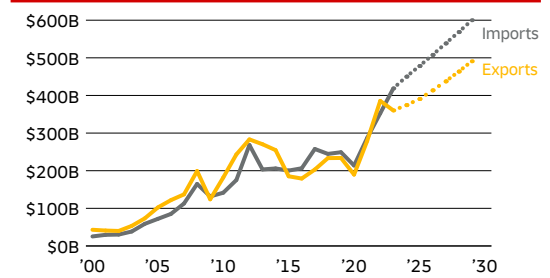
HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

KEY DATA AND RANKS

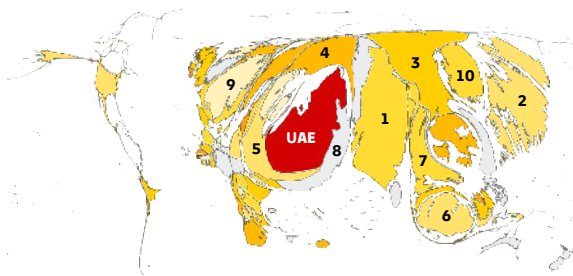
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$824.3B	17	\$374.3B	21	\$450.0B	17
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$341.3B	5	\$140.4B	6	\$200.9B	4
Forecast 2024–29	\$266.5B	15	\$116.5B	20	\$150.0B	15
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$231.9B	5	\$58.5B	13	\$173.4B	2
Forecast 2024–29	\$191.7B	13	\$77.9B	14	\$113.8B	8
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	6.9%	19	3.5%	61	10.4%	7
Forecast 2024–29	4.3%	69	3.9%	77	4.6%	60

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



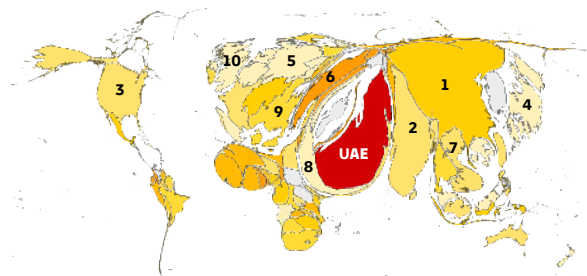
The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of United Arab Emirates's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of United Arab Emirates's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



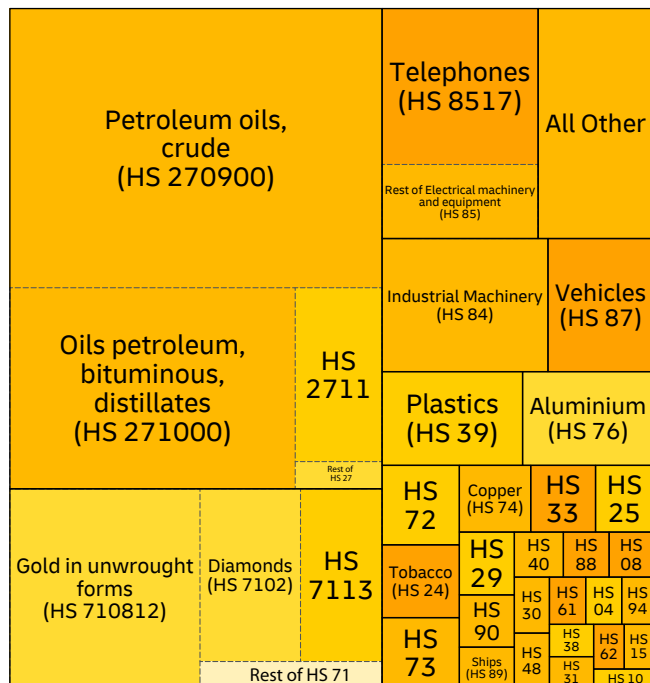
1. India (14%)
2. Japan (11%)
3. China (10%)
4. Iran (Islamic Republic of) (4.6%)
5. Saudi Arabia (4.2%)
6. Singapore (4.2%)
7. Thailand (4.1%)
8. Oman (4%)
9. Switzerland (4%)
10. Korea (Republic of) (3.9%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (19%)
2. India (8.5%)
3. United States (7.2%)
4. Japan (4.3%)
5. Germany (3.3%)
6. Türkiye (2.8%)
7. Viet Nam (2.8%)
8. Saudi Arabia (2.7%)
9. Italy (2.7%)
10. United Kingdom (2.5%)

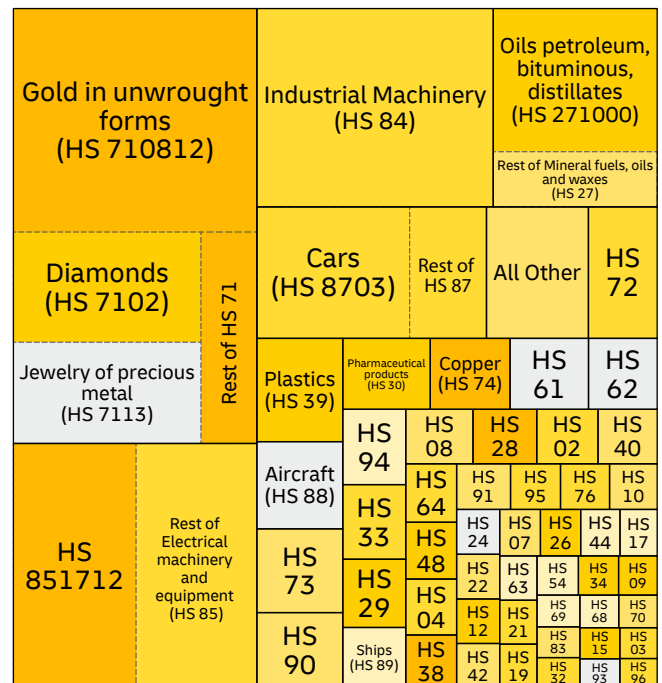
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (41%)	Japan	21%	17.0%
71	Precious metals and stones (17%)	India	23%	8.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8.2%)	Saudi Arabia	17%	-
84	Industrial machinery (5%)	Saudi Arabia	21%	-
87	Vehicles (3.2%)	Saudi Arabia	14%	-

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (24%)	India	13%	-10.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (14%)	China	49%	32.7%
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	China	30%	17.8%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (7.4%)	India	27%	14.0%
87	Vehicles (6.9%)	Japan	34%	5.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

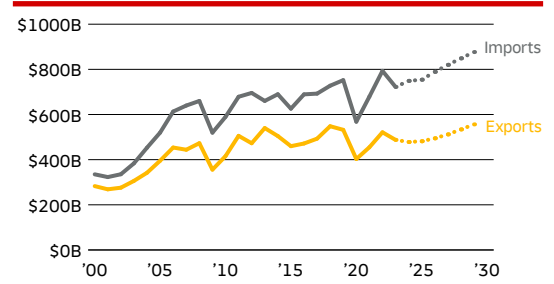
UNITED KINGDOM

KEY DATA AND RANKS

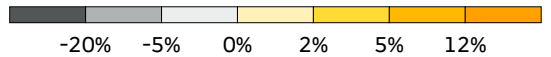
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$1.2T	11	\$478.2B	14	\$748.9B	7
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$-57.1B	170	\$-53.9B	170	\$-3.2B	167
Forecast 2024–29	\$205.9B	22	\$78.0B	26	\$127.8B	18
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-140.1B	170	\$-81.2B	170	\$-58.9B	170
Forecast 2024–29	\$106.5B	24	\$32.6B	33	\$74.0B	17
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-2.2%	157	-3.2%	159	-1.6%	156
Forecast 2024–29	1.7%	153	1.4%	156	2.0%	141

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of United Kingdom's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of United Kingdom's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

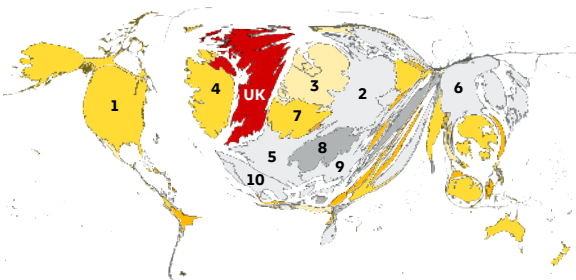
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

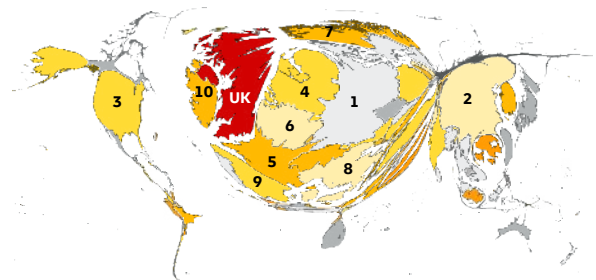


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



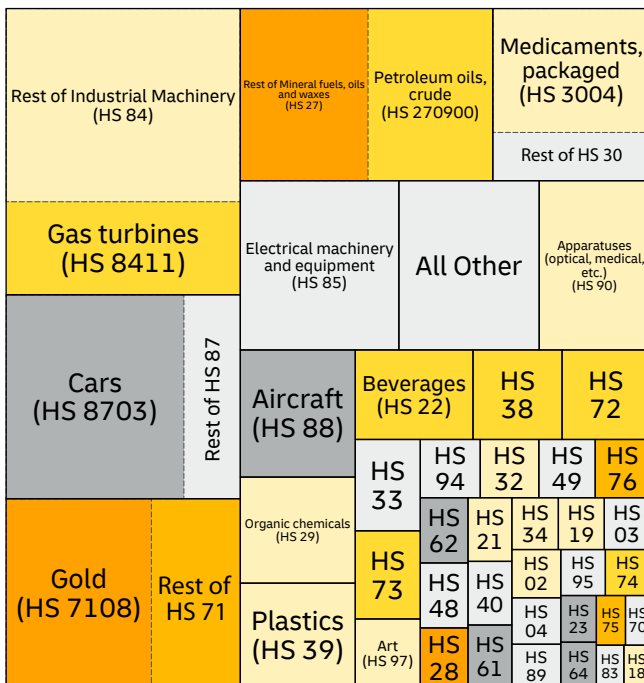
1. United States (15%)
2. Germany (9.3%)
3. Netherlands (7.6%)
4. Ireland (6.7%)
5. France (6.3%)
6. China (6%)
7. Belgium (4.1%)
8. Switzerland (3.9%)
9. Italy (2.7%)
10. Spain (2.6%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. Germany (12%)
2. China (11%)
3. United States (9.3%)
4. Netherlands (8.2%)
5. France (5.7%)
6. Belgium (4.9%)
7. Norway (4.5%)
8. Italy (3.9%)
9. Spain (3.2%)
10. Ireland (3%)

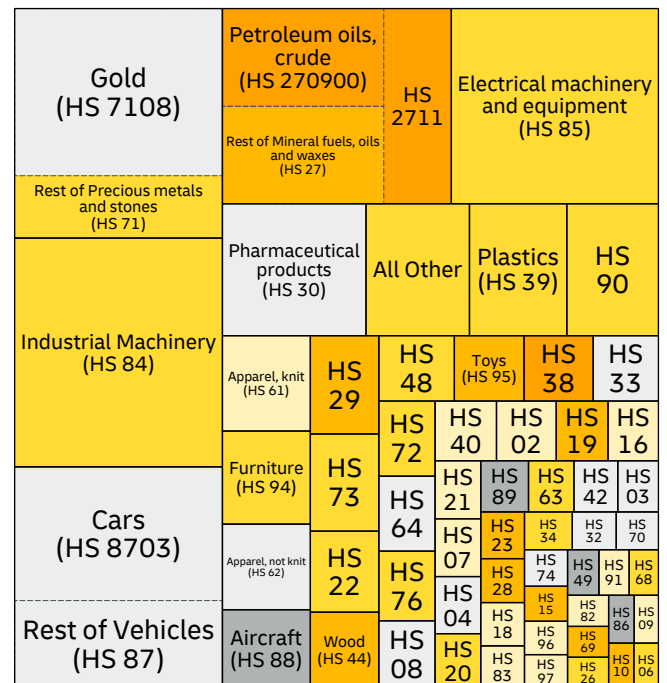
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (15%)	United States	15%	5.3%
87	Vehicles (11%)	United States	20%	-2.9%
71	Precious metals and stones (10%)	Switzerland	32%	-19.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (9.9%)	Netherlands	29%	13.9%
30	Pharmaceutical products (6.2%)	United States	20%	6.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (11%)	United States	13%	1.0%
84	Industrial machinery (11%)	China	18%	13.9%
87	Vehicles (11%)	Germany	32%	-7.5%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (10%)	Norway	38%	22.2%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (9.2%)	China	29%	14.6%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

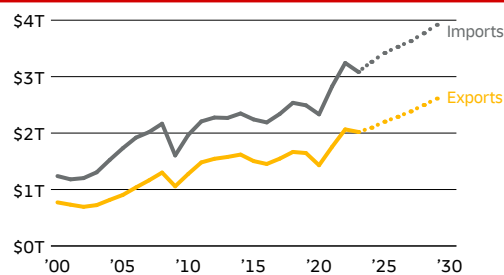
UNITED STATES

KEY DATA AND RANKS

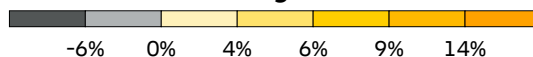
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$5.4T	2	\$2.1T	2	\$3.3T	1
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$1.2T	2	\$449.3B	2	\$770.4B	1
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.2T	2	\$515.6B	2	\$654.9B	2
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$652.3B	2	\$141.7B	2	\$510.6B	1
Forecast 2024–29	\$792.3B	2	\$296.6B	2	\$495.7B	1
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.7%	77	1.4%	93	3.5%	68
Forecast 2024–29	2.8%	108	2.7%	117	2.9%	109

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of United States's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of United States's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

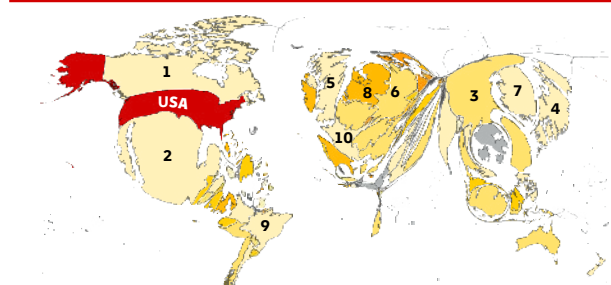
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

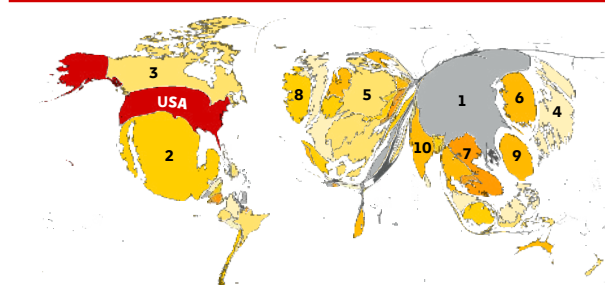


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



1. Canada (18%)
2. Mexico (16%)
3. China (7.6%)
4. Japan (4.2%)
5. United Kingdom (3.8%)
6. Germany (3.7%)
7. Korea (Republic of) (3.5%)
8. Netherlands (3.3%)
9. Brazil (2.5%)
10. France (2.1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. China (17%)
2. Mexico (14%)
3. Canada (13%)
4. Japan (5.1%)
5. Germany (4.9%)
6. Korea (Republic of) (3.4%)
7. Viet Nam (3.3%)
8. Ireland (2.6%)
9. Taiwan (China) (2.5%)
10. India (2.5%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 2711000)	HS 2711	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Cars (HS 8703)	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)			
		Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Rest of HS 27	Plastics (HS 39)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	All Other	
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 71	HS 38	HS 12	Cereals (HS 10)			
				HS 73	HS 02	HS 72	HS 48
		Aircraft (HS 88)	HS 08	HS 23	HS 76	HS 21	HS 94
			HS 40	HS 47	HS 52	HS 34	HS 97
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 29	HS 28	HS 44	HS 74	HS 04	HS 95	HS 20
		HS 32	HS 03	HS 31	HS 19	HS 49	
		HS 33	HS 22	HS 26	HS 83	HS 07	HS 35

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (14%)	Mexico	16%	16.1%
84	Industrial machinery (14%)	Mexico	18%	0.3%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (11%)	Mexico	24%	2.2%
87	Vehicles (7.9%)	Canada	37%	0.8%
90	Apparatuses (5.7%)	China	11%	3.8%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Rest of Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 8471	Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Rest of HS 27	Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)			
		Rest of Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 8517	All Other	Apparatuses (optical, medical, etc.) (HS 90)		HS 71
Furniture (HS 94)	Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)			Toys (HS 95)	HS 62		
	HS 88			HS 40	HS 72	HS 64	
Cars (HS 8703)	Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 22	HS 63	HS 03	HS 38	HS 08
			HS 48	HS 83	HS 82	HS 20	HS 02
		HS 29	HS 42	HS 19	HS 21	HS 70	
			HS 33	HS 07	HS 09	HS 68	HS 96
Apparel, knit (HS 61)	HS 44	HS 28	HS 74	HS 15	HS 31	HS 97	HS 16

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (16%)	China	27%	1.0%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (14%)	China	35%	2.8%
87	Vehicles (12%)	Mexico	31%	2.9%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (8.5%)	Canada	46%	16.3%
30	Pharmaceutical products (5%)	Ireland	21%	9.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

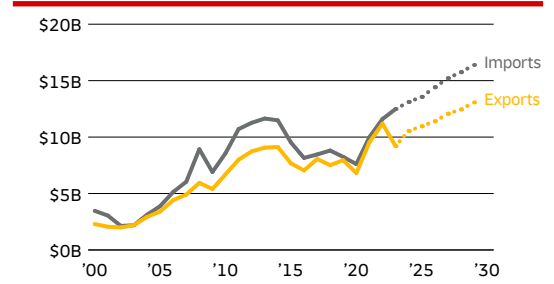
URUGUAY

KEY DATA AND RANKS

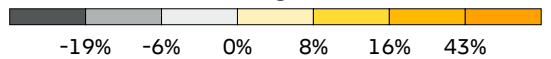
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$23.7B	95	\$10.5B	96	\$13.1B	100
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$7.5B	87	\$2.6B	95	\$4.9B	81
Forecast 2024–29	\$5.8B	102	\$2.5B	101	\$3.3B	103
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$3.5B	82	\$613.1M	91	\$2.9B	71
Forecast 2024–29	\$2.2B	126	\$184.3M	143	\$2.0B	107
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	3.4%	62	1.3%	96	5.3%	35
Forecast 2024–29	1.9%	149	0.4%	164	3.0%	107

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Uruguay's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Uruguay's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

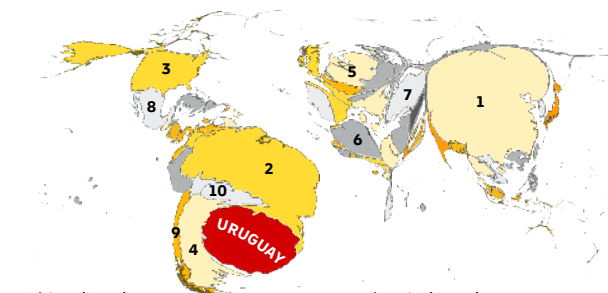
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

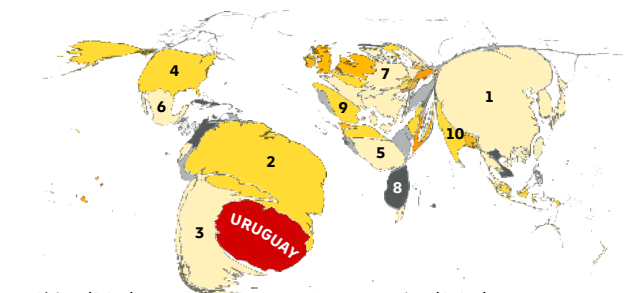


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



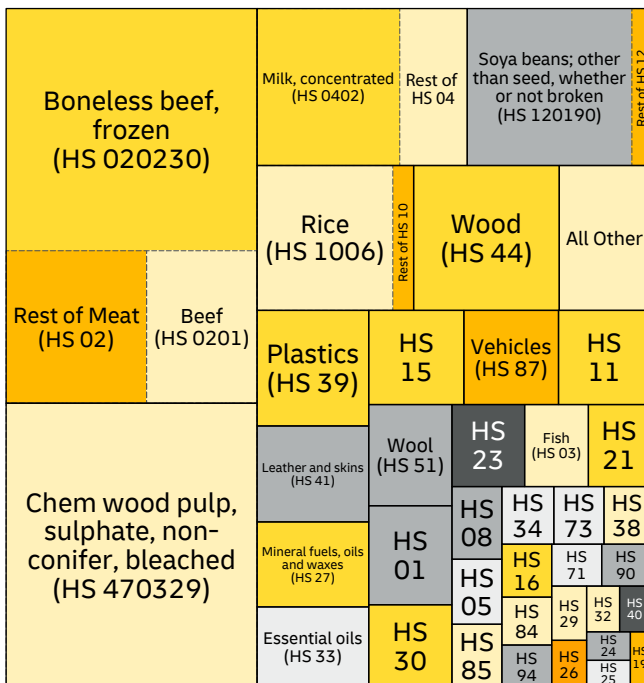
- China (26%)
- Brazil (20%)
- United States (7.8%)
- Argentina (6.8%)
- Netherlands (3%)
- Algeria (2.6%)
- Türkiye (2.4%)
- Mexico (2.3%)
- Chile (1.8%)
- Paraguay (1.8%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- China (22%)
- Brazil (20%)
- Argentina (11%)
- United States (8.6%)
- Nigeria (2.7%)
- Mexico (2.2%)
- Germany (2.2%)
- Angola (1.8%)
- Spain (1.8%)
- India (1.8%)

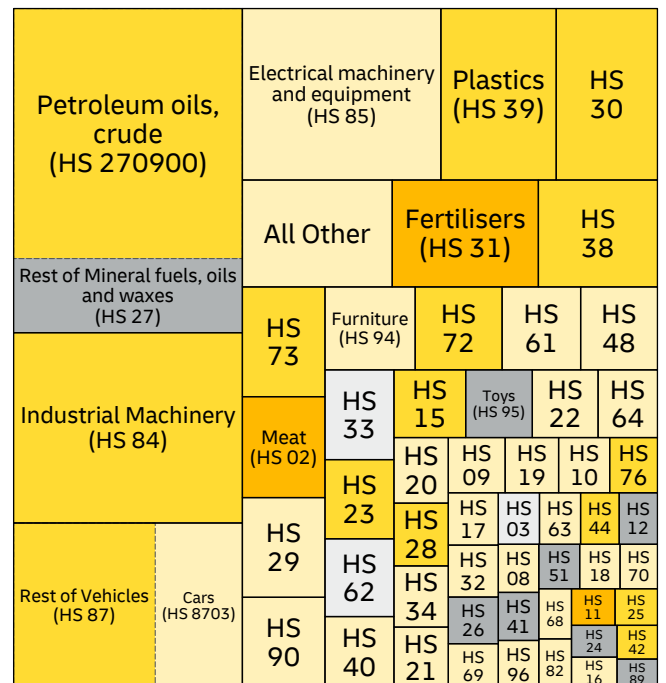
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
02	Meat (23%)	China	53%	19.5%
47	Pulp of wood (16%)	China	31%	-0.9%
04	Diary products (7.5%)	Algeria	26%	11.2%
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (6.6%)	China	60%	-20.5%
10	Cereals (5.2%)	Brazil	20%	0.8%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (17%)	Brazil	29%	-13.2%
84	Industrial machinery (10%)	China	27%	8.2%
87	Vehicles (8.6%)	Brazil	41%	8.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.8%)	China	48%	3.4%
39	Plastics (4.5%)	Brazil	26%	13.2%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

UZBEKISTAN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

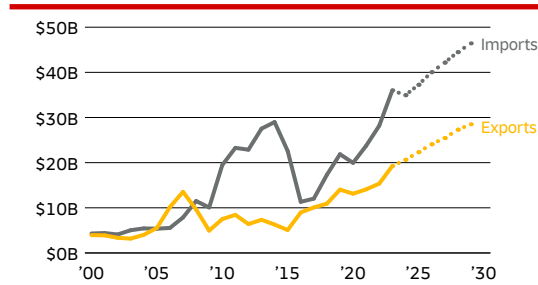
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$55.6B	71	\$20.6B	76	\$34.9B	68
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$19.7B	58	\$6.6B	71	\$13.1B	54
Forecast 2024–29	\$19.3B	64	\$7.9B	65	\$11.5B	64
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-5.7B	158	\$773.9M	85	\$-6.5B	163
Forecast 2024–29	\$14.2B	66	\$4.8B	74	\$9.4B	59
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-1.9%	156	0.8%	104	-3.0%	162
Forecast 2024–29	4.5%	63	4.7%	57	4.4%	64

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Uzbekistan's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Uzbekistan's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

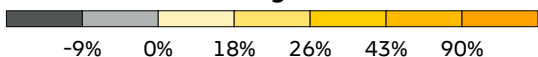
GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023

Map Unavailable

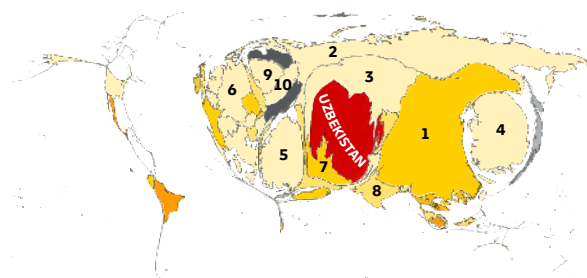
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate



GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



- 1. China (24%)
- 2. Russian Federation (20%)
- 3. Kazakhstan (10%)
- 4. Korea (Republic of) (8.7%)
- 5. Türkiye (5.7%)
- 6. Germany (3.4%)
- 7. Turkmenistan (2.2%)
- 8. India (1.9%)
- 9. Lithuania (1.7%)
- 10. Belarus (1.5%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022

Gold in unwrought forms (HS 710812)	Cotton yarn of > 85% (HS 5205)		Refined copper and copper alloys (HS 7403)	
	Rest of Cotton (HS 52)		Rest of Copper (HS 74)	
Gold, semi-manufactured forms (HS 710813)	Fruits and nuts (HS 08)	All Other	Apparel, knit (HS 61)	
	Plastics (HS 39)	HS 28	Fertilisers (HS 31)	Vehicles (HS 87)
Zinc (HS 79)		HS 84	HS 85	HS 72
Natural gas, as gas (HS 271121)	Vegetables (HS 07)	HS 11	HS 63	HS 25
		HS 60	HS 41	HS 20

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (37%)	Switzerland	54%	3.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (11%)	China	52%	7.9%
52	Cotton (10%)	China	32%	-8.1%
74	Copper (6.5%)	Türkiye	66%	5.8%
08	Fruits and nuts (4.3%)	Kazakhstan	31%	-13.0%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022

Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	Iron and steel (HS 72)		Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (HS 27)		Medicaments, packaged (HS 3004)	
	All Other		Plastics (HS 39)		Articles of iron or steel (HS 73)	
Rest of Vehicles (HS 87)	Wood (HS 44)	HS 15	Rubber (HS 40)	HS 17	Furniture (HS 94)	
	Cereals (HS 10)	HS 38	HS 32	HS 33	HS 26	HS 25
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)		HS 90	Aluminium (HS 76)	HS 54	HS 86	HS 01
	Aircraft (HS 88)		HS 29	HS 12	HS 96	HS 19
		HS 11	HS 83	HS 34	HS 68	HS 07
		HS 48	HS 23	HS 60	HS 28	HS 82

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (21%)	China	34%	22.9%
87	Vehicles (10%)	Korea (Republic of)	45%	14.6%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7.3%)	China	41%	27.3%
72	Iron and steel (6.6%)	Russian Federation	46%	22.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (5.1%)	Russian Federation	37%	6.7%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

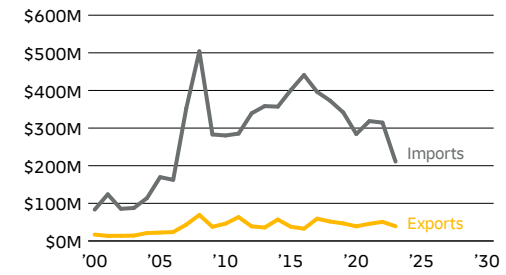
VANUATU

KEY DATA AND RANKS

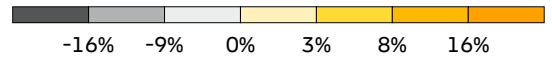
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2023	\$250.1M	-	\$39.1M	-	\$211M	-
Trade Value Change 2018–23	\$-174.1M	-	\$-12.4M	-	\$-161.7M	-
Forecast 2023–28	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forecast 2024–29	-	-	-	-	-	-

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Vanuatu's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Vanuatu's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

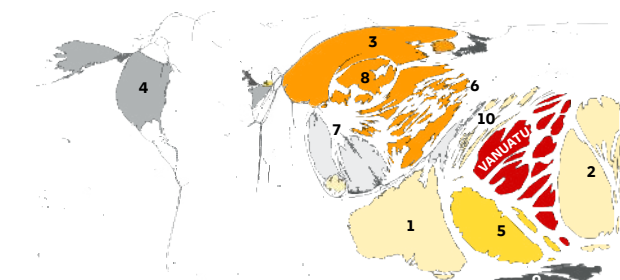
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000 – 2023



Annualized growth rate

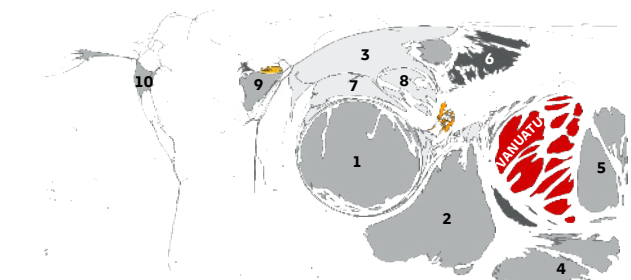


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018 – 2023



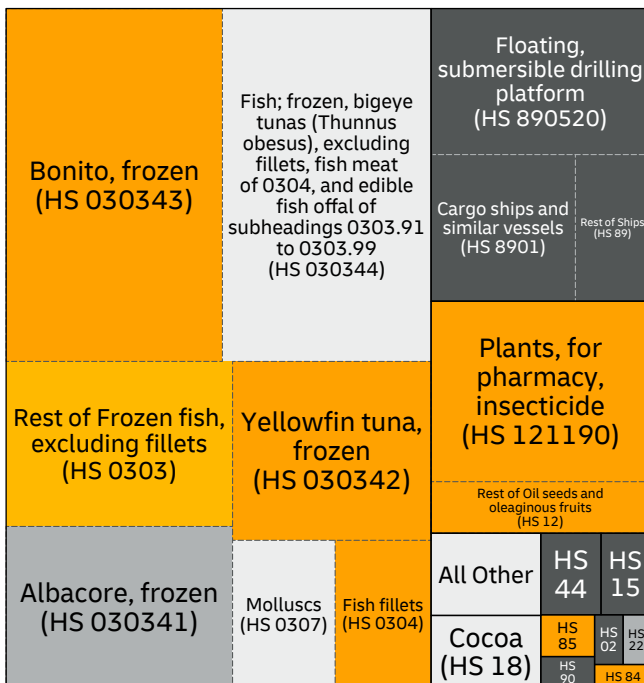
1. Australia (18%)
2. Fiji (16%)
3. China (15%)
4. United States (11%)
5. New Caledonia (10%)
6. Philippines (9.4%)
7. Malaysia (7.3%)
8. Hong Kong SAR (China) (3.7%)
9. New Zealand (3.4%)
10. Solomon Islands (1.8%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018 – 2023



1. Singapore (23%)
2. Australia (22%)
3. China (13%)
4. New Zealand (9.9%)
5. Fiji (8.9%)
6. Japan (4.8%)
7. Thailand (4.4%)
8. Hong Kong SAR (China) (2.8%)
9. France (2.1%)
10. United States (1.7%)

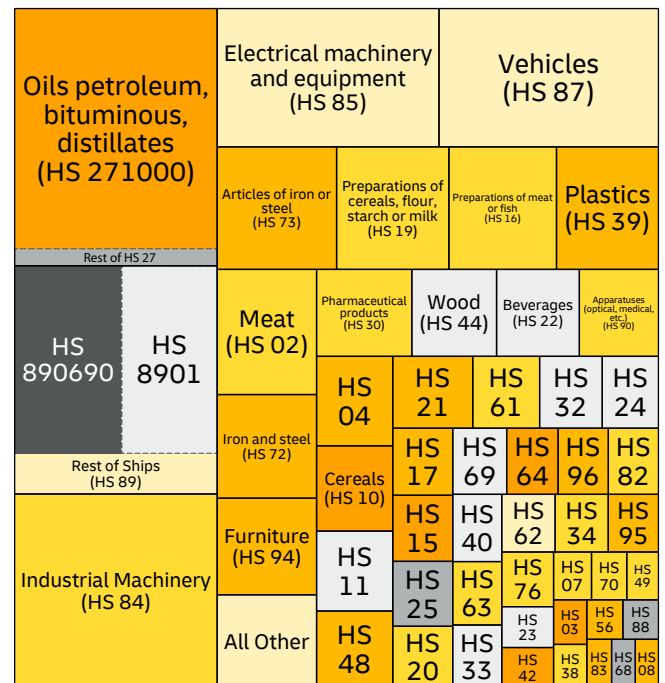
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
03	Fish (66%)	Japan	44%	-2.5%
89	Ships (15%)	Thailand	54%	-
12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits (12%)	Fiji	30%	9.3%
18	Cocoa (1.8%)	Malaysia	80%	-5.3%
44	Wood (1.1%)	China	97%	-16.7%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017 – 2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (12%)	Malaysia	37%	16.2%
89	Ships (11%)	Angola	66%	-
84	Industrial machinery (9%)	China	37%	6.9%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (7%)	China	33%	-5.4%
87	Vehicles (6.9%)	Thailand	28%	4.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

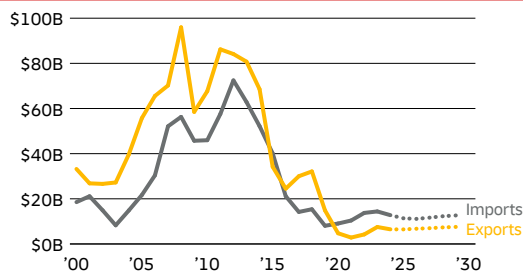
VENEZUELA (BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF)

KEY DATA AND RANKS

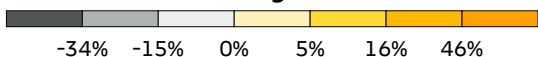
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$19.2B	108	\$6.5B	113	\$12.8B	103
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$-3.7B	166	\$-8.4B	168	\$4.7B	84
Forecast 2024–29	\$943.4M	145	\$1.1B	121	\$-122.5M	168
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$2.5B	92	\$-849.8M	150	\$3.3B	65
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.5B	134	\$1.3B	111	\$189.6M	154
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	2.7%	73	-2.6%	153	5.8%	25
Forecast 2024–29	1.5%	158	4.0%	72	0.3%	161

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)'s exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Venezuela's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

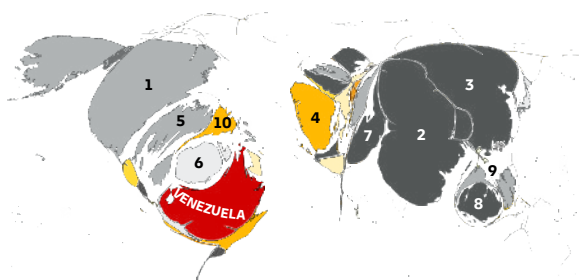
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

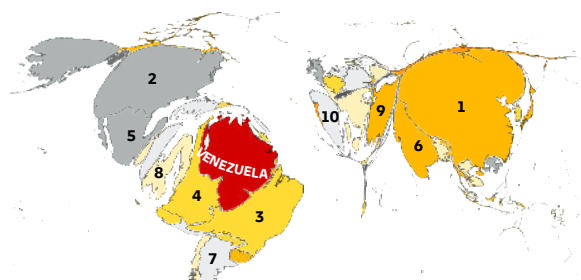


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



- 1. United States (27%)
- 2. India (22%)
- 3. China (16%)
- 4. Spain (4.5%)
- 5. Cuba (4.2%)
- 6. Aruba (3.3%)
- 7. United Arab Emirates (3.1%)
- 8. Singapore (2.5%)
- 9. Malaysia (1.8%)
- 10. Dominican Republic (1.4%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- 1. China (25%)
- 2. United States (21%)
- 3. Brazil (9.8%)
- 4. Colombia (5.6%)
- 5. Mexico (5%)
- 6. India (4.4%)
- 7. Argentina (3%)
- 8. Panama (2.9%)
- 9. Türkiye (2.6%)
- 10. Spain (2.1%)

EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Petroleum oils, crude (HS 270900)	Gold (HS 7108)		
	Iron and steel (HS 72)		
	Organic chemicals (HS 29)		
	All Other		
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Fish (HS 03)	HS 76	
	HS 26	HS 31	
Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Rest of HS 27	HS 74	HS 16
		HS 22	HS 28
			HS 85

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022

Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates (HS 271000)	Rest of Cereals (HS 10)	Rice (HS 1006)	Vehicles (HS 87)	Plastics (HS 39)
	All Other	Animal or vegetable fats, oils or waxes (HS 15)	Pharmaceutical products (HS 30)	
Industrial Machinery (HS 84)	HS 19	HS 29	HS 73	HS 90
	HS 38	HS 11	HS 34	HS 94
	HS 96	HS 33	HS 61	HS 28
Electrical machinery and equipment (HS 85)	HS 48	HS 72	HS 49	HS 31
	HS 21	HS 16	HS 12	HS 88
	HS 62	HS 07	HS 22	HS 20
Rubber (HS 40)	HS 02	HS 04	HS 82	HS 83
	HS 52	HS 74	HS 52	HS 32
	HS 69	HS 60	HS 63	HS 32
Food residues and animal feed (HS 23)	HS 02	HS 04	HS 82	HS 83
	HS 52	HS 74	HS 52	HS 32
	HS 69	HS 60	HS 63	HS 32

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (82%)	United States	35%	-82.1%
71	Precious metals and stones (3.9%)	United Arab Emirates	53%	-
72	Iron and steel (3.1%)	Türkiye	36%	59.6%
29	Organic chemicals (2.8%)	China	23%	-3.8%
03	Fish (1.5%)	United States	26%	8.1%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (19%)	United States	75%	-45.2%
84	Industrial machinery (9.5%)	China	35%	-0.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (8%)	United States	42%	22.3%
10	Cereals (6.9%)	United States	35%	2.0%
87	Vehicles (4%)	China	45%	20.2%

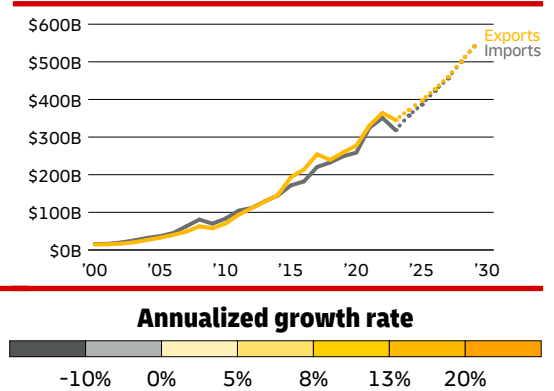
VIET NAM

KEY DATA AND RANKS

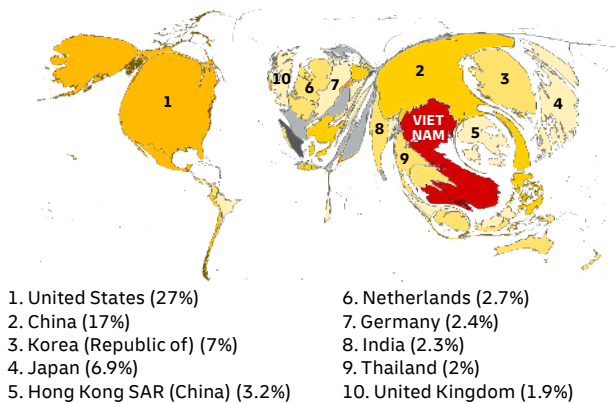
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$729.3B	21	\$372.3B	22	\$357.0B	20
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$220.9B	11	\$112.9B	11	\$108.0B	14
Forecast 2024–29	\$352.7B	8	\$168.7B	8	\$184.0B	7
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$192.8B	6	\$106.4B	5	\$86.3B	7
Forecast 2024–29	\$271.8B	5	\$133.6B	5	\$138.2B	5
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	6.2%	22	6.7%	26	5.7%	26
Forecast 2024–29	6.5%	29	6.2%	44	6.8%	17

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Viet Nam's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Viet Nam's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

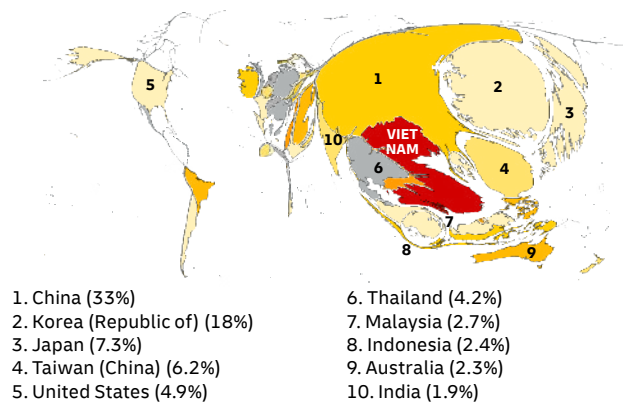
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



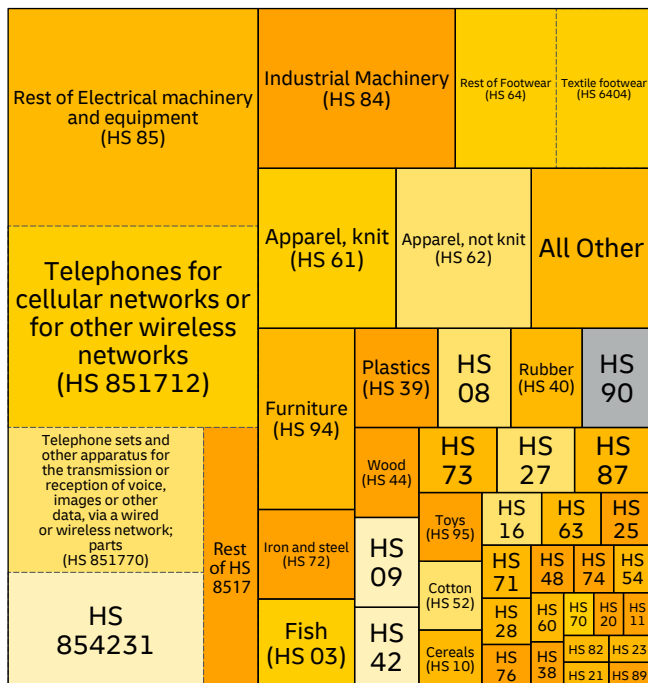
GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



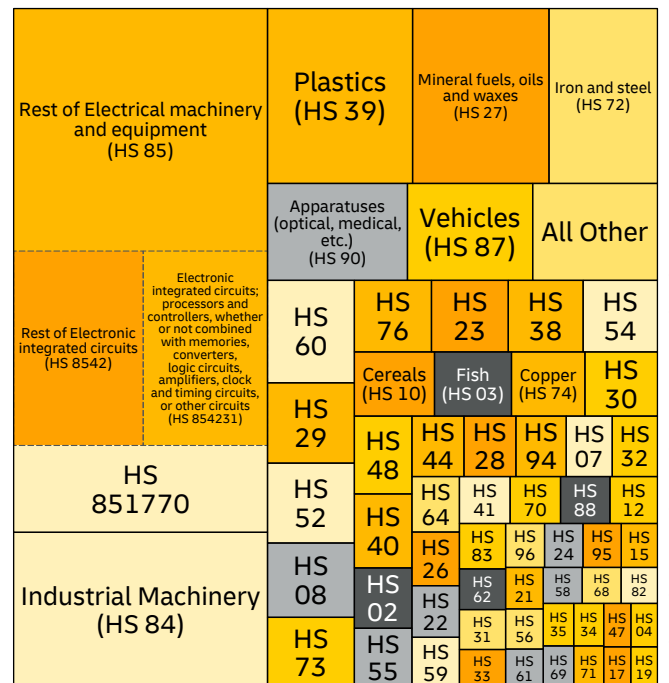
GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (39%)	China	23%	8.7%
84	Industrial machinery (7.2%)	United States	29%	30.5%
64	Footwear (7.2%)	United States	32%	13.6%
61	Apparel, knit (5%)	United States	54%	8.9%
62	Apparel, not knit (4.9%)	United States	38%	9.1%

TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (30%)	China	39%	18.3%
84	Industrial machinery (9%)	China	42%	12.9%
39	Plastics (5.8%)	China	30%	22.1%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (5.5%)	Kuwait	20%	-
72	Iron and steel (4.3%)	China	35%	4.2%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

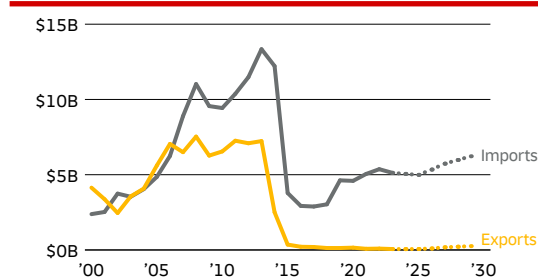
YEMEN

KEY DATA AND RANKS

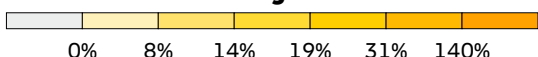
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$5.1B	143	\$58.0M	166	\$5.1B	134
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$357.2M	147	\$-70.5M	156	\$427.7M	142
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.4B	139	\$197.8M	144	\$1.2B	134
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$-2.6B	154	\$-39.3M	132	\$-2.6B	155
Forecast 2024–29	\$1.8B	130	\$53.0M	153	\$1.7B	112
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	-8.0%	168	-10.1%	168	-8.0%	168
Forecast 2024–29	6.3%	32	14.3%	7	6.2%	24

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Yemen's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Yemen's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

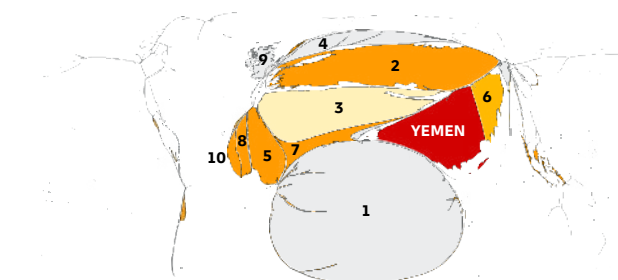
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



Annualized growth rate

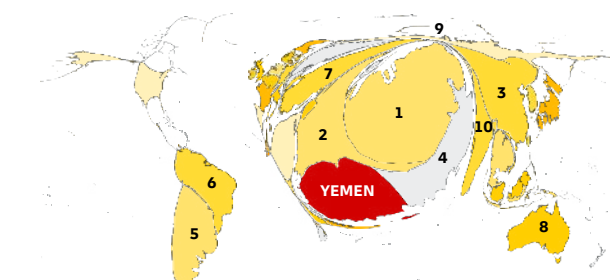


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



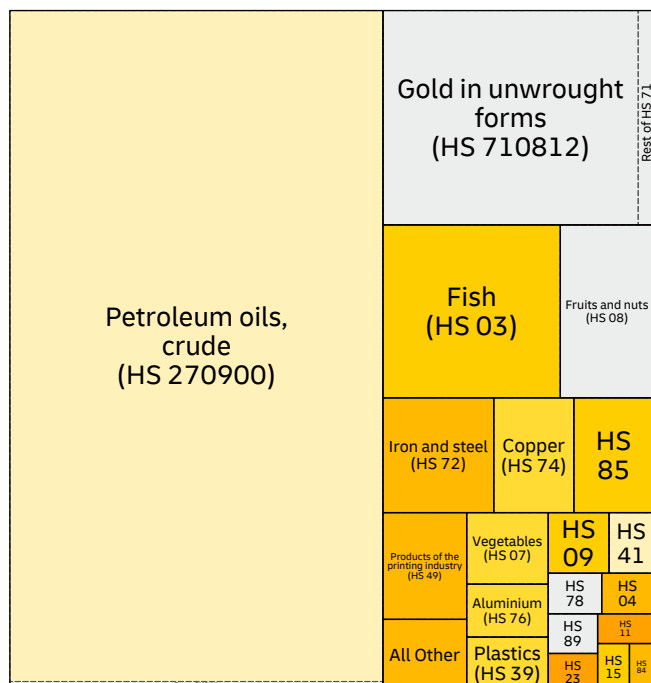
1. Malawi (49%)
2. Türkiye (17%)
3. Egypt (14%)
4. Belarus (4.3%)
5. Nigeria (4.1%)
6. Oman (3%)
7. Sudan (2.7%)
8. Côte d'Ivoire (1.4%)
9. United Kingdom (1.1%)
10. Liberia (0.79%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



1. United Arab Emirates (23%)
2. Saudi Arabia (10%)
3. China (8.9%)
4. Oman (8.8%)
5. Argentina (7.3%)
6. Brazil (5.7%)
7. Türkiye (4.7%)
8. Australia (4.5%)
9. Russian Federation (3.8%)
10. India (3.4%)

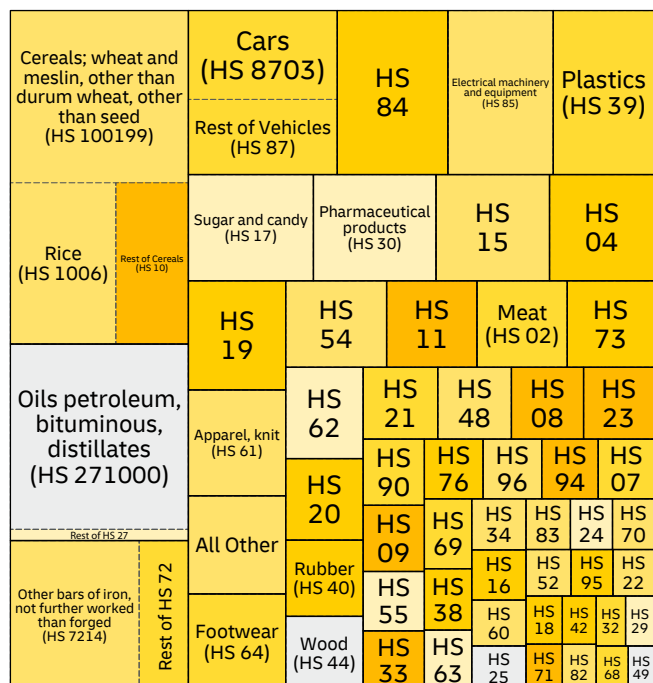
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (58%)	China	65%	-0.8%
71	Precious metals and stones (13%)	Oman	61%	-77.9%
03	Fish (7%)	Thailand	19%	58.3%
08	Fruits and nuts (3.7%)	Oman	28%	4.0%
72	Iron and steel (2.9%)	India	53%	-

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
10	Cereals (14%)	India	22%	22.7%
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (8%)	United Arab Emirates	44%	-
72	Iron and steel (6.1%)	Türkiye	81%	9.8%
87	Vehicles (5.6%)	Japan	30%	24.3%
84	Industrial machinery (4.1%)	China	42%	14.3%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

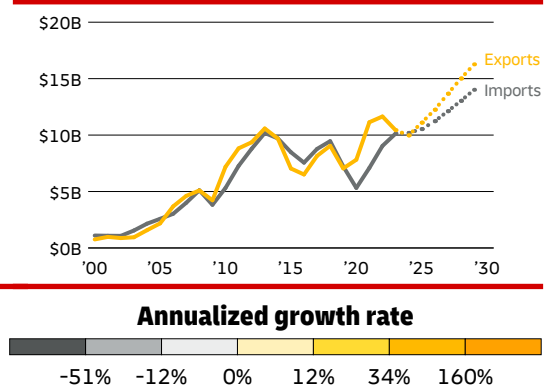
ZAMBIA

KEY DATA AND RANKS

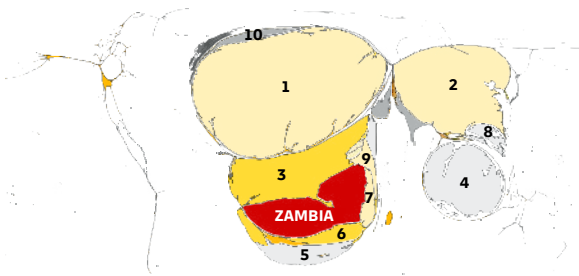
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$20.2B	105	\$10.0B	97	\$10.2B	109
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$5.9B	96	\$2.9B	89	\$3.0B	102
Forecast 2024–29	\$10.1B	85	\$6.3B	70	\$3.8B	99
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$788.0M	116	\$760.4M	86	\$27.6M	136
Forecast 2024–29	\$5.7B	94	\$2.9B	92	\$2.8B	95
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	0.8%	123	1.5%	89	0.1%	139
Forecast 2024–29	5.0%	49	5.0%	51	4.9%	51

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Zambia's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Zambia's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)

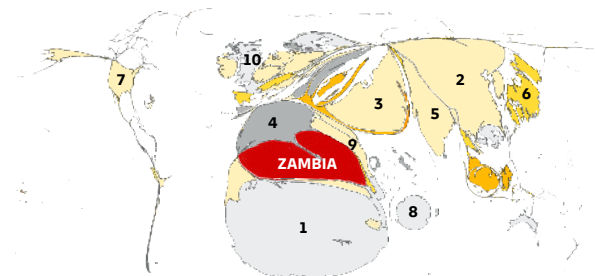


GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



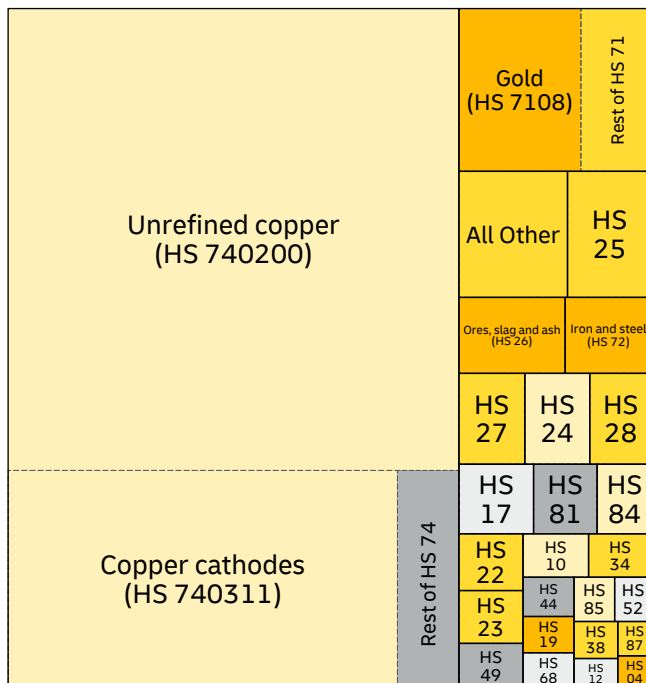
- Switzerland (42%)
- China (19%)
- Democratic Rep. of the Congo (12%)
- Singapore (9.6%)
- South Africa (3.3%)
- Zimbabwe (1.9%)
- Malawi (1.2%)
- Hong Kong SAR (China) (1.1%)
- Tanzania (United Rep. of) (1.1%)
- Luxembourg (1%)

GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



- South Africa (30%)
- China (15%)
- United Arab Emirates (8.5%)
- Democratic Rep. of the Congo (5.9%)
- India (5.5%)
- Japan (3.3%)
- United States (2.5%)
- Mauritius (2.1%)
- Tanzania (United Rep of) (1.8%)
- United Kingdom (1.7%)

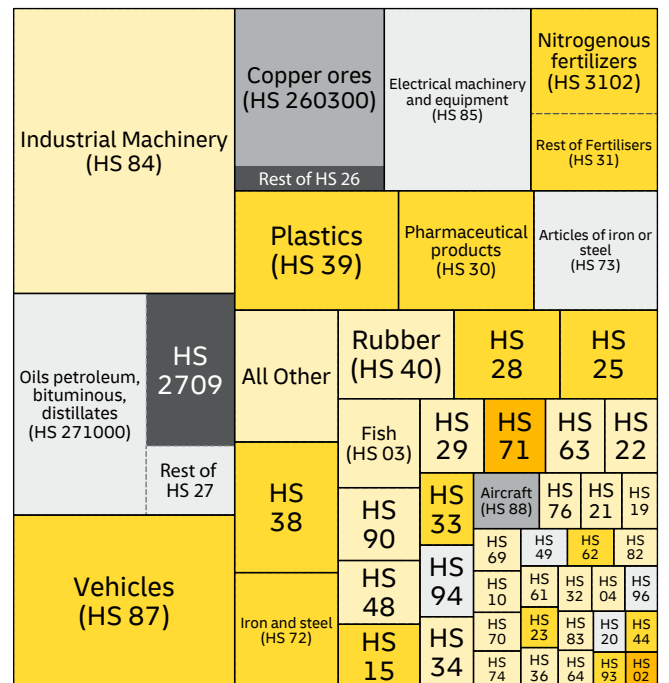
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
74	Copper (70%)	Switzerland	45%	4.0%
71	Precious metals, stones (7.2%)	United Arab Emirates	53%	745.5%
25	Salt, sulphur, lime, cement, etc. (2.4%)	DR Congo	70%	39.9%
26	Ores, slag and ash (1.8%)	China	41%	26.8%
72	Iron and steel (1.5%)	Italy	17%	81.8%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
84	Industrial machinery (14%)	South Africa	33%	1.6%
27	Mineral fuels, oils, waxes (11%)	United Arab Emirates	36%	0.9%
87	Vehicles (8.7%)	South Africa	31%	9.8%
26	Ores, slag and ash (6.2%)	DR Congo	99%	-17.1%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (6.1%)	China	40%	-11.9%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.

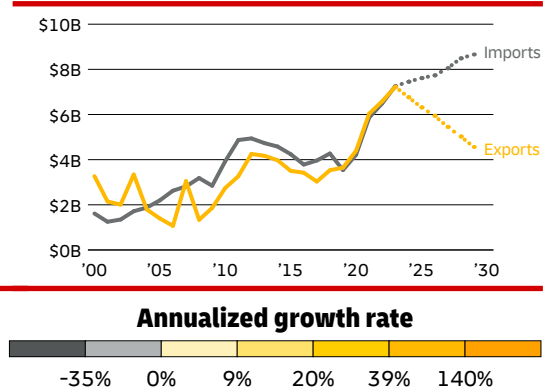
ZIMBABWE

KEY DATA AND RANKS

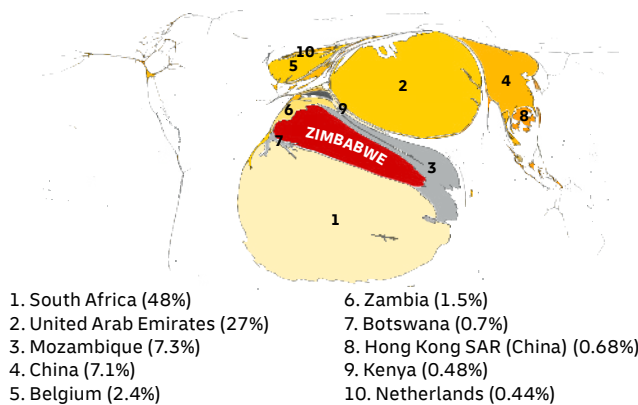
	Total Trade		Exports		Imports	
	Value	Rank	Value	Rank	Value	Rank
Trade Value 2024	\$14.2B	120	\$6.8B	110	\$7.5B	122
Trade Value Change 2019–24	\$7.0B	91	\$3.1B	87	\$3.9B	91
Forecast 2024–29	\$-995.8M	169	\$-2.2B	169	\$1.2B	133
Trade Volume Change 2019–24	\$7.5B	63	\$5.8B	50	\$1.8B	89
Forecast 2024–29	\$17.6B	61	\$14.8B	50	\$2.7B	97
Trade Volume Growth Rate 2019–24	13.8%	5	26.7%	2	5.5%	32
Forecast 2024–29	16.1%	2	22.7%	2	6.4%	23

The maps and charts below summarize the geography and product mix of Zimbabwe's exports and imports. The maps size all other countries in proportion to the value of Zimbabwe's trade with them. The maps and product charts are both colored based on annualized trade value growth rates, using the color scale to the right.

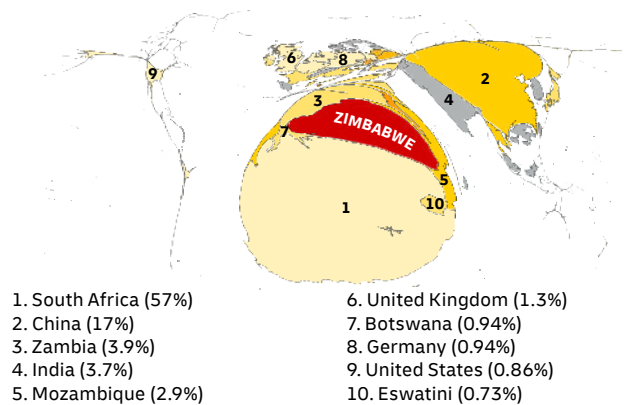
TRADE VALUE GROWTH, 2000–2029 (FORECAST)



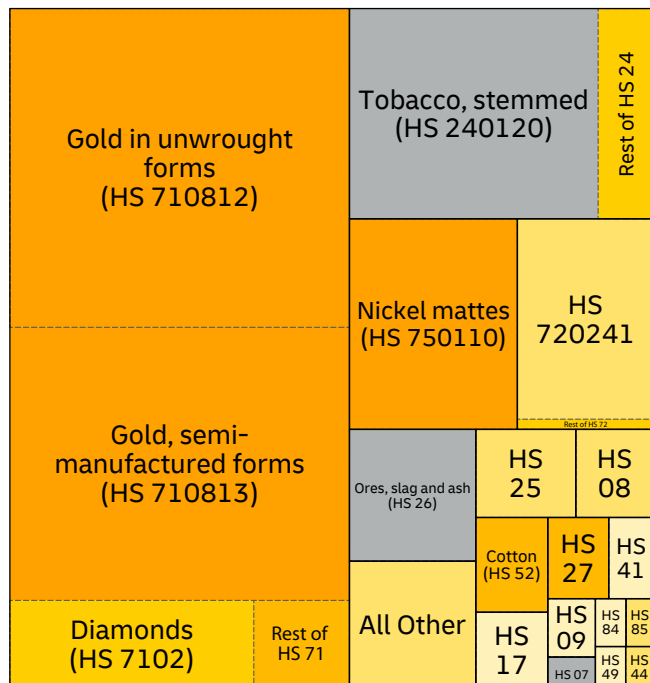
GOODS EXPORT DESTINATIONS, 2018–2023



GOODS IMPORT ORIGINS, 2018–2023



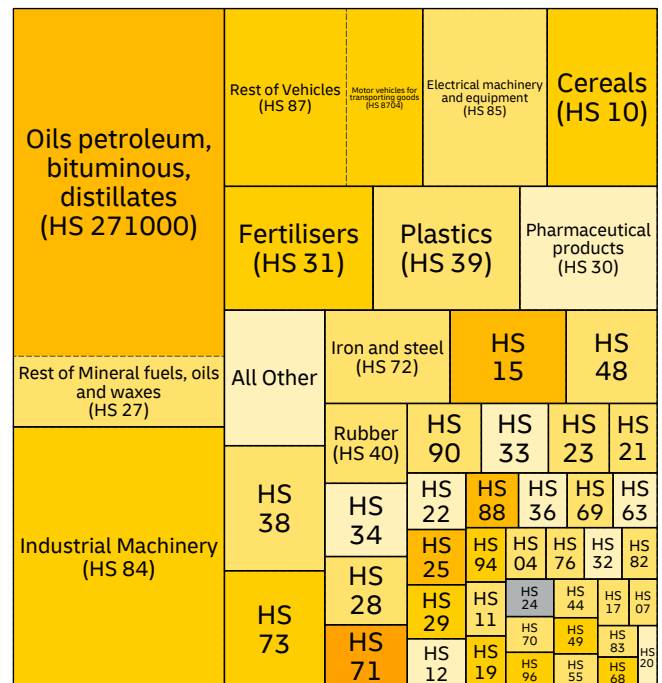
EXPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE EXPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of Total)	Top Destination		
		Destination	Share	Growth
71	Precious metals and stones (53%)	United Arab Emirates	83%	-
24	Tobacco (15%)	China	29%	-10.4%
75	Nickel (8.1%)	South Africa	99%	2082.4%
72	Iron and steel (6.6%)	Mozambique	35%	336.9%
26	Ores, slag and ash (3.8%)	China	69%	-8.9%

IMPORTS BY PRODUCT, 2017–2022



TOP FIVE IMPORT PRODUCTS

HS Code	Product (% of total)	Top Origin		
		Origin	Share	Growth
27	Mineral fuels, oils and waxes (20%)	Singapore	69%	-
84	Industrial machinery (13%)	South Africa	49%	14.2%
87	Vehicles (8.1%)	South Africa	46%	14.4%
85	Electrical machinery and equipment (5.1%)	China	35%	7.1%
10	Cereals (4.5%)	South Africa	35%	4.0%

HS codes and corresponding product categories are listed on p. 284.